KMF考满分
留学考生的在线课堂

直播三：

Issue入门 & 思维解析

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Content

Issue介绍

ETS

Analytical Writing 1

Analyze an Issue

You will be given a brief quotation that states or implies an issue of general intere
be given specific instructions on how to respond to that issue. Trained GRE read
response according to how well you

- Respond to the specific task instructions.
- Consider the complexities of the issue
- Organize, develop, and express your ideas
- Support your position with relevant reasons and/or examples
- Control the elements of standard written English

Click **Continue** to proceed.

ETS

Question 1 of 2

Cut | Paste | Undo | Redo

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

Discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation above and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how those examples shape your position.

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree

or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for

the position you take. In developing and supporting your position,

describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation

would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples

shape your position.

直观的理解一下差异....

本科生毕业论文

◆ 第一章，什么是袜子
◆ 第二章，为什么人要洗袜子
◆ 第三章，手洗袜子的技巧
◆ 第四章，一种船新的洗袜子方法

硕士生毕业论文

◆ 第一章，洗袜子的定义及其历史演变
◆ 第二章，不同洗袜子方法的优劣对比
◆ 第三章，揉搓姿势、洗衣粉用量、水温对洗袜子过程的影响
◆ 第四章，如何科学地表征洗袜子的效果——以蒙眼闻味法为例
◆ 第五章，洗袜子的最优手法总结以及洗袜操的视觉呈现

博士生毕业论文

◆ 第一章，袜子的发明对于人类社会的价值以及其设计上的不足
◆ 第二章，基于生物质能和电能的洗袜子方法对袜子臭度的衰减作用及其表征
◆ 第三章，揉搓姿势、十二烷基苯磺酸钠的浓度、水质的硬度对洗袜子过程的影响
◆ 第四章，基于Navier-Stokes/Fourier/Fick方程的洗袜子过程中动量、热量、质量传递模型建立
◆ 第五章，自动洗袜机概念的提出和原理、制备方法、应用场景
◆ 第六章，以静电纺丝法制备一双永远不会臭的袜子及市场调研

例句： 众所周知，袜子连续穿一周不换的话就会变臭。经过三周的重复平行实验，我们发现袜子甚至可以有效地促进人的防御性体液分泌。此后我们以粉末状表面活性剂的水溶液浸泡袜子20分钟并辅以基于生物质能的机械运动进行了大量实验。实验结果显示出了高度的重复性，数据精准良好。从下面这组数据中我们可以清晰地看出，袜子在处理之后臭味显著地降低。但若想要了解清楚这一特殊现象背后的原理，我们仍需在未来投入大量的工作开展更为深入的研究。最后，我要致谢我的室友在艰苦的环境下对我的实验开展给予的巨大帮助。

实际含义：我三周没洗袜子，把室友熏哭了。今天把它们都泡水里，臭疯，他实在忍不了就帮我洗了。

Issue评分标准

- articulates a clear and insightful position on the issue in accordance with the assigned task

- develops the position fully with compelling reasons and/or persuasive examples

- sustains a well-focused, well-organized analysis, connecting ideas logically

- conveys ideas fluently and precisely, using effective vocabulary and sentence variety

- demonstrates superior facility with the conventions of standard written English (i.e., grammar, usage, and mechanics) but may have minor errors

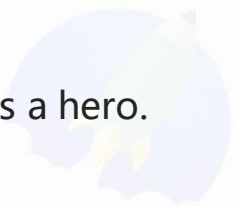Issue思维解析

a clear and insightful position

- 支持

- 反对

- 让步支持

- 让步反对

- 中立观点 or 具体问题具体分析

- 定义

- 评价

- 拆分

- 概念

定义

Issue 75

In this age of intensive media coverage, it is no longer possible for a society to regard any

living man or woman as a hero.

定义

Issue 75

In this age of intensive media coverage, it is no longer possible for a society to regard any

living man or woman as a hero.

- a mythological or legendary figure

- a man admired for his achievements

- one that shows great courage

评价

- 合理性

- 不合理性

- 可行性

Issue 6

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

评价

Issue 6

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

- 合理性：some degree of fairness; facilitate university education

- 不合理性：ignore individual differences

- 可行性： who sets the standards? individual credibility; political ideology

拆分

- 时间：长期-短期

- 范围：大-小

- 领域：不同领域

- 程度：适度-过度

- 关系：直接-间接

拆分

—

- 时间： （Issue 36）Governments should not fund any scientific research whose consequences are unclear.

- 范围： （Issue 78）People's attitudes are determined more by their immediate situation or surroundings than by society as a whole.

- 领域： （Issue 27）In any field of inquiry, the beginner is more likely than the expert to make important contributions.

- 程度： （Issue 69）Some people believe it is often necessary, even desirable, for political leaders to withhold information from the public. Others believe that the public has a right to be fully informed.

- 关系： （Issue 30）Teachers' salaries should be based on their students' academic performance.

Issue 41

The greatness of individuals can be decided only by those who live after them, not by their contemporaries.

Issue 41

The greatness of individuals can be decided only by those who live after them, not by their contemporaries.

- 定义：greatness

- 评价：

- 拆分： 分领域-科技、哲学、艺术…

概念

Issue 69

Some people believe it is often necessary, even desirable, for political leaders to withhold information from the public. Others believe that the public has a right to be fully informed.

- democracy

- centralization

概念

Issue 69

Some people believe it is often necessary, even desirable, for political leaders to withhold information from the public. Others believe that the public has a right to be fully informed.

Issue 6

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

类比	概念
自然	环境保护
教育	一致-差异、竞争-合作、实践-经验、学校-家庭、创新-保守、教育的目的、教育的方式、教师的价值
科技	科技－人性、 长期－短期、过程－结果、 科技－政府
政治	民主－集权、 集体－个体、 精英－民众
社会	物质－文化、 长期－短期、 城市－村镇、文化多样性、法律的定义
历史	历史的价值
艺术	艺术的价值（政府－艺术、 民众－艺术）
学习	怀疑、 竞争－合作、 一致－差异
文化	文化多样性
行为	内因－外因、 目标－手段、自我认知

Issue 38

It is primarily through our identification with social groups that we define ourselves.

Issue 38

It is primarily through our identification with social groups that we define ourselves.

- 背景（概念）：自我认知

- 定义：social groups; define ourselves

- 评价：

Issue 38

It is primarily through our identification with social groups that we define ourselves.

define:

self recognition

pros:

(1) reflect characteristics (political group, religious group)

cons:

(1) preference   (2) Barnum effect   (3) incompatible groups

Summary

a. Issue介绍

b. Issue评分标准

c. Issue思维解析

定义、评价、拆分、概念