

# Branching Strategies For Every Occasion

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PASSIONATE ABOUT TEACHING

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# Branching Strategies for Every Occasion

**One Size Fits All?**

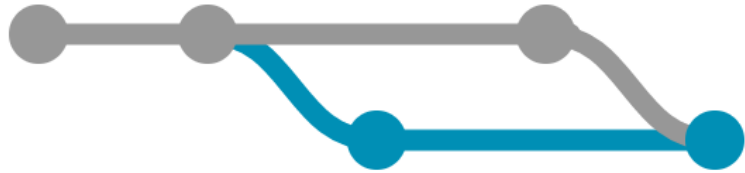


**Specifically Tailored to Your Needs**



# Starting with Git: Branching 101

Git branches are different  
Used for daily development



Instead of for “saving” milestones (SVN, TFS, ...)



Let's make the transition as easy as possible



# Git Workflows

Centralized  
Workflow

Feature Branch  
Workflow

Gitflow Workflow

Forking Workflow

Dictator and  
Lieutenants  
Workflow



Guidelines



# Centralized Workflow

Easiest way to get started

Do what you know

Treat as centralized repository

Developers pull and push directly

Just like SVN or TFS

No changes needed in how you work

Quicker adoption

Git = Advantages!



Mary



Ian



# Centralized Workflow: Advantages with Git

Local & private repo  
For each user



Git's branching model  
for development



Data corruption (SHA1)

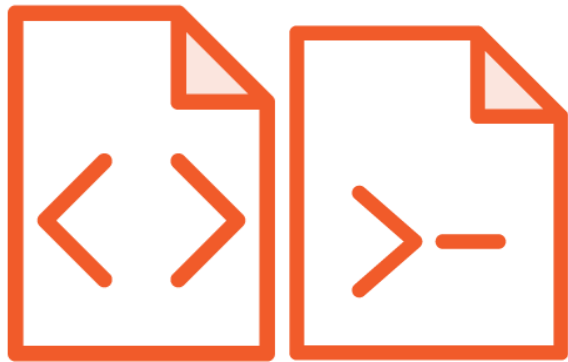
Faster

Full repo copy

Smaller



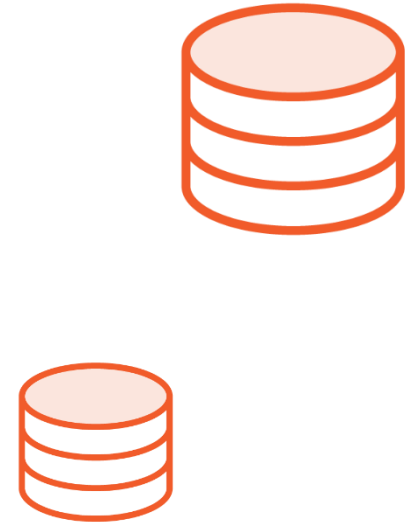
# Centralized Workflow: Working



Work



Stage and commit  
locally



Push to origin



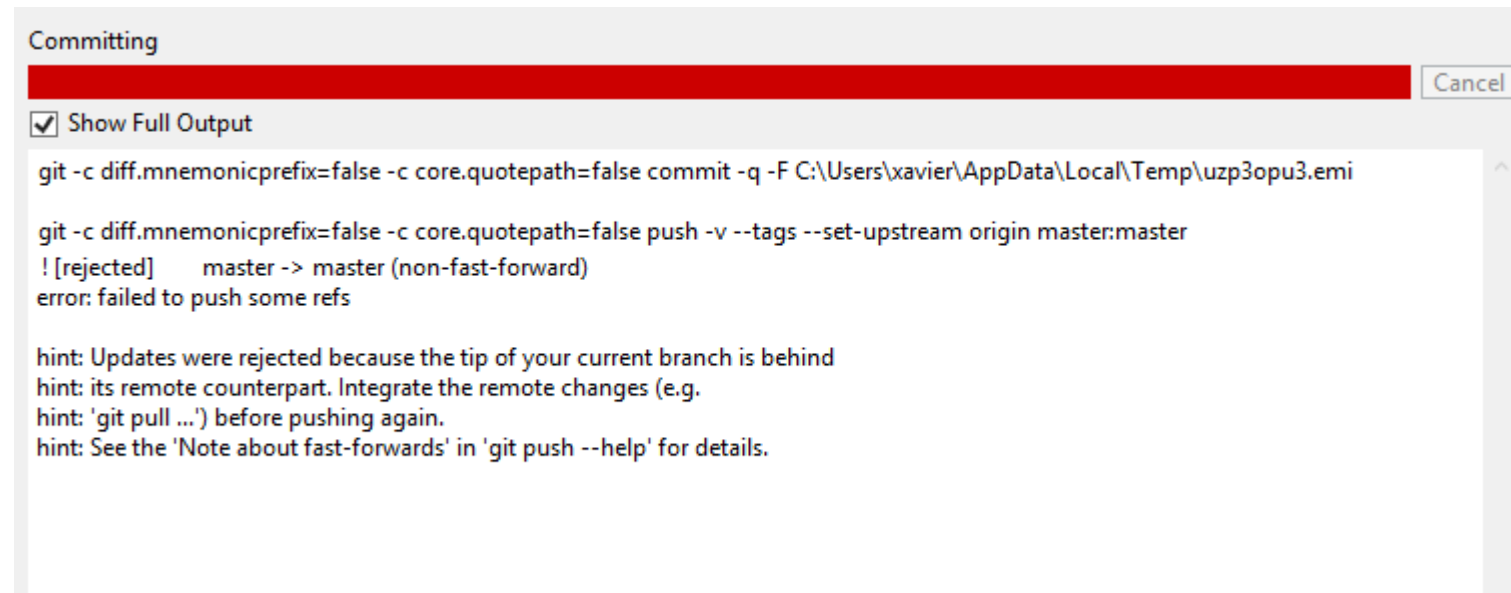
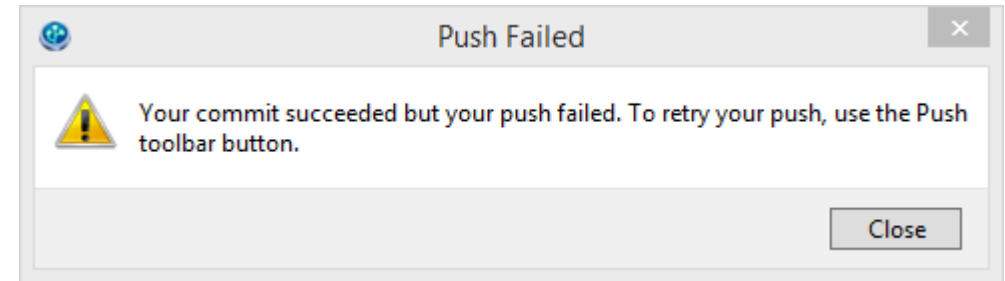
# Centralized Workflow: Work Goes On

Developers keep working

Git will not allow overriding commits

Get all changes before Push

Resolve Conflicts and then Push







There is a secret to making it all work





Rebasing is the Key



# Centralized Workflow: Rebasing

Add your changes in a linear way to origin/master  
Focused changes  
Clean history

**Merge Commit**



**Rebase**



# Centralized Workflow

You Have Everything Under Control



But Git Can Do More



# Problem with Centralized Workflow



# Problem with Centralized Workflow

Code in *master* always deployment ready?

Work in progress on a feature?

Collaborating on a feature?

Prevent broken code in *master*?

Caveats present in other source control systems



# Feature Branch Workflow



# Feature Branch Workflow

Features  
(or Bugs)

Dedicated Branch

Encapsulating  
Work

Parallel Work

Collaboration  
(Pull Requests)

Merge into Master





# Integration: BitBucket, Jira & Bamboo



Git Repository



Issue Tracking &  
Project Management



Continuous Integration  
& Build Server

*These are not the only options! Recommendation: Use the tools you know.*



# Feature Branch: A Branch for Every Feature



New work?

Checkout

Push, Pull Request  
and Merge



Work & Commit



# Pushing Feature Branches

## Merge

Incorporate changes

From current *feature branch*

Into *master branch*

Required: *Feature branch* up to date

Conflicts resolved

Merge commit

Or

Fast-forward merge

## Pull Request

Request to merge

Permissions

Notifications

Collaboration

Code review (complete diff)

Discussion proposed feature

Approved → Merged!

[Capabilities vary Bitbucket vs GitHub vs ...]



# Gitflow Workflow

## A successful Git branching model

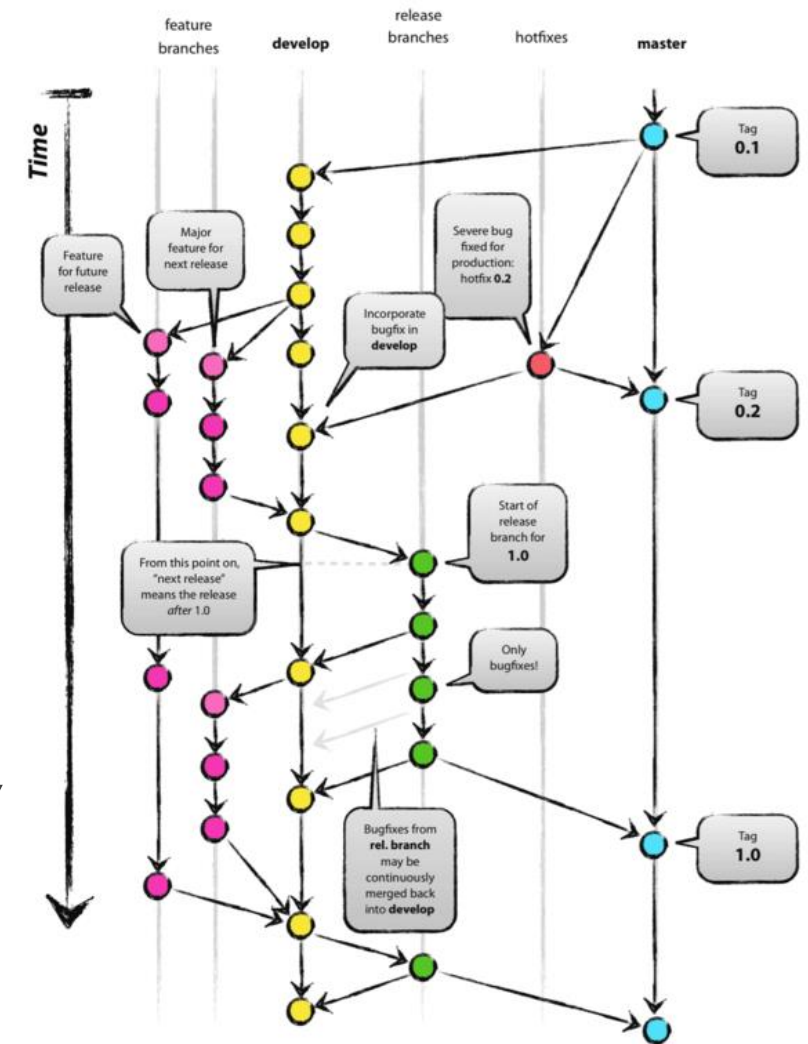


By Vincent Driessen

on Tuesday, January 05, 2010

In this post I present the development model that I've introduced for some of my projects (both at work and private) about a year ago, and which has turned out to be very successful. I've been meaning to write about it for a while now, but I've never really found the time to do so thoroughly, until now. I won't talk about any of the projects' details, merely about the branching strategy and release management.

<http://nvie.com/posts/a-successful-git-branching-model/>



# Gitflow: Brilliant!

**That's what I think...**



# Gitflow Workflow

Great complex projects

As well as small projects

Brilliant organization of your work stream

Simplifies complex source code management

Feature / Hotfix / Release

Parallel

Distinction: Development vs. Production Ready

How did I lived without it?



# Gitflow Workflow: Main Branches

## master

*origin/master HEAD* → Production Branch

Production Release:

Merge stable *develop* into *master*  
via *Release Branch* and *Tag*

## develop

*origin/develop HEAD* → Integration Branch

Latest dev changes

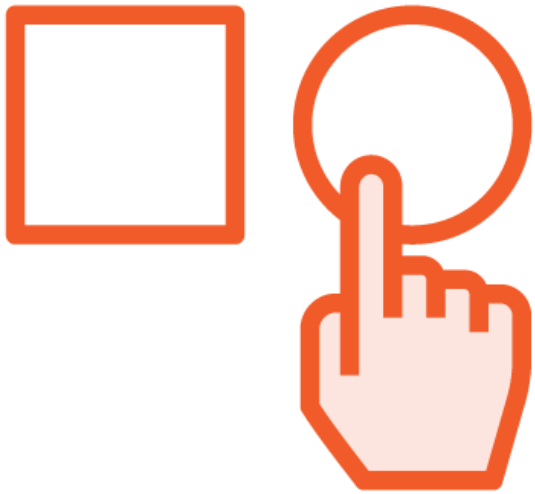
Nightly build

Only merge completed features

Infinite lifetime!



# Gitflow Workflow: Supporting Branches



**Feature**



**Release**



**Hotfix**

Teams can work in parallel  
Without much disruption





# Feature Branches

A branch for every feature

Start by branching *develop*

Exists while in development

Recommended in local repo

 *origin*: backup | collaboration

Ready?

Merge when done

a.k.a. “Topic” branches

Branch off from

*develop*

Merge back into

*develop*

Can be named anything except:

*master*, *develop*,

*release-\**, *hotfix-\**



# Release Branches

Support preparation production release

Branch almost production ready

Can work on minor bug fixes

Update metadata (version info)

Work can continue on *develop*

Ready?

Merge into *master*

*Tag* release and delete branch

May branch off from:

*develop*

Must merge back into:

*develop* and *master*

Branch naming convention:

*release-\**



# Hotfix Branches

Prepare release (Unplanned! → React)

Fix a bug (or a few)

While team keeps working

Ready?

Update metadata

Merge into *master* & *develop*

Except if *release* branch exists

Merge into *release* branch

Delete branch

May branch from

*master*

Must merge back into

*develop* and *master*

Potentially *release*

Naming convention

*hotfix-\**



# Using GitFlow from SourceTree

The screenshot shows the SourceTree application interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Repository, Actions, Tools, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for Clone/New, Commit, Checkout, Discard, Stash, Add, Remove, Add/Remove, Fetch, Pull, Push, Branch, Merge, Tag, Git Flow, and Terminal. The left sidebar shows a project tree with folders like Pluralsight and Usados.cr, and repositories like using-git-with-gui, gitgraph, and solrnet. The main area displays a commit graph and a list of commits. A dialog box titled 'Start New Feature' is open in the center, prompting the user to enter a 'Feature Name' and choose where to start the feature. The 'Start at' options are 'Latest development branch' (selected), 'Working copy parent', and 'Specified commit'. A 'Preview' section shows a branch diagram with 'feature/' and 'develop' branches. The 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom right of the dialog.

SourceTree

File Edit View Repository Actions Tools Help

Clone / New Commit Checkout Discard Stash Add Remove Add/Remove Fetch Pull Push Branch Merge Tag Git Flow Terminal Settings

gitgraph x using-git-with-gui x solrnet x

File Status

- Working Copy
- Branches
  - develop
  - master
- Tags
- Remotes
  - origin

Graph

Update Hi

origin

origin

origin

0.5.0a

Nuget pac

Bump vers

Update m

Update RE

0.4.0

Bump vers

Upgrade project to VS2013

Update FAQ.md

Sorted by path

Commit: df9fdcc93d11aa2bf9296b0cc53a33469d1f5d2b [df9fdcc]  
Parents: 77f56afb3b  
Author: xaviermorera <xavier@familiariorera.com>  
Date: Tuesday, May 5, 2015 11:07:26 AM  
Labels: HEAD, origin/master, origin/HEAD, master, develop

Update Highlighting

Start New Feature

Feature Name:

Start at: ☒ Latest development branch  
☐ Working copy parent  
☐ Specified commit:

Preview

feature/ Create new branch  
develop Latest development branch

OK Cancel

Jump to:

Date	Author	Commit
May 2015 11:11	xaviermorera <xavi	cc6ae59
May 2015 11:07	xaviermorera <xavi	df9fdcc
May 2015 11:06	xaviermorera <xavi	53ea81e
May 2015 11:04	xaviermorera <xavi	6d4243f
May 2015 6:09	mausch <mauricic	0c425c0
May 2015 18:16	mausch <mauricic	226483d
May 2015 17:20	mausch <mauricic	2694a37
May 2015 17:07	mausch <mauricic	3ce18aa
May 2015 10:51	Mauricio Scheffer	f005547
May 2015 10:21	mausch <mauricic	eb2f2f3
May 2015 10:17	mausch <mauricic	acf277c
3 May 2015 9:33	mausch <mauricic	17bf323
2 May 2015 13:19	Mauricio Scheffer	1c716e8

Search

Documentation/Highlighting.md

Reverse hunk

1 1 # Highlighting  
2 2  
3 3 This feature will "highlight" (typically with markup) the ter

# Demo



## Gitflow Workflow From SourceTree



# Forking Workflow

Important Difference

Besides main repository

Every developer (or team)

- Server side repository (usually public)
- Local (private)

Push to their own server side repo

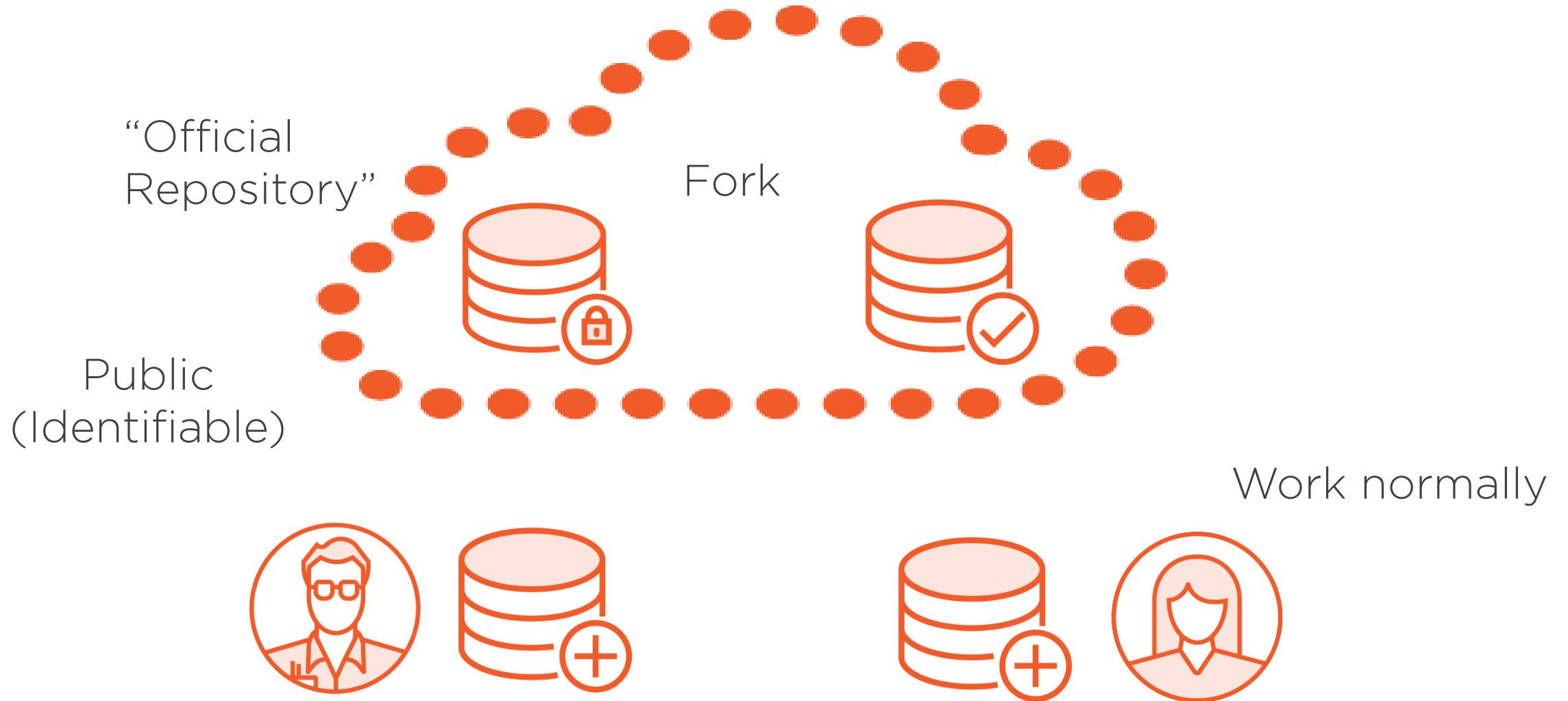
Pull requests to main repository

Perfect for open source!

As well as enterprise



# Forking Workflow




# Forking from Repository

**GitHub** This repository Search Explore Features Enterprise Pricing Sign up Sign in

mausch / SolrNet Watch 97 Star 479 Fork 390


Code Issues 60 Pull requests 19 Pulse Graphs

**Bitbucket** Dashboard Teams Repositories Snippets Create

 pluralsight-demo  
Forking demo

**ACTIONS**

- Clone
- Create branch
- Create pull request
- Compare
- Fork

 **Repository setup**  
Your repository is empty — let's put some bits in your bucket.

Get code into Bitbucket fast using Atlassian SourceTree or the command line

**SourceTree**

- Get started using the SourceTree client





# Repository Might Keep Evolving



Synchronize



# Forking Workflow



Pull request



# Dictator and Lieutenants Workflow

Linux uses this workflow

Benevolent dictator: Linus Torvalds

Blessed repository

Developers pull from here

Developers

Rebase on master

Lieutenants merge into their branch

Dictator merges Lieutenants' branches

Dictator pushes to blessed repository



# Takeaway

Centralized  
Workflow

Feature Branch  
Workflow

Gitflow Workflow

Forking Workflow

Dictator and  
Lieutenants  
Workflow

Pick the One That  
Works for You

