



KMF考满分

留学考生的在线课堂

Issue思维训练by高频题目

陶睿

Content

a. 题目4、69、89



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【社会】Issue 4

Scandals are useful because they focus our attention on problems in ways
that no speaker or reformer ever could.



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【社会】 Issue 4

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定义: scandals



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【社会】 Issue 4

Scandals are useful because they focus our attention on problems in ways that no speaker or reformer ever could.

定义: scandals

A scandal is a widely publicized incident involving allegations of wrong-doing, disgrace, or moral outrage. A scandal may be based on reality, or the product of false allegations, or a mixture of both

参考结构

(1) 定义: A scandal is a widely publicized incident involving allegations of wrong-doing, disgrace, or moral outrage. A scandal may be based on reality, or the product of false allegations, or a mixture of both

(2) (益处) 拆分: supervise

政治: democracy

经济: supervise

(3) (弊端) slander

attract attention

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(1) 定义: A scandal is a widely publicized incident involving allegations of wrong-doing, disgrace, or moral outrage. A scandal may be based on reality, or the product of false allegations, or a mixture of both

(2) (益处) 拆分: supervise

政治: democracy, water gate scandal, whitewater scandal

经济: supervise, Enron Corp, Nestle

(3) (弊端) slander,

attract attention, Eldrick Tiger Woods

【政治】 Issue 16

Some people believe that in order to be effective, political leaders must yield to public opinion and abandon principle for the sake of compromise. Others believe that the most essential quality of an effective leader is the ability to remain consistently committed to particular principles and objectives.



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Some people believe that in order to be effective, political leaders must yield to public opinion and abandon principle for the sake of compromise. Others believe that the most essential quality of an effective leader is the ability to remain consistently committed to particular principles and objectives.

两边分开思考，选择好写的观点

public: (1) democracy

(2) social stability

(3) government approval rating

principle: (1) forward – looking

(2) macroscopic point of view

(3) A good leader is his own mentor before being a
mentor to others.

public: (1) democracy

(2) social stability, Franklin Roosevelt

(3) government approval rating

discrimination, crime

principle: (1) forward – looking, Alexander Hamilton,

Otto Von Bismarck, Lincoln

(2) macroscopic point of view

(3) A good leader is his own mentor before being a

mentor to others.

16/50/86/114/115

60/151 Politicians should pursue common ground and reasonable consensus rather than elusive ideals.

104/107 To be an effective leader, a public official must maintain the highest ethical and moral standards.

139 Claim: Major policy decisions should always be left to politicians and other government experts.

Reason: Politicians and other government experts are more informed and thus have better judgment and perspective than do members of the general public.

【社会-法律】 Issue 89

Claim: Many problems of modern society cannot be solved by laws
and the legal system.

Reason: Laws cannot change what is in people's hearts or minds.



【社会-法律】Issue 89

Claim: Many problems of modern society cannot be solved by laws
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Reason: Laws cannot change [what is in people's hearts or minds](#).

定义 or 拆分: 社会道德、个人选择、价值观...

合理性-不合理性

不合理性 (让步) : (1) laws can solve more problems

合理性 (拆分) : (2) debatable:

homosexuality, euthanasia

(3) moral, We cannot legislate morality

(4) psychological problems:

feasibility, suicide



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