**2020年4月16日初中英语作业**

学校:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_姓名：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_班级：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_考号：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | 评卷人 | 得分 | |  |  | | **一、根据首字母、中文提示填空** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | 评卷人 | 得分 | |  |  | | **二、用所给单词的正确形式填空** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | 评卷人 | 得分 | |  |  | | **三、填空** |

阅读下面短文，根据所读内容，在文章后第56—65小题的空格里填入一个最恰当的单词。注意：每个空格只填一个单词。



The main characteristic of a bird is feathers. No other animal has feathers. Other important features for birds are wings and hollow bones.

Birds fly by flapping their wings and using air pressure（压力）to create lift under their wings. Just like airplanes do. The peregrine falcon is one of the fastest birds. It can reach speeds of over 100 miles per hour when diving. Feathers are important to birds because they keep them warm, help them to fly, and provide camouflage（伪装）. Hollow bones also help in flying because they help make the bird light enough to fly.

Although an important characteristic of frost birds is flying. not all birds fly. Some birds that don't fly are penguins, kiwis and ostriches. Penguins actually spend much time in the water where they are swimmers. Ostriches on the other hand are very fast runners. An ostrich can outrun a horse!

There are all sizes of birds. Hummingbirds are some of the smallest birds, while ostriches are some of the biggest. Different types of birds eat different things. Some birds feed on plants, some birds eat insects. and still others eat other, animals like fish, snakes, mice or rats. Birds are also known for their migrating（迁徙）patterns to large groups. Some birds will travel tong instances each season to stay in a climate that is good for their survival. Birds are sometimes kept as pets. The most popular birds for pets are tropical (热带的) birds like parrots. Birds also have a history of helping out humans in different tasks. They can carry messages (homing pigeons) and help hunt (falcons).

Read more about birds.

An ostrich can run as fast as 43 miles per hour and grow as tall as 9 feet.

Blue birds can't see the colour blue.

The hummingbird can fly backwards, but it can't walk.

The egg of a kiwi can weigh as much, as 20% of the mother's body weight.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Birds | |
| Features of birds | What makes birds 1． from other animals is feathers, wings and hollow bones. |
| How birds fly | Birds flap their wings and 2． air pressure to fly.  Birds are light enough to fly 3． of hollow bones. |
| Not all birds fly | Penguins. are good at 4．.  Ostriches are fast runners. |
| 5． of birds | Hummingbirds are very small while ostriches are very big.  Different birds eat different things. Plants, insects and other animals can  be on the 6． of birds' food.  Some birds travel 7． to find a better place to stay.  Some birds are kept as 8． and some are trained as helpers. |
| Fun 9．  about birds | An ostrich Stan run at a 10． of 43 miles per hour.  Blue birds can't see blue and hummingbirds can't walk. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | 评卷人 | 得分 | |  |  | | **四、单词填空** |

B)请根据短文内容及首字母提示, 填写所缺单词。

A magical evening

The audience（观众）is seated and waiting. The performance（表演）will start at any moment.

H11． , this is no ordinary（普通的）theatre. We are in an a12． open air theatre and the performance we will see is a modern version of an ancient Greek tragedy. As soon as the first actor a13． on the stage, the excitement begins. The audience is completely attracted when the performance finishes.

This performance is part of a yearly theatre festival held at the Ancient Theatre of Epidavros. The p14． are planned months in advance. This year's programme is going to include both Greek（希腊）and foreign theatre companies and promises to be one of the b15． so far. Many famous actors will perform in the comedies and tragedies.

Of course, this f16． takes place in summer. Sitting in an ancient theatre on a warm night, watching ancient drama is a magical experience. To make the most of this experience you should go for the weekend. For example, next weekend, Aristophane's comedy, The Frogs, is playing. Book tickets for Saturday night, b 17． arrive in Epidavros on Saturday morning. After settling into your hotel, you will have time to relax and go for a swim. After a late lunch, return to your hotel to get ready for the n18． performance. The performance b19． at 9 o'clock, so don't be late. Remember, there's quite a long walk from the carpark to the theatre.

So, if all goes according to the p20． , this time next weekend, you will be enjoying this special experience. I'm certain you'll want to come again.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | 评卷人 | 得分 | |  |  | | **五、书信作文** |

21． 假如你是阳光中学学生王芳, 学校将组织一次环境保护志愿活动, 你打算邀请交换生 Linda 参加。请围绕下列问题用英语给她写一封电子邮件。

●When and where will Linda go?

●What will Linda do for the environment?

●What should Linda do to prepare for it?

注意:

1.要点齐全, 文中不得出现你的真实姓名和学校名称；

2.语言通顺, 意思连贯, 条理清楚, 书写规范；

3.词数 80 左右, 邮件的开头与结尾已经给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear Linda,

I’m writing to invite you to take part in the school’s voluntary activity to protect the environment.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I’m looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Wang Fang

**参考答案**

1．different

2．use

3．because

4．swimming

5．Types/Kinds

6．list

7．far

8．pets

9．facts/things/information

10．speed

【解析】

【分析】

本文主要是对鸟类进行介绍，主要介绍了鸟类的特征，鸟类是如何飞行的，鸟的种类及有关鸟类的有趣的事。

1．根据第一段No other animal has feathers. Other important features for birds are wings and hollow bones.可知鸟类的特征也就是与其他动物的不同之处。different from 与…不同，故答案是different。

2．根据第二段Birds fly by flapping their wings and using air pressure（压力）to create lift under their wings.可知鸟类通过拍翅膀和使用压力腾飞，use 使用，动词，通过连词and与flap并列，故答案是use。

3．根据第二段Hollow bones also help in flying because they help make the bird light enough to fly.可知由于骨头是中空的，所以鸟类很轻，可以飞。because of因为，由于，介词短语，故答案是because。

4．根据第三段Penguins actually spend much time in the water where they are swimmers.可知企鹅擅长游泳。swim游泳，动词；be good at doing擅长于，故答案是swimming。

5．根据表格结构，可知这是第四段的主旨句。There are all sizes of birds/. Different types of birds eat different things.可知本段介绍各种各样的鸟，types/kinds of birds各种各样的鸟，首字母大写，故答案是Types/Kinds。

6．根据第四段Some birds feed on plants, some birds eat insects. and still others eat other, animals like fish, snakes, mice or rats.可知植物，昆虫和其他动物都是鸟类的食物。on the list of 在…..清单上，故答案是list。

7．根据第四段Some birds will travel tong instances each season to stay in a climate that is good for their survival.可知有些鸟飞到很远的地方去找更好的地方住。far 远地，故答案是far。

8．根据第四段Birds are sometimes kept as pets.可知有些鸟会被当成宠物，故答案是pets。

9．根据表格结构，可知这是对第五至第九段的总结，可知这几段是关于鸟的一些有趣的事，故答案是facts/things/information。

10．根据第六段An ostrich can run as fast as 43 miles per hour and grow as tall as 9 feet.可知鸵鸟能跑43英里每小时，长到9英尺高。at a speed of以多少的速度，故答案是speed。

11．However

12．ancient

13．appears

14．programmes

15．best

16．festival

17．but

18．night's

19．begins

20．plan

【解析】

【分析】

本文介绍了在古老的埃皮达佛罗斯剧院举行的年度戏剧节。这个节日是在夏天举行的。温暖的夜晚，坐在古老的剧场里，观看古老的戏剧是一种奇妙的体验。

11．句意：然而，这不是一个普通的剧院。

结合句意，前一句表示随时开始，后一句表示这不是普通的剧院，前后表示转折关系，有逗号隔开，故填However。

12．句意：我们现在是在一个古老的露天剧场里，我们将要看到的表演是一出古希腊悲剧的现代版。

根据the performance we will see is a modern version of an ancient Greek tragedy.可知，此处表示古代的露天剧场，故填ancient。

13．句意：第一个演员一出现在舞台上，激动人心的场面就开始了。

根据the excitement begins.可知，观众开始兴奋起来，因此表示演员出现了，主语the first actor是第三人称单数，谓语用第三人称单数形式，故填appears。

14．句意：这些节目提前几个月就计划好了。

根据后文的“This year's programme”可知，此处指的是节目，谓语are是复数形式，主语用复数形式，故填programmes。

15．句意：今年的节目将包括希腊和外国的戏剧公司，并有望成为迄今为止最好的节目之一。

one of the+形容词的最高级，表示“最……的之一”，根据“Many famous actors will perform in the comedies and tragedies.”可知，许多著名的演员表演，因此这是最好的节目之一，故填best。

16．句意：当然，这个节日是在夏天举行的。

根据前文的“This performance is part of a yearly theatre festival held at the Ancient Theatre of Epidavros.”可知，此处表示年度戏剧节，故填festival。

17．句意：订星期六晚上的票，星期六早上到埃皮达佛洛斯。

前半句表示预订星期六晚上的票，后半句表示星期六早上到埃皮达佛洛斯，前后表示转折关系，故填but。

18．句意：午餐后，回到酒店准备晚上的演出。

根据前文的“Book tickets for Saturday night,”可知，晚上的演出，修饰名词performance，用名词所有格，故填night’s。

19．句意：演出9点开始，所以不要迟到。

根据“so don't be late.”可知，此处表示演出不要迟到，因此表示晚上9点开始，主语the performance是第三人称单数，谓语用第三人称单数形式，故填begins。

20．句意：所以，如果一切按计划进行，下个周末的这个时候，你将会享受这种特殊的体验。

根据“this time next weekend”可知，此处表示下周末的计划，故填plan。

21．Dear Linda,

I’m writing to invite you to take part in the school’s voluntary activity to protect the environment. I know you want to be a volunteer to protect the environment.

You can go to the beach to at weekends, because there are a lot of rubbish on it. Firstly, you will pick up rubbish there. Secondly, you will keep the citizens informed of the responsibility of them, teach them what should be done and what should not be done. What's more, you should learn something about the knowledge of the environmental protection on the Internet. I believe you will benefit a lot from the activity.

I’m looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Wang Fang

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】

1.题干解读：该题目属于应用文写作，写作时要按邮件格式写。在写作时开头介绍我想要邀请琳达参加环保志愿者活动；第二段介绍琳达将要做的事；第三段期望收到对方的回信。

2.例文点评：例文采用三段式；用第一、二人称来叙述内容；时态采用一般现在时和一般将来时，介绍琳达将要做的事，叙述完整且条理清晰。写作中注意运用代词，注意多种句式交替运用。写作中注意叙述顺序，符合逻辑关系。

3.高分亮点：

短语：want to do sth；at weekends；pick up；what’s more；look forward to。

句型：宾语从句you want to be a volunteer to protect the environment；原因状语从句because there are a lot of rubbish on it。