

非凡。断断续续地反复做题研究，过了两年。

2011 年，《剑桥雅思真题 8》全球出版发行，我开始做“剑 8”。

《剑桥雅思真题 8》第 21 页第 9 题

题型：填图

题目：escapement (**resembling**) _____

原文：...which was a lever-based device shaped **like** a ship's anchor.

答案：**anchor**

又考到 resemble。“剑 8”对于我的考点词研究没有太大的新贡献，佐证的作用更明显。到了 2012 年，我创立贵学教育，纳拥有十五年培训经验的北京雅思名师团队于旗下。我希望雅思真经教学体系流传天下，造福全球雅思学子。作为贵学真经教学体系 GETS (Guixue English Teaching System) 的一个重要元素，“雅思听力阅读考点词库”也随之公开。

雅思阅读考点词库

——升级于 2015 年

说明：原创内容，受著作权法保护，教学引用请说明出处。

我精选了 538 个雅思阅读考点词，分成了 3 类，进行了重要性排序。如果考生熟知，对应雅思阅读 7 分以上能力。

第 1 类考点词

共 $20 + 34 = 54$ 个

定义：雅思阅读文章中只要出现该词，90% 会被命题考查！不同的真题中被反复考查多次，超高频考点词！

背记：考生请严格按下表中重要性排行顺序记忆 20 个考点词。是的，我的学生学雅思阅读，第一个背的单词不是 abandon, abdomen, abnormal，而是 resemble，它在《剑桥雅思 9》和《剑桥雅思 10》中多次考到。请同时记忆下表真题命题方式中相对应的 34 个同义替换考点词（彩色单词）。不熟的单词请一定查出标注，同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求：滚瓜烂熟。



重要性 排行	考点词	常考中文词义	雅思阅读真题命题方式
1	resemble	v. 像，与……相似	like, look like, be similar to
2	recognize	v. 认出，识别；承认	perceive, acknowledge, realize, appreciate, admit, identify, comprehend, understand, know
3	adjust	v. 调整，使适合	change, modify, shift, alter
4	approach	n. 方法	method, way
5	fundamental	adj. 基本的，基础的	rudimentary, preliminary, basic
6	rely on	依靠，依赖	depend on
7	domestic	adj. 家庭的；国内的	home, local, national
8	measure	v. 测量	calculate, assess, evaluate
9	trait	n. 特性，特征	characteristic, feature, property
10	coin	v. 创造	first used, invent
11	artificial	adj. 人造的，仿造的	synthetic, man-made
12	prompt	v. 促进，激起	initiate, immediately
13	exchange	v. 交换	share, apply A to B
14	underlie	v. 成为……基础	based on, ground, root
15	ignore	v. 忽视，不顾	neglect, overlook, underestimate
16	fertiliser	n. 化肥，肥料	chemical, toxic, unnatural
17	that*	pron. 那；那个	this, it, they, those, these, such * 指代是雅思阅读的重要考点
18	and*	conj. 和，而且	or, as well as, both...and, not only...but also..., other than, in addition, besides, on the one hand...on the other hand..., neither... nor... * 并列结构是雅思阅读的重要考点
19	rather than*	而非，不是	but, yet, however, whereas, nonetheless, nevertheless, notwithstanding, although, though, instead * 转折结构是雅思阅读的重要考点

20	thanks to*	由于, 幸亏	stem from, derive, owing to, due to, according to, because of, on account of, as a result of, leading to, because, since, for, in that, as, therefore, hence * 因果关系是雅思阅读的重要考点
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第2类考点词

共 $100 + 71 = 171$ 个(注: 这类词中考点词与近义词有重复, 故实际为 171 个考点词。)

定义: 雅思阅读文章中只要出现该词, 60% 会被命题考查! 不同的真题中被考查过 1 次以上, 重要考点词!

背记: 考生请按下表中重要性排行顺序记忆 100 个考点词; 同时记忆真题命题方式中相对应的 71 个同义替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定查出标注, 同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求: 熟记 10 遍以上。

重要性排行	考点词	常考中文词义	雅思阅读真题命题方式
21	diversity	<i>n.</i> 多样性, 差异	variety, difference
22	detect	<i>v.</i> 查明, 发现	find, look for, seek, search
23	isolate	<i>v.</i> 使隔离, 使孤立	inaccessible
24	avoid	<i>v.</i> 避免	escape, evitable
25	budget	<i>n.</i> 预算	fund, financial
26	adapt to	使适应	fit, suit
27	alternative	<i>adj.</i> 供替代的, 供选择的 <i>n.</i> 替代品	substitute
28	compensate	<i>n.</i> 补偿, 赔偿	make up, offset
29	component	<i>n.</i> 成分, 要素	proportion
30	military	<i>adj.</i> 军事的	weapon, army
31	criteria	<i>n.</i> 标准	standard
32	curriculum	<i>n.</i> 课程	syllabus, course of study



33	feasible	<i>adj.</i> 可行的	realistic, viable
34	constrain	<i>v.</i> 束缚, 限制	stop, control
35	deficiency	<i>n.</i> 缺陷, 缺点	shortage, defect, weakness
36	supplement	<i>v.</i> 补充	provision
37	distinguish	<i>v.</i> 区别, 辨别	separate, differentiate
38	analyze	<i>v.</i> 分析, 解释	examine, diagnose
39	emphasize	<i>v.</i> 强调, 着重	focus on, stress
40	enormous	<i>adj.</i> 庞大的, 巨大的	massive, large
41	imitate	<i>v.</i> 模仿	mimic, copy
42	impair	<i>v.</i> 削弱, 减少	damage, diminish, decrease
43	hinder	<i>v.</i> 阻碍	impede, prevent, deter, obstacle
44	legitimate	<i>adj.</i> 合法的	legal
45	limitation	<i>n.</i> 限制	restriction
46	convention	<i>n.</i> 手法; 习俗	method; tradition
47	demanding	<i>adj.</i> 苛求的	troublesome
48	determine	<i>v.</i> 决定	decide
49	accelerate	<i>v.</i> 加速, 促进; 强调	speed up
50	ancient	<i>adj.</i> 古代的; 古老的	aged, old
51	beneficial	<i>adj.</i> 有益的	helpful, advantageous, wholesome
52	chronic	<i>adj.</i> 慢性的, 长期性的	lasting
53	conscious	<i>adj.</i> 有意识的, 神志清醒的	aware, knowing
54	minimize	<i>v.</i> 最小化, 使……减到最小	reduce, lessen
55	immunity	<i>n.</i> 免疫力	resistance
56	imperative	<i>adj.</i> 必要的, 紧急的	compelling, necessary, urgent
57	secrete	<i>v.</i> 分泌	discharge, exude
58	exaggerate	<i>v.</i> 夸大, 夸张	overstate
59	transmit	<i>v.</i> 传达, 传输	pass, send, transfer

60	extinct	<i>v.</i> 灭绝	die out, lost
61	exclusive	<i>adj.</i> 独有的; 排外的; 专一的	only
62	guarantee	<i>v.</i> 保证, 担保	assure
63	inherit	<i>v.</i> 继承	receive
64	witness	<i>n.</i> 见证, 证据; 目击者	view, see
65	magnetic	<i>adj.</i> 有磁性的	attractive
66	loss	<i>n.</i> 减少; 亏损; 失败; 遗失	waste, gone
67	option	<i>n.</i> 选择	choice
68	prefer to	更喜欢	rather
69	priority	<i>n.</i> 优先权	preference, preferential
70	primary	<i>adj.</i> 主要的	principal, main
71	principle	<i>n.</i> 原理	rule
72	potential	<i>n.</i> 潜能 <i>adj.</i> 潜在的	possibility
73	quantity	<i>n.</i> 量, 数量	number
74	settle	<i>v.</i> 解决; 定居, 稳定	fix, figure out
75	sophisticate	<i>v.</i> 使复杂	complicate
76	specific	<i>adj.</i> 明确的; 特殊的	detailed, particular
77	survive	<i>v.</i> 存活, 幸存	remain
78	swift	<i>adj.</i> 迅速的, 敏捷的, 立刻的	quick, rapid
79	unexpectedly	<i>adv.</i> 出乎意料地	surprising
80	surrounding	<i>n.</i> 环境	setting, environment
81	attempt	<i>n.</i> 试图, 尝试	try, test
82	expertise	<i>n.</i> 专门技术	knowledge, skill
83	faculty	<i>n.</i> 能力, 才能; 全体教员	ability



84	donate	v. 捐赠	contribute
85	dynamics	n. 动力学	energy, force, move
86	incentive	n. 刺激, 鼓励; 动机	motive, stimulus
87	mortality	n. 死亡率	death
88	peripheral	adj. 外围的, 次要的	unimportant, minor
89	vicinity	n. 邻近, 附近	neighbourhood, nearby
90	threaten	v. 威胁, 危及	endanger, jeopardize, risk, hazard
91	practice	n. 实行; 练习	method, exercise
92	bacteria	n. 细菌	virus, germ, microbe
93	be subject to	受……支配	face
94	be liable to	易于……	potential
95	innate	adj. 天生的; 内在的, 直觉的	built-in, inborn
96	pattern	n. 模式	formation
97	therapy	n. 治疗, 理疗	treatment
98	original	adj. 原始的, 最初的	initial, first
99	confidential	adj. 机密的, 秘密的	undisclosed, secret, hidden
100	cognitive	adj. 认知的	mental
101	comply with	照做, 遵守	obey
102	consult	v. 查阅, 商量, 请教, 咨询	ask for advice
103	superior	adj. 上级的; 优秀的	higher, upper
104	co-operation	n. 合作, 协作	support, work together
105	co-ordinate	v. 使……协调	organize, harmonize
106	differ	v. 使……相异; 使……不同	vary
107	cue	n. 线索	hint, clue
108	signal	n. 信号	symbol, mark, sign
109	abandon	v. 放弃, 遗弃	quit, give up, forsake, derelict
110	halt	n. 停止	stop, quit

111	fragile	<i>adj.</i> 脆弱的	vulnerable
112	retain	<i>v.</i> 记住	maintain
113	vanish	<i>n./v.</i> 消失, 绝迹	disappear
114	delivery	<i>n.</i> 递送	send
115	erode	<i>v.</i> 侵蚀	rust, damage
116	induce	<i>v.</i> 引起, 引诱	cause, lead to
117	stable	<i>adj.</i> 稳定的	constant, unchanged
118	integrate	<i>v.</i> 使……成整体	combine, whole
119	equal	<i>adj.</i> 平等的; 相等的; 胜任的	fair, even
120	grant	<i>v.</i> 拨款; 授予	offer

第3类考点词

共 $256 + 57 = 313$ 个

定义: 雅思阅读真题文章中被考查过的单词, 它们都是雅思阅读考点词。

背记: 这 256 个单词的重要性一致, 因此没有按照重要性排序; 同时记忆真题命题方式中相对应的 57 个同义替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定查出标注, 同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求: 熟记 5 遍以上。

考点词	常考中文词义	雅思阅读真题命题方式
accumulate	<i>v.</i> 累积, 积聚	gather
addictive	<i>adj.</i> 上瘾的	habit
adversity	<i>n.</i> 逆境, 不幸	trouble
aggression	<i>n.</i> 侵犯, 侵害	attack
agreeable	<i>adj.</i> 令人愉快的; 适合的; 和蔼可亲的	pleasant
aid	<i>n.</i> 援助, 帮助	help
allergic	<i>adj.</i> 过敏的; 对…… 极讨厌的	irritate



altitude	<i>n.</i> 高度；海拔	height
application	<i>n.</i> 应用	utilization
approve	<i>v.</i> 批准	agree
array	<i>n.</i> 排列；大批	order
assign	<i>v.</i> 分配；指派	allocate
association	<i>n.</i> 协会，联盟；联系	union
attitude	<i>n.</i> 看法，态度	opinion
authority	<i>n.</i> 当局，权威	government
be consistent with	与……一致	compatible
bear	<i>v.</i> 承担；忍受	tolerate
blight	<i>v.</i> 损害；枯萎	destroy
boundary	<i>n.</i> 边界；底线	barrier
bungle	<i>v.</i> 搞糟，拙劣地工作	mishandle
burden	<i>n.</i> 负担	load
calamity	<i>n.</i> 灾难	disaster
capacity	<i>n.</i> 容量	volume
catastrophic	<i>adj.</i> 灾难的	disastrous
cater	<i>v.</i> 迎合；满足需要	serve
certify	<i>v.</i> 证明，保证	verify
civic	<i>adj.</i> 市民的	municipal
comment	<i>n.</i> 评论；意见 <i>v.</i> 评论	remark
commitment	<i>n.</i> 承诺，许诺，义务；致力	engagement
communal	<i>adj.</i> 公共的，公社的	public
commute	<i>v.</i> 通勤；用……交换	travel
compare	<i>v.</i> 与……相比较	contrast
conceal	<i>v.</i> 隐藏；隐瞒	hide

concentrate	<i>v.</i> 专心于; 集中	focus
concur	<i>v.</i> 同意	agree
confer	<i>v.</i> 授予, 给予	grant
conflict	<i>n.</i> 冲突, 矛盾	unharmonious
confuse	<i>v.</i> 使混乱, 使迷惑	puzzle
conservative	<i>adj.</i> 保守的	traditional
considerable	<i>adj.</i> 相当大的, 重要的	significant
contingent	<i>adj.</i> 因情况而异的	uncertain
controversial	<i>adj.</i> 有争论的	disputable
correlation	<i>n.</i> 相关, 关联	link
courtship	<i>n.</i> 求爱(时期)	mate
crash	<i>n.</i> 碰撞	collapse
credibility	<i>n.</i> 可信性	reliance
criminal	<i>n.</i> 罪犯, 犯人	conviction
crisis	<i>n.</i> 危机	risk
criticism	<i>n.</i> 批评	condemn
curb	<i>v.</i> 限制, 抑制	restrict
damp	<i>adj.</i> 潮湿的	wet
dazzle	<i>v.</i> 使目眩; 使…… 眼花	flash
deadline	<i>n.</i> 最后期限	limit
delay	<i>n.</i> 延期, 耽搁	postpone
democratic	<i>adj.</i> 民主的	republic
demographic	<i>adj.</i> 人口统计学的; 人口学的	population statistic
dental	<i>adj.</i> 牙科的, 牙齿的	teeth
depression	<i>n.</i> 抑郁, 沮丧	frustration
designate	<i>v.</i> 指定, 指派, 标出	appoint



detain	<i>v.</i> 留住	hold
devastate	<i>v.</i> 毁坏，毁灭	wreck
disclose	<i>v.</i> 公开；揭露	expose
disparate	<i>adj.</i> 不同的	different
display	<i>n.</i> 显示	show
disrupt	<i>v.</i> 破坏	destroy
distract	<i>v.</i> 转移，分心	divert
distribute	<i>v.</i> 分配，分发	spread
documentation	<i>n.</i> 文件；文献	record
domain	<i>n.</i> 领域	field
dominant	<i>adj.</i> 占优势的，占支配地位的	overbearing
dramatic	<i>adj.</i> 戏剧化的；激动人心的；引人注意的	striking
drought	<i>n.</i> 干旱	dry
durable	<i>adj.</i> 持久的	lasting
eco-friendly	<i>adj.</i> 生态友好的，环保的	environmentally-friendly
elaborate	<i>v.</i> 详细阐述，详细叙述	illustrate
elderly	<i>adj.</i> 高龄的	aged
eliminate	<i>v.</i> 消除，排除	dispose
elusive	<i>adj.</i> 难懂的，难捉摸的；行踪隐秘的	hard
encyclopaedia	<i>n.</i> 百科全书	entire range of knowledge
entrepreneur	<i>n.</i> 企业家	boss
equator	<i>n.</i> 赤道	geography
erratically	<i>adv.</i> 不定地，无规律地	unpredictably

established	<i>adj.</i> 确定的; 已制定的, 已建立的	built
estate	<i>n.</i> 房地产	property
ethical	<i>adj.</i> 道德的	moral
eventually	<i>adv.</i> 最后, 终于	finally
evidence	<i>n.</i> 迹象; 证据	proof
evolve	<i>v.</i> 进化, 发展; 逐渐形成	develop
exceptional	<i>adj.</i> 异常的, 特别出色的	extreme, utmost
exhausted	<i>adj.</i> 疲惫的, 耗尽的	fatigue
experiment	<i>n.</i> 实验, 试验	test
explicit	<i>adj.</i> 明确的	clear
exploit	<i>v.</i> 开发, 利用	use
extend	<i>v.</i> 扩展, 延伸, 推广	expand
extract	<i>n.</i> 摘录 <i>v.</i> 提取	quotation
famine	<i>n.</i> 饥荒	hunger
finite	<i>adj.</i> 有限的	limited
fitness	<i>n.</i> 健康	health
foe	<i>n.</i> 敌人, 危害物	enemy
format	<i>n.</i> 格式	structure
fragment	<i>n.</i> 碎片	piece
freeze	<i>n.</i> 冰冻, 冻结	chill
fulfill	<i>v.</i> 满足, 实现	execute
gene	<i>n.</i> 基因	factor
gifted	<i>adj.</i> 有天赋的, 有才华的	talented
graphic	<i>adj.</i> 形象的; 图解的	picture
habitat	<i>n.</i> 栖息地, 住处	residence



harbour	<i>v.</i> 怀有 <i>n.</i> 海港	hold
hardship	<i>n.</i> 困苦；苦难	difficult
harsh	<i>adj.</i> 艰难的；严酷的	rough
hypothesis	<i>n.</i> 假设	assumption
impact	<i>n.</i> 影响	influence
impressive	<i>adj.</i> 感人的；给人深刻印象的	touching
in accordance with	依照；与……一致	conform
inaccurate	<i>adj.</i> 错误的	incorrect
inactive	<i>adj.</i> 不活跃的，不活动的	passive
inappropriate	<i>adj.</i> 不适当的	hard
indulge	<i>v.</i> 沉溺（于）	spoil
infest	<i>v.</i> 侵害；寄生于	plague
installment	<i>n.</i> 安装；分期付款	payment on its completion
intelligence	<i>n.</i> 智力	mind
intense	<i>adj.</i> 强烈的；紧张的；热情的	strong
interaction	<i>n.</i> 相互作用，交流互动	social activities
interference	<i>n.</i> 干涉	interdependence
interior	<i>n.</i> 内部 <i>adj.</i> 内部的	inner
interrupt	<i>v.</i> 中断	stop
introverted	<i>adj.</i> 内向的，含蓄的	shyness
involve	<i>v.</i> 包含，牵涉	associate
keen	<i>adj.</i> 热切的；急迫的，强烈的	strong

label	<i>v.</i> 打上标签	display
lack	<i>v.</i> 缺乏；不足	shortage
landscape	<i>n.</i> 风景	scene
likelihood	<i>n.</i> 可能性	chance
limb	<i>n.</i> 四肢	arm or leg
linguistic	<i>adj.</i> 语言(学)的	language
log	<i>v.</i> 记录 <i>n.</i> 原木	record
look-in	<i>n.</i> 成功的机会	opportunity, chance
lopsided	<i>adj.</i> 不平衡的	uneven
mainly	<i>adv.</i> 主要地，大体上	primarily
malfunction	<i>v.</i> 发生故障；不起作用	breakdown
mammal	<i>n.</i> 哺乳动物	creature
manage to do	设法完成某事	success
manifest	<i>v.</i> 出现，表现	obvious
manufacture	<i>n.</i> 生产	produce
marine	<i>adj.</i> 海产的；航海的，海运的	sea
mate	<i>n.</i> 配偶	spouse
mechanism	<i>n.</i> 机制，原理	method
mental	<i>adj.</i> 精神的，心理的	intelligent
mercury	<i>n.</i> 汞，水银	liquid metal
meteorological	<i>adj.</i> 气象学的	weather
migrate	<i>v.</i> 转移，迁移	move
moisture	<i>n.</i> 水分，湿度	humidity
monitor	<i>v.</i> 监控	surveillance
motif	<i>n.</i> 主题；图形	theme



mould	<i>v.</i> 模压，塑造；塑造成	form
native	<i>adj.</i> 本国的；土著的；天然的；天赋的	original
nocturnal	<i>adj.</i> 夜间的，夜间发生的	night
norm	<i>n.</i> 规范	regulation
notoriety	<i>n.</i> 名声	famous
objective	<i>n.</i> 目标，目的 <i>adj.</i> 客观的	goal
obligation	<i>n.</i> 义务	responsibility
obscure	<i>v.</i> 掩盖，使模糊不清	hide
obtain	<i>v.</i> 获得	get
odd	<i>adj.</i> 古怪的	strange
odour	<i>n.</i> 气味	smell
offensive	<i>adj.</i> 冒犯的，无礼的	hostile
official	<i>n.</i> 官员 <i>adj.</i> 官方的	authority
optimum	<i>n.</i> 最佳效果 <i>adj.</i> 最适宜的	best
ordinary	<i>adj.</i> 普通的；平凡的；平常的	common
organ	<i>n.</i> 器官；机构	a part of a body
out of the question	不可能	impossible
overcome	<i>v.</i> 克服	defeat
overtake	<i>v.</i> 赶上	surpass
paralyse	<i>v.</i> 使……麻痹；使……瘫痪	cannot move

paramount	<i>adj.</i> 最重要的, 主要的	principal
participate	<i>v.</i> 参加	join
patient	<i>adj.</i> 有耐性的, 能容忍的 <i>n.</i> 病人; 患者	repetitive
peak	<i>n.</i> 最高峰, 顶点 <i>v.</i> 使……达到顶峰	top
permit	<i>n.</i> 许可证, 执照 <i>v.</i> 许可	allow
persuade	<i>v.</i> 说服, 劝说	influence
pessimistic	<i>adj.</i> 悲观的	negative
phase	<i>n.</i> 阶段	process
physical	<i>adj.</i> 身体上的; 物质的	body
plagiarise	<i>v.</i> 抄袭	copy
plenty of	大量的	many
plot	<i>v.</i> 密谋	plan
pose	<i>v.</i> 提出, 造成, 形成	cause
portable	<i>adj.</i> 便携的	conveyable
poverty	<i>n.</i> 贫穷	poor
praise	<i>n.</i> 赞扬	commend
predict	<i>v.</i> 预测, 预知	<i>expect</i>
pressing	<i>adj.</i> 迫切的	urgent
private	<i>adj.</i> 私人的; 私有的; 私下的	personal
prohibit	<i>v.</i> 禁止	not allowed
prolong	<i>v.</i> 拉长, 延长	extend
promote	<i>v.</i> 促进, 推销	improve
prosper	<i>v.</i> 使成功, 使繁荣	success



purify	<i>v.</i> 净化	clean
qualify	<i>v.</i> 取得资格	fulfill
radical	<i>adj.</i> 彻底的，根本的	utmost
range	<i>n.</i> 范围；幅度	scope
rare	<i>adj.</i> 稀有的	unusual
rate	<i>n.</i> 等级 <i>v.</i> 评估	rank; measure
react	<i>v.</i> 反应	respond
recreation	<i>n.</i> 娱乐，消遣	entertainment
reduction	<i>n.</i> 下降，减少	decrease
refer to	指（的是），涉及，提及	talk about
rehearsal	<i>n.</i> 排演；预演；练习	preparation
reject	<i>v.</i> 拒绝，排斥，丢弃	exclude
relevant	<i>adj.</i> 相关的	relative
religious	<i>adj.</i> 宗教的；虔诚的	sacred
reluctant	<i>adj.</i> 不情愿的	unwilling
reproduce	<i>v.</i> 繁殖	breed
responsible	<i>adj.</i> 负责的，可靠的；有责任的	liable
revision	<i>n.</i> 修正	editing
revive	<i>v.</i> 使复苏，恢复	renaissance
ruin	<i>v.</i> 毁灭	destroy
scenic	<i>adj.</i> 风景优美的	beautiful
shade	<i>n.</i> 遮阳；阴影	shelter
skepticism	<i>n.</i> 怀疑	doubt
soar	<i>v.</i> 激增	increase
solely	<i>adv.</i> 唯一地	alone
solicitor	<i>n.</i> 律师	lawyer

steer	<i>v.</i> 控制, 引导	manage
stimulate	<i>v.</i> 刺激, 激励	motivate
stride	<i>n.</i> 进展	progress
succumb	<i>vi.</i> 屈服	yield
subdivide	<i>v.</i> 把……细分	break down
subtle	<i>adj.</i> 微妙的	delicate
substance	<i>n.</i> 物质; 实质	matter
sufficiency	<i>n.</i> 足量, 充足	enough
supersede	<i>v.</i> 取代, 代替	replace
suppress	<i>v.</i> 抑制; 隐瞒	hold
supremacy	<i>n.</i> 至高无上, 很高的地位	priority
suspicious	<i>adj.</i> 可疑的	odd
sustainable	<i>adj.</i> 可持续的	long-term
symptom	<i>n.</i> 症状, 征兆	sign
tension	<i>n.</i> 紧张, 不安	upset
term	<i>n.</i> 术语	word
throughout	<i>adv.</i> 自始至终, 到处; 全部 <i>prep.</i> 贯穿, 遍及	anywhere
toll	<i>n.</i> 通行费 <i>v.</i> 征收	charge
trace	<i>n.</i> 追溯; 痕迹	track
transcend	<i>v.</i> 胜过, 超越	excel
transit	<i>n.</i> 运输; 经过 <i>v.</i> 运送	send
tremendous	<i>adj.</i> 巨大的, 惊人的	vast
trigger	<i>n.</i> 触发, 引发, 引起	begin
tropical	<i>adj.</i> 热带的	hot



unbiased	<i>adj.</i> 公正的，无偏见的	fair
uniform	<i>adj.</i> 始终如一的	consistent
valuable	<i>adj.</i> 宝贵的，有价值的	benefit
versatile	<i>adj.</i> 多功能的	all-around
view	<i>v.</i> 看	overlook
violent	<i>adj.</i> 暴力的；猛烈的	fierce
visible	<i>adj.</i> 明显的，看得见的	see
visual	<i>adj.</i> 视觉的	image
well-being	<i>n.</i> 健康，康乐	health

538 个雅思阅读考点词词库总表

这个词库总表是以上 3 类考点词的汇总，没有标注中文，是希望考生可以“望文生义”，用来测试自己的考点词掌握程度。同时，请扫描本书封底的二维码，下载“[学为贵](#)”App，输入本书封面的正版序列号，即可免费使用 538 个考点词的背记功能、全面测试、个人词汇量分析报告和考点词小游戏，帮助你轻松快速掌握它们。

abandon	accelerate	accumulate	acknowledge
adapt to	addictive	adjust	admit
adversity	aggression	agreeable	aid
allergic	allocate	alter	alternative
altitude	analyze	ancient	and
application	apply to	appreciate	approach
approve	array	artificial	assess
assign	association	assumption	assure
attempt	attitude	authority	avoid
aware	bacteria	barrier	based on
be consistent with	be liable to	be subject to	bear

beneficial	blight	boundary	budget
bungle	burden	calamity	calculate
capacity	catastrophic	cater	certify
change	characteristic	chronic	civic
clue	cognitive	coin	collapse
comment	commitment	communal	commute
compare	compatible	compensate	complicate
comply with	component	comprehend	conceal
concentrate	concur	condemn	confer
confidential	conflict	conform	confuse
conscious	conservative	considerable	constrain
consult	contingent	contrast	contribute
controversial	convention	conviction	co-operation
co-ordinate	correlation	courtship	crash
credibility	criminal	crisis	criteria
criticism	cue	curb	curriculum
damp	dazzle	deadline	defeat
defect	deficiency	delay	delicate
delivery	demanding	democratic	demographic
dental	depend on	depression	derive
designate	detailed	detain	detect
deter	determine	devastate	diagnose
differ	differentiate	diminish	disaster
discharge	disclose	disparate	display
disrupt	distinguish	distract	distribute
diversity	divert	documentation	domain
domestic	dominant	donate	dramatic
drought	durable	dynamics	eco-friendly



elaborate	elderly	eliminate	elusive
emphasize	encyclopaedia	endanger	engagement
enormous	entertainment	entrepreneur	environment
equal	equator	erode	erratically
escape	established	estate	ethical
evaluate	even	eventually	evidence
evitable	evolve	exaggerate	excel
exceptional	exchange	exclude	exclusive
execute	exhausted	expect	experiment
expertise	explicit	exploit	expose
extend	extinct	extract	extreme
exude	faculty	fair	famine
fatigue	feasible	feature	fertiliser
financial	finite	fit	fitness
focus on	foe	format	formation
fragile	fragment	freeze	frustration
fulfill	fund	fundamental	gene
germ	gifted	grant	graphic
guarantee	habitat	halt	harbour
hardship	harmonize	harsh	hazard
hinder	hint	hostile	hypothesis
identify	ignore	illustrate	imitate
immediately	immunity	impact	impair
impede	imperative	impressive	in accordance with
inaccessible	inaccurate	inactive	inappropriate
incentive	induce	indulge	infest
influence	inherit	initial	initiate
innate	installment	integrate	intelligence

intense	interaction	interference	interior
interrupt	introverted	invent	involve
isolate	jeopardize	keen	label
lack	landscape	legal	legitimate
likelihood	limb	limitation	linguistic
link	log	look-in	lopsided
loss	magnetic	main	mainly
make up	malfunction	mammal	manage to do
manifest	manufacture	marine	massive
mate	measure	mechanism	mental
mercury	meteorological	method	microbe
migrate	military	mimic	minimize
modify	moisture	monitor	moral
mortality	motif	motivate	motive
mould	municipal	native	necessary
neglect	nocturnal	norm	notoriety
obey	objective	obligation	obscure
obstacle	obtain	odd	odour
offensive	official	offset	only
opportunity	optimum	option	ordinary
organ	organize	original	out of the question
overcome	overlook	overtake	paralyse
paramount	participate	particular	patient
pattern	peak	perceive	peripheral
permit	persuade	pessimistic	phase
physical	plagiarise	plague	plenty of
plot	portable	pose	postpone
potential	poverty	practice	praise



predict	prefer to	preference	preliminary
pressing	prevent	primary	principal
principle	priority	private	prohibit
prolong	promote	prompt	proof
property	proportion	prosper	provision
purify	puzzle	qualify	quantity
quotation	radical	range	rare
rate	rather	rather than	react
realistic	realize	recognize	record
recreation	reduction	refer to	regulation
rehearsal	reject	relative	relevant
reliance	religious	reluctant	rely on
replace	reproduce	resemble	resistance
respond	responsible	restriction	retain
revision	revive	risk	rudimentary
ruin	scenic	scope	secrete
seek	setting	settle	shade
shelter	shift	signal	similar
skepticism	soar	solely	solicitor
sophisticate	specific	spoil	spouse
stable	standard	steer	stem from
stimulate	stimulus	stress	stride
subdivide	substance	substitute	subtle
succumb	sufficiency	suit	superior
supersede	supplement	suppress	supremacy
surpass	surrounding	surveillance	survive
suspicious	sustainable	swift	syllabus
symbol	symptom	synthetic	talented

tension	term	thanks to	that
theme	therapy	threaten	throughout
tolerate	toll	toxic	trace
track	trait	transcend	transit
transmit	tremendous	trigger	tropical
unbiased	underestimate	underlie	unexpectedly
uniform	utilization	valuable	vanish
variety	vary	vast	versatile
viable	vicinity	view	violent
virus	visible	visual	volume
vulnerable	well-being	wholesome	witness
wreck	yield		

最后重申

本部分的单词都是必须背的，因为它们每一个都对应真题、对应你的阅读考试分数。

要完全领悟考点词和真题的命题思路需要认真学习本书后面每篇真题考点词替换清单。