

# Middleware Architectures 1

## Motivation and Course Overview

**doc. Ing. Tomáš Vitvar, Ph.D.**

tomas@vitvar.com • @TomasVitvar • <https://vitvar.com>



Czech Technical University in Prague

Faculty of Information Technologies • Software and Web Engineering • <https://vitvar.com/lectures>



Modified: Sun Sep 18 2022, 20:25:22  
Humla v1.0

# Hellos

- Tomáš Vitvar – lectures (Czech)
  - *Web engineering program chair at CTU FIT*
  - *Technology Architect Director at Oracle*
  - *Research*
    - *Web Intelligence, Semantic Web, Linked Data, Web Services*
  - *Industry*
    - *Large scale integration architecture projects (Vodafone UK, IKEA IT Sweden, Turkish Telecom)*
    - *Design, governance, troubleshooting, performance tuning*
- Jaroslav Kuchař – labs (Czech)
  - *Research assistant at CTU FIT, Seznam.cz*
  - *Web usage mining, big data analytics, Web services*
- Milan Dojčinovski – lectures and labs (English)
  - *research assistant at CTU FIT, Ph.D. candidate*
  - *Semantic Web, Linked Data, NLP, Web services*

# Web Engineering Curricula – bird's view

- Web 2.0 engineering is...  
– *far beyond PHP and HTML!*



# Overview

- Course at a Glance
  - *Motivation and Scope*
  - *Requirements and Organization*
- Assessment
- Communication and Resources

# What is Middleware?

- Say anything you think has something to do with middleware
  - *Architecture*
  - *Tehnology*
  - *Tools*
  - *Concept or style*
  - *Methodology*
  - ...
  - *No worries, there is no bad answer!*

# Motivation in Brief

- Systems rely on complex infrastructures
  - *A lot of data and many processes, internal and external*
  - *As people communicate, underlying systems must too*
  - *But:*
    - *variety of data formants, technologies, protocols*
    - *variety of architectures, client-server, peer-to-peer, ...*
- Rapid changes in applications' functionalities
  - *modular development*
  - *reuse of application logic*
  - *low costs – do it now and quickly!*
  - *Good performance*
    - *frequent changes in applications' loads, peak hours*
    - *scalability – effective load balancing*
    - *low costs – cheaper to outsource?*

# Scope

- Architectural and conceptual basis
  - *What is architecture – enterprise, processes, data, software*
  - *Service Oriented Architecture, Service Concepts, Middleware*
- Backend technologies
  - *Communication protocols – HTTP*
  - *Application backend and requests handling*
  - *Details of REST and relation to SOAP*
- Performance and Scalability
  - *Performance metrics*
  - *Load balancers*

# Overview

- Course at a Glance
  - *Motivation and Scope*
  - *Requirements and Organization*
- Assessment
- Communication and Resources



# Prerequisites

- Object-oriented programming
  - *Principles*
    - *class, object, inheritance, encapsulation, ...*
    - *basis for service concepts*
- Java
  - *All code examples will be in Java*
  - *All lab work will be in Java*
- Web Architecture
  - *Basics of XML, XPath, HTTP, URI*
- Other
  - *Networking*
  - *Regular expressions, basics of Linux*

# Organization of Lectures

- 12 Lectures
  - *Czech: Mon 9:15-10:45, T9:107*
  - *English: TBA*
- Plan
  1. 19.09.2022 – Motivation and Course Overview ([html](#))
  2. 26.09.2022 – Information System Architectures ([html](#))
  3. 03.10.2022 – Service Architectures and Integration Patterns 1 ([html](#))
  4. 10.10.2022 – Service Architectures and Integration Patterns 2 ([html](#))
  5. 17.10.2022 – Communication Protocols 1 ([html](#))
  6. 24.10.2022 – Communication Protocols 2 ([html](#))
  7. 31.10.2022 – Application Server Architecture 1 ([html](#))
  8. 07.11.2022 – Application Server Architecture 2 ([html](#))
  9. 14.11.2022 – Representational State Transfer 1 ([html](#))
  10. 21.11.2022 – Representational State Transfer 2 ([html](#))
  11. 28.11.2022 – HATEOAS, Caching, Concurrency Control 1([html](#))
  12. 05.12.2022 – HATEOAS, Caching, Concurrency Control 2 ([html](#))
  13. 12.12.2022 – High Availability and Performance ([html](#))

# Organization of Labs

- Individual work (no teams!)
- Labs every second week
- Number of labs: 6
  1. *Introduction - Setup, Simple Web Application*
  2. *REST – Basics, development of a REST service*
  3. *REST advanced*
  4. *SOAP Web services*
  5. *Messaging Services - JMS*
  6. *Web Logic Metrics and Load Balancing*

# Methodology for Lab Work

- No app development, not directly related assignments
  - *assignment every second week*
  - *be prepared for the lab!*
  - *work alone, ask others for advices*
  - **Results:**
    - *5 completed tasks*
    - *you will submit results to [gitlbab@FIT](mailto:gitlbab@FIT)*

# Overview

- Course at a Glance
- **Assessment**
- Communication and Resources

# Assessment

- Labs
  - *Presence is mandatory*
    - *You can miss up to 1 lab without sending regrets*
  - *Every task gives you the maximum of 6 points = 30 points in total*
  - *Activity in labs gives you the maximum of 10 points*
  - *Total maximum points = 40, **to pass**: 20 points minimum*
- Final exam
  - *Written exam: 3 exercises, 1 hour*
    - *each gives you a max. of 20 points, the total is 60 points*
    - *To pass, you need to have at least 50% from each exercise!*
  - *Final score:*
    - *100 points maximum*

# Final Marks

Mark	Points	In words
A	100–90	výborně
B	89–80	velmi dobře
C	79–70	dobře
D	69–60	uspokojivě
E	59–50	dostatečně
F	49–0	nedostatečně

Source: <http://www.cvut.cz/pracoviste/pravni-odbor/dokumenty/studijni-predpisy/studijnirad.pdf>

# Overview

- Course at a Glance
- Assessment
- Communication and Resources



# Communication

- Language
  - *Text: English (slides, tweets, posts, instructions, etc.)*
  - *Voice: Czech and English (English version of the course)*
- Direct
  - *you can always contact me directly at [tomas@vitvar.com](mailto:tomas@vitvar.com) or [@TomasVitvar](https://twitter.com/TomasVitvar)*

# Overview of Resources

- Overview of resources

Item	URL
Course slides	<a href="http://mdw.vitvar.com">http://mdw.vitvar.com</a>
Courses@FIT	<a href="https://courses.fit.cvut.cz/NI-AM1/">https://courses.fit.cvut.cz/NI-AM1/</a>
Lab projects	<a href="https://gitlab.fit.cvut.cz/">https://gitlab.fit.cvut.cz/</a>
Assessment	<a href="https://grades.fit.cvut.cz/courses/NI-AM1/">https://grades.fit.cvut.cz/courses/NI-AM1/</a>

- Books

- *L. Richardson, S. Ruby: RESTful Web Services: Web services for the real world, O'Reilly Media, May 2007, ISBN 9780596529260.*
- *I. Grigorik: High Performance Browser Networking, O'Reilly Media, May 2013, ISBN 978-1-449-34476-4.*
- *Thomas Erl: Service-Oriented Architecture: Concepts, Technology, and Design. Prentice Hall, Aug 2, 2005.*

# About Slides

- Humla – Open Source HTML5 Presentation System
  - *every slide has a unique URL*
  - *all figures linked with Google drawings*
  - *auto-generated PDFs (1 and 2 slides per page) using travis-ci*
  - *running local (with local nodejs-based http server), and in github pages*
  - *Suggest edits or correct errors by pull requests at [mdw github repo](#)*
- Keys
  - 1 *default browsing mode*
  - 2 *slideshow mode (automatically scales to fullscreen)*
  - 3 *grid (overview) mode*
  - 4 *print mode, 2 slides per page*
  - ← *slide left*
  - *slide right*