# TONG WU

# tongwu@princeton.edu

https://tongwu2020.github.io/tongwu/

#### RESEARCH INTEREST

(Trustworthy) Machine Learning, Security, Meta Learning, and Computer Vision

### **EDUCATION**

### **Princeton University**

August 2021 - May 2026

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Advisor: Prateek Mittal

# Washington University in St. Louis

August 2018 - May 2021

B.S./M.S. in Computer Science; Second Major in Mathematics GPA: 4.0/4.0

Advisor: Yevgeniy Vorobeychik

# DePauw University, College of Liberal Arts

August 2016 - May 2018

B.A. in Pre-Engineering; Minor in Mathematics GPA: 3.94/4.0

### RESEARCH & PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

# **Princeton University**

August 2021 - May 2022

Princeton, NJ

Research Assistant

- · Developed a new threat model utilizing rotation transformations as a trigger to deploy backdoor attack.
- · Present a detailed analysis of the rotation poisoned model and demonstrated that standard data augmentations, although mitigating the effect at the backdoor angle, introduce new vulnerabilities.
- · Illustrated that deploying rotation backdoor attacks in the physical world, for both image classification and object detection tasks, is easily accessible and raised a new real-world security issue.
- · Key words: Backdoor poisoning attacks; Spatial transformation; Backdoor trigger design.

#### NEC Laboratories America, Inc.

May 2021 - August 2021

Research Intern

Princeton, NJ

- · Proposed a model personalization (meta-learning) framework for event detection of dialysis patients.
- · Adapted covariance transfer and adversarial attacks to do OOD detection in few-shot learning, which achieves more human interpretability and mitigates the miss data issues.
- · Key words: Meta-learning; Model personalization; OOD detection; Event detection.

# Washington University in St. Louis

Research Assistant

Dec 2018 - May 2021

St. Louis, MO

- · Studied the problem of defending deep neural network approaches from physically realizable attacks and demonstrated that the state-of-the-art robust models exhibit limited effectiveness.
- · Proposed a new abstract model, ROA, where an adversary places a small crafted rectangle that fools the image classifier, and adversarial training using ROA achieved much better robustness than all SOTA.
- · Designed optical lens which assists the adversarial attacks via coded defocus while maintaining stealthy.
- · Demonstrated that such lens could be easily deployed in real world by evaluating the performance under various lens' positions, quantization constraints and noise inside lens.
- · Illustrated the robustness of sensor fusion models against image-only and LiDAR-only attacks.
- · Developed gradient-based camera-and-LiDAR combined adversarial attack on fusion methods.

· Key words: Physically realizable adversarial attacks; ML security; Camera-and-LiDAR fusion.

# University of California, Berkeley

Research Assistant

Dec 2020 - May 2021

Remote

- · Developed a parameter-efficient defending method against data poisoning and backdoor attacks, where the residual neural network adapts the test samples during inference.
- · Key words: Test-time Adaptation; Poisoning and Backdoor Attacks;

# University of Toronto

May 2020 - August 2020

Research Assistant

Remote

- · Illustrated the performance degradation of adversarial attacks reconstructed from spectrogram to audio via Griffin-Lim and true-phase inverse short-time Fourier transform algorithms.
- · Key words: Adversarial attacks on audio classification; Griffin-Lim algorithm; Fourier transform.

### **PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. Shaojie Wang, **Tong Wu**, Ayan Chakrabarti, Yevgeniy Vorobeychik. Adversarial Robustness of Deep Sensor Fusion Models. In *IEEE/CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV)*, 2022.
- 2. Adith Boloor, **Tong Wu**, Patrick Naughton, Ayan Chakrabarti, Xuan Zhang, Yevgeniy Vorobeychik. Can Optical Trojans Assist Adversarial Perturbations? In *IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV) Workshops*, 2021.
- 3. Tong Wu, Liang Tong, Yevgeniy Vorobeychik. Defending Against Physically Realizable Attacks on Image Classification. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2020. Spotlight Presentation.

#### **PREPRINTS**

1. **Tong Wu**, Tianhao Wang, Vikash Sehwag, Saeed Mahloujifar, Prateek Mittal. Just Rotate it: Deploying Backdoor Attacks via Rotation Transformation . In *arXiv Preprint*, 2022.

#### **PATENTS**

1. Yevgeniy Vorobeychik, **Tong Wu**, Liang Tong. Systems and Methods for Defending against Physical Attacks on Image Classification. US Patent App. 17/214,071, 2021.

### REVIEWING

- Journals
  - International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV)
- Conferences
  - AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI'21)
  - IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (IEEE S&P'21)
  - CVPR Workshop on Adversarial Machine Learning in Real-World Computer Vision Systems and Online Challenges (AML-CV'21)
  - Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WCAV'22)
  - ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD'22)
  - International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR'22)

- Neural Information Processing Systems (Neurips'22)

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

• Teaching Assistant of CSE 417 of Introduction to Machine Learning (Spring 2019, Fall 2019, Spring 2020, Spring 2021), Washington University in St. Louis.

### **HONORS & AWARDS**

- Princeton First Year Fellowship, 2021
- Research Excellence Award at Washington University, 2021
- AAMAS 2021 Student Scholarship, 2021
- Washington University Graduate Affiliation Scholarship, 2019, 2020, 2021
- Member of Tau Beta Pi Association, 2019, 2020, 2021
- Washington University Undergraduate Research Conference Travel Award, 2020
- DePauw University Merit Scholarship, 2016, 2017, 2018
- DePauw Dean's List, 2016, 2017, 2018
- Michigan Competition MATH Challenge 3/74, 2018

### **SKILLS**

Python: Numpy, PyTorch, Tensorflow. R. C/C++. Java. Matlab