

## the LP problem.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{maximize } z = 300x_1 + 400x_2 + 1000x_3 \\
 &\quad x_1 + x_2 \leq 40 \\
 &\quad x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 30 \\
 &\text{subject to } 2x_1 \leq 20 \\
 &\quad x_1 + 2x_3 \leq 10 \\
 &\quad 2x_2 + x_3 \leq 10 \\
 &\quad x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

```
In [1]: import sys
        !{sys.executable} -m pip install pulp
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pulp in /opt/conda/lib/python3.8/site-
-packages (2.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: amply>=0.1.2 in /opt/conda/lib/python
3.8/site-packages (from pulp) (0.1.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing in /opt/conda/lib/python3.8
/site-packages (from amply>=0.1.2->pulp) (2.4.7)
Requirement already satisfied: docutils>=0.3 in /opt/conda/lib/pytho
n3.8/site-packages (from amply>=0.1.2->pulp) (0.15.2)
```

```
In [2]: import pulp
```

```
In [3]: # Create a LP Minimization problem
        Lp_prob = pulp.LpProblem('Your_LP_Problem', pulp.LpMaximize) # We set
        up the problem using the command LpProblem in the PuLP package.
```

```
In [4]: # Create problem Decision Variables
        x_1 = pulp.LpVariable("x_1")
        x_2 = pulp.LpVariable("x_2")
        x_3 = pulp.LpVariable("x_3")
```

```
In [5]: # Objective Function
Lp_prob += 300* x_1 + 400*x_2 + 1000 * x_3

# Constraints:
Lp_prob += x_1 + x_2  <= 40
Lp_prob += x_2 + 2*x_3  <= 30
Lp_prob += 2*x_1  <= 20
Lp_prob += x_1 + 2*x_3 <= 10
Lp_prob += 2*x_2 + x_3 <= 10
Lp_prob += x_1 >= 0
Lp_prob += x_2 >= 0
Lp_prob += x_3 >= 0
```

```
In [6]: # Display the problem
print(Lp_prob)
```

```
Your_LP_Problem:
MAXIMIZE
300*x_1 + 400*x_2 + 1000*x_3 + 0
SUBJECT TO
_C1: x_1 + x_2 <= 40

_C2: x_2 + 2 x_3 <= 30

_C3: 2 x_1 <= 20

_C4: x_1 + 2 x_3 <= 10

_C5: 2 x_2 + x_3 <= 10

_C6: x_1 >= 0

_C7: x_2 >= 0

_C8: x_3 >= 0

VARIABLES
x_1 free Continuous
x_2 free Continuous
x_3 free Continuous
```

```
In [7]: Lp_prob.solve()
pulp.LpStatus[Lp_prob.status]
```

```
Out[7]: 'Optimal'
```

```
In [8]: # Printing the final solution
print("x_1=", pulp.value(x_1), "x_2=", pulp.value(x_2), "x_3=", pulp.
value(x_3), "z=", pulp.value(Lp_prob.objective))

x_1= 0.0 x_2= 2.5 x_3= 5.0 z= 6000.0
```

Another way to show the solutions:

```
In [9]: for a in Lp_prob.variables():
        print(a.name, "=", a.varValue)
print("Optimal value is z = ", pulp.value(Lp_prob.objective))

x_1 = 0.0
x_2 = 2.5
x_3 = 5.0
Optimal value is z = 6000.0
```

In [ ]:

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