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EDUCATION

Washington University in St. Louis

St. Louis, MO

Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science

Aug. 2023 - Present

Washington University in St. Louis

St. Louis, MO

Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering, Master of Science in Cybersecurity Engineering Aug. 2020 - May 2023

**DePauw University** 

Greencastle, IN

Bachelor of Arts

Aug. 2017 - May 2020

EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant Washington University in St. Louis

May 2022 – Present

• Research focuses on system security and cyber-physical systems.

St. Louis, MO

- Analyzed IoT firmware updates, examining 150 images from 33 device families. Discovered zero-day and n-day vulnerabilities, leading to 25 CVE IDs and one PSV ID through responsible disclosure.
- Developed experimental Linux scheduler enforcer for timing violation detection and mitigation with an average performance overhead of only around 2.8%.
- Performed sensitive analysis on Linux perf counters, assisting offline CPU performance profiling.
- Optimization on communication cost of Federated Learning. Reducing communication cost by 30% while maintaining training accuracy of 95%.

### C++ Backend Development Intern

July 2020 - Sept. 2020

Youme.im

Shenzhen, China

- Developed an end-to-end encryption module for audio and video real-time communication
- Integrated the encryption module into the cross-platform compilation build workflow
- Utilizing optimization techniques to ensure low-performance overhead for encryption and decryption.

## Projects

Federated Learning Optimization | Machine Learning, Federated Learning, Python

Aug 2024 – Dec 2024

- Designed adaptive ML protocols for distributed predictive modeling, using PyTorch, pandas, and NumPy. Cut communication costs by 30% while preserving 95% training accuracy.
- Conduct an empirical study on communication cost for federated learning.
- Designed and optimized data pipelines for processing large-scale distributed datasets. Adaptive gradient compression rate can reach up to 210x
- Real-world FL simulation demonstrates the feasibility of the proposed approach.
- Accepted by 2025 62th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC)

#### Publications

#### A Unified Hardware Performance Profiling Infrastructure to Measure and Manage Uncertainty

19th USENIX Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation (OSDI 25)

Ao Li, Marion Sudvarg, Zihan Li, Sanjoy Baruah, Chris Gill, Ning Zhang

#### Resilient Federated Learning on Embedded Devices with Constrained Network Connectivity

2025 62th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC)

Zihan Li, Han Liu, Ao Li, Ching-hsiang Chan, Yevgeniy Vorobeychik, William Yeoh, Wenjing Lou, Ning Zhang

#### Your Firmware Has Arrived: A Study of Firmware Update Vulnerabilities

33rd USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security 24)

Yuhao Wu, Jinwen Wang, Yujie Wang, Shixuan Zhai, Zihan Li, Yi He, Kun Sun, Qi Li, Ning Zhang

#### Work-in-Progress: Measuring Security Protection in Real-time Embedded Firmware

2022 IEEE Real-Time Systems Symposium (RTSS)

Yuhao Wu, Yujie Wang, Shixuan Zhai, **Zihan Li**, Ao Li, Jinwen Wang, Ning Zhang

## Honor Awards

2022 Dean's Select PhD Fellowship | Washington University in St. Louis

Nominated for the 2022 Dean's Select PhD Fellowship at Washington University in St. Louis.

Dean's List | DePauw University

Recognized on the Dean's List for 2017 and 2020

# SERVICES

#### Reviwer

- IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security
- IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking
- ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems
- ISOC Symposium on Vehicle Security and Privacy (VehicleSec '24)

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages: C/C++, Python, Java, JavaScript, HTML/CSS, VHDL, Assembly, SQL, PHP

Frameworks: React, Node.js, ROS, ROS2

Developer Tools: Git, Cmake, Docker, VS Code, Visual Studio, Eclipse, Wireshark, Xcode, Ghidra, Database

Management Systems, Excel, Gazebo

Libraries: pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib, Tkinter, Pytorch

OS: Linux Kernel Programming, Kernel Scheduler, Kernel Network Stack