

Gramáticas regulares e expressões regulares:

As gramáticas $G_1 = (V_1, \Sigma, P_1, S_1)$ e $G_2 = (V_2, \Sigma, P_2, S_2)$, relativas a cada uma das linguagens listadas a seguir, foram obtidas a partir do DFA e do NFA, respectivamente, propostos nos gabaritos das atividades AA-4 e AA-6 ($S \equiv s_0, A \equiv s_1, B \equiv s_2, C \equiv s_3, \ldots$).

 $\mathcal{L}_1 = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| \geqslant 4 \text{ e o segundo e o penúltimo símbolos de } w \text{ são, ambos, } 1 \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_2 = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ é par e } w \text{ contém pelo menos um símbolo } 0 \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 0B \mid 1A, \parallel B \rightarrow 0C \mid 1C, \\ A \rightarrow 0C \mid 1S, \parallel C \rightarrow 0B \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

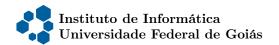
• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0B \cup 1A$	
	2	$A = 0C \cup 1S$	
	3	$B = 0C \cup 1C$	
	4	$C = 0B \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 00C \cup 01C \cup 1A$	$I.3 \rightarrow I.1$
	2	$A = 0C \cup 1S$	
	4	$C = (0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)C \cup \varepsilon$	$I.3 \rightarrow I.4$
III	1	$S = 00C \cup 01C \cup 10C \cup 11S$	II.2 o II.1
	4	$C = ((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^*$	$II.4 ightarrow exttt{lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (11)^*(00 \cup 01 \cup 10)C$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	$C = ((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^*$	
\overline{V}	1	$S = (11)^*(00 \cup 01 \cup 10)((0 \cup 1))$	$(1)(0 \cup 1))^*$
			$IV.4 \rightarrow IV.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1B \mid 1C, & C \to 0D, \\ A \to 0D \mid 1D, & D \to 0E \mid 1E \mid \varepsilon \\ B \to 1S, & E \to 0D \mid 1D \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B \cup 1C$	
	2	$A = 0D \cup 1D$	
	3	B = 1S	
	4	C = 0D	
	5	$D = 0E \cup 1E \cup \varepsilon$	
	6	$E = 0D \cup 1D$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0A \cup 11S \cup 10D$	$I.3, I.4 \rightarrow I.1$
	2	$A = (0 \cup 1)D$	$I.2 o extsf{Fatoração}$.
	5	$D = (0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)D \cup \varepsilon$	I.6 ightarrow I.5 ightarrow Fatoração.
\overline{III}	1	$S = 0A \cup 11S \cup 10D$	$I.3, I.4 \rightarrow I.1$
	2	$A = (0 \cup 1)D$	$I.2 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	5	$D = ((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^*$	$II.5 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10)D \cup 11S$	III.2 ightarrow III.1 ightarrow Fatoração.
	5	$D = ((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^*$	
V	1	$S = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10)((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^* \cup 11S$	$IV.5 \rightarrow IV.1$
VI	1	$S = (11)^*(00 \cup 01 \cup 10)((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^*$	$V.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.



 $\mathcal{L}_3 = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ não termina com a subcadeia } 0011 \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, D, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1S \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \to 0B \mid 1S \mid \varepsilon, \\ B \to 0B \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} C \to 0A \mid 1D \mid \varepsilon, \\ D \to 0A \mid 1S \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = 0A \cup 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = 0A \cup 1S$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0^*(1C \cup \varepsilon)$	$I.3 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	$C = 0A \cup 10A \cup 11S \cup \varepsilon$	$I.5 \rightarrow I.4$
\overline{III}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0^* 10A \cup 0^* 110A \cup 0^* 111S \cup 0^* 1 \cup 0^*$	$II.4 \rightarrow II.3$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0^{+}10A \cup 0^{+}110A \cup 0^{+}111S \cup 0^{+}1 \cup 0^{+} \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	$III.3 \rightarrow III.2$
\overline{V}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = (0+1(0 \cup 10))A \cup 0+111S \cup 0+1 \cup 0+ \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	$IV.2 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
\overline{VI}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = (0^{+}1(0 \cup 10))^{*}(0^{+}111S \cup 0^{+}1 \cup 0^{+} \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon)$	$VI.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{VII}	1	$S = 0(0^{+}1(0 \cup 10))^{*}(0^{+}111S \cup 0^{+}1 \cup 0^{+} \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon) \cup 1$	$S \cup \varepsilon$
			$VI.2 \rightarrow VII.1$
VIII	1	$S = (1 \cup 0(0^{+}1(0 \cup 10))^{*}(1 \cup 0^{+}111))S \cup 0(0^{+}1(0 \cup 10))$	$(0))^*(0^+1\cup 0^+\cup \varepsilon)\cup \varepsilon$
			VI.2 ightarrow Fatoração.
\overline{IX}	1	$S = (1 \cup 0(0^{+}1(0 \cup 10))^{*}(1 \cup 0^{+}111))^{*}(0(0^{+}1(0 \cup 10))$	$*(0^+1 \cup 0^+ \cup \varepsilon) \cup \varepsilon)$
			$VI.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 0A \mid 1H \mid H, \\ A \rightarrow 0B \mid 0E \mid 1H, \\ B \rightarrow 0B \mid 1C, \\ C \rightarrow 0A \mid 1D, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} D \rightarrow 0A, \\ E \rightarrow 0E \mid 1F, \\ F \rightarrow 1G, \\ G \rightarrow 1H, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} H \rightarrow 0I \mid S \mid \varepsilon, \\ I \rightarrow 0J \mid \varepsilon, \\ J \rightarrow 0J \mid 1K \mid 1M \mid \varepsilon, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} K \rightarrow 0I \mid 1L, \\ L \rightarrow 0I \\ M \rightarrow \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1H \cup H$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 0E \cup 1H$	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1C$	
	4	$C = 0A \cup 1D$	
	5	D = 0A	
	6	$E = 0E \cup 1F$	
	7	F = 1G	
	8	G = 1H	
	9	$H = 0I \cup S \cup \varepsilon$	
	10	$I = 0J \cup \varepsilon$	
	11	$J = 0J \cup 1K \cup 1M \cup \varepsilon$	
	12	$K = 0I \cup 1L$	
	13	L = 0I	
	14	$M = \varepsilon$	
II	1	$S = 0A \cup (1 \cup \varepsilon)H$	$I.1 o extsf{Fatoração}$.
	2	$A = 0B \cup 0E \cup 1H$	
	3	B = 0*1C	I.3 ightarrow Lema de Arden.
	4	$C = (0 \cup 10)A$	I.5 ightarrow I.4 ightarrow Fatoração.
	6	$E = 0E \cup 111H$	$I.8 \rightarrow I.7 \rightarrow I.6$
	9	$H = 0I \cup S \cup \varepsilon$	
	10	$I = 0J \cup \varepsilon$	
	11	$J = 0J \cup 1(0 \cup 10)I \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon$	$I.14 \rightarrow I.11, I.13 \rightarrow I.12 \rightarrow I.11$
III	1	$S = 0A \cup (1 \cup \varepsilon)H$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 0E \cup 1H$	
	3	$B = 0*1(0 \cup 10)A$	$II.4 \rightarrow II.3$
	6	E = 0*111H	$II.6 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	9	$H = 0I \cup S \cup \varepsilon$	
	10	$I = 0J \cup \varepsilon$ $I = 0*(1/0+10)I + 1 + 1 + 1 + 2$	II 11 Dame de Andre
\overline{IV}	11 1	$J = 0^* (1(0 \cup 10)I \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$II.11 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
1 V	$\frac{1}{2}$	$S = 0A \cup (1 \cup \varepsilon)H$	
	9	$A = 0^{+}1(0 \cup 10)A \cup 0^{+}111H \cup 1H$ $H = 0I \cup S \cup \varepsilon$	$III.3 \rightarrow III.2, III.6 \rightarrow III.2$
	9 10	$H = 0I \cup S \cup \varepsilon$ $I = (0^{+}1(0 \cup 10))^{*}(0^{+}1 \cup 0^{+} \cup \varepsilon)$	$III.11 ightarrow III.10 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{V}	10	$S = 0A \cup (1 \cup \varepsilon)H$	111.11 → 111.10 → Lema de Afdell.
V	$\frac{1}{2}$	$S = 0A \cup (1 \cup \varepsilon)H$ $A = (0^{+}1(0 \cup 10))^{*}(0^{+}111 \cup 1)H$	$V.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	9		V.2 ightarrow Lema de Arden. $IV.10 ightarrow IV.9$
\overline{VI}	<u>9</u>	$S = \dots$	1 7 . 1 0 -7 1 7 . 3
<i>V 1</i>	1	$\omega - \dots$	

 $\mathcal{L}_4 = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ termina com } 101 \text{ e contém } 100 \}.$

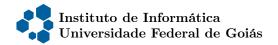
$$\mathcal{L}_5 = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid |w| \neq 2 \}.$$

 $\mathcal{L}_6 = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ não começa com } 000 \text{ e não termina com } 111\}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_7 = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| > 0 \text{ e o primeiro e o penúltimo símbolos de w são idênticos}\}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_8 = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ \'e impar e } w \text{ começa com } 0 \text{ e termina com } 1\}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_9 = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contém no máximo 4 ocorrências do símbolo 0} \}.$



• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, D, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1S \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \to 0B \mid 1A \mid \varepsilon, \\ B \to 0C \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} C \to 0D \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon, \\ D \to 1D \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0C \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = 0D \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
II	1	$S = 1^*(0A \cup \varepsilon)$	$I.1 ightarrow \mathtt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	2	$A = 1^*(0B \cup \varepsilon)$	$I.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	$B = 1^*(0C \cup \varepsilon)$	$I.3 ightarrow { t Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	$C = 1^*(0D \cup \varepsilon)$	$I.4 ightarrow { m Lema}$ de Arden.
	5	$D = 1^*$	$I.5 ightarrow {\it Lema}$ de Arden.
III	1	$S = 1^*(0A \cup \varepsilon)$	
	2	$A = 1^*(0B \cup \varepsilon)$	
	3	$B = 1^*(0C \cup \varepsilon)$	
	4	$C = 1^*(01^* \cup \varepsilon)$	$II.5 \rightarrow II.4$
IV	1	$S = 1^*(0A \cup \varepsilon)$	
	2	$A = 1^*(0B \cup \varepsilon)$	
	3	$B = 1^*(01^*(01^* \cup \varepsilon) \cup \varepsilon)$	$III.4 \rightarrow III.3$
\overline{V}	1	$S = 1^*(0A \cup \varepsilon)$	
	2	$A = 1^*(01^*(01^*(01^* \cup \varepsilon) \cup \varepsilon) \cup \varepsilon)$	$IV.3 \rightarrow IV.2$
VI	1	$S = 1^*(01^*(01^*(01^*(01^* \cup \varepsilon) \cup \varepsilon) \cup \varepsilon) \cup \varepsilon)$	$V.2 \rightarrow V.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$, com

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow A \mid B \mid C \mid D \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \rightarrow 0E, \\ B \rightarrow 0F, \\ C \rightarrow 0G, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} D \rightarrow 0H, \\ E \rightarrow O, \\ F \rightarrow 0I \mid 1F, \\ G \rightarrow 0J \mid 1G, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} H \rightarrow 0K \mid 1H, \\ I \rightarrow O, \\ J \rightarrow 0L \mid 1J, \\ K \rightarrow 0M \mid 1K, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} L \rightarrow O, \\ M \rightarrow 0N \mid 1M, \\ N \rightarrow O, \\ O \rightarrow 1O \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	\overline{I}	1	$S = A \cup B \cup C \cup D \cup \varepsilon$	
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			A = 0E	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
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$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	11		,	$1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5 \rightarrow 1.1, {\sf Fatoração}.$
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$III \qquad 1 \qquad S = 0(E \cup F \cup G \cup H) \cup \varepsilon$ $6 \qquad E = 1^* \qquad II.16 \rightarrow II.6$ $7 \qquad F = 1^*01^* \qquad II.16 \rightarrow II.7$ $8 \qquad G = 1^*0J$ $9 \qquad H = 1^*0K$ $11 \qquad J = 1^*01^* \qquad II.16 \rightarrow II.11$ $12 \qquad K = 1^*0M$ $14 \qquad M = 1^*01^* \qquad II.16 \rightarrow II.14$ $IV \qquad 1 \qquad S = 0(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup G \cup H) \cup \varepsilon \qquad III.6, III.7 \rightarrow III.1$ $8 \qquad G = 1^*01^*01^* \qquad III.11 \rightarrow III.8$ $9 \qquad H = 1^*0K$ $12 \qquad K = 1^*01^*01^* \qquad III.14 \rightarrow III.12$ $V \qquad 1 \qquad S = 0(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01^* \cup H) \cup \varepsilon \qquad IV.8, \rightarrow IV.1$ $9 \qquad H = 1^*01^*01^*01^* \qquad IV.12 \rightarrow IV.9$ $VI \qquad 1 \qquad S = 0(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01^*) \cup \varepsilon$				
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				1:10 → Lema de Arden.
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	111			II 16 \rightarrow II 6
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				11.10 / 11.1
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				$II\ 16 \rightarrow II\ 11$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				11.10 / 11.11
$ IV \qquad 1 \qquad S = 0(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup G \cup H) \cup \varepsilon \qquad III.6, III.7 \to III.1 \\ 8 \qquad G = 1^*01^*01^* \qquad \qquad III.11 \to III.8 \\ 9 \qquad H = 1^*0K \\ 12 \qquad K = 1^*01^*01^* \qquad \qquad III.14 \to III.12 \\ V \qquad 1 \qquad S = 0(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01^* \cup H) \cup \varepsilon \qquad IV.8, \to IV.1 \\ 9 \qquad H = 1^*01^*01^*01^* \qquad \qquad IV.12 \to IV.9 \\ VI \qquad 1 \qquad S = 0(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01^*) \cup \varepsilon $				$II.16 \rightarrow II.14$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	\overline{IV}	1	$S = 0(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup G \cup H) \cup \varepsilon$	$III.6, III.7 \rightarrow III.1$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		8		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		9	$H = 1^*0K$	
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		12	K = 1*01*01*	$III.14 \rightarrow III.12$
$VI \qquad 1 \qquad S = 0 \big(1^* \cup 1^* 0 1^* \cup 1^* 0 1^* 0 1^* \cup 1^* 0 1^* 0 1^* \big) \cup \varepsilon$	\overline{V}	1	$S = 0(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01^* \cup H) \cup \varepsilon$	$IV.8, \rightarrow IV.1$
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$V.9 \rightarrow V.1$	\overline{VI}	1	$S = 0 \overline{(1^* \cup 1^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01^* \cup 1^*01^*01}$	$^*01^*)$ \cup ε
,				$V.9 \rightarrow V.1$

 $\mathcal{L}_{10} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ começa com } 0 \text{ e contém quantidade ímpar de 1's} \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A, \\ A \to 0A \mid 1B, \\ B \to 0B \mid 1A \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 0A \cup 1B$	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	S = 0A	
	2	A = 0*1B	$I.2 ightarrow \mathtt{Lema}$ de Arden
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{III}	1	$S = 0^+ 1B$	$II.2 \rightarrow II.1$
	3	$B = 0B \cup 10^*1B \cup \varepsilon$	$II.2 \rightarrow II.3$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 0^+ 1B$	
	3	$B = (0 \cup 10^*1)B \cup \varepsilon$	$III.3 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
\overline{V}	1	$S = 0^{+}1B$	
	3	$B = (0 \cup 10^*1)^*\varepsilon$	$IV.3 ightarrow {\it Lema}$ de Arden.
VI	1	$S = 0^{+}1(0 \cup 10^{*}1)^{*}$	$V.3 \rightarrow V.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A, \\ A \to 0A \mid 1B, \\ B \to C, \end{array} \right. \left. \left. \begin{array}{l} C \to 0C \mid 1D \mid \varepsilon, \\ D \to 0D \mid 1C \end{array} \right. \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 0A \cup 1B$	
	3	B = C	
	4	$C = 0C \cup 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = 0D \cup 1C$	
\overline{II}	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 0^*1B$	$I.2 ightarrow \mathtt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	B = C	
	4	$C = 0C \cup 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
	5		$I.5 ightarrow { m Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{III}	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 0^*1C$	$II.3 \rightarrow II.2$
	4	$C = 0C \cup 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	D = 0*1C	
IV	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 0^*1C$	
	4	$C = 0C \cup 10^*1C \cup \varepsilon$	$III.5 \rightarrow III.4$
V	1	S = 0A	
	2	A = 0*1C	
	4	$C = (0 \cup 10^*1)C \cup \varepsilon$	$IV.4 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
VI	1	S = 0A	
	2	A = 0*1C	
	4	$C = (0 \cup 10^*1)^*\varepsilon$	$V.4 ightarrow ext{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{VII}	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 0*1(0 \cup 10*1)*\varepsilon$	$VI.4 \rightarrow VI.2$
VIII	1	$S = 0^{+}1(0 \cup 10^{*}1)^{*}$	$VII.2 \rightarrow VII.1$

 $\mathcal{L}_{11} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid \text{ todo símbolo } 0 \text{ em } w \text{ é seguido de pelo menos dois 1's consecutivos, exceto a última ocorrência de 0 em } w \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{12} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ começa com } 0, \text{ não contém } 10 \text{ e termina com } 1 \}.$

$$\mathcal{L}_{13} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w = xyz \in |x| = 2 \}.$$

 $\mathcal{L}_{14} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ \'e impar e } w \text{ termina com } 1 \}.$

•
$$G_1 = (\{A, B, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1B, \\ A \to 0S \mid 1S, \\ B \to 0S \mid 1S \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B$	
	2	$A = 0S \cup 1B$	
	3	$B = 0S \cup 1S \mid \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 00S \cup 01S \cup 10S \cup 11S \cup 1$	$I.2, I.3 \rightarrow I.1$
\overline{III}	1	$S = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10 \cup 11)S \cup 1$	$II.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10 \cup 11) *1$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1A \mid B, & B \to 1C, \\ A \to 0S \mid 1S, & C \to \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1A \cup B$	
	2	$A = 0S \cup 1S$	
	3	B = 1C	
	4	$C = \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 00S \cup 01S \cup 10S \cup 11S \cup 1$	$I.4 \rightarrow I.3 \rightarrow I.1, I.2 \rightarrow I.1$
\overline{III}	1	$S = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10 \cup 11)S \cup 1$	$II.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10 \cup 11) *1$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden

 $\mathcal{L}_{15} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ contém quantidade par de 0's ou împar de 1's (ou ambos)} \}.$

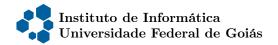
 $\mathcal{L}_{16} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ termina com um 0 seguido de uma quantidade ímpar de 1's}\}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{17} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid \ |w|_0 \text{ \'e par e todos os 0's antecedem todos os 1's}\}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \to 0S, \\ B \to 1B \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	A = 0S	
	3	$B = 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 00A \cup 01B \cup 0$	$I.1 \rightarrow I.2$
	3	$B = 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{III}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = (00)^*(01B \cup 0)$	$I.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden
	3	$B=1^*$	$I.3 ightarrow { t Lema}$ de Arden
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1^+ \cup \varepsilon$	$III.3 \rightarrow III.1$
	2	$A = (00)^*(01^+ \cup 0)$	$III.3 \rightarrow III.2$
V	1	$S = 0(00)^*(01^+ \cup 0) \cup 1^+ \cup \varepsilon$	$IV.2 \rightarrow IV.1$



• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to A \mid C, \\ A \to 0B \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon, \\ \end{array} \right. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left| \begin{array}{l} B \to 0A, \\ C \to 1C \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right. \right. \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = A \cup C$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	B = 0A	
	4	$C=1C\cup\varepsilon$	
II	1	$S = A \cup C$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	B = 0A	
	4	$C = 1^*$	$I.4 ightarrow { m Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{III}	1	$S = A \cup 1^*$	$II.4 \rightarrow II.1$
	2	$A = 00A \cup 1^+ \cup \varepsilon$	$III.3, II.4 \rightarrow II.2$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = A \cup 1^*$	
	2	$A = (00)^*(1^+ \cup \varepsilon)$	$IV.2 ightarrow { m Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{V}	1	$S = (00)^*(1^+ \cup \varepsilon) \cup 1^*$	$IV.2 \rightarrow IV.1$

 $\mathcal{L}_{18} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contém quantidade par de 01's e impar de 0's} \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{19} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ começa com } 0 \text{ e contém } 00 \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0B, \\ A \to 0B \mid 1A, \end{array} \right| \left. \begin{array}{l} B \to 0C \mid 1A, \\ C \to 0C \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	S = 0B	
	2	$A = 1A \cup 0B$	
	3	$B = 0C \cup 1A$	
	4	$C = 0C \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
II	1	S = 0B	
	2	$A = 1^*0B$	$I.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	$B = 0C \cup 1A$	
	4	$C = (0 \cup 1)^*$	$I.4 ightarrow { m Lema}$ de Arden.
III	1	S = 0B	
	3	$B = 0(0 \cup 1)^* \cup 1^+ 0B$	$II.2, II.4 \rightarrow II.3$
IV	1	S = 0B	
	3	$B = (1^+0)^*0(0 \cup 1)^*$	$III.3 ightarrow {\tt Lema}$ de Arden.
V	1	$S = 0(1^+0)^*0(0 \cup 1)^*$	$IV.3 \rightarrow IV.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 0A, \\ A \rightarrow 1B \mid C, \\ B \rightarrow D \mid 1D, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} C \rightarrow A \mid 0E, \\ D \rightarrow B \mid 0C, \\ E \rightarrow F \mid G, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} F \rightarrow 0H \mid 1H, \\ G \rightarrow E \mid \varepsilon, \\ H \rightarrow G \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
I	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 1B \cup C$	
	3	$B = D \cup 1D$	
	4	$C = A \cup 0E$	
	5	$D = B \cup 0C$	
	6	$E = F \cup G$	
	7	$F = 0H \cup 1H$	
	8	$G = E \cup \varepsilon$	
	9	H = G	
II	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 1B \cup A \cup 0E$	$I.4 \rightarrow I.2$
	3	$B = (\varepsilon \cup 1)B \cup (0 \cup 10)C$	I.5 ightarrow I.3,Fatoração.
	4	$C = A \cup 0E$	
	6	$E = F \cup E \cup \varepsilon$	$I.8 \rightarrow I.6$
	7	$F = (0 \cup 1)H$	$I.7 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração.}$
	9	$H = E \cup \varepsilon$	$I.8 \rightarrow I.9$
III	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 1B \cup 0E$	$II.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	$B = (\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 10)C$	$II.3 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	$C = A \cup 0E$	
	6	$E = (0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)E \cup (0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)$	II.9 ightarrow II.7 ightarrow II.6,Fatoração.
IV	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 1B \cup 0E$	$II.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	$B = (\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 10)C$	$II.3 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	$C = A \cup 0E$	
	6	$E = (0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)^+$	$III.6 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
V	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 1B \cup 0(0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)^{+}$	$IV.6 \rightarrow IV.2$
	3	$B = (\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 10)C$	$II.3 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	$C = A \cup 0(0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)^{+}$	$IV.6 \rightarrow IV.4$
VI	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 1(\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 10)C \cup 0(0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)^+$	$V.3 \rightarrow V.2$
	4	$C = A \cup 0(0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)^{+}$	
VII	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 1(\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 10)A \cup 1(\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 1)$	
			$VI.4 \rightarrow V.2$
VIII	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = (1(\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 10))^*(1(\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 1))^*$	
			$VII.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden, Fatoração.
IX	1	$S = 0(1(\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 10))^*(1(\varepsilon \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 1)^*)$	
			$VIII.2 \rightarrow VIII.1$

 $\mathcal{L}_{20} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ não contém 01 como prefixo} \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \to 0B \mid \varepsilon, \\ B \to 0B \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 00B \cup 0 \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	$I.2 \rightarrow I.1$
	3	$B = (0 \cup 1)^*$	$I.1 o ext{Fatoração} o ext{Lema de Arden.}$
III	1	$S = (00 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)^* \cup \varepsilon \cup 0$	II.2 ightarrow II.1 ightarrow Fatoração.

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid A \mid B, & C \to 0D, \\ A \to \varepsilon, & D \to 0D \mid 1D \mid \varepsilon, \\ B \to 0C \mid 1D, & C \to 0D \mid 1D \mid \varepsilon, \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup A \cup B$	
	2	$A = \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0C \cup 1D$	
	4	C = 0D	
	5	$D = 0D \cup 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0 \cup \varepsilon \cup B$	$I.2 \rightarrow I.1$
	3	$B = (00 \cup 1)D$	I.4 ightarrow I.3 ightarrow Fatoração.
	5	$D = (0 \cup 1)^*$	$I.5 ightarrow { t Lema}$ de Arden.
III	1	$S = 0 \cup \varepsilon \cup (00 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)^*$	$I.5 \rightarrow I.3 \rightarrow I.1$

 $\mathcal{L}_{21} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w|_1 \text{ é par e } w \text{ não contém a subcadeia } 11 \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{22} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ não contém três símbolos idênticos consecutivos} \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 0B \mid 1A \mid \varepsilon, \quad B \rightarrow 0D \mid 1A \mid \varepsilon, \quad D \rightarrow 0E \mid 1A \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \rightarrow 0B \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon, \quad C \rightarrow 0B \mid 1E \mid \varepsilon, \quad E \rightarrow 0E \mid 1E \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0B \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0D \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = 0B \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0B \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 10B \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon$	I.4 ightarrow I.2
	3	$B = 01A \cup 0 \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	I.5 ightarrow I.3
\overline{III}	1	$S = (001 \cup 01 \cup 1)A \cup 00 \cup 0 \cup \varepsilon$	II.3 ightarrow II.1, Fatoração
	2	$A = (001 \cup 01 \cup 1001 \cup 101)A \cup (000)$	$0 \cup 0 \cup 100 \cup 10 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon$)
			II.3 ightarrow II.2,fatoração
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (001 \cup 01 \cup 1)A \cup 00 \cup 0 \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = (001 \cup 01 \cup 1001 \cup 101)^*(00 \cup 00)^*$	$0 \cup 100 \cup 10 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)$
			$III.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{V}	1	$S = (001 \cup 01 \cup 1)((001 \cup 01 \cup 100))$	$1 \cup 101)^*(00 \cup 0 \cup 100 \cup 10 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)) \cup 00 \cup 0 \cup \varepsilon$
			IV.2 ightarrow IV.1

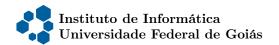
• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow A \mid 1A \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \rightarrow B \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon, \\ B \rightarrow 0C \mid \varepsilon, \end{array} \right. \left. \left. \begin{array}{l} C \rightarrow D \mid 0D \mid G \mid 0G \mid \varepsilon, \\ D \rightarrow E \mid 1E, \\ E \rightarrow 1F, \end{array} \right. \left. \left. \left. \begin{array}{l} F \rightarrow 0C, \\ G \rightarrow H \mid 1H, \\ I \rightarrow \varepsilon \end{array} \right. \right. \left. \left. \left. \left. \begin{array}{l} H \rightarrow I \mid 1I, \\ I \rightarrow \varepsilon \end{array} \right. \right. \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = A \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = B \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0C \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = D \cup 0D \cup G \cup 0G \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = E \cup 1E$	
	6	E = 1F	
		F = 0C	
		$G = H \cup 1H$	
	9	$H = I \cup 1I$	
-	10	$I = \varepsilon$	
II	1	$S = A \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = (\varepsilon \cup 1)0C \cup \varepsilon$	I.3 ightarrow I.2,Fatoração.
	4	$C = (\varepsilon \cup 0)D \cup (\varepsilon \cup 0)(\varepsilon \cup 1)(\varepsilon \cup 1) \cup \varepsilon$	$I.10 \rightarrow I.9 \rightarrow I.8 \rightarrow I.4$
	5	$D = (\varepsilon \cup 1)10C$	$I.7 \rightarrow I.6 \rightarrow I.5$
III	1	$S = A \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = (\varepsilon \cup 1)0C \cup \varepsilon$	I.3 ightarrow I.2,Fatoração.
	4	$C = (\varepsilon \cup 0)(\varepsilon \cup 1)10C \cup (\varepsilon \cup 0)(\varepsilon \cup 1)(\varepsilon \cup 1) \cup \varepsilon$	$II.5 \rightarrow II.4$
IV	1	$S = A \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = (\varepsilon \cup 1)0C \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = ((\varepsilon \cup 0)(\varepsilon \cup 1)10)^*((\varepsilon \cup 0)(\varepsilon \cup 1)(\varepsilon \cup 1) \cup \varepsilon)$	
V	1	$S = (\varepsilon \cup 1)((\varepsilon \cup 1)0(((\varepsilon \cup 0)(\varepsilon \cup 1)10)^*((\varepsilon \cup 0)(\varepsilon \cup 1)10)^*)$	/ / // /
			$IV.4 \rightarrow IV.2 \rightarrow IV.1$

 $\mathcal{L}_{23} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contém o mesmo símbolo em todas as posições pares} \}.$



• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, D, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0B \mid 1A \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \to 0C \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon, \\ B \to 0D \mid 1D \mid \varepsilon, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} C \to 1A \mid \varepsilon, \\ D \to 0B \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 1A \cup 0B \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = 0C \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0D \cup 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = 0B \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 1A \cup 0B \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = (0 \cup 1)1A \cup (0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)$	I.4 ightarrow I.2,Fatoração.
	3	$B = (0 \cup 1)0B \cup (0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)$	I.5 ightarrow I.3,Fatoração.
\overline{III}	1	$S = 1A \cup 0B \cup \varepsilon$	
	2	$A = ((0 \cup 1)1)^*(0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$II.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	$B = ((0 \cup 1)0)^*(0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$II.3 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 1(((0 \cup 1)1)^*(0 \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon))$	
			$IV.2, IV.3 \rightarrow IV.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to A \mid B, \\ A \to 0C \mid \varepsilon, \\ B \to 1D \mid \varepsilon, \end{array} \right| \left. \begin{array}{l} C \to 0A \mid 1A \mid \varepsilon, \\ D \to 0B \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

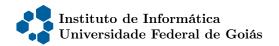
• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = A \cup B$	
	2	$A = 0C \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = 0A \cup 1A \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = 0B \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = A \cup E$	
	2	$A = (0(0 \cup 1))A \cup (0 \cup \varepsilon)$	II.4 ightarrow II.2,Fatoração.
	3	$B = (1(0 \cup 1))B \cup (1 \cup \varepsilon)$	II.5 ightarrow II.3,Fatoração.
III	1	$S = A \cup E$	
	2	$A = (0(0 \cup 1))^*(0 \cup \varepsilon)$	$II.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	$B = (1(0 \cup 1))^*(1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$II.3 ightarrow \mathtt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (0(0 \cup 1))^*(0 \cup \varepsilon) \cup (1$	$(0 \cup 1))^*(1 \cup \varepsilon)$
			$III.3, III.2 \rightarrow III.1$

$$\mathcal{L}_{24} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid |w|_{01} = |w|_{10} \}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{25} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ \'e m\'ultiplo de 3} \}.$$

 $\mathcal{L}_{26} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid \ |w| \text{ \'e uma sequência de subcadeias 01 ou 10}\}.$



 $\mathcal{L}_{27} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ \'e impar e } w \text{ cont\'em pelo menos uma ocorr\'encia do símbolo 1} \}.$ $\mathcal{L}_{28} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ cont\'em } 00 \text{ e n\~ao cont\'em } 11 \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, D, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0B \mid 1A, \\ A \to 0B, \\ B \to 0D \mid 1A, \end{array} \right| \left| \begin{array}{l} C \to 0D \mid \varepsilon, \\ D \to 0D \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0B \cup 1A$	
	2	A = 0B	
	3	$B = 0D \cup 1A$	
	4	$C = 0D \cup \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = 0D \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0B \cup 10B$	$I.2 \rightarrow I.1$
	3	$B = 0D \cup 10B$	$I.2 \rightarrow I.3$
	5	$D = (0 \cup 10)D \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon$	I.4 ightarrow I.5,Fatoração.
\overline{III}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10)B$	$II.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	3	$B = 0D \cup 10B$	
	5	$D = (0 \cup 10)^* (1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$II.5 ightarrow \mathtt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10)B$	
	3	$B = 0(0 \cup 10)^*(1 \cup \varepsilon) \cup 10B$	$III.5 \rightarrow III.3$
\overline{V}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10)B$	
	3	$B = (10)^*0(0 \cup 10)^*(1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$IV.3 ightarrow { m Lema}$ de Arden.
VI	1	$S = (0 \cup 10)(10)^*0(0 \cup 10)^*(1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$V.3 \rightarrow V.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, F, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 0A \mid 1B, \\ A \rightarrow 0D \mid 1C, \\ B \rightarrow 0A, \end{array} \right| \left. \begin{array}{l} C \rightarrow 0A, \\ D \rightarrow 0E \mid 1F \mid \varepsilon, \\ \end{array} \right| \left. \begin{array}{l} E \rightarrow D, \\ F \rightarrow 0D \mid 0E \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B$	
	2	$A = 0D \cup 1C$	
	3	B = 0A	
	4	C = 0A	
	5	$D = 0E \cup 1F \cup \varepsilon$	
	6	E = D	
	7	$F = 0D \cup 0E \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0A \cup 10A$	$I.3 \rightarrow I.1$
	2	$A = 0D \cup 10A$	$I.4 \rightarrow I.2$
	5	$D = 0D \cup 10D \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon$	$I.6 \rightarrow I.5, I.7 \rightarrow I.6$
\overline{III}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10)A$	$II.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	2	$A = (10)^*0D$	$II.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	5	$D = (0 \cup 10)D \cup 1 \cup \varepsilon$	$II.5 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10)(10)^*0D$	$III.2 \rightarrow III.1$
	5	$D = (0 \cup 10)^* (1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$III.5 \rightarrow {\tt Lema} \ {\tt de} \ {\tt Arden}.$
\overline{V}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10)(10)^*0(0 \cup 10)^*(1 \cup \varepsilon)$	$IV.5 \rightarrow IV.1$

 $\mathcal{L}_{29} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contém pelo menos um } 0 \text{ e contém quantidade par de 1's}\}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 1A \mid 0B, \parallel B \rightarrow 0B \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \rightarrow 1S \mid 0C, \parallel C \rightarrow 1B \mid 0C \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G, tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 1A \cup 0B$	
	2	$A = 1S \cup 0C$	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = 0C \cup 1B$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 1A \cup 0B$	
	2	$A = 1S \cup 0C$	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	C = 0*1B	$I.4 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden
III	1	$S = 1A \cup 0B$	
	2	$A = 1S \cup 0^+ 1B$	$II.4 \rightarrow II.2$
	3	$B = 0B \cup 10^*1B \cup \varepsilon$	$II.4 \rightarrow II.3$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 11S \cup 10^+1B \cup 0B$	$III.2 \rightarrow III.1$
	3	$B = (0 \cup 10^*1)B \cup \varepsilon$	$III.3 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
\overline{V}	1	$S = 11S \cup (10^{+}1 \cup 0)B$	IV.1 ightarrow Fatoração.
	3	$B = (0 \cup 10^*1)^*$	$IV.3 ightarrow { m Lema}$ de Arden
VI	1	$S = 11S \cup (10^{+}1 \cup 0)(0 \cup 10^{*}1)^{*}$	$V.3 \rightarrow V.1$
VII	1	$S = (11)^* (10^+1 \cup 0)(0 \cup 10^*1)^*$	$VI.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow B \mid 1A, \\ A \rightarrow 1S, \\ B \rightarrow 0E \mid 1C, \\ C \rightarrow 0D, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} D \rightarrow 0D \mid 1E, \\ E \rightarrow F, \\ F \rightarrow 0F \mid 1G \mid \varepsilon, \\ G \rightarrow 0G \mid 1F \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 1A \cup B$	
	2	A = 1S	
	3	$B = 0E \cup 1C$	
	4	C = 0D	
	5	$D = 0D \cup 1E$	
	6	E = F	
	7	$F = 0F \cup 1G \cup \varepsilon$	
	8	$G = 0G \cup 1F$	
II	1	$S = 11S \cup B$	$I.2 \rightarrow I.1$
	3	$B = 0F \cup 10D$	$I.6, I.4 \rightarrow I.3$
	5	$D = 0D \cup 1F$	$I.6 \rightarrow I.5$
	7	$F = 0F \cup 1G \cup \varepsilon$	
	8	$G = 0^*1F$	$I.8 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden
III	1	$S = 11S \cup B$	
	3	$B = 0F \cup 10D$	
	5	D = 0*1F	$II.5 ightarrow \mathtt{Lema}$ de Arden
	7	$F = 0F \cup 10^*1F \cup \varepsilon$	$II.8 \rightarrow II.7$
IV	1	$S = 11S \cup B$	
	3	$B = 0F \cup 10^{+}1F$	$III.5 \rightarrow III.3$
	7	$F = (0 \cup 10^*1)F \cup \varepsilon$	$III.7 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$
V	1	$S = 11S \cup B$	
	3	$B = (0 \cup 10^+1)F$	$IV.3 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$
	7	$F = (0 \cup 10^*1)^*$	$IV.7 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden
VI	1	$S = 11S \cup B$	
	3	$B = (0 \cup 10^{+1})(0 \cup 10^{*1})^{*}$	$V.7 \rightarrow V.3$
VII	1	$S = 11S \cup (0 \cup 10^{+}1)(0 \cup 10^{*}1)^{*}$	
VIII	1	$S = (11)^*(0 \cup 10^+1)(0 \cup 10^*1)^*$	$VII.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden

 $\mathcal{L}_{30} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ \'e m\'ultiplo de 3 e } w \text{ termina com 11} \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, D, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 0B \mid 1B, \\ A \rightarrow 0S \mid 1S, \\ B \rightarrow 0A \mid 1C, \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} C \rightarrow 0S \mid 1D, \\ D \rightarrow 0B \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0B \cup 1B$	
	2	$A = 0S \cup 1S$	
	3	$B = 0A \cup 1C$	
	4	$C = 0S \cup 1D$	
	5	$D = 0B \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = (0 \cup 1)B$	I.1 o Fatoração
	3	$B = 00S \cup 01S \cup 1C$	$I.2 \rightarrow I.3$
	4	$C = 0S \cup 10B \cup 11B \cup 1$	$I.5 \rightarrow I.4$
\overline{III}	1	$S = (0 \cup 1)B$	
	3	$B = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10)S \cup (110 \cup 111)B \cup 11$	II.4 ightarrow II.3 ightarrow Fatoração.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (0 \cup 1)B$	
	3	$B = (110 \cup 111)^*((00 \cup 01 \cup 10)S \cup 11)$	$III.3 ightarrow \mathtt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{V}	1	$S = (0 \cup 1)(110 \cup 111)^*((00 \cup 01 \cup 10)S \cup 11)$	$IV.3 \rightarrow IV.1$
VI	1	$S = ((0 \cup 1)(110 \cup 111)^*(00 \cup 01 \cup 10))^*((0 \cup 11))^*(00 \cup 01 \cup 10))^*(00 \cup 01 \cup 10))^*(00 \cup 01 \cup 10)$	$(110 \cup 111)*11)$
			$V.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1A \mid 0D \mid 1D, & C \to \varepsilon, \\ A \to 1B, & D \to 0E \mid 1E, \\ B \to 1C, & E \to 0S \mid 1S \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1A \cup 0D \cup 1D$	
	2	A = 1B	
	3	B = 1C	
	4	$C = \varepsilon$	
	5	$D = 0E \cup 1E$	
	6	$E = 0S \cup 1S$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = (0 \cup 1)A \cup (0 \cup 1)D$	$I.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	2	A = 11	$I.4 \rightarrow I.3 \rightarrow I.2$
	5	$D = (0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)S$	I.6 ightarrow I.5 ightarrow Fatoração.
III	1	$S = (0 \cup 1)11 \cup (0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)S$	$II.2, II.5 \rightarrow II.1$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = ((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^*(0 \cup 1)11$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.

 $\mathcal{L}_{31} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ não contém a subcadeia } 00 \text{ ou a subcadeia } 11 \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{32} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid \text{ todo par de 0's adjacentes ocorre antes de qualquer par de 1's adjacentes}\}.$

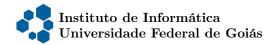
 $\mathcal{L}_{33} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ não começa com } 00 \text{ e não termina com } 11 \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{34} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ não contém pares de 1's consecutivos} \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{35} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ termina com } 0 \text{ ou com } 11 \}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 0A \mid 1B, \\ A \rightarrow 0A \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon, \\ \parallel C \rightarrow 0A \mid 1C \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$



• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B$	
	2	$A = 0A \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0A \cup 1C$	
	4	$C = 0A \cup 1C \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1B$	
	2	$A = 0A \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0A \cup 1C$	
	4	$C = 1^*0A \cup 1^*$	$I.4 ightarrow { t Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{III}	1	$S = 0A \cup 10A \cup 11^{+}0A \cup 11^{+}$	$II.4 \rightarrow II.3 \rightarrow II.1$
	2	$A = 0A \cup 10A \cup 11^{+}0A \cup 11^{+} \cup \varepsilon$	$II.4 \rightarrow II.3 \rightarrow II.2$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10 \cup 11^{+}0)A \cup 11^{+}$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	2	$A = (0 \cup 10 \cup 11^+0)A \cup 11^+ \cup \varepsilon$	$III.2 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$
\overline{V}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10 \cup 11^{+}0)A \cup 11^{+}$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	2	$A = (0 \cup 10 \cup 11^{+}0)^{*}(11^{+} \cup \varepsilon)$	$IV.2 ightarrow { t Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{VI}	1	$S = (0 \cup 10 \cup 11^{+}0)^{+}(11^{+} \cup \varepsilon) \cup 11^{+}$	$V.2 \rightarrow V.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to A \mid 0S \mid 1S \mid C, & C \to 1D, \\ A \to 0B, & D \to 1E, \\ B \to \varepsilon, & E \to \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0S \cup 1S \cup A \cup C$	
	2	A = 0B	
	3	$B = \varepsilon$	
	4	C = 1D	
	5	D = 1E	
	6	$E = \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0S \cup 1S \cup 0 \cup 11$	$I.3 \rightarrow I.2 \rightarrow I.1, I.5 \rightarrow I.4 \rightarrow I.1$
\overline{III}	1	$S = (0 \cup 1)S \cup 0 \cup 1$	$II.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}.$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = (0 \cup 1)^*(0 \cup 11)$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden

 $\mathcal{L}_{36} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contém quantidade par de 0's seguida de quantidade ímpar de 1's}\}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{37} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ começa com } 0, \text{ contém exatamente dois 1's e termina com } 00\}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A, \\ A \to 0A \mid 1B, \\ B \to 0B \mid 1C, \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} C \to 0D, \\ D \to 0E, \\ E \to 0E \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 0A \cup 1B$	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1C$	
	4	C = 0D	
	5	D = 0E	
	6	$E=0E\cup\varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	S = 0A	
	2	$A = 0^*1B$	$I.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	$B = 0B \cup 100E$	$I.5 \rightarrow I.4 \rightarrow I.3$
	6	$E = 0^*$	$I.6 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{III}	1	$S = 0^{+}1B$	$II.2 \rightarrow II.1$
	3	$B = 0*100^+$	II.6 ightarrow II.3 ightarrow Lema de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 0^{+}10^{*}100^{+}$	$III.3 \rightarrow III.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 0S, & C \to 0D, \\ A \to 1B, & D \to 0D \mid 0E, \\ B \to 0B \mid 1C, & E \to \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 0S$	
	2	A = 1B	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1C$	
	4	C = 0D	
	5	$D = 0D \cup 0E$	
	6	$E = \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	$S = 0A \cup 0S$	
	2	A = 1B	
	3	$B = 0^*1C$	$I.3 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	C = 0D	
	5	$D = 0^+$	I.6 ightarrow I.5 ightarrow Lema de Arden.
\overline{III}	1	$S = 010^*100^+ \cup 0S$	$II.5 \rightarrow II.4 \rightarrow II.3 \rightarrow II.2 \rightarrow II.1$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 0^{+}10^{*}100^{+}$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.

 $\mathcal{L}_{38} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w = 0u1 \text{ ou } w = 1u0, \text{ com } u \in \Sigma^* \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{39} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contém um número ímpar de ocorrências de } 01\}.$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, C, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A \mid 1S, & B \to 0C \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon, \\ A \to 0A \mid 1B, & C \to 0C \mid 1S \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0A \cup 1S$	
	2	$A = 0A \cup 1B$	
	3	$B = 0C \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	4	$C = 0C \cup 1S \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	S = 0A	
	2	A = 0*1B	$I.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	$B = 1^*0C \cup 1^*$	$I.3 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	$C = 0*1S \cup 0*$	$I.4 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{III}	1	$S = 0(0*1(1*0(0*1S \cup 0*) \cup 1*))$	$II.4 \rightarrow II.3 \rightarrow II.2 \rightarrow II.1$
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 0^{+}1^{+}0^{+}1S \cup 0^{+}1^{+}(0^{+} \cup \varepsilon)$	$III.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
\overline{V}	1	$S = (0^{+}1^{+}0^{+}1)^{*}0^{+}1^{+}(0^{+} \cup \varepsilon)$	$IV.1 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, F, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

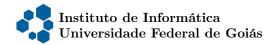
$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 0B \mid 1A, \\ A \rightarrow 0B \mid 1A, \\ B \rightarrow 0B \mid 1D, \end{array} \right| \left| \begin{array}{l} C \rightarrow 0B \mid 1C, \\ D \rightarrow 0E \mid 0F \mid 1D \mid \varepsilon, \end{array} \right| \left| \begin{array}{l} E \rightarrow 0E \mid 1C, \\ F \rightarrow 0F \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right. \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_2 da gramática G_2 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_2) = \mathcal{L}(G_2)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	$S = 0B \cup 1A$	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1A$	
	3	$B = 0B \cup 1D$	
	4	$C = 0B \cup 1C$	
	5	$D = 0E \cup 0F \cup 1D \cup \varepsilon$	
	6	$E = 0E \cup 1C$	
	7	$F = 0F \cup \varepsilon$	
II	1	$S = 0B \cup 1A$	
	2	A = 1*0B	$I.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	3	B = 0*1D	$I.3 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	4	C = 1*0B	$I.4 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	5	$D = 0E \cup (0 \cup 1)F \cup \varepsilon$	$I.5 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	6	E = 0*1C	$I.5 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
	7	$F = 0^*$	$I.7 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
III	1	$S = 0^+ 1D \cup 1A$	$II.3 \rightarrow II.1$
	2	$A = 1^*0^+1D$	$II.3 \rightarrow II.2$
	4	$C = 1^*0^+1D$	$II.3 \rightarrow II.4$
	5	$D = 0^+ 1C \cup (0 \cup 1)0^* \cup \varepsilon$	$I.6, I.7 \rightarrow I.5$
IV	1	$S = 0^+ 1D \cup 1A$	
	2	A = 1*0+1D	
	5	$D = 0^{+}1^{+}0^{+}1D \cup (0 \cup 1)0^{*} \cup \varepsilon$	$I.4 \rightarrow I.5$
V	1	$S = (0^+1 \cup 1^+0^+1)D$	$IV.2 ightarrow IV.1 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	5	$D = (0^{+}1^{+}0^{+}1)^{*}((0 \cup 1)0^{*} \cup \varepsilon)$	$IV.5 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
VI	1	$S = (0^{+}1 \cup 1^{+}0^{+}1)(0^{+}1^{+}0^{+}1)^{*}((0 \cup 1)0^{*} \cup \varepsilon)$	$V.5 \rightarrow V.1$

 $\mathcal{L}_{40} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid 0^n, \ n \in \mathbb{N}, e \ n \text{ \'e m\'ultiplo de 2 ou de 3} \}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{41} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ \'e um n\'umero bin\'ario maior que zero e m\'ultiplo de 3} \}.$



 $\mathcal{L}_{42} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ \'e n\'umero bin\'ario, n\~ao negativo, divisível por 4 (sem 0's iniciais redundantes)}\}.$

 $\mathcal{L}_{43} = \{w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid \text{ toda subcadeia de } w \text{ de comprimento 4 contém exatamente um 1}\}.$

$$\mathcal{L}_{44} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w|_0 \text{ é par } e |w|_1 \text{ é par.}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{45} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0,1\}^* \mid |w|_0 \text{ é par } e |w|_1 \text{ é impar.}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{46} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid |w|_0 \text{ é par } e |w|_1 \text{ é divisível por } 3 \}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{47} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid |w| \text{ \'e impar e } w \text{ começa com } 1 \}.$$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 1A, \\ A \to 0B \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon, \\ B \to 0A \mid 1A \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	S = 1A	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 1B \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	$B = 0A \cup 1A$	
\overline{II}	1	S = 1A	
	2	$A = (0 \cup 1)B \cup \varepsilon$	$I.2 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
	3	$B = (0 \cup 1)A$	$I.3 ightarrow exttt{Fatoração}$.
\overline{III}	1	S = 1A	
	2	$A = (0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1)A \cup \varepsilon$	$II.3 \rightarrow II.1$
\overline{IV}	1	S = 1A	
	2	$A = ((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^*$	$III.2 ightarrow \mathtt{Lema}$ de Arden.
V	1	$S = 1((0 \cup 1)(0 \cup 1))^*$	$IV.2 \rightarrow IV.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow 1A, \\ A \rightarrow 0B \mid 0C \mid 1D \mid 1E \mid \varepsilon, \left\| \begin{array}{l} C \rightarrow 1A, \\ D \rightarrow 0A, \\ E \rightarrow 1A \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	S = 1A	
	2	$A = 0B \cup 0C \cup 1D \cup 1E \cup \varepsilon$	
	3	B = 0A	
	4	C = 1A	
	5	D = 0A	
	6	E = 1A	
\overline{II}	1	S = 1A	
	2	$A = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10 \cup 11)A \cup \varepsilon$	I.6, I.5, I.4, I.3 ightarrow I.2 ightarrow Fatoração.
\overline{III}	1	S = 1A	
	2	$A = (00 \cup 01 \cup 10 \cup 11)^*$	$II.2 ightarrow exttt{Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	$S = 1(00 \cup 01 \cup 10 \cup 11)^*$	$III.2 \rightarrow III.1$

$$\mathcal{L}_{48} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w = 0u \in |w| \text{ \'e impar ou } w = 1u \in |w| \text{ \'e par, com } u \in \Sigma^* \}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{49} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ termina com } 010 \text{ e contém } 011 \}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{50} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w = 1u1, \text{ com } u \in \Sigma^*, \text{ e } w \text{ não contém } 11 \text{ e } 000 \}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{51} = \{ w \in \Sigma^* = \{0, 1\}^* \mid w = 0^{3n+5}, \ n \geqslant 0 \}.$$

• $G_1 = (\{A, B, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A, & C \to 0D, \\ A \to 0B, & D \to 0E, \\ B \to 0C, & E \to 0C \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

• Extração de expressão regular \mathcal{R}_1 da gramática G_1 , tal que $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \mathcal{L}(G_1)$:

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	S = 0A	
	2	A = 0B	
	3	B = 0C	
	4	C = 0D	
	5	D = 0E	
	6	$E = 0C \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	S = 000C	$I.3 \rightarrow I.2 \rightarrow I.1$
	4	$C = 000C \cup 00$	$I.6 \rightarrow I.5 \rightarrow I.4$
\overline{III}	1	S = 000C	
	4	$C = (000)^*00$	$II.4 ightarrow {\tt Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	S = 000(000)*00	$III.4 \rightarrow III.1$

• $G_2 = (\{A, B, C, D, E, S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S), \text{ com}$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S \to 0A, & C \to 0D, \\ A \to 0B, & D \to 0E, \\ B \to 0C, & E \to B \mid \varepsilon \end{array} \right\}.$$

Etapa	Item	Expressão	Ação
\overline{I}	1	S = 0A	
	2	A = 0B	
	3	B = 0C	
	4	C = 0D	
	5	D = 0E	
	6	$E = B \cup \varepsilon$	
\overline{II}	1	S = 00B	$I.2 \rightarrow I.1$
	3	$B = 000B \cup 000$	$I.6 \rightarrow I.5 \rightarrow I.4 \rightarrow I.3$
\overline{III}	1	S = 00B	
	3	B = (000)*000	$II.3 ightarrow {\tt Lema}$ de Arden.
\overline{IV}	1	S = 00(000)*000	$III.3 \rightarrow III.1$