



KMF考满分

留学考生的在线课堂

直播四：

Issue 高频题目精析

陶睿

- 读题
- 思维分析（参考写作要求）
- 决定观点、结构、内容
- 写文章

【自然】Issue 31

Society should make efforts to save endangered species only if the potential extinction of those species is the result of human activities.

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position.

参考结构

- (1) impossible to know all the species that are endangered by humans;
 - (2) hard to ascertain the linkage;
 - (3) not enough financial and technical support
- choice dilemma
- based on our own economic self-interest

更多思考

合理性: culpability,

self-preservation;

values: Genetic Diversity

不合理性: Darwinian, natural selection

other endangered species

Examples: Dodo bird, Bison, Leatherback Turtle

Panda - Not only panda, but also the temperate forest ecosystems.

【教育】Issue 13

Universities should require every student to take a variety of courses outside the student's field of study.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position.

更多思考

定义: the definition of university, or the purpose of university education:

a value system, a moral standard, a set of ideas

合理性: (1) interdisciplinary

(2) work, society

不合理性: Interest, ability, intelligence

可行性: selection of courses, assessment of implementation

针对every的拆分: ...

参考结构

(1) the definition of university, or the purpose of university education:

a value system, a moral standard, a set of ideas

(2) interdisciplinary (Nash Equilibrium, NASA)

(3) (challenge) Interest, ability, intelligence, work

(4) (address) work, society

【科技】 Issue 101

Although innovations such as video, computers, and the Internet seem to offer schools improved methods for instructing students, these technologies all too often distract from real learning.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

参考结构

合理性: distract, lazy, impatience

不合理性: (1) the definition of learning: process, goal

(2) process: convenience

(3) goal: creativity, imagination, cognition

(4) learning: interest, intelligence, efficiency, practice

一点引申: abuse VS self-control

【政治】 Issue 8

Claim: In any field—business, politics, education, government—those in power should step down after five years.

Reason: The surest path to success for any enterprise is revitalization through new leadership.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based.

更多思考

拆分: in any field: business, politics, education, government, ...

定义: five years

revitalization through new leadership



参考结构

- (1) too long in business: acceptable (Steve Jobs, INAMORI KAZUO)
- (2) too long in government: totalitarian, autocracy (Adolph Hitler, Benito Mussolini, Francisco Franco)
- (3) too short: unstable,
pursuit of short-term interests (K – Mart, doom loop)
- (4) competition: elite, efficiency

【社会】 Issue 28

The surest indicator of a great nation is represented not by the achievements of its rulers, artists, or scientists, but by the general welfare of its people.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

更多思考

定义: indicator, a great nation, general welfare

拆分: rulers, artists, scientists



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参考结构

people: (1) the general welfare is the foundation of a great nation

the definition of a great nation (Franklin Roosevelt)

finance support: tax, private (Medici, Bill Gates, Mark Zuckerberg)

elites: (1) the achievements of elites promote the welfare.

(2) common wealth of mankind (Pablo Picasso, Arthur Schopenhauer)

feasibility: unified and comparable standards

【社会】 Issue 38

It is primarily through our identification with social groups that we define ourselves.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

参考结构

- (1) define: self recognition
- (2) reflect characteristics (political group, religious group)
- (3) preference
- (4) Barnum effect
- (5) incompatible groups



【历史】 Issue 57

The main benefit of the study of history is to dispel the illusion that people living now are significantly different from people who lived in earlier times.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

更多思考

The **main** benefit of the study of history is to **dispel the illusion** that people living now are significantly different from people who lived in earlier times.



参考结构

(1) science and technology changed our life dramatically (smart phone, computer)

(2) human nature

curiosity: explore the outer space

greedy: economic crisis, the World War & regional conflict

(3) society: caste system, gap between the rich and poor

(4) others value: experience, comprehensive understanding

【艺术】 Issue 55

In order for any work of art—for example, a film, a novel, a poem, or a song—to have merit, it must be understandable to most people.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

更多思考

定义: merit

aesthetic enjoyment, rational enlightenment, reveal hidden ideas

most people

拆分: a film, a novel, a poem, or a song

参考结构

(1) the themes of some great art works are plain.

The avengers

(2) exclusive expressions of artists' inner feeling, uncertainty and lack of reason.

Vincent Willem van Gogh: Starry Night, Proust: Remembrance of Things Past,

Ludwig van Beethoven: Fate Symphony

(3) misinterpretation,

superficial

(4) rational enlightenment: Renaissance

reveal hidden ideas: Pablo Picasso: Guernica , Peace dove, Mark Twain

upset old ways of artistic creation.

【学习】 Issue 143

No field of study can advance significantly unless it incorporates knowledge and experience from outside that field.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

更多思考

No field of study can advance significantly unless it incorporates knowledge and experience from outside that field.

拆分



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参考结构

- (1) ancient Greek: philosophy
- (2) significant breakthrough, like gravity, evolution
- (3) technical approach: **gravitational wave detector**
- (4) the way of thinking: **John Nash, Elon Musk**
- (5) inspiration: **bionics**

【文化】Issue 77

The most effective way to understand contemporary culture is to analyze the trends of its youth.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

更多思考

The most effective way to understand **contemporary culture** is to analyze the trends of its youth.

理解：年轻人的心理、行为、状态，在文化中的折射

拆分



参考结构

(1) fashion culture: **snapchat, pop music, cool things**

(2) influence culture: **ACG, Banksy**

(3) cultural diversity:

mainstream, domestic culture, history

(4) the characteristics of youth:

diversity

quick – change, hard to predict

【行为】 Issue 11

People's behavior is largely determined by forces not of their own making.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

更多思考

People's behavior is largely determined by **forces not of their own making**.

定义



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参考结构

(1) absolute limitation: natural law

(2) certain restriction: physical condition, family

(3) thinking ability, cognition, creation

adjust behavior, weaken the restriction

Nick Vujicic



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