## **⋄** Factorisations

Factoriser ou simplifier par factorisation les expressions suivantes :

$$(x+1)(x-3) + (x-2)(x-3) = (x-3)((x+1) + (x-2)) = (x-3)(x+1+x-3) = (x-3)(2x-2)$$

$$(3x+5)(x+2) - (x+2)(2x+1) = (x+2)((3x+5) - (2x+1)) = (x+2)(3x+5 - 2x-1) = (x+2)(x+4)$$

$$4x^2 - 9 = (2x)^2 - 3^2 = (2x-3)(2x+3)$$

$$(2n+3)^2 - (n-5)^2 = ((2n+3) + (n-5))((2n+3) - (n-5)) = (2n+3+n-5)(2n+3-n+5) = (3n-2)(n+8)$$

$$n^2 - 4n + 4 = (n-2)^2$$

$$e^{3x} - 2e^x e^x \times e^{2x} - 2e^x = e^x (e^{2x} - 2)$$

$$e^{2x} - 2e^x + 1 = (e^x)^2 - 2e^x + 1 = (e^x - 1)^2$$

$$\frac{a^{10} \times a^{-2}}{a^{-5}} = a^{13}$$

$$\frac{7a - 7b}{14} = \frac{7(a-b)}{7 \times 2} = \frac{a-b}{2}$$

$$\frac{(n+2)(n+1) - (n+2)^2(3n+5)}{(n+2)^3} = \frac{(n+2)(n+1) - (n+2)(n+2)(3n+5)}{(n+2)(n+2)(n+2)} = \frac{(n+1) - (n+2)(3n+5)}{(n+2)(n+2)}$$