

## Linguagens que não são livres de contexto

Linguagens definidas sobre o alfabeto  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ :

$$\mathcal{L}_1 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid w = uu, u \in \Sigma^*\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_2 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid w = uu, u \in \Sigma^*\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_3 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ e } n \text{ é um quadrado perfeito}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_4 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ e } n \text{ é primo}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_5 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^{n!} \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_6 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^{2^n} \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_7 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n \# 0^{2n} \# 0^{3n} \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_8 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^{2n} \mid n \in \mathbb{N}^+\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_9 = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^{3n} \mid n \in \mathbb{N}^+\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{10} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^{n^2} \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{11} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^{2n} 1^{n+m} \mid m, n \in \mathbb{N}, n \geq m \geq 0\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{12} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^m 1^n 0^{mn} \mid m, n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{13} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^{2n} 0^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{14} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^n 0^m \mid m, n \in \mathbb{N}, n \geq m \geq 0\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{15} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^n 0^n 1^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{16} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^m 1^m 0^n 1^m \mid m, n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{17} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^m 1^n 0^m 1^m \mid m, n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{18} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^k 1^\ell 0^m 1^n \mid k, \ell, m, n \in \mathbb{N}, k = 0 \text{ ou } \ell = m = n\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{19} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^k 1^\ell 0^m 1^n \mid k, \ell, m, n \in \mathbb{N}, k < m \text{ ou } \ell > n\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{20} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{ww^R 0^{|w|} \mid w \in \{0, 1\}^*\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{21} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{w \in \{0, 1\}^* \mid w = w^R \text{ e } |w|_0 = |w|_1\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{22} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{ww^R w \mid w \in \{0, 1\}^*\}.$$

Linguagens definidas sobre o alfabeto  $\Sigma = \{0, 1, \#\}$ :

$$\mathcal{L}_{23} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{x\#y \mid x, y \in \{0, 1\}^* \text{ e } x \text{ é subcadeia de } y\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{24} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{w\#x\#w^R \mid w, x \in \{0, 1\}^* \text{ e } |w| = |x|\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{25} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{u\#u \mid u \in \{0, 1\}^*\}.$$



Linguagens definidas sobre o alfabeto  $\Sigma = \{0, 1, 2\}$ :

$$\mathcal{L}_{26} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^m 2^n \mid m, n \in \mathbb{N}, n > m \geq 0\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{27} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^n 2^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}^+\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{28} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1^m 2^{2m} \mid m, n \in \mathbb{N}, n > m \geq 0\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{29} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^\ell 1^m 2^n \mid \ell, m, n \in \mathbb{N}^+, n = \ell \cdot m\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{30} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^\ell 1^m 2^n \mid \ell, m, n \in \mathbb{N}^+, 0 < \ell < m < n\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{31} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^\ell 1^m 2^n \mid \ell, m, n \in \mathbb{N}^+, \ell = \max\{m, n\}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{32} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^\ell 1^m 2^n \mid \ell, m, n \in \mathbb{N}^+, \ell \neq m, m \neq n, n \neq \ell\}\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{33} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{0^n 1(12)^n 2^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}^+\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{34} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{w \in \{0, 1, 2\}^* \mid |w|_0 = |w|_1 \text{ e } |w|_0 > |w|_2\}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{35} = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \{w \in \{0, 1, 2\}^* \mid |w|_0 > |w|_1 > |w|_2\}.$$