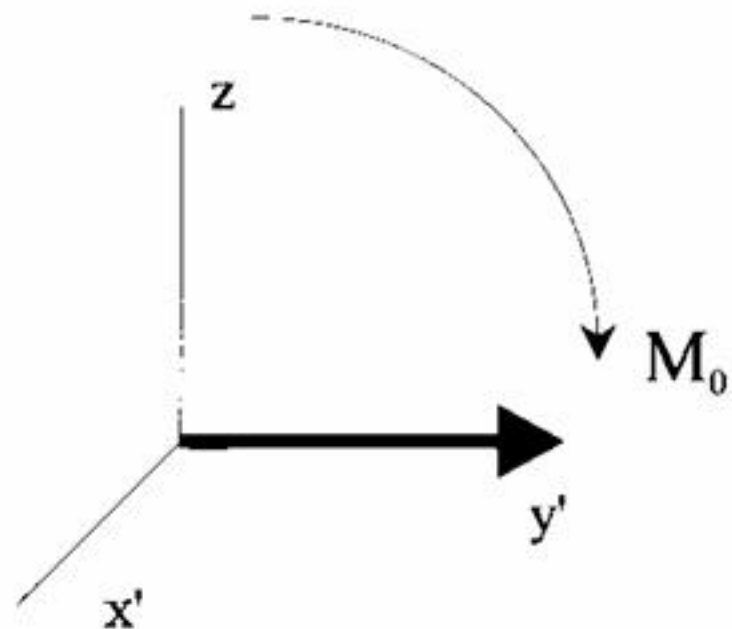
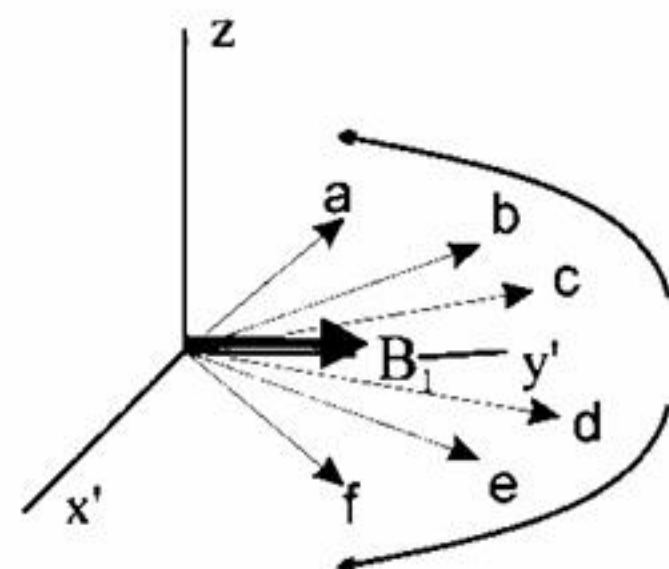


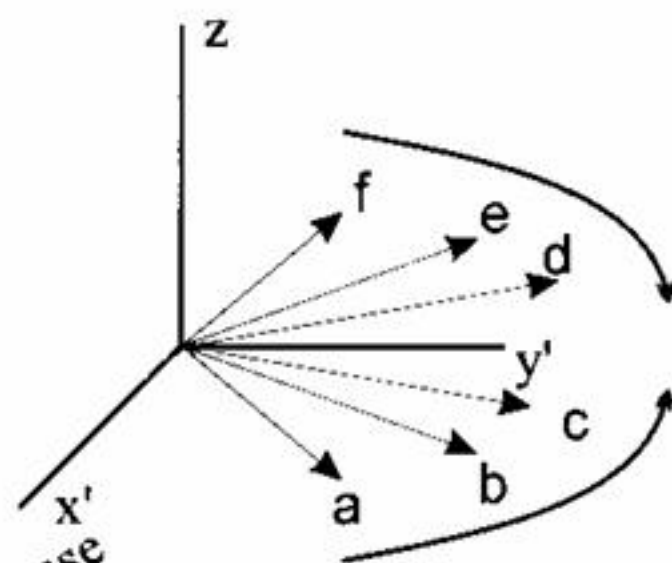
$\pi/2$ -pulse rotates
spins into
transverse plane



spins dephase



π -pulse
reverses phase



spins rephase
to form echo

