

5) OS Lab — 13-11-2024

- `vsplit text.txt`
- `split text2.txt`

↳ `AW >` ⇐ 1 char window or 1 char

↳ `20 AW >` ⇐ 20 u u u

C compilation

↳ 4 stages

↳ Preprocessor ⇐ `#include <stdio.h>` ⇐ 1 file +
or `gcc` ⇐ paste into

Compilation tool

`gcc`

↳ GNU ⇒ Unix

~~not Unix~~ GNU Not Unix

gcc main.c → a.out

gcc main.c -o app → app.

gcc --help & manual

gcc --help | grep -i 'prepro' ← finding in a file
↳ -E flag to see preprocessing step

gcc -E main.c -o main.i

2) Compilation :-

↳ gcc -S → to compile only, do not

assemble
gcc -S main.c -o main.s

3) Object Code / Assembly :-

Header file \leftarrow [Prototype or only]

gcc -save-temps main.c -o main.o

\rightarrow all temporary file in 4 stages [.o, .i, .s]

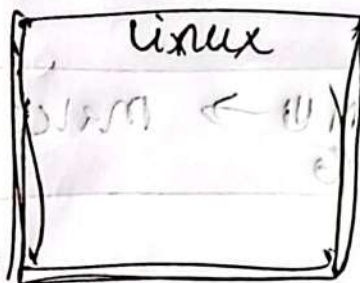
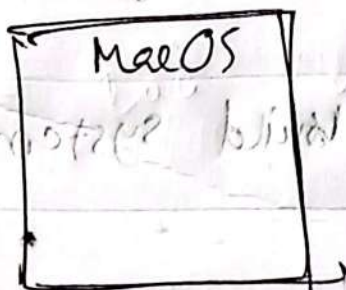
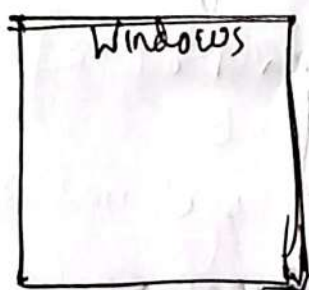
Object file + linker \rightarrow executable file

Library object file
 \rightarrow Platform or OS Definition

[./app] \leftarrow run the exe file

gcc -c \leftarrow to compile & assemble, but do not link \rightarrow object file

[C++/C \rightarrow Platform dependent]



So, C++/C platform dependent instruction code compiler 20.1

Windows or object code mac or Linux \rightarrow compiler 20.1

For Java platform independent \rightarrow

Java \rightarrow bytecode \rightarrow [JRE] & JVM for Platforms 20.1

object files → ^{common in space / large} ~~no external dependency~~
 # Static library → ^{no external dependency} ~~no link up~~ (stand alone)
 # Dynamic library → ^{if linker not needed} ~~no link up~~ (stand alone) ^{External dependency}

Build system for → efficient compilation.

↳ Rules / dependency will be added.

↳ Gradle not for build system.

GNU → make build system

Header guard → #ifdef - INC-A -
#def : - INC-A -

→ dependency checking in time span to build

~~make~~

Naming Convention for make file

↳ `makefile` ← default

↳ make Command fac (m) → makefile (f) Run
`make (f) makefile`

`touch file.txt` ← file timestamp update 20 without changing

`clean:`
`rm -f *.o`
`rm -f *.app` ← Clean files

↳ `make (clean) -f makefile`

Dependency ordering matter not,

Scheduling + make file (g/l) 20/08/2020 not
↳ crontab

Quiz → grep with regex, cron job, makefile,
↳ Program compilation.