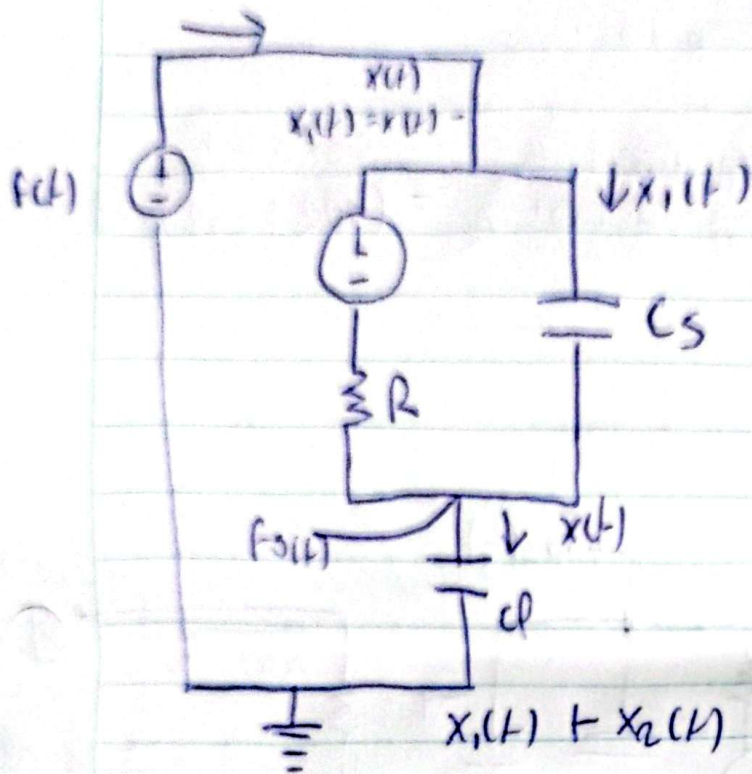
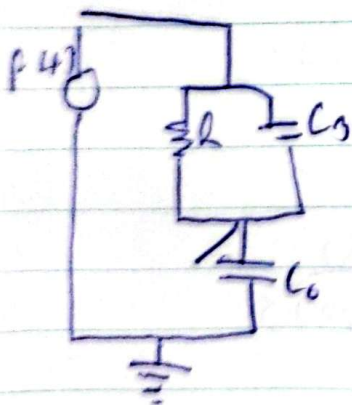


Circuito eléctrico



Función de transferencia
Análisis al estado $f(s)$



$$x(t) = x_1(t) + x_2(t)$$

$$x(t) = C_6 \frac{d[P(s)]}{dt}$$

$$x_1(t) = \frac{P(t) - f_5(t)}{R}$$

$$x_1(t) = C_5 \frac{d[f(t) - f_5(t)]}{dt}$$

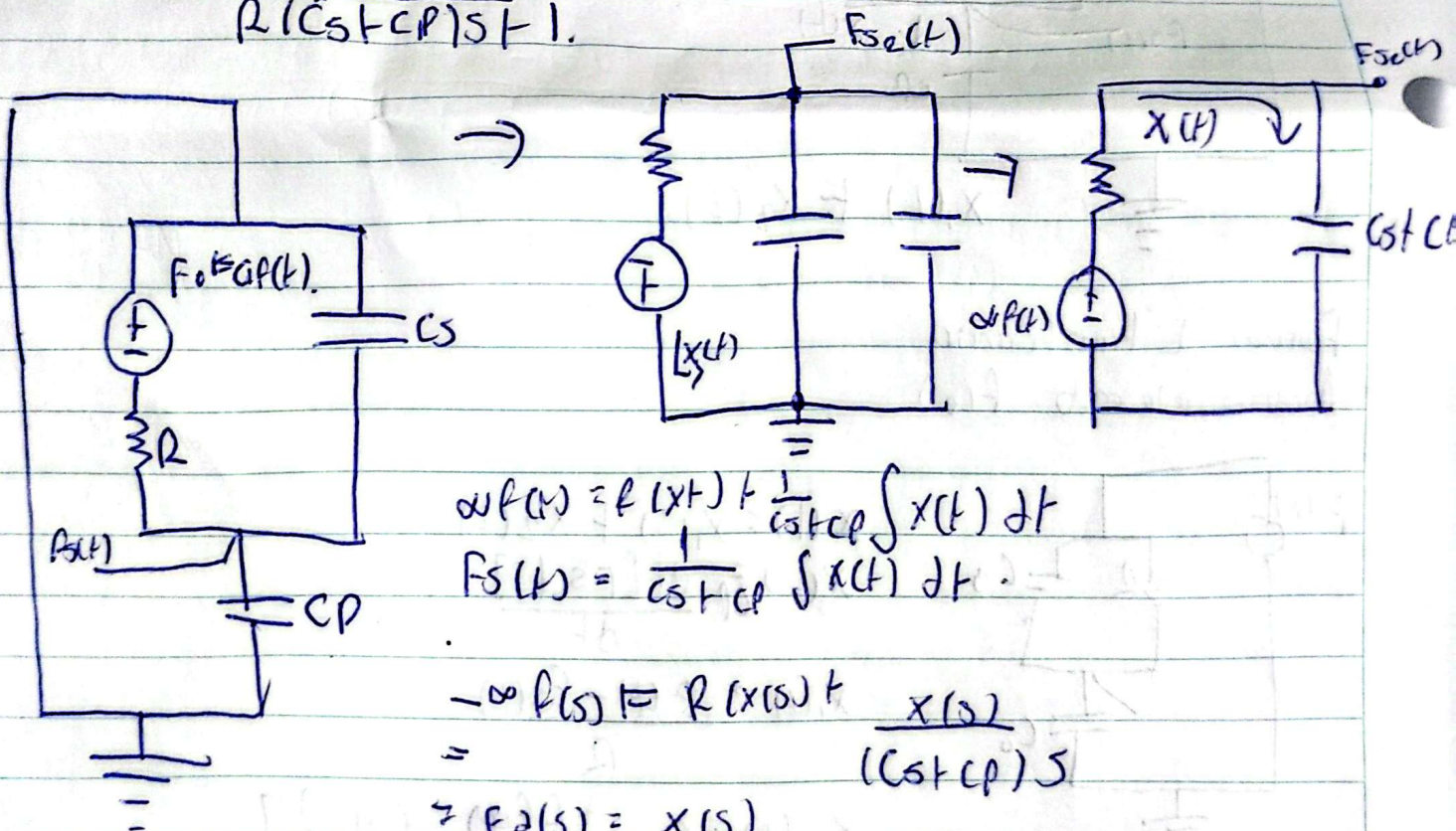
$$C_6 \frac{d[P(s)]}{dt} = C_5 \frac{d[f(t) - f_5(t)]}{dt} + \frac{f(t) - f_5(t)}{R}$$

$$CPS F_S(s) = CS S [F(s) - F_S(s)] + \frac{F(s) - F_S(s)}{R}$$

$$(CPS + CS S + \frac{1}{R}) F_S(s) = (CS S + \frac{1}{R}) F(s)$$

$$\frac{F_S(s)}{F(s)} = \frac{CS S + \frac{1}{R}}{CPS + CS S + \frac{1}{R}} = \frac{R \frac{CS S R + 1}{CPS R + CS S R + 1} \frac{CS S + \frac{1}{R}}{CS S + \frac{1}{R}} = \frac{CGR + 1}{(CPR + CSR) S + 1}$$

$$F_S(s) = \frac{(CGR + 1)}{R(CS + CP)S + 1} F(s)$$



$$w_F(t) = F(x(t)) + \frac{1}{CS + CP} \int x(t) dt$$

$$F_S(t) = \frac{1}{CS + CP} \int x(t) dt$$

$$-w_F(s) = R(x(s)) + \frac{x(s)}{(CS + CP)S}$$

$$F_S(s) = \frac{x(s)}{(CS + CP)S}$$

$$F_S = - \frac{R(CS + CP)S + 1}{(CS + CP)S}$$

Estabilidad en lazo abierto

$$\lambda_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$a = CLRZ$$

$$b = LZ + RL$$

$$c = RZ$$

$$\lambda_{1,2} = \frac{-(LZ + RL) \pm \sqrt{(LZ + RL)^2 - 4CLR^2Z}}{2CLRZ}$$

$$= \frac{(-)}{+}$$

respuesta estable $\operatorname{Re} \lambda_{1,2} < 0$

Ecuaciones integrodiferenciales.

$$P(t) \left(\frac{1}{Z} + \frac{1}{Z} \right) = \left(\frac{P(t)}{Z} \right) + \frac{1}{L} [I(t) - P(t)] dt - \frac{C dP(t)}{dt}$$

$$P(t) = \left(\frac{I(t)}{Z} + \frac{1}{L} \int (I(t) - P(t)) dt - \frac{C dP(t)}{dt} \right) \frac{Z}{Z + R}$$

Error de estado estacionario

$$e(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \cdot F(s) \left[1 - \frac{E(s)}{F(s)} \right]$$

$$\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \left(s + \frac{1}{s} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{(s+1)(s+1) - 2}{2(s+1)(s+1)} \right) \right) = 1 - 1 + 2$$

$$e(s) = \underline{2}$$

Estabilidad en lazo abierto

$$R(s+1)(s+1) = 0$$

$$R(s+1)(s+1) = -1$$

$$s = -\frac{1}{2(s+1)}$$