

Middleware Architectures 1

Motivation and Course Overview

doc. Ing. Tomáš Vitvar, Ph.D.

tomas@vitvar.com • @TomasVitvar • <http://vitvar.com>



Czech Technical University in Prague

Faculty of Information Technologies • Software and Web Engineering • <http://vitvar.com/courses/mdw>



Modified: Sun Sep 19 2021, 20:29:19
Humla v0.3

Hellos

- Tomáš Vitvar – lectures (Czech)
 - *Web engineering curricula chair at CTU FIT*
 - *Technology Architect Director at Oracle*
 - *Research*
 - *Web Intelligence, Semantic Web, Linked Data, Web Services*
 - *Industry*
 - *Large scale integration architecture projects (Vodafone UK, IKEA IT Sweden, Turkish Telecom)*
 - *Design, governance, troubleshooting, performance tuning*
- Jaroslav Kuchař – labs (Czech)
 - *Research assistant at CTU FIT, Seznam.cz*
 - *Web usage mining, big data analytics, Web services*
- Milan Dojčinovski – lectures and labs (English)
 - *research assistant at CTU FIT, Ph.D. candidate*
 - *Semantic Web, Linked Data, NLP, Web services*

What is Middleware?

- Say anything you think has something to do with middleware
 - *Architecture*
 - *Tehnology*
 - *Tools*
 - *Concept or style*
 - *Methodology*
 - ...
 - *No worries, there is no bad answer!*

Motivation in Brief

- Systems rely on complex infrastructures
 - *A lot of data and many processes, internal and external*
 - *As people communicate, underlying systems must too*
 - *But:*
 - *variety of data formants, technologies, protocols*
 - *variety of architectures, client-server, peer-to-peer, ...*
- Rapid changes in applications' functionalities
 - *modular development*
 - *reuse of application functionality*
 - *low costs – do it now and quickly!*
 - *Good performance*
 - *frequent changes in applications' loads, peek hours*
 - *scalability – effective load balancing*
 - *low costs – cheaper to outsource?*

Scope

- Architectural and conceptual basis
 - *What is architecture – enterprise, processes, data, software*
 - *Service Oriented Architecture, Service Concepts, Middleware*
- Web Service technologies
 - *Details of HTTP and REST*
 - *relation to SOAP*
- Infrastructure and Middleware
 - *Application server*
 - *Performance, Scalability*
- Cloud Architectures

Overview

- Course at a Glance
 - *Motivation and Scope*
 - *Requirements and Organization*
- Assessment
- Communication and Resources

Prerequisites

- Object-oriented programming
 - *Principles*
 - *class, object, inheritance, encapsulation, ...*
 - *basis for service concepts*
- Java
 - *All code examples will be in Java*
 - *All lab work will be in Java*
- Web Architecture
 - *Basics of XML, XPath, HTTP, URI*
- Other
 - *Networking*
 - *Regular expressions, basics of Linux*

Organization of Lectures

- 12 Lectures
 - *Czech: Mon 9:15-10:45, T9:107*
 - *English: TBA*
- Plan
 1. 20.09.2021 – *Motivation and Course Overview* ([html](#))
 2. 27.09.2021 – *no lecture*
 3. 04.10.2021 – *Information System Architectures* ([html](#))
 4. 11.10.2021 – *Service Architectures and Integration Patterns* ([html](#))
 5. 18.10.2021 – *Application Server Architecture 1* ([html](#))
 6. 25.10.2021 – *Application Server Architecture 2* ([html](#))
 7. 01.11.2021 – *Resource-oriented Web Service Architecture* ([html](#))
 8. 08.11.2021 – *Web Service Architecture State Model* ([html](#))
 9. 15.11.2021 – *Caching, Revalidation, Concurrency Control* ([html](#))
 10. 22.11.2021 – *High Availability and Performance* ([html](#))
 11. 29.11.2021 – *Event-driven architectures* ([html](#))
 12. 06.12.2021 – *Reserve 1*
 13. 13.12.2021 – *Reserve 2*

Organization of Labs

- Individual work (no teams!)
- Labs every second week
- Number of labs: 6
 1. *Introduction - Setup, Simple Web Application*
 2. *REST – Basics, development of a REST service*
 3. *REST advanced*
 4. *SOAP Web services*
 5. *Messaging Services - JMS*
 6. *Web Logic Metrics and Load Balancing*

Methodology for Lab Work

- No app development, not directly related assignments
 - *assignment every second week*
 - *be prepared for the lab!*
 - *work alone, ask others for advices*
 - **Results:**
 - *5 completed tasks*
 - *you will submit results to gitlbab@FIT*

Overview

- Course at a Glance
- **Assessment**
- Communication and Resources

Assessment

- Labs
 - *Presence is mandatory*
 - *You can miss up to 1 lab without sending regrets*
 - *Every task gives you the maximum of 6 points = 30 points in total*
 - *Activity in labs gives you the maximum of 10 points*
 - *Total maximum points = 40, **to pass**: 20 points minimum*
- Final exam
 - *Written exam: 3 exercises, 1 hour*
 - *each gives you a max. of 20 points, the total is 60 points*
 - *To pass, you need to have at least 50% from each exercise!*
 - *Final score:*
 - *100 points maximum*

Final Marks

| Mark | Points | In words |
|------|--------|--------------|
| A | 100–90 | výborně |
| B | 89–80 | velmi dobře |
| C | 79–70 | dobře |
| D | 69–60 | uspokojivě |
| E | 59–50 | dostatečně |
| F | 49–0 | nedostatečně |

Source: <http://www.cvut.cz/pracoviste/pravni-odbor/dokumenty/studijni-predpisy/studijnirad.pdf>

Overview

- Course at a Glance
- Assessment
- Communication and Resources

Communication

- Language
 - Text: English (slides, tweets, posts, instructions, etc.)
 - Voice: Czech and English (English version of the course)
- Direct
 - you can always contact me directly at tomas@vitvar.com or [@TomasVitvar](https://twitter.com/TomasVitvar)

Overview of Resources

- Overview of resources

| Item | URL |
|---------------|---|
| Course slides | http://mdw.vitvar.com |
| Courses@FIT | https://courses.fit.cvut.cz/NI-AM1/ |
| Lab projects | https://gitlab.fit.cvut.cz/ |
| Assessment | https://grades.fit.cvut.cz/courses/NI-AM1/ |

- Books

- Jiří Voříšek: *Strategické řízení informačního systému a systémová integrace*. Management Press, 1997.
- L. Richardson, S. Ruby: *RESTful Web Services: Web services for the real world*, O'Reilly Media, May 2007, ISBN 9780596529260.
- I. Grigorik: *High Performance Browser Networking*, O'Reilly Media, May 2013, ISBN 978-1-449-34476-4.
- Thomas Erl: *Service-Oriented Architecture: Concepts, Technology, and Design*. Prentice Hall, Aug 2, 2005.

About Slides

- Humla – Open Source HTML5 Presentation System
 - *every slide has a unique URL*
 - *all figures linked with Google drawings*
 - *auto-generated PDFs (1 and 2 slides per page) using travis-ci*
 - *running local (with local nodejs-based http server), and in github pages*
 - *Suggest edits or correct errors by pull requests at [mdw github repo](#)*
- Keys
 - default browsing mode*
 - slideshow mode (automatically scales to fullscreen)*
 - grid (overview) mode*
 - print mode, 2 slides per page*
 - slide left*
 - slide right*