

**Identifying Inter-subject Difficulties in Norwegian  
GPA Data Using Item Response Theory**

Tony C. A. Tan

Centre for Educational Measurement, University of Oslo

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Prof Rolf V. Olsen & Dr Astrid M. J. Sandsør

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## Abstract

### Research Topic

Grade point averages (GPA) play a determining role in Norway's tertiary admission processes. Earlier studies from the UK (He et al., 2018) and the Netherlands (Korobko et al., 2008), however, raised methodological and fairness concerns over GPA as an appropriate measure for graduates' academic competency. Violations of the unidimensionality assumption arose when different subjects contribute to the final GPA scores at different weights, causing invalid statistical inferences under the item response theory (IRT) framework. Additionally, misaligned subject difficulties distort candidates' incentives, leading to material misallocation of youth's time and effort at a critical point in their studies. This paper aims to examine *whether Norway's GPA subjects differ in difficulty levels*, both across candidate cohorts (e.g., medical school vs general tertiary applicants) and across time. It further investigates covariates that associated strongly with any discrepancies in subject difficulties for policy considerations.

### Theoretical Framework

IRT is particularly suitable in the educational measurement literature for extracting item difficulty parameters. This study considers each GPA subject as an IRT item and each candidate as an IRT person. It primarily focuses on the item parameters while treating person competencies as "nuisance parameters" by integrating them out using marginal maximum likelihood estimates. Additionally, since students had self-selected into GPA subjects with highest expected payoffs, the observed GPA datasets were produced through a missing-not-at-random (MNAR) process. Leaving untreated, such non-ignorable missingness would cause over- and under-estimates of person and item parameters, respectively (Rose, 2013). This study addresses MNAR using a multiple imputation procedure prior to IRT analyses.

## **Methodology**

### **Expected Results**

University entry exams are invariably high-stake endeavours. Although differ in operational details, Norway's GPA system is expected to be comparable to the A Levels in the UK and the Central Examinations in Secondary Education in the Netherlands. More specifically, we expect Norway's GPA subjects to differ in difficulties (per report by He et al., 2018) and to exhibit significant selection effect (as demonstrated in Korobko et al., 2008). We further expect subject difficulty parameters to increase once the missing data mechanisms had been taken into account—the statistical and policy significance of these variations, however, would only become clear after quantitative analyses were complete.

### **Relevance to Nordic Educational Research**

Researchers in Nordic countries are privileged to have access to national registry data, a gateway to nuanced information about individual-level phenomena. Consensus on a standard procedure for analysing registry data for educational research purposes, however, are yet to emerge that ensures methodological validity and reliability as well as promotes social welfare at large.

## References

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