

Garage door opener using a RFM69/SX1231

Signal : 433.945MHz

Bitlength / SamplesPerSignal : 700

Bits / Symbol : 1

As binary

```
1001011001011001011001 [Pause: 25118 samples]
1011001011001011001011001011001011001 [Pause: 25110
samples]
... repeat n samples
```

As hex

```
965964 [Pause: 25118 samples]
b2cb2cb2c8 [Pause: 25110 samples]
... repeat n samples
```

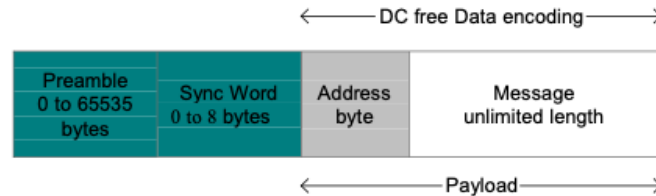
Python library flow

```
_send(self, toAddress buff, requestACK)
    _sendFrame(self, toAddress, buff, requestACK,
sendACK)
    --> spi.xfer2([REG_FIFO | 0x80, len(buf)
+3,toAddress,address,ack]+buff)
```

Unlimited length packet format is selected when bit *PacketFormat* is set to 0 and *PayloadLength* is set to 0.

An unlimited length packet shown in is made up of the following fields:

- ◆ Preamble (1010...).
- ◆ Sync word (Network ID).
- ◆ Optional Address byte (Node ID).
- ◆ Message data
- ◆ Optional 2-bytes CRC checksum (Tx only)



- Fields added by the packet handler in Tx and processed and removed in Rx
- Message part of the payload
- Optional User provided fields which are part of the payload

Scanning for pulses...

```
$ rtl_433 -A
```

```
Guessing modulation: Pulse Width Modulation with sync/  
delimiter
```

```
Attempting demodulation... short_width: 708, long_width:  
1416, reset_limit: 1448, sync_width: 396
```

```
Use a flex decoder with -X
```

```
'n=name,m=OOK_PWM,s=708,l=1416,r=1448,g=0,t=0,y=396'
```

Generic decoder fine tuning...

```
% rtl_433 -A -X
```

```
'n=NiceGarage,m=OOK_PWM,short=675,long=1385,reset=16680,  
bits=13'
```

```
Detected OOK package 2022-06-04 11:13:53
```

```
-- -- -- -- --  
time      : 2022-06-04 11:13:53  
model     : NiceGarage   count      : 1  
num_rows  : 1            rows       :  
len       : 13           data       : aaa8  
codes     : {13}aaa8
```

```
Analyzing pulses...
```

```
Total count: 13, width: 26.42 ms ( 6605 S)
```

```
Pulse width distribution:
```

```
[ 0] count: 7, width: 692 us [688;708] ( 173 S)
```

```
[ 1] count: 6, width: 1400 us [1396;1404] ( 350  
S)
```

```
Gap width distribution:
```

```

[ 0] count:      6,  width: 736 us [736;740] ( 184 S)
[ 1] count:      6,  width: 1456 us [1452;1460] ( 364
S)
Pulse period distribution:
[ 0] count:      6,  width: 1428 us [1424;1444] ( 357
S)
[ 1] count:      6,  width: 2856 us [2852;2864] ( 714
S)
Pulse timing distribution:
[ 0] count:     13,  width: 712 us [688;740] ( 178 S)
[ 1] count:     12,  width: 1428 us [1396;1460] ( 357
S)
[ 2] count:      1,  width: 14044 us [14044;14044]
(3511 S)
Level estimates [high, low]: 2281,      12
RSSI: -8.6 dB SNR: 22.8 dB Noise: -31.4 dB
Frequency offsets [F1, F2]: 9398,      0 (+35.9
kHz, +0.0 kHz)
view at https://triq.org/pdv/
#AAB10302C8059036B48091809180918091809180918255

```

Reflected...

```

% rtl_433 -A -X
'n=NiceGarage,m=00K_PWM,short=708,long=1424,sync=736,res
et=1600,bits=13,reflect'
model      : NiceGarage    count      : 1
num_rows   : 1             rows       :
len        : 13            data       : 5515
codes      : {13}5515

```

Inverted...

```

% rtl_433 -A -X
'n=NiceGarage,m=00K_PWM,short=708,long=1424,sync=736,res
et=1600,bits=13,invert'
model      : NiceGarage    count      : 1
num_rows   : 1             rows       :
len        : 13            data       : 5550
codes      : {13}5550

```

Flipped code bit switch ...(temporarily)

```

- - - - -
- - - - -
time       : 2022-06-04 10:42:39
model      : name          count      : 1
num_rows   : 1             rows       :
len        : 13            data       : eaa8
codes      : {13}eaa8

```

```

- - - - -
time      : 2022-06-04 10:42:39
model     : name          count      : 1
num_rows  : 1             rows       :
len       : 13            data       : eaa8
codes     : {13}eaa8
- - - - -

time      : 2022-06-04 10:42:39
model     : name          count      : 1
num_rows  : 1             rows       :
len       : 13            data       : eaa8
codes     : {13}eaa8

```

<https://triq.org/pdv/>

Pulses	97× 674.8 ±6.0 µs	83× 1385.3 ±5.5 µs	
Gaps	83× 752.1 ±5.0 µs	83× 1467.0 ±6.5 µs	13× 13880.2 ±20.0 µs
Periods	83× 1427.1 ±6.0 µs	83× 2852.3 ±10.0 µs	13× 14554.3 ±20.5 µs
Timings	180× 710.5 ±45.0 µs	166× 1426.2 ±48.0 µs	14× 13881.0 ±20.0 µs

DC bias (Pulse/Gap skew): -50.5%

Guessing modulation: **Pulse Width Modulation with multiple packets**

modulation: **PWM** short: **674.8** long: **1385.3** sync: - gap: **1770.0** reset:

16681.2

RfRaw (rx):

AAB1033333F6BF36398091809180918091809182809180918091809180
91828091809180918091809180918280918091809180918091828091809
18091809180918091828091809180918091809180918280918091809180
9180918280918091809180918091828091809180918091809182809
18091809180918091828091809180918091809180918280918091809180
9180918091828091809180918091809182809180918091809180918
255

Bits: {336} AA A0 / AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 /
AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 / AA A8 /

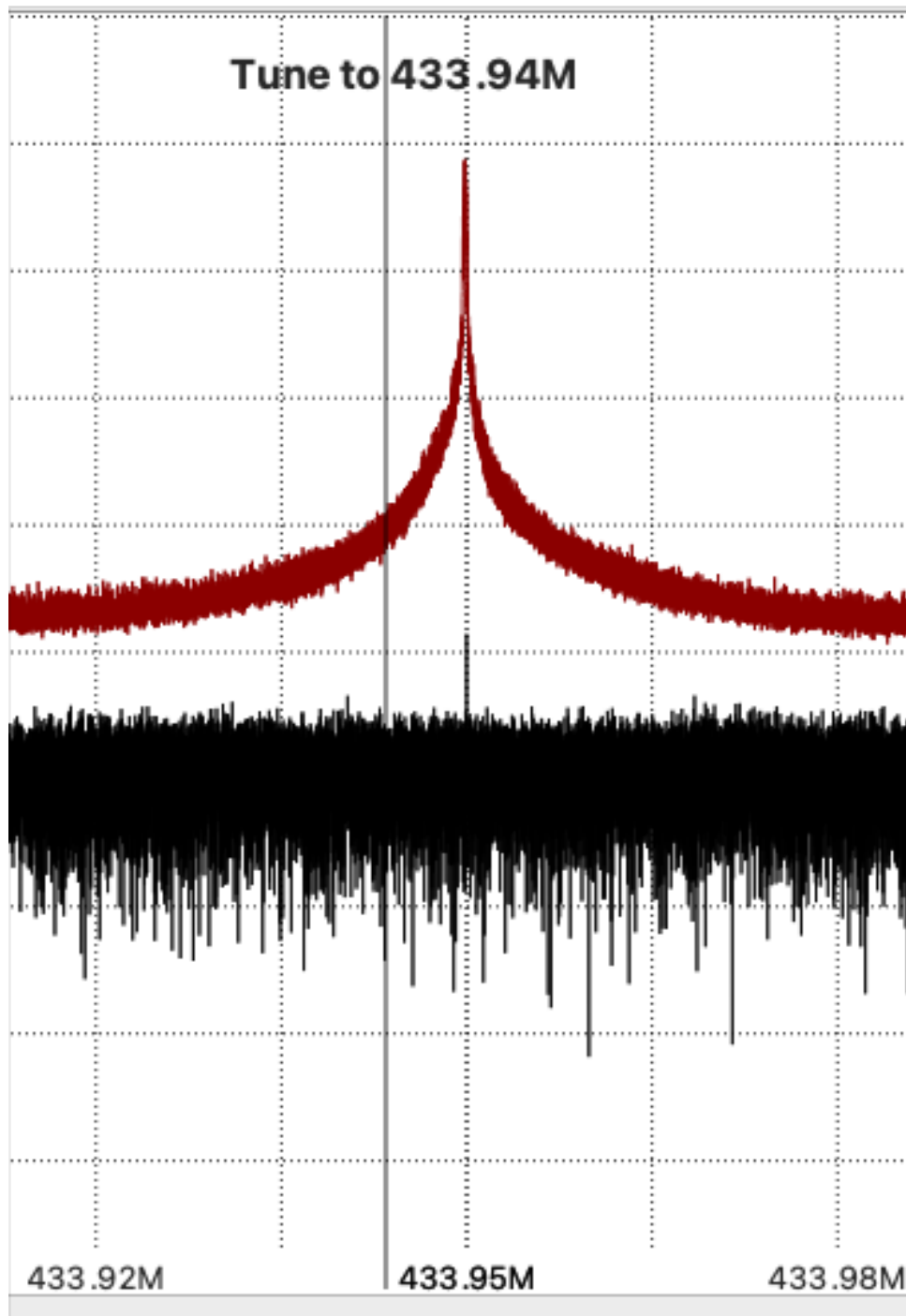
RFM69HW connected to Pi Zero 2

Python interface code : <https://github.com/jgillula/rpi-rfm69>

Docs : <https://rpi-rfm69.readthedocs.io/en/latest/api.html>

Channel filter :

433.940 - **433.946** - 433.954 therefore 14kHz channel bandwidth.



FSK MODE

I see 3 bytes of preamble (either 0xAA or 0x55)