6.2 Alapvető adatszerkezetek

Verem, Sor, Prioritási sor, Kupac

```
<template>
   <div id="conta">
       <select v-model="type">
           <option value="1">Verem</option>
           <option value="2">Sor</option>
           <option value="3">Prioritási sor</option>
       </select>
       < hr >
       <h3></h3>
       <input v-model="elem"</pre>
               v-if="type==1"
               @keyup.enter="verem.put(elem),elem=''"
               placeholder="Betesz a verembe" />
       <input v-model="elem"</pre>
               v-if="type==2"
               @keyup.enter="sor.put(elem),elem=''"
               placeholder="Betesz a sorba" />
       <input v-model="elem"</pre>
               v-if="type==3"
               @keyup.enter="prisor.put(elem),elem='',rajz()"
               placeholder="Betesz a prioritási sorba" />
       < hr >
       <button v-if="type==1 && verem.size"</pre>
               @click="kivett.push(verem.get())"
               >Kivesz a veremből</button>
       <button v-if="type==2 && sor.size"</pre>
               @click="kivett.push(sor.get())"
               >Kivesz a sorból</button>
       <button v-if="type==3 && prisor.size"</pre>
               @click="kivett.push(prisor.get()),rajz()"
               >Kivesz a prioritási sorból</button>
       <hr>
       Konténerek
           verem.container,
               sor.container,
               prisor.container,
               kivett
           ]">
               <b>{{ aszlist[i] }}</b>
               <td v-for="elem in container"
                   class="sor">{{ elem }}
           <span v-if="prisor.container.length>1 &&
                   prisor.container.length<100">
```

```
<div><b>Kupac ábrázolása:</b></div>
            <div id="mynetwork"></div>
        </span>
        <hr>
        <a href="Adatszerk_forras.html">Forráskód</a>
</template>
<script>
import vis from 'vis'
var nodes=[], edges=[], container, data, options, network
function drawgraph(p1, p2) {
  nodes = new vis.DataSet(p1)
  edges = new vis.DataSet(p2)
  container = document.getElementById('mynetwork')
  data = { nodes, edges }
  options = {
    layout: {
        hierarchical: {
            sortMethod: "directed"
        }
    },
    nodes: {
      shape: 'box',
      fixed: true,
      font: {
        color: '#000',
        size: 36, // px
        face: 'Niramit',
        background: 'none',
        strokeWidth: 0, // px
        strokeColor: '#ffffff',
        align: 'center',
        multi: false,
        vadjust: 0
      },
      color: {
        border: '#333333',
        background: 'rgb(190, 237, 242)',
        highlight: {
          border: '#2B7CE9',
          background: '#42B5BF'
        }
      }
    },
    edges: {
      arrows: {
        to: {enabled: true, scaleFactor: 0.8, type:'arrow'}
      },
      arrowStrikethrough: false,
      chosen: true,
      color: {
```

```
color: '#444444',
        highlight: '#ed4576',
        hover: '#848484',
        inherit: 'from',
        opacity: 1
      },
      dashes: false
   }
 }
 network = new vis.Network(container, data, options)
class Stack {
    constructor() {
        this.container = [], this.size = 0
    }
    put(x) {
        if (Array.isArray(x)) {
            x.forEach(element => {
                this.container.push(element),
                this.size++
            })
        } else {
            this.container.push(x), this.size++
        } //0(1)
    }
    get() { // 0( 1 )
        if (this.size) {
            this.size--
            return this.container.pop() // 0( 1 )
        } else return null
    }
    check() {
        return this.container[0] // 0( 1 )
    }
    toarray() { // 0( n * get() )
            let rv = []
            while (this.size)
                rv.push(this.get())
            return rv
        }
        [Symbol.iterator]() { // 0( n * get() )
            return {
                next: () => {
                    if (this.size > 0) {
                         return {
                             value: this.get(),
                             done: false
                        }
                    } else {
                        return {
                            done: true
                        }
                    }
```

```
}
}
class BadQueue extends Stack {
    constructor() {
        super()
        this.offset = 0
    }
    get() { // 0( n )
        if (this.size) {
            this.size--
            return this.container.shift() // 0( n )
        } else return null
    }
}
class Queue extends Stack {
    constructor() {
        super()
        this.offset = 0
    }
    get() { // 0( 1 )
        if (this.size) {
            this size--
            let elem = this.container[this.offset++]
            if (this.offset * 2 >= this.container.length) {
                this.container = this.container.slice(this.offset)
                this.offset = 0
            return elem // 0(1)
        } else return false
    }
    check() {
        return this.container[this.offset] // 0( 1 )
    }
class PQueue extends Stack {
    put(x) \{ // 0(1) / element
        if (Number(x) == x) x = Number(x)
        if (Array.isArray(x)) {
            x.forEach(element => {
                this.container.push(element), this.fix(this.size++)
            })
        } else {
            this.container.push(x), this.fix(this.size++)
    get() { // O(log n)
        if (this.size) {
            let ret = this.container[0]
            if (--this.size) {
                this.container[0] = this.container.pop()
                this.fixup(0)
            } else this.container.pop()
            return ret
```

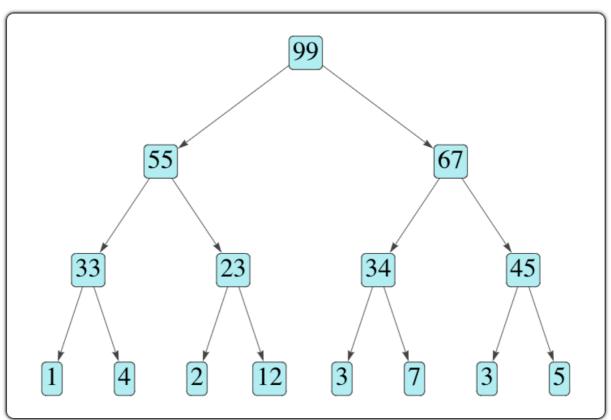
```
} else return null
    fixup(p) { // O(log n)}
        let q1 = (p + 1) * 2,
            q2 = q1 - 1,
            q = 0
        if (q1 > this.size + 2) q1 = p
        if (q2 > this.size + 2) q2 = q1
        this.container[q1] > this.container[q2] ? q = q1 : q = q2
        console.log(this.container[q1],this.container[q2],q)
        if (p != q) {
            this.cshn(q, p), this.fixup(q)
        }
    }
    fix(p) { // O(log n)}
        let q = Math.round((p+1) / 2 - 0.4) - 1
        this.cshn(p, q)
        if (q > 0) this fix(q)
    }
    cshn(a, b) { // 0(1)}
        if ( this.container[a] > this.container[b] )
        [ this.container[a], this.container[b] ] =
        [ this.container[b], this.container[a] ]
    }
}
export default {
    data: () => ({
        aszlist: ['verem', 'sor', 'prioritási sor', 'helyi konténer'],
        type: 3,
        elem: '',
        kivett: [],
        verem: new Stack,
        sor: new BadQueue,
        prisor: new PQueue,
        nodes, edges
    }),
    methods: {
        rajz() {
            nodes=[];
            edges=[];
            this.prisor.container.forEach( (v,i) => {
                nodes.push({ id: i+1, label: `${ v }` })
            } );
            this.kupac(1);
            if (nodes.length>2 && edges.length)
                drawgraph(nodes, edges );
            this nodes = nodes;
            this edges=edges;
        },
        kupac(i) {
            if (2*i<=nodes.length) {</pre>
                edges.push( { from: i, to: 2*i } );
                this.kupac(2*i)
```

```
};
            if (2*i<nodes.length) {</pre>
                 edges.push( \{ \text{ from: i, to: } 2*i+1 \} );
                 this.kupac(2*i+1)
            };
        }
    }
}
</script>
<style lang="scss" scoped>
div#conta {
    input {
        font-size: 20px;
        padding: 5px;
        width: 250px;
    }
    select {
        font-size: 20px;
        width: 250px;
    }
    button {
        font-size: 20px;
        width: 250px;
    }
    table.s {
        border-collapse: separate;
        border-spacing: 10px;
        border:solid 1px #123456;
        td {
            background-color: rgb(190, 237, 242);
            border: solid 1px black;
            border-radius: 4px;
            font-size: 18px;
            padding: 5px;
        }
    }
    div#mynetwork {
        height:500px;
        border: solid 1px black;
        border-radius:10px;
        box-shadow: 0 0 4px black;
    }
}
</style>
```

Elemi adatszerkezetek



Kupac ábrázolása:



6.3 Rekurzióval megoldható problémák

Hanoi Tororny példaprogram - VUE

A megoldás matematikai modellje

```
h(n,a,b) =
  • ha n=1, akkor: a \rightarrow b,
  • egyébként: h(n-1, a, 6-a-b), a \rightarrow b, h(n-1, 6-a-b, b)
```

A problémát megoldó JS függvény

```
const h = (a, b, n) \Longrightarrow (
        ? `${ a } -> ${ b }`
        : `${ h(a, 6-a-b, n-1)},
           ${ a } -> ${ b },
           ${ h( 6-a-b, b, n-1 ) }`
```

```
<template>
    <div class="main" name=hanoi>
        <div class=i>
            <select v-model.number="a" @change="hanoi()">
                <option v-for="i in 3">{{i}}</option>
            </select>
            <select v-model.number="b" @change="hanoi()">
                <option v-for="i in 3">{{i}}</option>
            </select>
            <select v-model.number="n" @change="hanoi()">
                <option v-for="i in 13">{{i}}</option>
            </select>
        </div>
        <br/>br>
        <hr>
        <div class="co"
             :id="windowWidth>600
                    ?'so'
                    :(windowWidth>300?'ko':'mo')">
                <div v-if="elem!='! ! ! !'"</pre>
                     :id="i" @click="rak(elem,i)"
                     :key=i v-for="(elem,i) in mo.split(',')"
                     >{{ elem }}</div>
        </div>
        < hr >
        <div class=i>
            <td v-for="oszlop in t"
```

```
:style="`height: ${n*30+10}px;`">
                    <div v-for="korong in oszlop"</pre>
                    >{{korong}}</div>
                </div>
        <br
        < hr >
        <a href="/~tnemeth/examples/algoexamples/Hanoi_forras.html"</pre>
           >Forráskód</a>
    </div>
</template>
<script>
import { vueWindowSizeMixin } from 'vue-window-size'
const h = (a, b, n) => (
    n < 2
        ? `${ a } -> ${ b }`
        : `${ h( a, 6-a-b, n-1 ) },
           ${ a } -> ${ b },
           ${ h( 6-a-b, b, n-1 ) }`
export default {
    name: 'hanoi',
    mixins: [vueWindowSizeMixin],
    data: () => ({
        a:1, b:2, n:3, mo: '',
        t: [[],[],[]]
    }),
    methods: {
        rak(x,i) {
            let jt=this.mo.split(',')
            jt[i]="!!!!"
            this.mo=jt.join(',')
            var [i,j]=x.split(' -> ')
            var le = this.t[i-1].pop()
            if ( le!==undefined ) this.t[j-1].push( le )
            this.$forceUpdate()
        },
        hanoi() {
            if (this.a==this.b) {
                this.a=1
                this.b=2
            }
            this.t[this.a-1]=Array(this.n)
                                 .fill(0)
                                 .map((v,i) \Rightarrow this.n-i)
            this.t[this.b-1]=[]
            this.t[6-this.a-this.b-1]=[]
            this.mo = this.n<14?h(this.a, this.b, this.n):'túl nagy az n'
        }
    },
    mounted() {
       this.hanoi()
    }
```

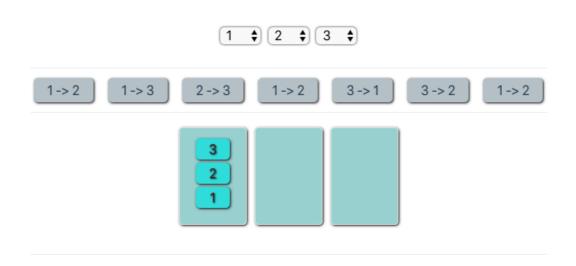
```
</script>
<style lang=scss scoped>
    div.main {
        text-align: center;
        div.i {
            text-align: center;
        margin: 50px;
        select {
            width: 50px;
            font-size: 16px;
            margin: 3px;
            border-radius: 9px;
            border: none;
            box-shadow: 0px 0px 3px black;
        }
        div.co {
            text-align: center;
            display: grid;
            grid-column-gap: 10px;
            grid-row-gap: 10px;
            div {
                white-space: nowrap;
                background-color: rgb(182, 191, 199);
                padding: 6px;
                margin: 4px;
                cursor:pointer;
                user-select: none;
                box-shadow: 1px 1px 3px black;
                border-radius: 5px;
            }
        }
        div#so {
            grid-template-columns: repeat(7,auto);
        }
        div#ko {
            grid-template-columns: repeat(3,auto);
        }
        div#mo {
            grid-template-columns: repeat(2,auto);
        }
        table {
            text-align: center;
            border-collapse: separate;
            margin: 0 auto;
            display: table;
            border-spacing: 10px;
        }
        td {
            width: 50px;
            text-align:center ;
            vertical-align: top;
```

```
box-shadow: 1px 1px 3px black;
border-radius: 5px;
background-color: rgb(164, 208, 207);
div {
    box-shadow: 1px 1px 3px black;
    border-radius: 5px;
    padding :4px;
    margin: 4px;
    background-color: rgba(111, 220, 218, 90);
    color: rgb(77, 19, 23);
    text-shadow: 1px 1px 2px black;
}
}

}

//style>
```

Hanoi tornyai



Példa rekurzió alkalmazására - Aknakereső játék - VUE

```
Mód:
      ⚑

      <span v-if="!bmode"</pre>
            @click="bmode=true"
            > ⇦ vedd fel a bombajelölőt! </span>
       <span v-else
            @click="bmode=false"
            > ⇦ tedd le a bombajelölőt! ⇧ </span>
      <span v-if="nyert===1">
    <br>
    <div class="nyert">Nyertél!</div>
   </span>
   <span v-if="nyert===-1">
    <div class="vesztett">Vesztettél!</div>
   </span>
   <div class="btc">
    <hr>
    <div v-if="nyert"
       @click="createtable()"
       class="btn">Új játszma</div>
   </div>
   <hr>
   <a href="/~tnemeth/examples/webexamples/Aknakereso_forras.html">
      Forráskód
   </a>
 </div>
</template>
<script>
let masz, tilt, xp, yp, hba
export default {
 name: 'aknak',
 data() {
   return {
    n:10, m:10, asz: 14, nyert: 0, bmode: false,
    table: [],
    aknak: 0
   }
 },
 mounted() {
   this.createtable()
 },
 methods: {
   createtable() {
    hba = new Set()
    this.aknak = new Set()
```

```
this nyert=0
     masz=0
      tilt=0
      let x, y
      this.table=[]
      for (let i=0;i<this.n;i++) {
          let sor = []
          for (let j=0;j<this.m;j++) sor.push(' ')</pre>
          this.table.push(sor)
      for (let i=0;i<this.asz;i++) {</pre>
          do {
            x = Math.trunc(Math.random()*this.n)
            y = Math.trunc(Math.random()*this.m)
          } while ( this.aknak.has(`${y}-${x}`) )
          this.aknak.add(`$\{y\}-$\{x\}`)
     }
   },
   lclick(x,y) {
      if (this.bmode) {
       this.rclick(x,y)
       this.bmode=false
      }
     else if ( !this.nyert && this.table[y][x]==="B" ) {
          this.rclick(x,y)
     else if ( !this.nyert && this.table[y][x]===" " ) {
        if (this.aknak.has(\S\{x\}-\S\{y\})) {
          this.nyert=-1
          Array.from(this.aknak).forEach( v => {
              [xp, yp]=v.split('-')
              if (this.table[yp][xp]===" ") this.$set(this.table[yp], xp,
'0')
          })
          Array.from(hba).forEach( v => {
              [xp, yp]=v.split('-')
              this.$set(this.table[yp], xp, 'H')
          })
          this.$set(this.table[y], x, '0')
          this.aknak.clear()
          return false
        }
        let vsz=[-1,0,1], fl=vsz, count=0
        vsz.forEach( v =>
          fl.forEach( f => {
            if (this.aknak.has(`${x+v}-${y+f}`)) count++
          } )
        this.$set(this.table[y], x, count)
        if (count==0) {
          vsz.forEach( v =>
            fl.forEach( f => {
              if (
                  typeof this.table[y+f] !== 'undefined' &&
```

```
this.table[y+f][x+v]===" "
              ) this.lclick(x+v,y+f)
            } )
          )
        }
      }
    },
    rclick(x,y) {
      if ( !this.nyert && this.table[y][x]===" " ) {
        this.$set(this.table[y], x, "B")
        if ( this.aknak.has(\S\{x\}-\S\{y\})) masz++
        else tilt++, hba.add(\$\{x\}-\$\{y\})
        if ( masz === this.asz && tilt===0 ) this.nyert=1
      }
      else if ( !this.nyert && this.table[y][x]==="B" ) {
        if ( this.aknak.has(\S\{x\}-\S\{y\})) masz--
        else tilt--, hba.delete(`${x}-${y}`)
        this.$set(this.table[y], x, " ")
        masz--
    }
  }
</script>
<style lang=scss scoped>
@import url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?
family=Roboto+Slab&display=swap');
.btc {
  text-align: center;
}
.btn {
  margin: 0 auto;
  padding: 6px;
  cursor:pointer;
  background-color: #3a435c;
  color:snow;
  width:90px;
  border-radius: 7px;
  box-shadow: 0 0 5px black;
.btn:hover {
  cursor:pointer;
  background-color: #273048;
  color:snow;
    box-shadow: 0 0 2px black;
}
.cx {
  margin-left:10px;
  margin-right: 20px;
}
#app {
    font-family: 'Roboto Slab', serif;
    user-select: none;
```

```
text-align: center;
    color: #095d6c;
    h2 {
        text-shadow: Opx Opx 2px #19334d;
    }
    div#content {
        text-align: center;
    }
}
div.ujj {
    margin:0px auto;
    width: 90px;
    cursor:pointer;
    border-radius: 4px;
    box-shadow: 1px 1px 3px rgb(99, 97, 97);
}
div.ujj:hover {
    background-color: #cfded9;
    box-shadow: 1px 1px 3px rgb(34, 33, 33);
}
div.nyert {
  font-size: 25px;
  color:rgb(58, 147, 157);
 font-weight: bold;
 text-shadow: 0 0 2px rgb(138, 29, 29);
}
div.vesztett {
  font-size: 25px;
  color:rgb(213, 37, 34);
  font-weight: bold;
  text-shadow: 0 0 2px rgb(138, 29, 29);
}
table {
    border-collapse: inherit;
    display: table;
    margin:0px auto;
    border-spacing: 1px;
    td {
        text-align: center;
        width: 28px;
        height: 28px;
        background-color: #e6f3ef;
        border-radius: 4px;
        box-shadow: 1px 1px 3px rgb(99, 97, 97);
        cursor: pointer;
        border: solid 1px rgb(29, 43, 75);
        color:rgb(55, 6, 6);
        padding:3px;
    }
    td.p0 { background-color: #afe9d8; }
    td.p1 { background-color: #e6e9af; }
    td.p2 { background-color: #f5d4a3; }
    td.p3 { background-color: #ff9f9f; }
    td.p4 { background-color: #fa8383; }
```

```
td.p5 { background-color: #f94343; color:white;}
    td.pB {
        background-color: #ffc3f6;
        color:rgb(205, 73, 73);
        font-weight: bold;
        text-shadow: 0 0 2px rgb(0, 60, 255);
    }
    td.pH {
        background-color: #9f0707;
        color:snow;
        font-weight: bold;
    }
    td.p0 {
        background-color: #a7a7a7;
        color:rgb(240, 203, 203);
        font-weight: bold;
    }
    td.text {
        background-color: #cecece;
        color:rgb(19, 90, 106);
        font-weight: bold;
    }
    td.blank {
      border:none;
      background: none;
      box-shadow: none;
      height: 10px;
     cursor: none;
    }
}
</style>
```

6.4 Dinamikus programozás

Tükörszó probléma megoldása rekurzió - memorizálással

A megoldás matematikai modellje

```
f(i,j)=
• ha i>=j, akkor: 0
• egyébként
• ha s[i]=s[j], akkor f(i+1,j-1)
• egyébként: min(f(i+1,j),f(i,j-1))+1
```

Megoldás rekurzió-memorizálás módszerével

```
let o = {
    mi(i=0,j=this.s.length-1) {
      !this.t ? this.t = Array(this.s.length)
                           .map(v=>Array(this.s.length)
                           .fill(0))
      return this.t[i][j] ? this.t[i][j] : i \ge j ? this.t[i][j] = 1 :
             this.s[i]===this.s[j] ? this.t[i][j] = this.mi(i+1,j-1):
             this.t[i][j] = Math.min(this.mi(i+1,j),this.mi(i,j-1))+1
    mo(i=0,j=this.s.length-1) {
      let s=this.s.split('')
      do this.t[i][j-1]+1===this.t[i][j] ? s[j--]='.' :
         this.t[i+1][j]+1===this.t[i][j] ? s[i++]='.' : ( i++, j-- )
     while (this.t[i][j]-1)
o.s = 'pelda'
console.log(
    ${ o.x = o.mi()-1 } karakter törlésével a tükörszó:
    ${ o.x?o.mo():o.s }
```

```
title="A törlendő karakterek piros mezőben, az
előállított tükörszó zöldben."
                 >Törlendő
          legalább {{ mi }} karakter:
             <td :class="el=='.'?'z':'x'"
                 v-html="el==='.'?s[i]:el"
                 v-for="(el,i) in mo"/>
          < [i, j] </pre>
             <td :class="cell?'x':'o'"
                 :key="`${i}-${j}`"
                 v-for="(cell,i) in row">
                 {{ cell?cell-1:'' }}
             <div v-else>Ez tükörszó</div>
      </div>
      < hr >
      <a href="/~tnemeth/examples/algoexamples/Tukorszo_forras.html">
          A megoldás matematikai modelleje és forráskódja
      </a>
   </div>
</template>
<script>
let o = {
   mi(i=0,j=this.s.length-1) {
     return this.t[i][j] ? this.t[i][j] : i>=j ? this.t[i][j] = 1 :
           this.s[i] === this.s[j] ? this.t[i][j] = this.mi(i+1,j-1) :
           this.t[i][j] = Math.min(this.mi(i+1,j),this.mi(i,j-1))+1
   },
   mo(i=0,j=this.s.length-1) {
     let s=this.s.split('')
     do this.t[i][j-1]+1===this.t[i][j] ? s[j--]='.':
       this.t[i+1][j]+1===this.t[i][j] ? s[i++]='.' : ( i++, j-- )
     while (this.t[i][j]-1)
     return s.join('')
   }
}
export default {
   name: 'tsz',
   data: () => ({
      S: "",
```

```
mi: 0,
        mo: "",
        t: []
    }),
    methods: {
        szamol() {
            this.s=this.s.toLocaleLowerCase()
            if (this.s.length) {
                o.t = Array(this.s.length)
                         .fill()
                         .map(v=>Array(this.s.length).fill(0))
                o.s=this.s
                this mi=o.mi()-1
                this.mo=this.mi?o.mo():o.s
                this.t=o.t
            }
        }
    }
}
</script>
<style lang="scss" scoped>
div#cont {
    div#app {
        font-size: 20px;
        input {
            background-color: rgb(196, 232, 238);
            width: 327px;
            font-size: 20px;
            padding: 5px;
            border-radius: 5px;
        }
    }
    table {
        padding: 0px;
        margin: 0px;
        border-collapse: separate;
        border-spacing: 3px;
        display: table;
        td {
            text-align: center;
            font-size: 15px;
            padding: 2px;
            width: 17px;
            height: 17px;
            box-shadow: 1px 1px 2px gray;
            border-radius: 6px;
        }
        td.z {
            background-color: rgb(235, 88, 98);
            font-weight: bold;
            color:snow;
        }
        td.x {
```

```
background-color: rgb(217, 252, 233);
            font-weight: bold;
        }
        td.szoveg {
            user-select: none;
            cursor: default;
            text-align: center;
            background-color: rgb(251, 255, 212);
            font-size: 18px;
            width: 320px;
        }
        td.eredm {
            font-weight: bold;
            font-size: 18px;
            padding: 4px;
            background-color: rgb(169, 241, 249);
        }
    }
}
pre {
    margin: 2px;
    padding: 0 ;
    background-color: rgb(231, 235, 202);
    box-shadow: 0 0 2px black;
}
</style>
```

Tükörszósító

ma este indul a görög aludni

