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Факультет информационных технологий и прикладной математики Кафедра вычислительной математики и программирования

> Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Операционные системы»

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Репозиторий

https://github.com/tonsoleils/OS

Постановка задачи

Цель работы

Приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.

Задание

При выполнении последующих лабораторных работ необходимо продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, которые в них используются и то, что их использование соответствует варианту ЛР.

Демонстрация ключевых системных вызовов

Лабораторная работа 2 (pipe, fork).

Strace:

```
execve("./main", ["./main"], 0x7fffd5aac190 /* 18 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                 = 0x7fffd6079000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7fffde409040) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK)
                     = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=33624, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 33624, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fa16c2e4000
close(3)
               = 0
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "177ELF(2)1130(0)0(0)0(0)0(0)3(0)>(0)10(0)300A(2)0(0)0(0)"..., 832) = 832
68
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2029592, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fa16c2e0000
```

```
mmap(NULL, 2037344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7fa16c0b0000
mmap(0x7fa16c0d2000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x22000) = 0x7fa16c0d2000
mmap(0x7fa16c24a000, 319488, PROT READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19a000) = 0x7fa16c24a000
mmap(0x7fa16c298000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7fa16c298000
mmap(0x7fa16c29e000, 13920, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fa16c29e000
close(3)
                     = 0
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fa16c2e14c0) = 0
mprotect(0x7fa16c298000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fa16c2f0000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fa16c2dd000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
munmap(0x7fa16c2e4000, 33624)
                                =0
pipe([3, 4]) = 0
pipe([5, 6])
                      =0
fstat(0, \{st\_mode=S\_IFCHR|0660, st\_rdev=makedev(0x4, 0x1), ...\}) = 0
ioctl(0, TCGETS, {B38400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0
brk(NULL)
                       = 0x7fffd6079000
brk(0x7fffd609a000)
                          = 0x7fffd609a000
read(0, "a.txt\n", 4096)
                         =6
read(0, "b.txt\n", 4096)
                         = 6
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a.txt", O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC, 0777) = 7
openat(AT_FDCWD, "b.txt", O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC, 0777) = 8
clone(child stack=NULL,
flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child tidptr=0x7fa16c2e1790) = 327
clone(child stack=NULL.
flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID|CLONE CHILD SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child tidptr=0x7fa16c2e1790) = 328
close(3)
                     =0
```

```
close(5)
                            =0
read(0, "Abcfsdf\n", 4096)
                                    =8
write(4, "\10\0\0\0", 4)
                                 =4
write(4, "Abcfsdf\n", 8)
                                  = 8
read(0, "FSDFsfsf4fsefsdf\n", 4096) = 17
write(6, "\langle 22 \rangle 0 \rangle 0", 4)
                                 =4
write(6, "FSDFsfsf4fsefsdf\n\0", 18) = 18
read(0, "sff\n", 4096)
write(4, "\4\0\0\0", 4)
                                 = 4
write(4, "sff \mid n", 4)
                               = 4
read(0, "fsssssssssssssssfffffffffh", 4096) = 27
write(6, "34\0\0", 4)
                                 =4
write(6, "fsssssssssssssssfffffffff\n\0", 28) = 28
read(0, "dd\n", 4096)
                                 =3
write(4, "\3\0\0\0", 4)
                                = 4
write(4, "dd \mid n", 3)
                                = 3
read(0, "", 4096)
                               =0
close(4)
                            =0
close(6)
                            =0
close(7)
                            =0
close(8)
                            =0
exit_group(0)
                               =?
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

Желтым выделены системные вызовы pipe и clone, который соответствует вызову функции fork().

Лабораторная работа 3 (pthread).

Strace (trace=clone,exit,futex):

```
370 futex(0x7f839216f6bc, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
370 futex(0x7f839216f6c8, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
370 clone(child_stack=0x7f8391beffb0, flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CL
```

```
ONE SYSVSEMICLONE SETTLSICLONE PARENT SETTIDICLONE CHILD CLEAR
TID, parent_tid=[371], tls=0x7f8391bf0700, child_tidptr=0x7f8391bf09d0) = 371
371 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX_WAIT_PRIVATE, 2, NULL < unfinished ...>
370 clone(child_stack=0x7f83913dffb0,
flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CL
ONE SYSVSEMICLONE SETTLSICLONE PARENT SETTIDICLONE CHILD CLEAR
TID, parent_tid=[372], tls=0x7f83913e0700, child_tidptr=0x7f83913e09d0) = 372
370 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 1) = 1
                            =0
371 <... futex resumed>)
370 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX_WAIT_PRIVATE, 2, NULL <unfinished ...>
371 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX_WAIT_PRIVATE, 2, NULL <unfinished ...>
372 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 1 <unfinished ...>
370 <... futex resumed>)
                            =0
372 <... futex resumed>)
                            = 1
372 exit(0 < unfinished ...>
370 clone(child stack=0x7f8390bcffb0,
flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CL
ONE SYSVSEM|CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEAR
TID <unfinished ...>
372 <... exit resumed>)
                           =?
372 +++  exited with 0 +++
370 <... clone resumed>, parent tid=[373], tls=0x7f8390bd0700,
child_tidptr=0x7f8390bd09d0) = 373
370 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 1) = 1
371 <... futex resumed>)
                            =0
370 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX_WAIT_PRIVATE, 2, NULL <unfinished ...>
371 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX_WAIT_PRIVATE, 2, NULL <unfinished ...>
373 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 1 < unfinished ...>
370 <... futex resumed>)
                            =0
373 <... futex resumed>)
                            = 1
373 exit(0 < unfinished ...>
370 clone(child stack=0x7f838bfeffb0,
flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CL
ONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEAR
TID <unfinished ...>
373 <... exit resumed>)
                           =?
```

```
373 +++ exited with 0 +++

370 <... clone resumed>, parent_tid=[374], tls=0x7f838bff0700, child_tidptr=0x7f838bff09d0) = 374

370 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 1) = 1

371 <... futex resumed>) = 0

370 futex(0x7f8391bf09d0, FUTEX_WAIT, 371, NULL <unfinished ...>

374 exit(0) = ?

374 +++ exited with 0 +++

371 futex(0x7f83921e4280, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 1) = 0

371 exit(0) = ?

371 +++ exited with 0 +++

370 <... futex resumed>) = 0

370 +++ exited with 0 +++
```

Запуску программы с количество потоков 4 соответствует 4 вызова системного вызова clone(), а системные вызовы futex() соответствуют взаимодействию с мьютексами.

Лабораторная работа 4 (fork, mmap, semaphore).

Strace (trace=clone,mmap,futex):

```
400 mmap(NULL, 33624, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f4dc5c37000
400 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4dc5c30000
400 mmap(NULL, 140408, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f4dc5c0d000
400 mmap(0x7f4dc5c13000, 69632, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x6000) = 0x7f4dc5c13000
400 mmap(0x7f4dc5c24000, 24576, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x17000) = 0x7f4dc5c24000
400 mmap(0x7f4dc5c2a000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1c000) = 0x7f4dc5c2a000
400 mmap(0x7f4dc5c2c000, 13432, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4dc5c2c000
400 mmap(NULL, 2037344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f4dc5a10000
```

```
400 mmap(0x7f4dc5a32000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC.
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x22000) = 0x7f4dc5a32000
400 mmap(0x7f4dc5baa000, 319488, PROT READ,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19a000) = 0x7f4dc5baa000
400 mmap(0x7f4dc5bf8000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f4dc5bf8000
400 mmap(0x7f4dc5bfe000, 13920, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0\rangle = 0x7f4dc5bfe000
400 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4dc5a00000
400 mmap(NULL, 32, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_SHARED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4dc5c6c000
400 mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_SHARED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4dc5c3f000
400 mmap(NULL, 512, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP SHARED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4dc5c3e000
400 mmap(NULL, 512, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP SHARED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4dc5c3d000
400 clone(child_stack=NULL,
flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID|CLONE CHILD SETTID|SIGCHLD.
child\_tidptr=0x7f4dc5a00a10) = 401
400 clone(child_stack=NULL,
flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID|CLONE CHILD SETTID|SIGCHLD <unfinished ...>
401 futex(0x7f4dc5c6c000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0,
NULL. FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY <unfinished ...>
400 <... clone resumed>, child tidptr=0x7f4dc5a00a10) = 402
402 futex(0x7f4dc5c3f000, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME, 0,
NULL, FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY <unfinished ...>
400 futex(0x7f4dc5c3f000, FUTEX WAKE, 1) = 1
402 <... futex resumed>)
                           =0
402 futex(0x7f4dc5c3f000, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME, 0,
NULL, FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY <unfinished ...>
400 futex(0x7f4dc5c3f000, FUTEX WAKE, 1) = 1
402 <... futex resumed>)
                           =0
402 futex(0x7f4dc5c3f000, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME, 0,
NULL, FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY <unfinished ...>
400 futex(0x7f4dc5c6c000, FUTEX WAKE, 1) = 1
```

```
401 <... futex resumed>) = 0

401 futex(0x7f4dc5c6c000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>

400 futex(0x7f4dc5c6c000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1

401 <... futex resumed>) = 0

401 futex(0x7f4dc5c6c000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>

400 +++ exited with 0 +++
```

Желтым выделены вызовы системного вызова mmap, которые были вызваны из кода программы (первые два — для семафоров, следующие 2 — область, с помощью которой общались процессы). Так же можно увидеть два вызова clone, соответствующие созданию двух процессов-потомков, а так же системные вызовы futex, соответствующие семафорам.

Лабораторная работа 5.

Strace (trace=openat,read):

```
426 openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
426 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libdl.so.2", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) =
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) =
426
3
426 read(0, "0\n", 4096)
                    =2
426 read(0, "1\n", 4096)
                    =2
426 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
426 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/libfunc2.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
832
426 read(0, "1\n", 4096)
                    =2
426 read(0, "100\n", 4096)
                     =4
426 read(0, "0\n", 4096)
                    =2
426 read(0, "1\n", 4096)
                    =2
426 openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
```

Желтым выделены вызовы, которые соответствуют динамической загрузке библитеки (в данном случае, я 2 раза сменил имплементацию библиотеки).

Лабораторная работа 6.

Strace:

```
459
   socket(AF_NETLINK, SOCK_RAW|SOCK_CLOEXEC, NETLINK_ROUTE) = 11
459 bind(11, {sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}, 12) = 0
459
   getsockname(11, {sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=459, nl_groups=00000000}, [12])
= 0
459 sendto(11, "\24\0\0\22\0\1\3\324\300\265c\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0, 20, 0,
{sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}, 12) = 20
459 recvmsg(11, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=80, type=0x10 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855764, pid=459},
x15\x5d\x1c\x09\x92\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x1b\x00"...}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 80
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=76, type=0x10 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855764, pid=459},
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 76
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=80, type=0x10 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855764, pid=459},
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 80
459 recvmsg(11, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=80, type=0x10 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855764, pid=459},
```

```
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 80
459 recvmsg(11, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=80, type=0x10 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855764, pid=459},
x1b\x81\x5c\x6a\x0b\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x1b\x00\\...\}, iov len=4096}], msg iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 80
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=20, type=NLMSG DONE,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855764, pid=459}, 0}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 20
459 sendto(11, "24\0\0\0\26\0\1\3\325\300\265\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0, 20, 0,
{sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}, 12) = 20
459 recvmsg(11, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
x1c\x1f\xff\x14\x00\x06\x00\xff\xff\xff\xff\...\, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 60
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
x8c\x08\x08\x01\x7b\x80\xbe\x14\x00\x06\x00"...}, iov len=4096}], msg iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 64
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 60
459 recymsg(11, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 64
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
```

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```
xa8\xb2\xff\x14\x00\x06\x00\xfc\x2e\x0d\x00"..., iov len=4096}], msg iovlen=1,
msg_controllen=0, msg_flags=0}, 0) = 60
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
 \xspace{1.5cm} \xsp
de\x04\xce\x6b\xd3\xd7\xc2\x14\x00\x06\x00"..., iov len=4096], msg iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 64
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
 \ \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \
xfe \times ff \times 14 \times 00 \times 06 \times 00 \times ff \times ff \times ff \dots, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 60
459 recvmsg(11, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
 \xspace{1.5cm} \xsp
00\x9c\xaa\x70\x5c\xfb\xd7\x14\x00\x06\x00"...\, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 64
459 recvmsg(11, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
 \ \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \
xfe \times ff \times 14 \times 00 \times 06 \times 00 \times ff \times ff \times ff \dots, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 60
459 recvmsg(11, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459},
03\x30\x89\x12\x3c\x35\x8c\x14\x00\x06\x00"...}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 64
459 recymsg(11, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=20, type=NLMSG DONE,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855765, pid=459}, 0}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 20
459 socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM|SOCK CLOEXEC, IPPROTO TCP) = 11
                  setsockopt(11, SOL SOCKET, SO REUSEADDR, [1], 4) = 0
459 bind(11, {sa family=AF INET, sin port=htons(4041),
\sin_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1")\}, 16) = 0
459 getsockname(11, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(4041),
\sin_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1"), [128->16]) = 0
```

```
459 getsockname(11, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(4041),
\sin_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1"), [128->16]) = 0
464 socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM|SOCK_CLOEXEC, IPPROTO_TCP) = 11
461 setsockopt(12, SOL_TCP, TCP_NODELAY, [1], 4) = 0
461 getsockname(12, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(4041),
\sin_{\text{addr}}= \arctan_{\text{addr}}("127.0.0.1"), [128->16]) = 0
464 setsockopt(11, SOL_TCP, TCP_NODELAY, [1], 4) = 0
464 getsockname(11, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(53029),
\sin_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1")\}, [128->16]) = 0
461 sendto(12, "377\0\0\0\0\0\1\177", 10, 0, NULL, 0) = 10
464 sendto(11, "\377\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\1\177\3", 11, 0, NULL, 0) = 11
NULL. 0) = 54
NULL, 0) = 53
464 sendto(11, "\4\31\5READY\vSocket-Type\0\0\3REP", 27, 0, NULL, 0) = 27
461 sendto(12, "\4&\5READY\vSocket-Type\0\0\0\3REQ\10Iden"..., 40, 0, NULL, 0) = 40
461 sendto(12, "\1\0\0\0041pid", 8, 0, NULL, 0) = 8
464 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\7OK: 462", 11, 0, NULL, 0) = 11
461 sendto(12, "\1\0\0\t1create 2", 13, 0, NULL, 0) = 13
462 socket(AF_NETLINK, SOCK_RAW|SOCK_CLOEXEC, NETLINK_ROUTE) = 12
462 bind(12, {sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}, 12) = 0
462 getsockname(12, {sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=462, nl_groups=00000000}, [12])
= 0
462 sendto(12, "24\0\0\22\0\1\3\327\300\265c\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0, 20, 0,
{sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}, 12) = 20
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=80, type=0x10 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855767, pid=462},
x15\x5d\x1c\x09\x92\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x1b\x00"...}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 80
462 recvmsg(12, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=76, type=0x10 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855767, pid=462},
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 76
```

```
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=80, type=0x10 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855767, pid=462},
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 80
462 recymsg(12, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=80, type=0x10 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855767, pid=462},
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 80
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=80, type=0x10 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855767, pid=462}.
x1b\x81\x5c\x6a\x0b\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x1b\x00\\...\}, iov len=4096}], msg iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 80
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=20, type=NLMSG_DONE,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855767, pid=462}, 0}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 20
462 sendto(12, "24\0\0\0\26\0\1\3\330\300\265c\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0, 20, 0,
{sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}, 12) = 20
462 recvmsg(12, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
x1c\x1f\x14\x00\x06\x00\xff\xff\xff\xff\xff\...\, iov len=4096}], msg iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 60
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462}.
x8c\x08\x08\x01\x7b\x80\xbe\x14\x00\x06\x00"...}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 64
462 recvmsg(12, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 60
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
```

```
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 64
462 recvmsg(12, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
xa8\xb2\xff\x14\x00\x06\x00\xfc\x2e\x0d\x00"..., iov len=4096}], msg iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 60
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
de\x04\xce\x6b\xd3\xd7\xc2\x14\x00\x06\x00"..., iov len=4096], msg iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 64
462 recvmsg(12, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
\ \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \
xfe xff xff x14 x00 x06 x00 xff xff xff xff ... \}, iov_len=4096 \}, msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 60
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
00\x9c\xaa\x70\x5c\xfb\xd7\x14\x00\x06\x00"...\, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 64
462 recvmsg(12, {msg_name={sa_family=AF_NETLINK, nl_pid=0, nl_groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=60, type=0x14 /* NLMSG ??? */,
flags=NLM F MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
xfe xff xff x14 x00 x06 x00 xff xff xff xff ... \}, iov_len=4096 \}, msg_iovlen=1,
msg controllen=0, msg flags=0}, 0) = 60
462 recvmsg(12, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg_namelen=12, msg_iov=[{iov_base={{len=64, type=0x14 /* NLMSG_??? */,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462},
\xspace{1.5pt} \xsp
03\x30\x89\x12\x3c\x35\x8c\x14\x00\x06\x00"...}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 64
462 recvmsg(12, {msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}},
msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base={{len=20, type=NLMSG DONE,
flags=NLM_F_MULTI, seq=1672855768, pid=462}, 0}, iov_len=4096}], msg_iovlen=1,
msg\_controllen=0, msg\_flags=0\}, 0) = 20
```

462 socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM|SOCK CLOEXEC, IPPROTO TCP) = 12

```
462 setsockopt(12, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, [1], 4) = 0
462 bind(12, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(4042),
\sin_{\text{addr}}=\inf_{\text{addr}}("127.0.0.1")\}, 16) = 0
462 getsockname(12, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(4042),
\sin \text{ addr} = \inf \text{ addr}("127.0.0.1")\}, [128->16]) = 0
462 getsockname(12, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(4042),
\sin_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1")\}, [128->16]) = 0
467 socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM|SOCK_CLOEXEC, IPPROTO_TCP) = 11
464 setsockopt(13, SOL_TCP, TCP_NODELAY, [1], 4) = 0
464 getsockname(13, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(4042),
\sin_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1")\}, [128->16]) = 0
467 setsockopt(11, SOL TCP, TCP NODELAY, [1], 4) = 0
467 getsockname(11, {sa family=AF INET, sin port=htons(53051),
\sin \text{ addr} = \inf \text{ addr}("127.0.0.1")\}, [128->16]) = 0
464 sendto(13, "377\0\0\0\0\0\1\177", 10, 0, NULL, 0) = 10
467 sendto(11, "377\0\0\0\0\0\1\177", 10, 0, NULL, 0) = 10
464 sendto(13, "\3", 1, 0, NULL, 0 < unfinished ...>
467 sendto(11, "\3", 1, 0, NULL, 0 < unfinished ...>
464 <... sendto resumed>)
                              = 1
467 <... sendto resumed>)
                              = 1
NULL. 0 < unfinished ...>
NULL. 0 < unfinished ...>
464 <... sendto resumed>)
                              = 53
467 <... sendto resumed>)
                              = 53
464 sendto(13, "\4&\5READY\vSocket-Type\0\0\0\3REQ\10Iden"..., 40, 0, NULL, 0) = 40
467 sendto(11, "\4\31\5READY\vSocket-Type\0\0\0\3REP", 27, 0, NULL, 0) = 27
464 sendto(13, "\1\0\0\0042pid", 8, 0, NULL, 0) = 8
467 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\7OK: 465", 11, 0, NULL, 0) = 11
464 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\7OK: 465", 11, 0, NULL, 0) = 11
464 setsockopt(14, SOL_TCP, TCP_NODELAY, [1], 4) = 0
464 getsockname(14, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(4042),
\sin_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1"), [128->16]) = 0
464 sendto(14, "\377\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\1\177\3", 11, 0, NULL, 0) = 11
```

```
NULL, 0) = 53
464 sendto(14, "\4&\5READY\vSocket-Type\0\0\0\3REQ\10Iden"..., 40, 0, NULL, 0) = 40
461 sendto(12, "\1\0\0\0102 remove", 12, 0, NULL, 0) = 12
464 sendto(13, "\1\0\0\0102 remove", 12, 0, NULL, 0) = 12
467 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\2OK", 6, 0, NULL, 0) = 6
464 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\2OK", 6, 0, NULL, 0) = 6
466 +++ exited with 0 +++
467 +++ exited with 0 +++
465 + ++  exited with 0 +++
462 --- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=465, si uid=1000,
si_status=0, si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---
461 sendto(12, "\1\0\0\v1exec 1 val", 15, 0, NULL, 0) = 15
464 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\25OK:1: 'val' not found", 25, 0, NULL, 0) = 25
461 sendto(12, "\1\0\0\r1exec 2 val 1", 17, 0, NULL, 0) = 17
464 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\4OK:1", 8, 0, NULL, 0) = 8
461 sendto(12, "\1\0\0\v1exec 1 val", 15, 0, NULL, 0) = 15
464 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\7OK:1: 1", 11, 0, NULL, 0) = 11
461 sendto(12, "\1\0\0\0101 remove", 12, 0, NULL, 0) = 12
464 sendto(11, "\1\0\0\2OK", 6, 0, NULL, 0) = 6
460 +++ exited with 0 +++
463 +++ exited with 0 +++
464 +++ exited with 0 +++
462 +++ exited with 0 +++
```

На данном трейсе можно отследить отправку, получение сообщений, а также работу с сокетами.

Выводы

Проделав данные лабораторные работы я научилась работать с различными системными вызовами, корректно обрабатывать результат их выполнения, реализовывать различные алгоритмы и системы на основе системных вызовов. Сделала вывод, что работать с системными вызовами нужно аккуратно и осторожно: один раз, тестируя один системный вызов и пытаясь реализовать алгоритм с его использованием, я некорректно реализовала этот алгоритм, в следствие чего работа процессора мгновенно возросла до 100 процентов, а ноутбук завис.