



GRE阅读

感觉自己酷酷的【胡菁】老师

ST & RC

3-

56

TC

RC

阅读
方法
整理

4題
0-1 460 7-9 min
2-3 238
160 3-4 min
(-2 182/100 2 min)

1 min → 文章
(-1.5 min 1題)

GRE阅读的考察路径



阅读方法

【主旨题】

组织结构题

常见的文章结构 & 句子的性质



► GRE阅读考察路径

文章

五种文章结构

观点解释 问题解决 反驳论证 新旧观点 说明文

题型

二十类问题

① 定义题 指引句题，指

► GRE阅读考察路径

V E t V = view , E = evidence
V V E E

文章

阅读方法

{ 读的少
读得慢

常见的文章结构

(因果)
reason

现象解释 → explain / account for / reason / because

问题解决 ⇒ 事实为矛 (因果:先因后果)
→ problem / fix / solve / resolve

观点论证 → A believe
→ argue that

新旧观 → 观点为矛
→ compete tradition / recent

► GRE阅读

观点表达方式

> may, might, will seem, more likely, would, could ...

→ A argues (believe / assume) / conclude that ...

→ A is regarded as / seen as / depicted as ...

事实表达方式 强调既定事实

读得少

> have done, did, was

① 语言第一句话
起始句

② 作者的观察点
通过他人的话

短文章 1

① 又

预测

② 缘故：行进观察

③ 结构关键词

④ 作者观点

同向反向关系

> 转折，因果关系

> 无转折墨迹认准原

> 转折不一定是对立。假设

反推 A 以 A, B 不成立为前提

强调 A 不对 (A 不对) (A 不对)

让步指证大，既然粗略

强调
这点

强调
这个

TAL 好未来
www.kmf.com

考满分
www.kmf.com

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compete

找句子的主谓宾，宾从七时看谓
-- 主谓宾梳理语义
-- 其余部分粗读，记单词信息

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看句子的主干（主谓宾，有时候主谓）

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Q 文章的走向

► GRE阅读阅读方法

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- 文章的走向

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- 文章的走向

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- 同义反义关系

► GRE阅读阅读方法

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文章

阅读方法

- 文章的走向
- 态度词 正向态度+负向态度+中立态度

► GRE阅读阅读方法

文章

阅读方法

- 文章的走向
- 同义反义关系 并列第进+因果+类比
转折让步+对比

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Q 文章的走向

态度词

带有态度的形容词、副词、动词等

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Q 文章的走向

态度词

➡ 支持 or 反驳

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Q 文章的走向

同义反义关系

逻辑信号词

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Q 文章的走向

同义反义关系

← 同向 or 反向

► GRE阅读阅读方法

文章

阅读方法

- 文章的走向

- 态度词

- 同义反义关系

► GRE阅读阅读方法

文章

阅读方法

- 文章的走向
- 态度词 正向态度+负向态度+中立态度
- 同义反义关系

► GRE阅读阅读方法

文章

阅读方法

- 文章的走向
- 态度词 正向态度+负向态度+中立态度
- 同义反义关系 并列第进+因果+类比
- 转折让步+对比

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看句子的主干 (主谓宾, 有时候主谓)

- 同义反义关系 并列第进+因果+类比

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看同向反向关系

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Q 文章的走向

Irish or North America ?



T.H. : American



Mary : Irish

► GRE阅读阅读方法

Although many hypotheses have been proposed to explain why some plant communities are more susceptible than others to invasion by nonnative species, results from field studies have been inconsistent and no general theory of invasibility has yet emerged. However, a theory based on fluctuating resource availability could integrate most existing hypotheses and successfully resolve many of the apparently conflicting and ambiguous results of previous studies. The suggested theory is that a plant community becomes more susceptible to invasion whenever there is an increase in the amount of unused resources.

Q 文章的走向

练习一下

计时30秒

短文章 2

的判别性质
看毛子
结构特征
同向反向
有无序数配对

► GRE阅读阅读方法

Although many hypotheses have been proposed to explain why some plant communities are more susceptible than others to invasion by nonnative species, results from field studies have been inconsistent and no general theory of invasibility has yet emerged. However, a theory based on fluctuating resource availability could integrate most existing hypotheses and successfully resolve many of the apparently conflicting and ambiguous results of previous studies. The suggested theory is that a plant community becomes more susceptible to invasion whenever there is an increase in the amount of unused resources.

Q 文章的走向

看句子的主干 (主谓宾, 有时候主谓)

看句子的态度

看同向反向关系

► GRE阅读阅读方法

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→ 仔细
看句

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Q 文章的走向

To explain X



Many hypothesis ×



A theory

✓ 

► GRE阅读阅读方法

文章

阅读方法

- 文章的走向

- 态度词 正向态度+负向态度+中立态度

看句子的主干 (主谓宾, 有时候主谓)

- 同义反义关系 并列第进+因果+类比

看句子的态度

- 转折让步+对比

看同向反向关系

► GRE阅读【主旨题】

题型

做题方法

- 主旨题

► GRE阅读【主旨题】

题型

做题方法

- 主旨题
- 主旨目的题
- 主旨内容题

► GRE阅读【主旨题】

题型

做题方法

- 主旨题
- 主旨目的题

短文章 1

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

An Irish newspaper editorial encouraging women to participate in the non-importation movement launched in Ireland in 1779 appears consistent with a perception that the political use of the consumer boycott originated in North America and spread eastwards across the Atlantic to Ireland. // This is a view that most historians have concurred with. // For example, T.H. Breen argued that the consumer boycott was a brilliantly original American invention. // Breen did acknowledge that a few isolated boycotts may have taken place in other countries. // However, Mary ODowd argues that from the late seventeenth century, Irish political discourse advocated for the nonconsumption of imported goods and support for home manufactures by women in ways that were strikingly similar to those used later in North America.

Q 文章的走向

Irish or North America ?



T.H. : American



Mary : Irish

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1. The passage is primarily concerned with
 - A. resolving a dispute
 - B. advocating a course of action
 - C. tracing the evolution of a practice
 - D. citing competing views of an issue
 - E. chronicling a series of events

练习一下

计时45秒

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

观点对而且也有三圈

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观点不对

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短文章 2

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

提出解决方案且有作者立场

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1. The passage is primarily concerned with
- A. assessing the empirical success of a theory ~~a~~
~~only theory presented by author~~
 - B. explaining why no consistent theoretical account of a phenomenon has been possible
 - C. advocating a potential solution to a theoretical impasse
 - D. deducing testable predictions from a proposed theory
 - E. describing the difficulties involved in explaining certain empirical results

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

The diversity in the range of resource-release mechanisms could partly explain the absence of consistent ecological correlates of invasibility.// In particular, the theory predicts that there will be no necessary relationship between the species diversity of a plant community and its susceptibility to invasion, since near-complete exploitation can each occur in both species-rich and species-poor communities.// Though Lonsdale found a positive association between species richness and invasion, this may arise from the tendency of diverse plant communities to be nutrient poor and therefore more responsive to the effects of human-caused influxes of nutrients.

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► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

主旨目的题标志

1. The passage is primarily concerned with
 2. The primary purpose of the passage is to
 3. The passage is primarily concerned with
discussing the
- 

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

主旨目的题做题方法

Step 1

判断选项的动词，确定文章写作【目的】

动词 1) 动词的性质;

2) 动词的英文意思。

p. present, show, depict, describe

事实 explain, summarize, outline, assess, trace

观点 support, argue for, advocate

反驳 challenge, question, refute, counter, doubt
改正 correct, revise 先改正之。

1. The passage is primarily concerned with

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B. explaining why no consistent theoretical account of a phenomenon has been possible

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► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

主旨目的题做题方法

Step 1

判断选项的动词，确定文章写作【目的】

Step 2

判定选项的宾语，确定文章的写作【对象】

宾语：
1) 理论预测 → 球数
A theory + prediction from a theory

1. The passage is primarily concerned with
 - A. assessing the empirical success of a theory
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► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

主旨目的题做题方法

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Step 2

判定选项的宾语，确定文章的写作【对象】

Step 3

判定选项的修饰部分，排除错误选项

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 - E. **describing the difficulties involved in explaining certain empirical results**

短文章 3

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

For years, the leading theory for what caused the Younger Dryas (a dramatic reversal, about 12,900 years ago, in a global warming trend) was a release of water from Glacial Lake Agassiz.// The theory posited that this meltwater flooded into the North Atlantic, lowering the salinity and intensity of surface waters enough to prevent them from sinking.// Ocean currents were changed in such a way that northward transport of heat in the ocean diminished, and the North Atlantic regions plunged back into near-glacial conditions.// However, evidence has emerged that the Younger Dryas began long before freshwater flooded the North Atlantic.// Additionally, the temperature changes induced by a shutdown in the North Atlantic heat conveyor system are too small to explain the Younger Dryas.

Q 主旨目的题的做法

练习一下

计时1分半

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

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2. The passage is primarily concerned with
A. presenting evidence that undermines an explanation
- B. explaining the nature of a climatological phenomenon
- C. questioning the timing of a particular event
- D. discussing a new explanation for a phenomenon
- E. suggesting revisions to a popular theory

后文附录

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

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Q 文章的走向

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Q 文章的走向

the theory

E1



However

E2 & E3

► GRE阅读【主旨目的题】

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► GRE阅读【主旨题】

题型

做题方法

- 主旨题
- 主旨目的题
- 主旨内容题

► GRE阅读【主旨题】

题型

做题方法

- 主旨题
- 主旨内容题

短文章 4

► GRE阅读【主旨内容题】

African American drama has, until recently, been rooted in the mimetic tradition of modern American naturalism.// The most distinctive attribute of this tradition is the mechanistic, materialistic conception of humanity.// Naturalism sees each individual as inextricably bound to the environment and depicts each person as someone controlled by, instead of controlling, concrete reality.// As long as African American drama maintained naturalism as its dominant mode, it could only express the “plight of African American people”.// Its heroes might declare the madness of reality, but reality inevitably triumphed over them.

The surrealistic plays of Adrienne Kennedy mark one of the first departures from naturalism by an African American dramatist.// The overall goal of her work has been to depict the world of the soul and the spirit, not to mirror concrete reality.// Within this framework, Kennedy has been able to portray African American minds and souls liberated from their connections to the external environment.

1. Which of the following best states the central idea of the passage?

- A. African American drama has been primarily influenced by naturalism's emphasis on the materialistic.
- B. African American drama has traditionally acknowledged the relationship between the individual and the environment.
- C. African American drama, traditionally naturalistic, has been little influenced by dramatist Kennedy's spiritual and psychological approach to drama.
- D. The work of Kennedy suggests a shift away from a commitment to strict naturalism in African American drama.
- E. The work of Kennedy best exemplifies the current interest of African American artists in the spiritual and psychological worlds.

► GRE阅读【主旨内容题】

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Q 文章的走向

AA drama

naturalism : reality

Kennedy : mind and soul

这篇文章是讨论，中心句在开头
这篇文章是讨论，中心句在中间

► GRE阅读【主旨内容题】

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- B. African American drama has traditionally acknowledged the relationship between the individual and the environment.
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- D. The work of Kennedy suggests a shift away from a commitment to strict naturalism in African American drama.
- E. The work of Kennedy best exemplifies the current interest of African American artists in the spiritual and psychological worlds.

► GRE阅读【主旨内容题】

African American drama has, until recently, been rooted in the mimetic tradition of modern American naturalism.// The most distinctive attribute of this tradition is the mechanistic, materialistic conception of humanity.// Naturalism sees each individual as inextricably bound to the environment and depicts each person as someone controlled by, instead of controlling, concrete reality.// As long as African American drama maintained naturalism as its dominant mode, it could only express the “plight of African American people”.// Its heroes might declare the madness of reality, but reality inevitably triumphed over them.

The surrealistic plays of Adrienne Kennedy mark one of the first departures from naturalism by an African American dramatist.// The overall goal of her work has been to depict the world of the soul and the spirit, not to mirror concrete reality.// Within this framework, Kennedy has been able to portray African American minds and souls liberated from their connections to the external environment.

1. Which of the following best states the central idea of the passage?
 - A. African American drama has been primarily influenced by naturalism's emphasis on the materialistic.
 - B. African American drama has traditionally acknowledged the relationship between the individual and the environment.
 - C. African American drama, traditionally naturalistic, has been little influenced by dramatist Kennedy's spiritual and psychological approach to drama.
 - D. The work of Kennedy suggests a shift away from a commitment to strict naturalism in African American drama.
 - E. The work of Kennedy best exemplifies the current interest of African American artists in the spiritual and psychological worlds.

► GRE阅读【主旨内容题】

主旨内容题标志

1. Which of the following best states **the central idea** of the passage?

2. Which of the following best describes the **main idea** of the passage?

► GRE阅读【主旨内容题】

主旨内容题做题方法

Step 1

判断文章的写作【对象】

1. Which of the following best states **the central idea** of the passage?

- A. **African American drama** has been primarily influenced by **naturalisms** emphasis on the materialistic.
- B. **African American drama** has traditionally acknowledged the relationship between the individual and the environment.
- C. **African American drama**, traditionally naturalistic, has been little influenced by dramatist **Kennedy's** spiritual and psychological approach to drama.
- D. The work of **Kennedy** suggests a shift away from a commitment to strict **naturalism** in African American drama.
- E. The work of Kennedy best exemplifies the current interest of African American artists in the spiritual and psychological worlds

► GRE阅读【主旨内容题】

主旨内容题做题方法

Step 1

判断文章的写作【对象】

Step2

判断文章的写作【对象】之间的关系

时间
逻辑
转折
因果
让步
although, since

1. Which of the following best states **the central idea** of the passage?

A. African American drama has been **primarily influenced by naturalisms** emphasis on the materialistic.

B. African American drama has **traditionally acknowledged** the relationship between the individual and the environment.

C. African American drama, traditionally naturalistic, has been **little influenced by** dramatist Kennedy's spiritual and psychological approach to drama.

D. The work of Kennedy suggests a shift away from a commitment to strict **naturalism** in African American drama.

E. The work of Kennedy **best exemplifies** the current interest of African American artists in the spiritual and psychological worlds

► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

题型

做题方法

- 组织结构题

短文章 5

► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

Except in special situations, human beings' battle with mosquitoes ~~will~~ not be won by a simple campaign to eliminate the insects. // Social tradition and habits, it seems, do much to ensure continual contact between mosquitoes and people. // On the slopes of Mount Kilimanjaro, for example, mosquitoes breed in the leaf axils of a plant called dracaena. // Although dracaena is not a food plant for humans, its use as a hedge or boundary marker is deeply rooted in tradition. // Here, as in other parts of the world, human behavior ensures contact and conflict between people and mosquitoes.

I am not advocating a policy of live and let live; we already know that living with mosquitoes is very unpleasant. // But until we accomplish the difficult task of understanding how our habits often perpetuate--even create--our problems, efforts to resolve our battle with mosquitoes will probably fail.

观后

C 2. Which of the following best describes the organization of the passage?

选项

A. A hypothesis is presented, weighed and qualified, and then the modified hypothesis is reaffirmed.

B. An argument is advanced, then it is refined, and an alternative is suggested.

C. A claim is made, a supporting example is provided, and then a conclusion is offered.

D Opposing views are presented, evaluated and then reconciled.

E A problem is identified, a solution is proposed, and potential difficulties with the solution are raised

► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

组织结构题选项特征

2. Which of the following best describes **the organization of the passage?**



- A. A hypothesis is presented, weighed, and qualified, and then the modified hypothesis is reaffirmed.
- B. An argument is advanced, then it is refuted, and an alternative is suggested.
- C. A claim is made, a supporting example is provided, and then a conclusion is offered.
- D. Opposing views are presented, evaluated and then reconciled.
- E. A problem is identified, a solution is proposed, and potential difficulties with the solution are raised

► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

组织结构题选项特征

Step 1

判断选项的句子主语（名词/词组）

2. Which of the following best describes **the organization of the passage**?

- A. **A hypothesis** is presented, weighed, and qualified, and then the modified hypothesis is reaffirmed.
- B. **An argument** is advanced, then it is refuted, and an alternative is suggested.
- C. **A claim** is made, a supporting example is provided, and then a conclusion is offered.
- D. **Opposing views** are presented, evaluated and then reconciled.
- E. **A problem** is identified, a solution is proposed, and potential difficulties with the solution are raised

► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

组织结构题选项特征

Step 1

判断选项的句子主语 (名词/词组)

Step 2

判断选项的句子谓语 (动词/词组)

2. Which of the following best describes **the organization of the passage?**

- A. **A hypothesis is presented**, weighed, and qualified, and then the modified hypothesis is reaffirmed.
- B. **An argument is advanced**, then it is refuted, and an alternative is suggested.
- C. **A claim is made**, a supporting example is provided, and then a conclusion is offered.
- D. **Opposing views are presented**, evaluated and then reconciled.
- E. **A problem is identified**, a solution is proposed, and potential difficulties with the solution are raised

► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

组织结构题选项特征

Step 1

判断选项的句子主语 (名词/词组)

Step 2

判断选项的句子谓语 (动词/词组)

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► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

组织结构题选项特征

Step 1

判断选项的句子主语 (名词/词组)

Step 2

判断选项的句子谓语 (动词/词组)

句子的性质

事实 vs. 观点

2. Which of the following best describes **the organization of the passage?**

- A. **A hypothesis is presented, weighed, and qualified,** and then the modified hypothesis is reaffirmed.
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► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

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I am not advocating a policy of live and let live; we already know that living with mosquitoes is very unpleasant. // But until we accomplish the difficult task of understanding how our habits often perpetuate--even create--our problems, efforts to resolve our battle with mosquitoes will probably fail.

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Q 文章的走向

human vs. mosquitoes

V1

E1

conclusion

► GRE阅读【组织结构题】

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- D. Opposing views are presented, evaluated and then reconciled.
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► GRE阅读考察路径

文章

阅读方法

常见的文章结构

句子的性质

文章

常见文章结构

- 现象解释 A. A phenomenon is described, and an interpretation is offered.
- 问题解决 A. A phenomenon is described, and an interpretation is offered.
- 观点论证
- 新旧观点

► GRE阅读阅读方法

文章

常见文章结构

- A. A phenomenon is described, and an interpretation is offered.
- 现象解释 ➤ A phenomenon is described, and an interpretation is offered.
- 问题解决
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文章

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- 观点论证 ➤ A claim is made, a supporting example is provided, and then a conclusion is offered.
- 新旧观点 ➤ A hypothesis is presented and undermined by recent findings.

文章

句子的性质

- 现象解释
- 问题解决
- 观点论证
- 新旧观点

A. A phenomenon is described, and an interpretation is offered.

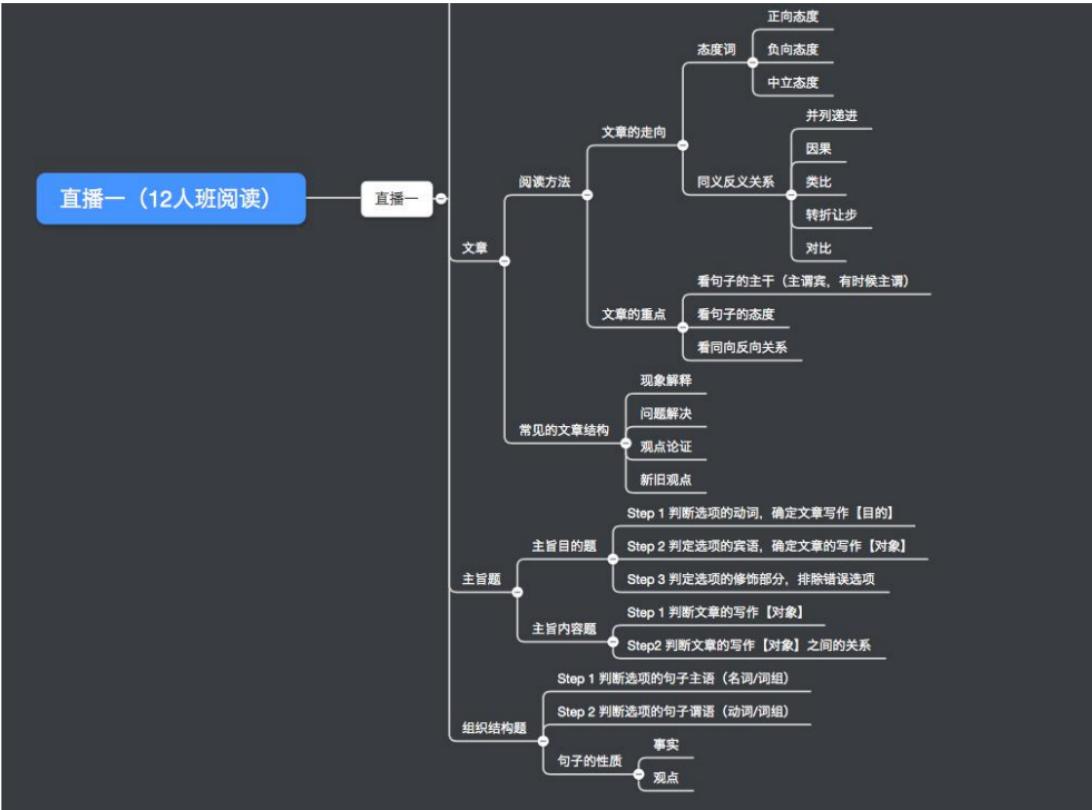
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文章

句子的性质 事实 VS 观点

- 现象解释 ➤ A phenomenon is described, and an interpretation is offered.
- 问题解决 ➤ A problem is identified, a solution is proposed, and potential difficulties with the solution are raised.
- 观点论证 ➤ A claim is made, a supporting example is provided, and then a conclusion is offered.
- 新旧观点 ➤ A hypothesis is presented and undermined by recent findings.

▶ 直播一





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- THE END -