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# 计算机图形学



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### 第三节 高级绘制软件

### 光线跟踪方法



■目前光线跟踪方法主要在CPU上实现,仅有NVIDIA最新的显卡RTX 2080支持光线跟踪的硬件加速

#### ■ 优点

- 易于实现
- 支持镜面反射、折射、阴影等效果
- 绘制结果逼真
- 适合并行实现

#### ■缺点

- 计算量大
- 对漫反射、散色等支持不够

#### ■改进

- 通过引入空间结构,譬如kd-tree、BSP-tree等空间结构进行加速
- 利用Bidirectional path tracing或Photon mapping来支持漫反射、散色等

# 光线跟踪方法效果图







### 光线跟踪方法大事记



- 1980 Ray tracing (Whitted, T. (1980). An improved illumination model for shaded display. Communications of the ACM 23 (6), 343-349.)
- 1984 Octree ray tracing (Glassner, A.S. (1984). Space subdivision for fast ray tracing. IEEE Computer Graphics & Applications 4 (10), 15-22.)
- 1984 Distributed ray tracing (Cook, R.L., Porter, T., Carpenter, L. (1984). Distributed ray tracing. Computer Graphics (Proceedings of SIGGRAPH 1984) 18 (3), 137-145.)
- 1986 Light source tracing (Arvo, J. (1986). Backward ray tracing. SIGGRAPH 1986 Developments in Ray Tracing course notes)
- 1986 Rendering equation (Kajiya, J. (1986). The rendering equation. Computer Graphics (Proceedings of SIGGRAPH 1986) 20 (4), 143-150.)

### 光线跟踪方法大事记



- 1995 Photon mapping (Jensen, H.W., Christensen, N.J. (1995). Photon maps in bidirectional monte carlo ray tracing of complex objects. Computers & Graphics 19 (2), 215-224.)
- 1997 Metropolis light transport (Veach, E., Gibes, L. (1997). Metropolis light transport. Computer Graphics (Proceedings of SIGGRAPH 1997) 16 65-76.)



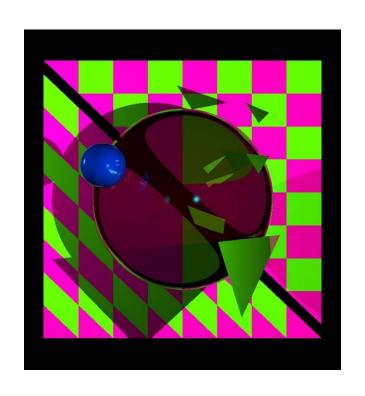
- Rayshade: 开源软件, Stanford Graphics Lab开发
  - <a href="http://www.graphics.stanford.edu/~cek/rayshade/rayshade.html">http://www.graphics.stanford.edu/~cek/rayshade/rayshade.html</a>







- Ray Trace: 开源软件, University of California, San Diego, Prof. Sam Buss开发
  - http://www.math.ucsd.edu/~sbuss/MathCG/RayTrace/







- POV-Ray: 开源软件,目前最好的光线跟踪软件之一
  - http://www.povray.org/







- PBRT: 开源软件, Standford Univeristy开发
  - http://www.pbrt.org/





# 实时光线跟踪软件



- Arauna & Brigade: 开源软件
  - http://igad.nhtv.nl/~bikker
- Embree: Intel公司, Photo-Realistic Ray Tracing Kernels
  - http://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/embree-photo-realistic-raytracing-kernels/
- OptiX: NVIDIA公司, Interactive ray tracing engine
  - http://www.nvidia.com/object/optix.html



# 光线跟踪方法参考书籍



- Andrew S. Glassner et.al. Eds. An Introduction to Ray Tracing. Academic Press, 1989.
- Henrik Wann Jensen. Realistic Image Synthesis Using Photon Mapping, 2nd Ed. A K Peters, 2001.
- Peter Shirley, R. Keith Morley. Realistic Ray Tracing,
  2nd Ed. A K Peters, 2003.
- Matt Pharr, Greg Humphreys. Physically Based Rendering: From Theory To Implementation, 3rd Ed. Morgan Kaufmann, 2016.

### 辐射度方法



#### ■优点

- 支持漫反射模拟
- 视点无关,即计算一次场景辐射度,可在不同视点绘制时使用
- 有限元方法的应用

#### ■缺点

- 镜面反射、折射等支持不够
- 可见性突变不易处理
- 需要与其他绘制方法结合使用,譬如光线跟踪或光栅化方法(譬如 OpenGL、DirectX等)

#### ■改进

● 辐射度方程的加速求解,譬如多重网格法、小波方法等

### 辐射度方法软件



- Radiance: 开源软件, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
  - http://radsite.lbl.gov/radiance/HOME.html





### 辐射度方法软件



- Enlighten: 商业软件, Geomerics公司, 英国
  - http://www.geomerics.com/enlighten/



### 辐射度方法软件



- LightWave: 商业软件, NewTek公司, 美国
  - http://www.newtek.com/products/lightwave.html



# 辐射度方法参考书籍



- Michael F. Cohen and John R. Wallace. Radiosity and Realistic Image Synthesis. The Morgan Kaufmann, 1993
- François Sillion and Claude Puech. Radiosity and Global Illumination. The Morgan Kaufmann, 1994.
- lan Ashdown. Radiosity: A Programmer's Perspective. John Wiley & Sons, 1994.
- Philip Dutre, Philippe Bekaert and Kavita Bala. Advanced Global Illumination, 2nd Ed. A K Peters, 2006.

# Ray casting分法



#### ■ PIXAR公司, RenderMan

- 3D动画与特效制作的工业标准
- 光线投射方法:介于光栅化方法与光线跟踪方法之间
  - The RenderMan Shading Language
- 设计目标:能处理复杂场景的快速高质量绘制方法
- 系统架构: Reyes
- 设计规范: The RenderMan Interface 3.2.1
- 软件:
  - RenderMan Studio, RenderMan Pro Server及Maya插件,商业软件
  - BMRT: 自由软件,已停止开发
  - Aqsis: 开源软件

#### RenderMan



- RenderMan Interface: 建模软件与绘制软件之间的接口规范
  - 图形状态:照相机位置,模型变换,光源属性,材料属性等
  - 几何元素:多边形,参数曲面,细分曲面,二次曲面,隐式曲面等
  - 运动模糊
  - The RenderMan Shading Language (GLSL的模仿对象,语法类似)



# RenderMan参考书籍



- Steve Upstill. The RenderMan Companion: A Programmer's Guide to Realistic Computer Graphics. Addison-Wesley Professional, 1990.
- Anthony A. Apodaca and Larry Gritz. Advanced RenderMan: Creating CGI for Motion Pictures. The Morgan Kaufmann, 1999.
- Saty Raghavachary. Rendering for Beginners: Image synthesis using RenderMan. Focal Press, 2007.
- The RenderMan Interface, Version 3.2.1, PIXAR, 2005.

# 商业渲染软件



■ 常见的商业渲染软件(常作为建模软件的渲染插件使用)

- Renderman
- Mental Ray
- V-Ray
- 3D Light
- Arnold
- Iray
- Arion
- ...



■ 详见: <a href="https://all3dp.com/1/best-3d-rendering-software/#3delight">https://all3dp.com/1/best-3d-rendering-software/#3delight</a>



#### Thanks for your attention!

