

Tableau Périodique

cas, quantique :

$$(n, l, m, s)$$

n : période

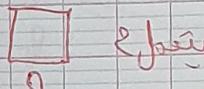
l : sous couche $0 \leq l \leq n-1$

m : nombre magnétique

s : spin

$$\begin{matrix} n + \frac{1}{2} \\ \downarrow -\frac{1}{2} \end{matrix}$$

$l=0 \Rightarrow s$



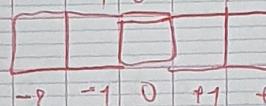
1 Joule

$l=1 \Rightarrow p$



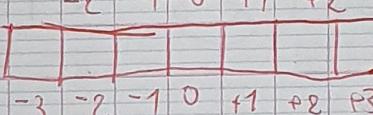
6 Joules

$l=2 \Rightarrow d$



10 Joules

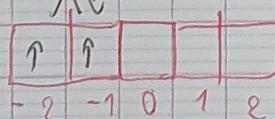
$l=3 \Rightarrow f$



14 Joules

$$(4, 2, -1, \frac{+1}{2})^{\uparrow}$$

\downarrow
4d $\frac{2}{2}$
 \downarrow



-2 -1 0 1 2

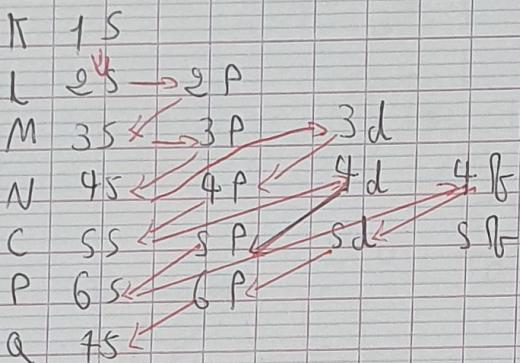
$(4, 2, -1, -\frac{1}{2}) \downarrow$

\swarrow

$4d^2$

$\uparrow \downarrow$	$\uparrow \downarrow$	\uparrow	\uparrow	\uparrow
-2	-1	0	1	2

Règle de Kondo-Nishiki



$\chi : 1s^2 \quad 2s^2 \quad 2p^5$ couche de valence

Période : 2

groupe : VII

$\chi : 1s^2 \quad 2s^2 \quad 2p^6 \quad 3s^2 \quad 3p^6 \quad 4s^2 \quad 3d^3$

$4s^1 \quad 3d^10$

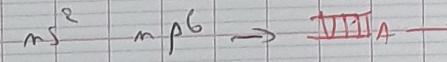
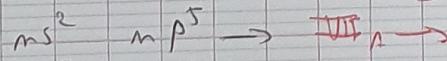
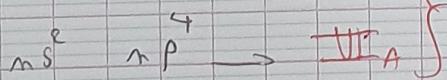
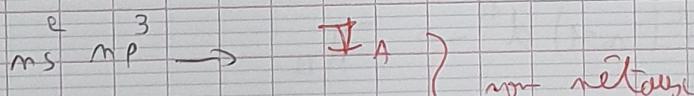
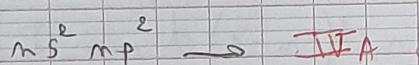
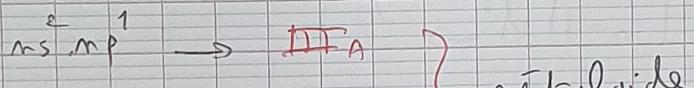
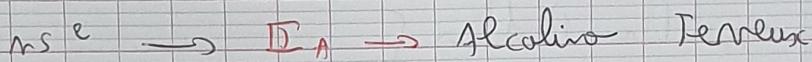
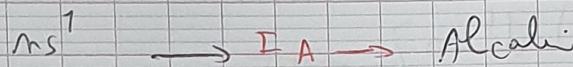
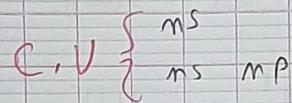
Période : 4

groupe : I

$$\begin{cases} d^4 \rightarrow d^5 \\ d^9 \rightarrow d^{10} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} f^6 \rightarrow f^7 \\ f^{13} \rightarrow f^{14} \end{cases}$$

nos group A :



halogène

gas rare

vers group B:

$ns^2(n-1)d \rightarrow$ métal de transition

$ns^2(n-1)d^1 \rightarrow$ II_B

$ns^2(n-1)d^2 \rightarrow$ III_B

$ns^2(n-1)d^3 \rightarrow$ IV_B

$ns^2(n-1)d^4 \rightarrow$ V_B

$ns^2(n-1)d^5 \rightarrow$ VI_B

$ns^2(n-1)d^6 \rightarrow$ VII_B

$ns^2(n-1)d^7 \rightarrow$ VIII

$ns^2(n-1)d^8 \rightarrow$

$ns^2(n-1)d^9 \rightarrow ns^1(n-1)d^{10} \rightarrow$ I_B

$ns^2(n-1)d^{10} \rightarrow$ II_B