# 动态规划篇: 最长公共子序列问题

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中国大学MOOC北航《算法设计与分析》



- 子序列
  - 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果

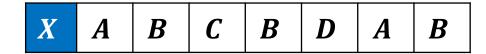


- 子序列
  - 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果
- 示例
  - 给定序列X

X	A	B	C	B	D	A	B
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



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  - 给定序列X

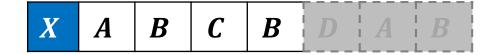


• X的子序列

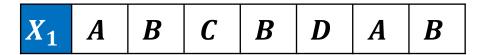




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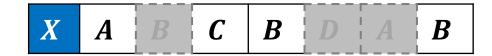
• X的子序列



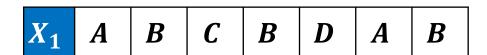
 $X_2$  A B C B



- 子序列
  - 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果
- 示例
  - 给定序列X



• X的子序列



 $X_2$  A B C B

 $X_3$  A C B B

子序到可测路然间停



• 给定两个序列X和Y

X A B C	B D	$oxedsymbol{A} oxedsymbol{B}$	
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• 给定两个序列X和Y



• 公共子序列示例





• 给定两个序列X和Y



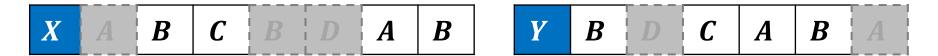
• 公共子序列示例



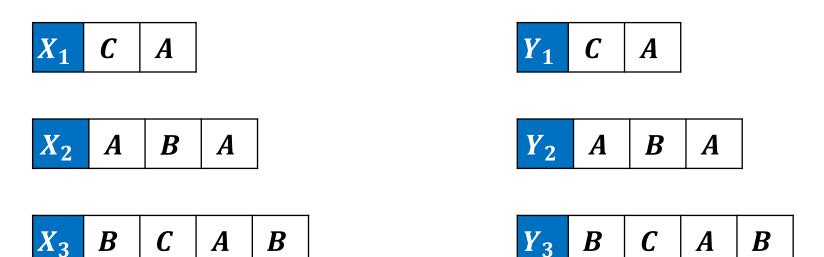
$$X_2 \mid A \mid B \mid A$$
  $Y_2 \mid A \mid B \mid A$ 



• 给定两个序列X和Y



• 公共子序列示例





• 给定两个序列X和Y



• 公共子序列示例

问题: 如何求两个给定序列的最长公共子序列?

## 问题定义



### • 形式化定义

### 最长公共子序列问题

### **Longest Common Subsequence Problem**

#### 输入

• 序列 $X = \langle x_1, x_2, ..., x_n \rangle$ 和序列 $Y = \langle y_1, y_2, ..., y_m \rangle$ 

### 问题定义



### • 形式化定义

### 最长公共子序列问题

### **Longest Common Subsequence Problem**

#### 输入

- 序列 $X = \langle x_1, x_2, ..., x_n \rangle$ 和序列 $Y = \langle y_1, y_2, ..., y_m \rangle$ 输出
- 求解一个公共子序列 $Z = \langle z_1, z_2, ..., z_l \rangle$ , 令

max |Z|



### • 形式化定义

### 最长公共子序列问题

### **Longest Common Subsequence Problem**

#### 输入

• 序列 $X=< x_1, x_2, ..., x_n >$ 和序列 $Y=< y_1, y_2, ..., y_m >$ 输出

• 求解一个公共子序列 $Z = \langle z_1, z_2, ..., z_l \rangle$ , 令

$$s. t. < z_1, z_2, ..., z_l > = < x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, ..., x_{i_l} > = < y_{j_1}, y_{j_2}, ..., y_{j_l} >$$

$$(1 \le i_1 < i_2, ..., i_l \le n; 1 \le j_1 < j_2, ..., j_l \le m)$$



### • 形式化定义

### 最长公共子序列问题

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### 问题定义



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$$(1 \le i_1 < i_2, ..., i_l \le n; 1 \le j_1 < j_2, ..., j_l \le m)$$

约束条件



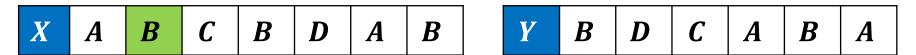
• 枚举所有子序列



X A



• 枚举所有子序列



X A

X B



• 枚举所有子序列



X A

X B

X C



• 枚举所有子序列

X	A	В	С	B	D	A	B		Y	B	D	C	A	B	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

X A

X B

X C

X B

X D

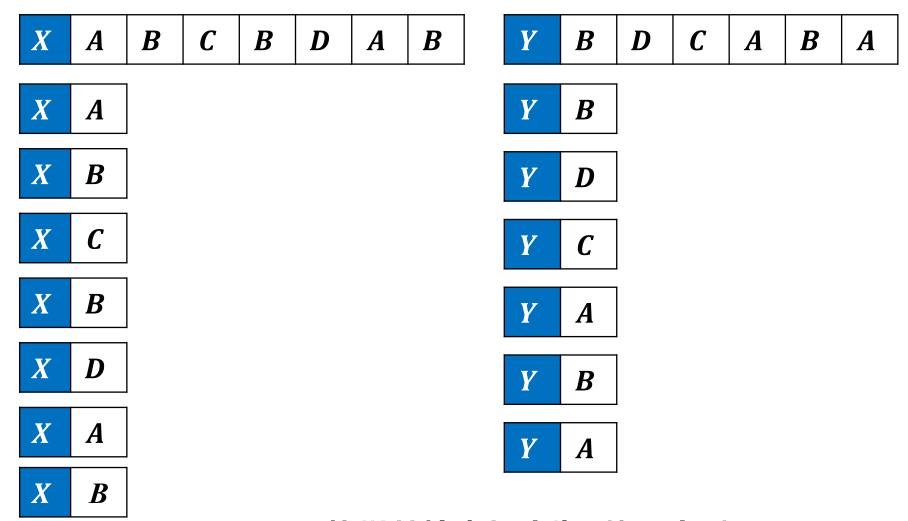
X A

 $X \mid B$ 

枚举并检查长度为1的子序列



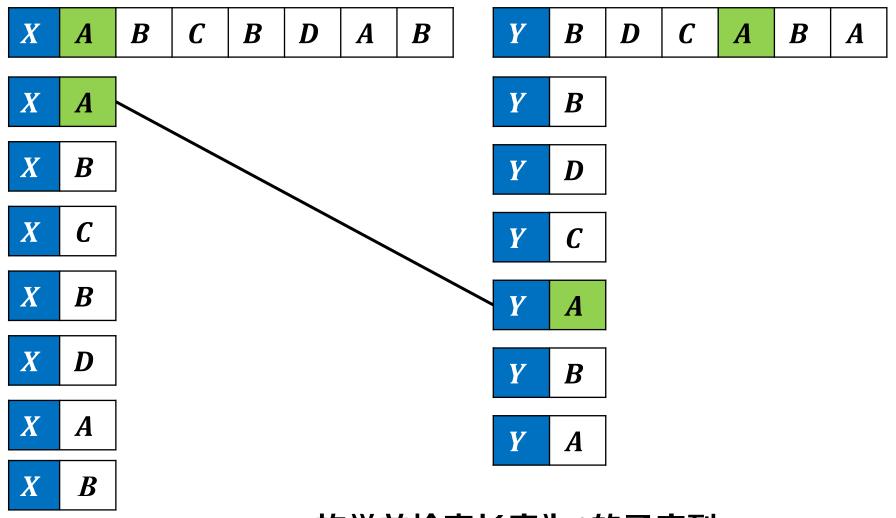
### • 枚举所有子序列



枚举并检查长度为1的子序列



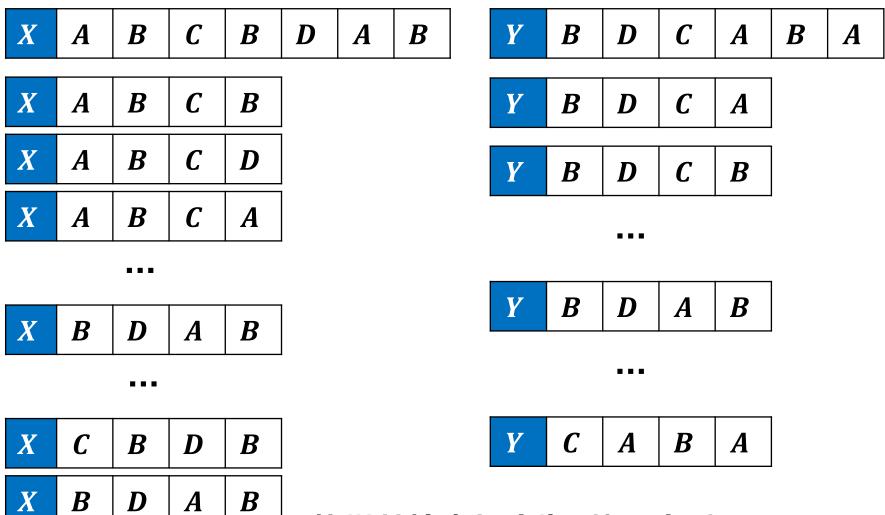
### • 枚举所有子序列



枚举并检查长度为1的子序列

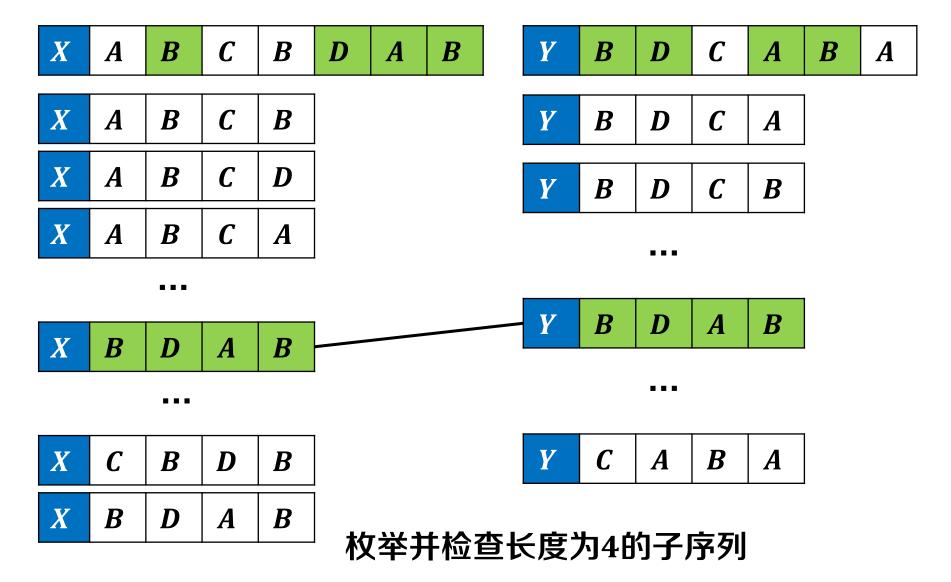


### • 枚举所有子序列

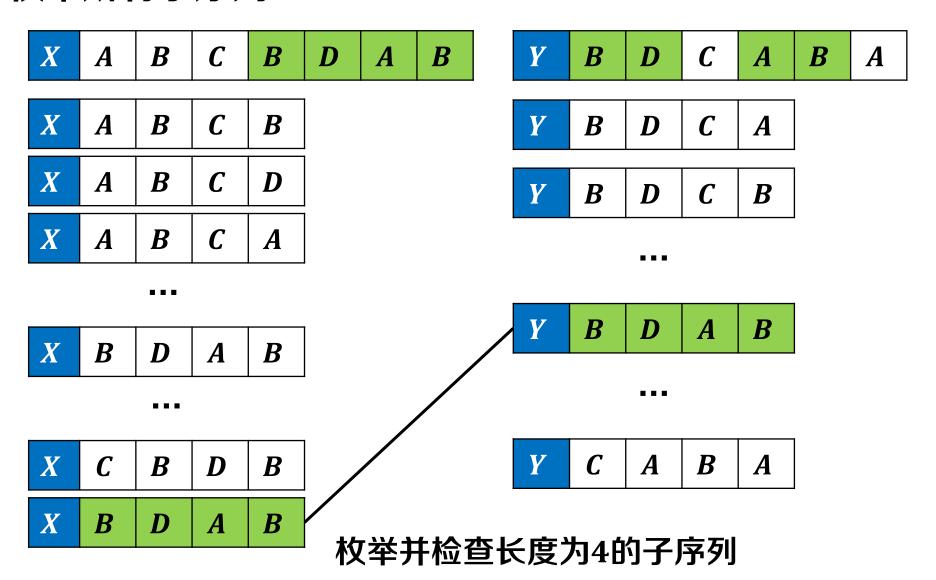


枚举并检查长度为4的子序列



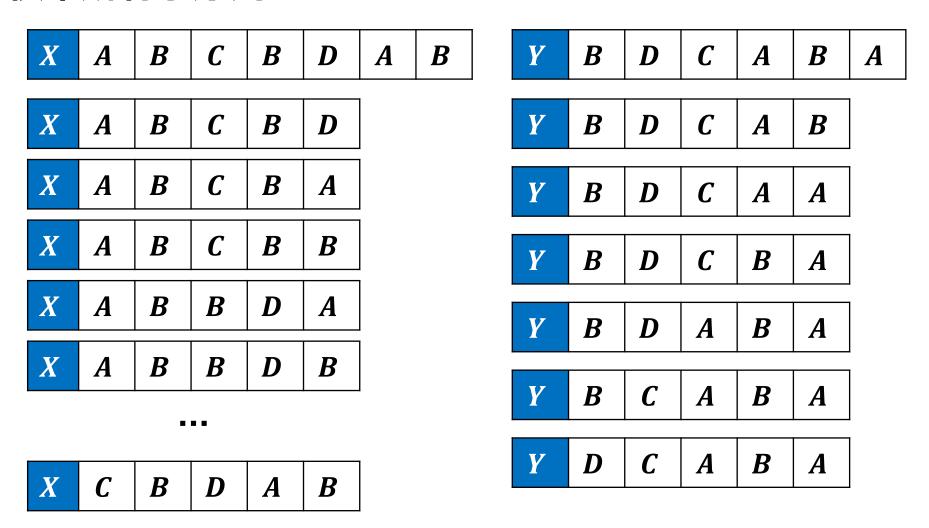






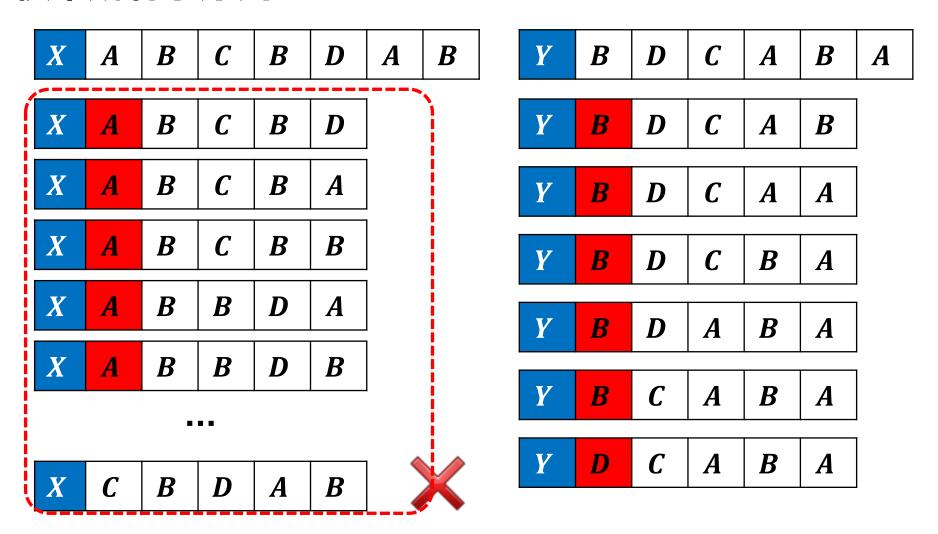


### • 枚举所有子序列



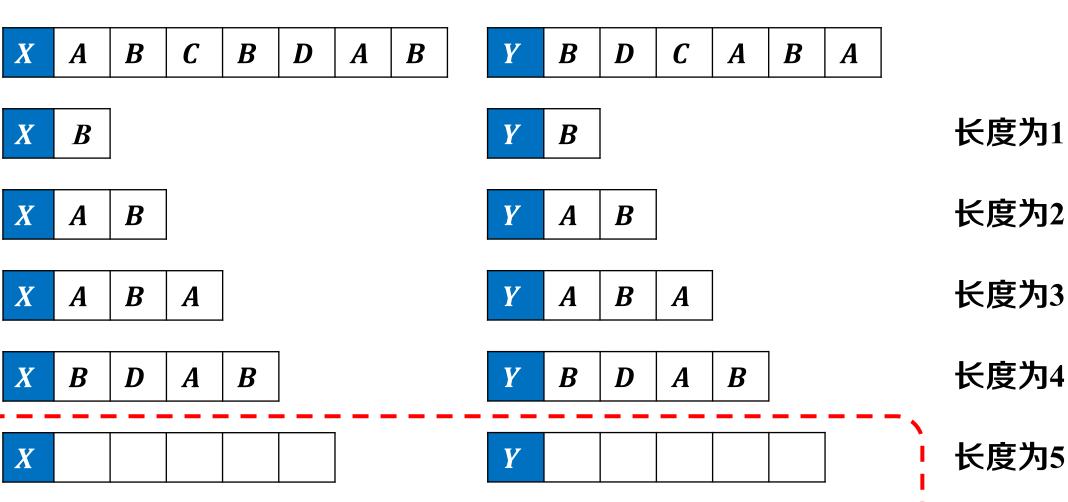
枚举并检查长度为5的子序列



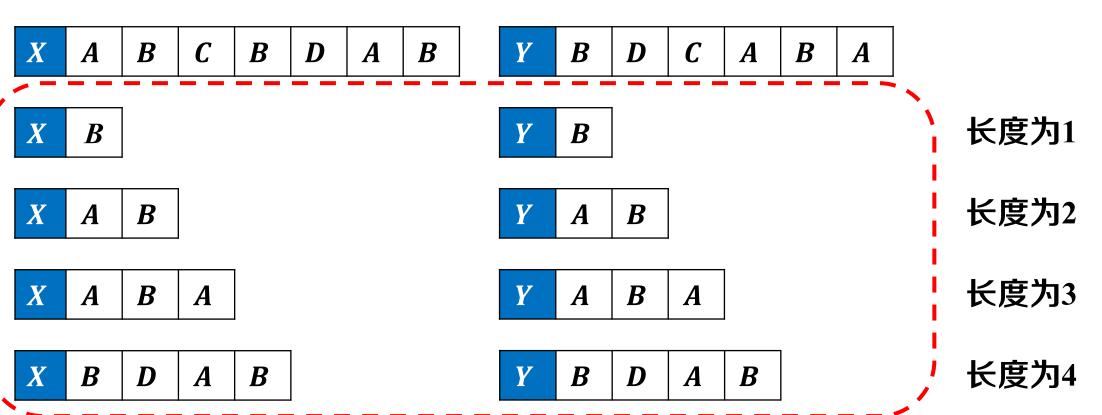


枚举并检查长度为5的子序列



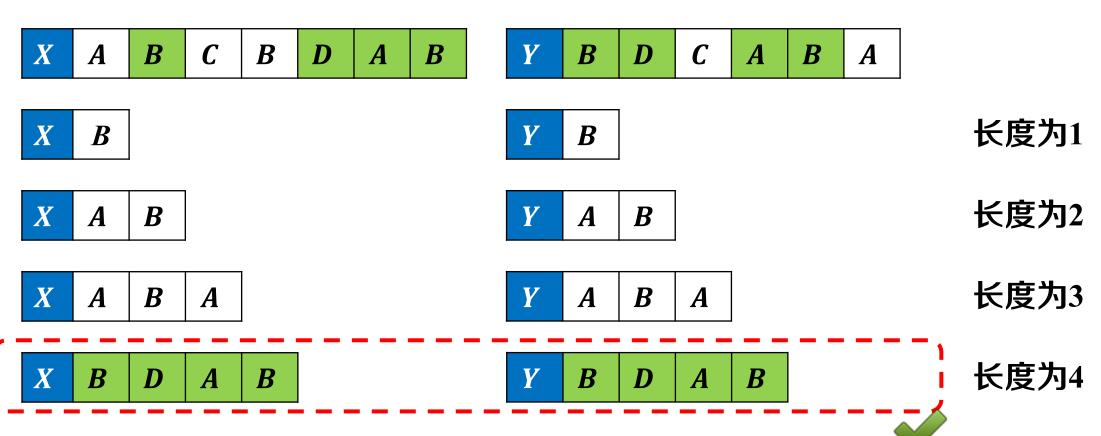








• 枚举所有子序列



最长公共子序列



X B D A B

Y B D A B



X B D A B

 $X \mid D \mid A \mid B$ 

Y B D A B

Y D A B

长度为4



X B D A B

X D A B

X A B

Y B D A B

Y D A B

Y A B

长度为4

长度为3



X B D A B

X D A B

X A B

 $X \mid B$ 

Y B D A B

Y D A B

Y A B

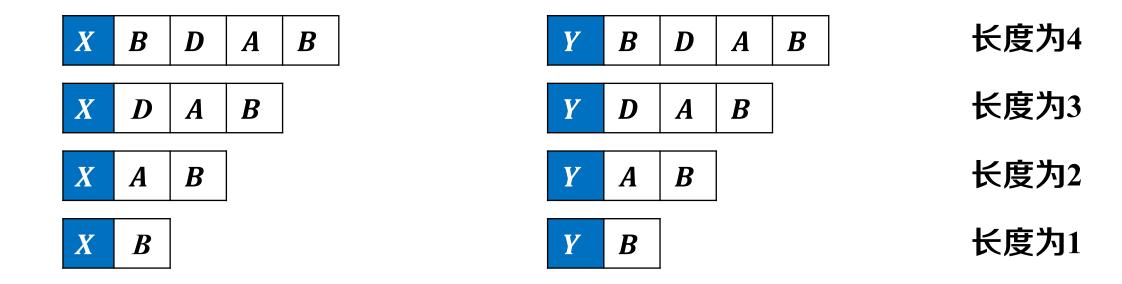
 $\boldsymbol{Y} \mid \boldsymbol{B}$ 

长度为4

长度为3

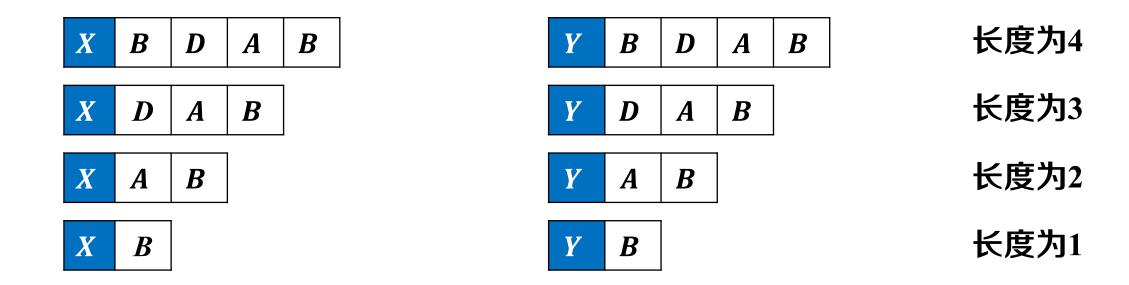
长度为2





• 可能存在最优子结构和重叠子问题 大问题的最优值的数小问题的最优值。





• 可能存在最优子结构和重叠子问题

问题: 如何利用动态规划求解?

### 问题结构分析



- 给出问题表示
  - C[i,j]: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列长度

X	$x_1$	$x_2$	 $x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
Y	$y_1$	$y_2$	 $y_{j-1}$	$y_j$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



#### 问题结构分析



- 给出问题表示
  - C[i,j]: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列长度

X	$x_1$	$x_2$	 $x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
Y	<i>y</i> <sub>1</sub>	$y_2$	 $y_{j-1}$	$y_j$

- 明确原始问题
  - C[n,m]: X[1..n]和Y[1..m]的最长公共子序列长度

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



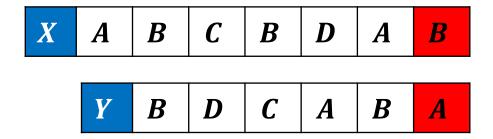
自底向上计算



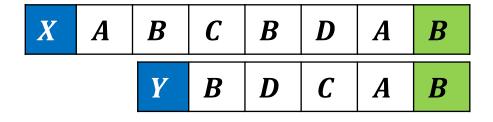


• 考察末尾字符

• 情况1:  $x_7 \neq y_6$ 



情况2: x<sub>7</sub> = y<sub>6</sub>



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



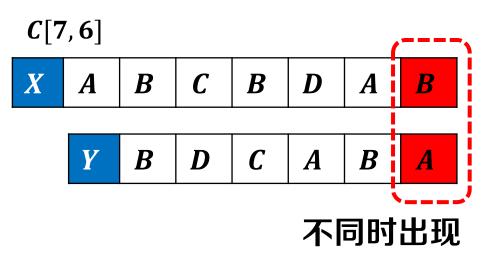
自底向上计算





• 考察末尾字符

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问题结构分析



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自底向上计算



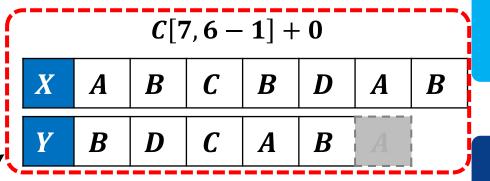


• 考察末尾字符

• 情况1:  $x_7 \neq y_6$ 

 X
 A
 B
 C
 B
 D
 A
 B

 Y
 B
 D
 C
 A
 B
 A



问题结构分析



递推关系建立

自底向上计算





#### • 考察末尾字符

情况1: x<sub>7</sub> ≠ y<sub>6</sub>

C[7,6]

 $X \mid A \mid B \mid C \mid B \mid D \mid A \mid B$ 

Y B D C A B A

C[7, 6-1]+0

X A B C B D A B

C[7-1,6]+0

 $\boldsymbol{B}$ 

D

 $\boldsymbol{B}$ 

A

 $\boldsymbol{C}$ 

 $\boldsymbol{B}$ 

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



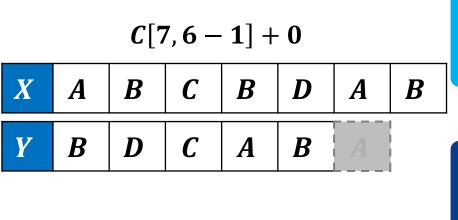


#### • 考察末尾字符

情况1: x<sub>7</sub> ≠ y<sub>6</sub>

 X
 A
 B
 C
 B
 D
 A
 B
 max

 Y
 B
 D
 C
 A
 B
 A



C[7-1,6]+0

 $\boldsymbol{B}$ 

A

D

 $\boldsymbol{B}$ 

A

A

 $\boldsymbol{C}$ 

 $\boldsymbol{B}$ 

D

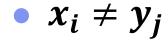
 $\boldsymbol{B}$ 



最优方案追踪

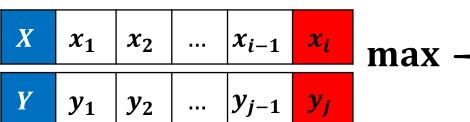
问题结构分析



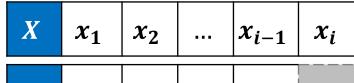








$$C[i,j-1]+0$$



$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1}$$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

	X	$x_1$	$x_2$		$x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
--	---	-------	-------	--	-----------	-------

$$Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid y_j$$

#### 问题结构分析



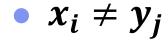
#### 递推关系建立

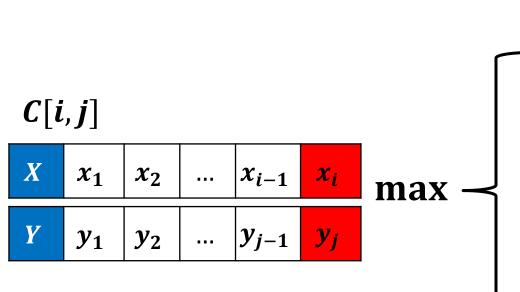


#### 自底向上计算









$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

X	$x_1$	$x_2$	 $x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
Y	$y_1$	$y_2$	 $y_{j-1}$	$y_j$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

#### 问题结构分析



递推关系建立



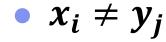
自底向上计算

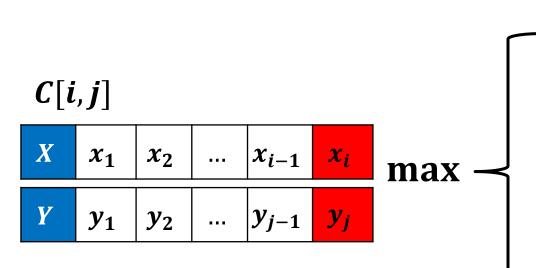


最优方案追踪

•  $C[i,j] = \max\{C[i-1,j],C[i,j-1]\}$ 







$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

X	$x_1$	$x_2$	 $x_{i-1}$	$x_i$

$$Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid$$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

X	$x_1$	$x_2$	 $x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
	_			

$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$$

#### 问题结构分析

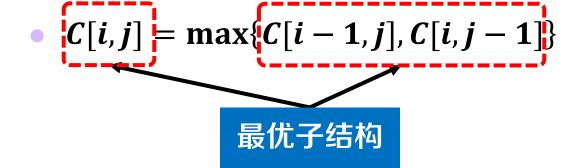


递推关系建立



自底向上计算



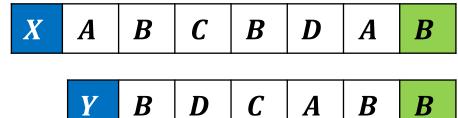




• 考察末尾字符

情况2: x<sub>7</sub> = y<sub>6</sub>

C[7,6]



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



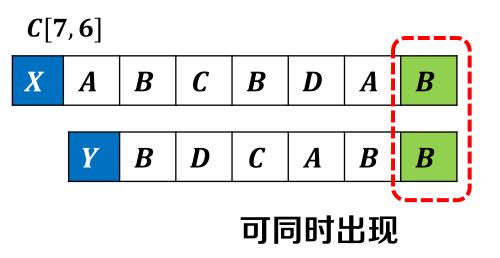
自底向上计算





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情况2: x<sub>7</sub> = y<sub>6</sub>



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



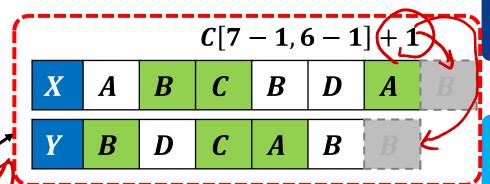
自底向上计算





• 考察末尾字符

情况2: x<sub>7</sub> = y<sub>6</sub>



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 考察末尾字符

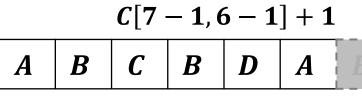
• 情况2:  $x_7 = y_6$ 

C[7, 6]

X A B C B D A B

Y B D C A B B

也可不同时出现

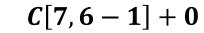






递推关系建立

自底向上计算



X A B C B D A B

C[7-1,6]+0

 X
 A
 B
 C
 B
 D
 A

 Y
 B
 D
 C
 A
 B
 B

max



#### • 考察末尾字符

情况2: x<sub>7</sub> = y<sub>6</sub>

C[7, 6]

X A B C B D A B

C[7-1,6-1]+1

X A B C B D A

X A B C B D A B

Y B D C A B

C[7-1,6]+0

 X
 A
 B
 C
 B
 D
 A

 Y
 B
 D
 C
 A
 B
 B

最优方案追踪

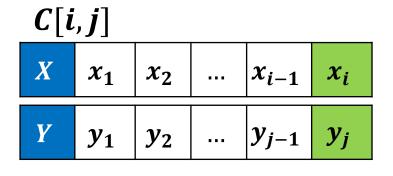
自底向上计算

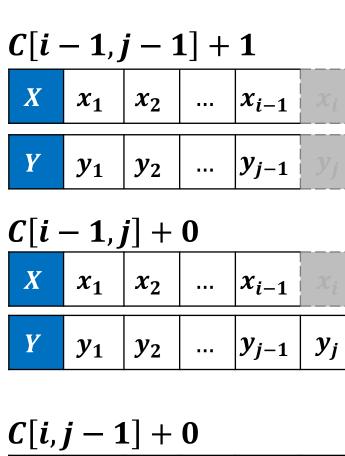
问题结构分析

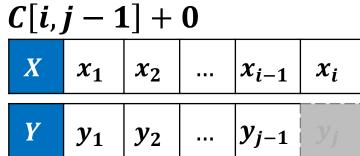
max



$$\bullet \ x_i = y_j$$







#### 问题结构分析



#### 递推关系建立



#### 自底向上计算



max



$$\bullet \ x_i = y_j$$

问题: 3个问题是否都需要求解?

$$C[i-1,j-1]+1$$

X	x <sub>i</sub> .	$-1$ $x_i$
---	------------------	------------

$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

X		$x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
---	--	-----------	-------

$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

$$X \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \quad \dots \quad x_{i-1} \quad x_i$$

$$Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1}$$

#### 问题结构分析



#### 递推关系建立



#### 自底向上计算



max



- $\bullet$   $x_i = y_j$ 
  - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
  - C[i, j − 1]比C[i − 1, j − 1]至多大1

#### C[i,j]

X	$x_1$	$x_2$	•••	$x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
---	-------	-------	-----	-----------	-------

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$ 

C[i-1,j-1]+1

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1}$ 

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid 1$ 

C[i-1,j]+0

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid$ 

C[i,j-1]+0

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid x_i$ 

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1}$ 

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



max



- $\bullet$   $x_i = y_j$ 
  - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
  - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
  - C[i-1,j-1]+1,另外两个+0

#### C[i,j]

_	$x_1$	$x_2$	 $x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
	$y_1$		$y_{j-1}$	

C[i-1,j-1]+1

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid x_i$ 

C[i-1,j]+0

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$ 

C[i,j-1]+0

 $X \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \quad \dots \quad x_{i-1} \quad x_i$ 

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid$ 

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



max



- $\bullet \ x_i = y_j$ 
  - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
  - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
  - C[i-1,j-1]+1,另外两个+0

#### C[i,j]

$x_1$	$x_2$	•••	$x_{i-1}$	$x_i$
	<i>x</i> <sub>1</sub>	$x_1 \mid x_2$	<i>x</i> <sub>1</sub> <i>x</i> <sub>2</sub>	$x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1}$

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$ 

C[i-1,j-1]+1 $\geq \max\{C[i,j-1],C[i-1,j]\}$ 

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$ 

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid x$ 

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$ 

$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1}$ 

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



max



- $\bullet$   $x_i = y_j$ 
  - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
  - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
  - C[i-1,j-1]+1,另外两个+0

$X  x_1  x_2  \dots  x_{i-1}  \dots$	$x_i$
--------------------------------------	-------

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$ 

C[i-1,j-1]+1 $\geq \max\{C[i,j-1],C[i-1,j]\}$ 

#### C[i-1,j-1]+1 已充分

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid$ 

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1}$ 

#### C[i-1,j]+0

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid$ 

非必要

非必要

#### C[i,j-1]+0

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid x_i$ 

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid$ 

#### 问题结构分析



#### 递推关系建立

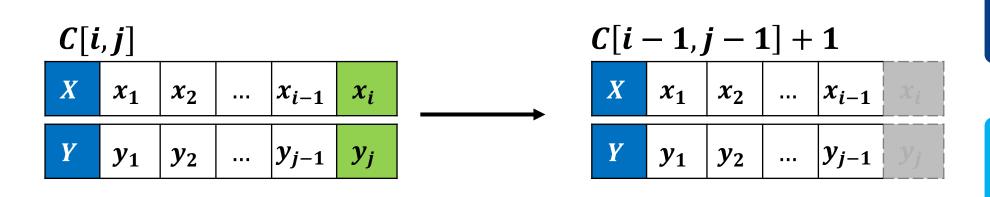


#### 自底向上计算





 $\bullet \ x_i = y_j$ 



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



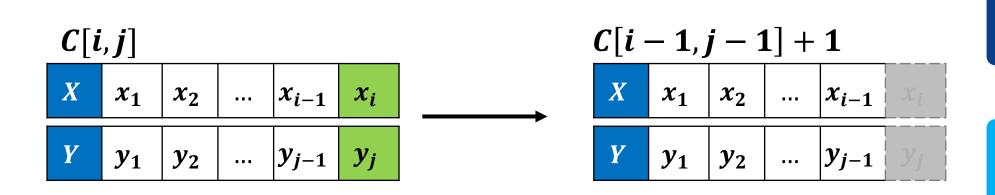
自底向上计算



• C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1



 $\bullet \ x_i = y_j$ 



问题结构分析



递推关系建立

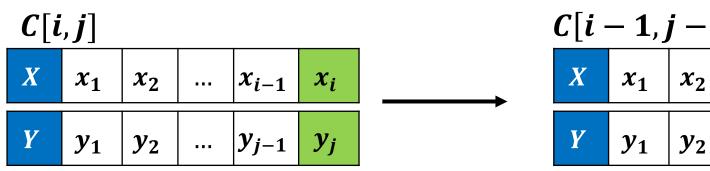


自底向上计算



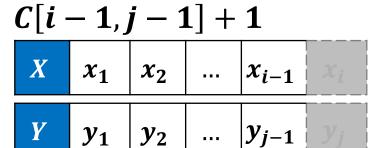


 $\bullet$   $x_i = y_j$ 



• C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1

最优子结构







递推关系建立



自底向上计算



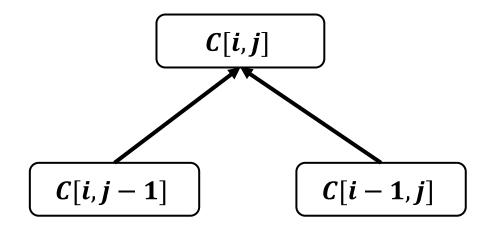
## 递推关系建立: 构造递推公式

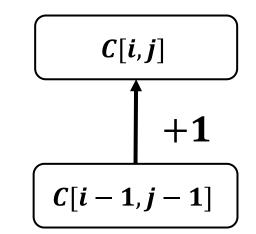




• 
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1]+1, x_i = y_j \end{cases}$$







自底向上计算





- 初始化
  - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
    - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2	 j = m
i = 0				
i = 1				
i = 2				
i = n				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- 初始化
  - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
    - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j = 2		j = m	初始化
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0	1/32016
i = 1	0				·	
i = 2	0					
	0					
i = n	0					

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
  - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0

#### • 递推公式

• 
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
,  $x_i = y_j$ 

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j=m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0				
	0			$\rightarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
  - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

• 
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
,  $x_i = y_j$ 

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j=m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0			1	
	0			+C[i,j]	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
  - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

• 
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
,  $x_i = y_j$ 

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0				
•••	0			C[i,j]	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
  - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

• 
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
,  $x_i = y_j$ 

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j=m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0			1	
	0			$\rightarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



#### 自底向上计算: 依次求解问题



#### 初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
  - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

• 
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1, x_i = y_j \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0			'	
i = 2	0	<u>+</u>		'	
	0	<u>+</u>		'	
i = n	0	<del>+</del>			<b>→</b> ★

#### 自底向上计算

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

• 
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	<i>j</i> = 2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			$\longrightarrow$	C[i,j]	
i = n					

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

• 
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			$\longrightarrow$	C[i,j]	
i = n					

最长公共子序列末尾为X[i] = Y[j]

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

• 
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2				Ţ	
			$\longrightarrow$	C[i,j]	
i = n					

■ 最长公共子序列在X[1..i – 1]和Y[1..j]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

• 
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			<b>→</b>	C[i,j]	
i = n					

最长公共子序列在X[1..i]和Y[1..j − 1]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 输出最长公共子序列

• 
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
i = n				•	-()

$$rec[] = L$$

最长公共子序列在X[1..i]和Y[1..j − 1]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 输出最长公共子序列

• 
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
***			F 7 •		
i = n		1	rec[] = U	<u> </u>	-()
				rec[]	= L

最长公共子序列在X[1..i-1]和Y[1..j]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 输出最长公共子序列

• 
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j=m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2				rec[] = 1	L <b>U</b>
•••					
i = n		1	rec[] = U	(}	-()
				rec[]	=L

■ 最长公共子序列末尾为X[i] = Y[j]

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





#### • 输出最长公共子序列

• 
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2				rec[] = 1	L <b>U</b>
i = n		1	rec[] = U		-()
				rec[]	=L

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0							
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1
1	0				;	初始	化	
2	0							
3	0							
4	0							
5	0							
6	0							
7	0							

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X	i	A	В		C	В	D	A	В						
	Y	j (	В	D		C	4	В	A							
<b>C</b> []		•			$X_i$	$\neq Y$	j			rec	<b>:[</b> ]					
i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			i	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1						
1	0		l J							2						
2	0									3						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	$\boldsymbol{X}_{i}$	i [	A	В		C	В	D	A	В						
	$Y_j$		B	D		C	4	В	A							
<b>C</b> []		•			$X_i$	$\neq Y$	j			rec	[]					
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			j	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1						
1	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	ر								2						
2	0									3						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



		1	2	3	4	5	6	7						
	$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В						
	$Y_{j}$	<b>B</b>	D	C	4	В	A							
<b>C</b> []				$X_i \neq Y_j$	j			rec						
i	0 1	2	3 4	5	6			j i	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0 (	0	0 0	0	0			1	U					
1	0							2						
2	0	C[	[1, 1] =	= max	$\mathcal{E}\{C[1,$	0], <i>C</i> [0	<b>D, 1</b> ]}	3						
3	0							4						
4	0							5						
5	0							6						
6	0							7						
7	0													



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$		c		A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0				
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U				
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0			
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

 $rec[\ ]$ 

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U			
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X	i	A	В		C	В	D	A	В						
	Y	j	В	D		C	A	В	A							
<b>C</b> []								$X_i =$	$=Y_{j}$	rec	[]	_				
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			i	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1	U	U	U	LU		
1	0	0	0	0	1					2						
2	0					(	<b>[1,4]</b>	= C[0]	0,3]+	1						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	$\left(\begin{array}{c}1\\1\end{array}\right)$		
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

r	ec	·[	

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1					
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU					
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



				4			
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
				A		A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1				
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L				
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	$\overline{c}$	A	В	A	

**C**[]

	-						
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0 1	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1			
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L			
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	<b>C</b>	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D				A	

**C**[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1		
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U		
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	<b>C</b>	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	${f L}$	L	U	LU	L
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	B	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0		1	1	1	2	2
3	$\left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right)$	1					
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	${f L}$
3	U					
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1				
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	${f L}$
3	U	U				
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2			
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU			
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1 2	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2		
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L		
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
<b>T.</b>				A			

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2	
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2 2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0					` — '	
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

LJ	rec		]
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i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	${f L}$
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1					
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU					
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	4	D				A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1				
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U				
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	$\boldsymbol{c}$	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2			
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U			
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2 2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2		
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U		
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
		D					

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	$\overline{A}$	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	3
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

\_\_\_\_rec[]

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1					
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U					
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	B	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2				
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU				
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	c	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2			
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U			
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	_	D		A		A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2		
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U		
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
				A			

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	
6	0						
7	0						

rec		]
	L	J

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
				A		<i>_</i>	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0						
7	0						

\_\_\_\_rec[]

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	B	D	C	A	В	$\boldsymbol{A}$	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	$\binom{1}{1}$	2	2	2	3	3
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U					
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2				
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U				
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2			
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	${f L}$
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U			
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	$\overline{A}$	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	$\left(\begin{array}{c} 2 \end{array}\right)$	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3		
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU		
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_{i}$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1					

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU					



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2				

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U				



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	<b>C</b>	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2			

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U			



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3		

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U		



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	B
$Y_{j}$	В	D	<b>C</b>	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} 4 \end{array} \right\}$	4

-- []

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	1	1

*rec*[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
<u> </u>	1651		U	U	LU	U

最长公共子序列的长度



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

l	

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec	Γ	Ì
	L	╛

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

|--|

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

r	e	C		
r	O	$\boldsymbol{\Gamma}$		
•	C	L	1	
-	_	•		

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

			A
--	--	--	---

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec
-----

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

	В	A
--	---	---

**C**[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	C	A	В	A	

	В	A
--	---	---

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

<b>rec</b> []

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C	В	A
---	---	---

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

r	e	C	

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

	C	В	A
--	---	---	---

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	$\left\{\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{L} \end{array}\right\}$	L	U	LU	L
3	U	$\overline{\mathbf{U}}$	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

В	C	В	A
---	---	---	---

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

<b>rec</b> []
---------------

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$X_i$	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
$Y_{j}$	В	D	С	A	В	A	

В	C	В	A
---	---	---	---

**C**[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec[]

#### 最长公共子序列

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



```
输入: 两个序列X,Y
 输出: X和Y的最长公共子序列
n \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(X)
                                                             序列长度
m \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(Y)
 //初始化
 新建二维数组C[0..n,0..m]和rec[0..n,0..m]
 for i \leftarrow 0 to n do
   C[i,0] \leftarrow 0
 end
 for j \leftarrow 0 to m do
   C[0,j] \leftarrow 0
 end
```



```
输入: 两个序列X,Y
输出: X和Y的最长公共子序列
n \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(X)
m \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(Y)
//初始化
新建二维数组C[0..n,0..m]和rec[0..n,0..m]
for i \leftarrow 0 to n do
                                                                  初始化
   C[i,0] \leftarrow 0
end
for j \leftarrow 0 to m do
  C[0,j] \leftarrow 0
\mathbf{end}
```



```
<u>//动态规划</u>
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
                                                        依次计算子问题
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
     if X_i = Y_i then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
        end
        else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
        end
        else
           C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
        end
    end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   \mathbf{for} \ \underline{j} \leftarrow 1 \ to \ \underline{m} \ \mathbf{do} 
   - \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{if} \ X_i = Y_j \ \mathbf{then} \\ C[i, \overline{j}] \leftarrow C[i-1, j-1] + T \end{bmatrix}
                                                                                   末尾相等
              rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
           end
           else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
              C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
              rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
           end
           else
              C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
             rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
           end
     end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
       if X_i = Y_j then C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
                                                    记录长度和决策
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
       end
       else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
         C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
          rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
       end
       else
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
          rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
       end
   end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
      if X_i = Y_i then
         C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
      end
      relse if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
                                                       末尾不等
      C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
      rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
     lend
      else
     end
   end
end
return C, rec
```



#### • Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j)

```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
   return NULL
end
if rec[i, j] = \text{``LU"} then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i, j] = \text{"U" then}
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```

倒序追踪方案



• **Print-LCS**(*rec*, *X*, *i*, *j*)

```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
\mathbf{if} \ i = 0 \ or \ j = 0 \ \mathbf{then}
                                  递归终止: 序列长度为0
  return NULL
end
if rec[i,j] = \text{``LU"} then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i, j] = \text{"U" then}
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```



• **Print-LCS**(*rec*, *X*, *i*, *j*)

```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
   return NULL
end
fif rec[i, j] = \text{``LU''} then
                                     追踪方案: 末尾相等
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
    print x_i
end
else if rec[i,j] = \text{``U''} then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```



#### • **Print-LCS**(*rec*, *X*, *i*, *j*)

```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
    return NULL
end
if rec[i, j] = \text{``LU"} then
    Print-LCS(rec, X, i-1, j-1)
    print x_i
end
else if rec[i,j] = \text{"U" then}
    Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
\mathbf{else}
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```

追踪方案:末尾不等

#### 时间复杂度分析

end

return C, rec



#### Longest-Common-Subsequence(X, Y)

```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
    for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
        if X_i = Y_i then
           C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
            rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
        end
        else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
            C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
            rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
        end
        else
            C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
            rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
        end
    end
```

这优了秋季 送.

时间复杂度:  $O(n \cdot m)$