

# Algorithm:

## Two pointer ( + sliding window):

- ⑩ 15 3sum  $\times$  6, 2 sum  $\times$  3, 4sum  $O(n^2)$
- ⑩ 283 Move zero, follow up 不在意顺序, 移动次数最小  $\times$  5
- ⑩ 161 one edit distance 变体, 输入没直接给字符串, 只给函数next(),这个函数返回0的时候就是end
- ⑩ 给个集合, 找里面有多少个subset, 里面的min, max之和小于k, 排序再2pointer, 2sum less than变体?
- ⑩ L362 Sliding Window Maximum
- ⑩ k-window maxsum,L604 Window Sum,follow up, 401 with 3 array
- ⑩ 76 Minimum Window Substring
- ⑩ 340 Longest Substring with At Most K Distinct Characters
- ⑩ find anagram in a string with a given word, 567 ? 438 ?
- ⑩ 26 remove duplicate from sorted array
- ⑩ 28 strstr
- ⑩ 125 Valid Palindrome,注意大小写 \* 2

## Line Sweep:

- ⑩ 56 merge interval $\times$  3 变形, 问一共可以覆盖的区间和, follow up: 二维interval。
- ⑩ 57 insert interval
- ⑩ given k sorted array has n posts, find the shortest interval contains at least 1 post from each array ?
- ⑩ 给一个区间的2d array, 每一row表示一个接受方, 给一个整数, 求所有包含这个整数的接受方
- ⑩ 253 meeting room II, 252 meeting room, detect if 2 range overlaps
- ⑩ 554 Brick wall, follow up, 墙很扁, 高度小长度宽, 怎么优化?

## Math:

- ⑩ 273 integer to English, variation 加逗号和and  $\times$  7
- ⑩ 67 Add binary, follow up: 支持不同的base  $\times$  6,
- ⑩ 415 Add Strings
- ⑩ 311 Sparse Matrix Multiplication  $\times$  3
- ⑩ 给无重复prime number数组, 返回相乘的结果集无重复  $\times$  2
- ⑩ basic calculator I II,224, 227
- ⑩ 50 pow (x, n)
- ⑩ 29 divide 2 integer,follow up,求余数 \* 2
- ⑩ 12,13,roman <---> int
- ⑩ fibonacci数列%10, 找规律

## Heap / Stack / Queue:

- ⑩ k closest point, top k离某点最近的k个点  $\times$  9

⑩ task with cool down, return total time,/string, follow up:如何才能最短 × 5, 358 Rearrange String k Distance Apart

⑩ 295 Find Median from Data Stream – heap

⑩ 合并k数据流迭代器?

⑩ 133 clone graph × 2,还得讨论图的存储方式, 如果图太大了怎么分db来存

⑩ 给一个对函数运行的log, 算每个函数的inclusive和exclusive运行时间。

⌞ 例如: f1 enter 1

⌞ f2 enter 2

⌞ f2 exit 3

⌞ f1 exit 4

⌞ 输出: f1 inclusive = 4 - 1 = 3, exclusive = 3 - 1 = 2

⌞ f2 inclusive = 3 - 2 = 1

⌞ 用栈来处理

⑩

## Hashset / Map:

⑩ 128 Longest Consecutive Sequence, \* 2 hashset

⑩ 242 valid anagram

⑩ 525 contiguous array, longest subarray with equal number of 0 & 1

## Array / prefix sum:

⑩ 121 buy sell stock I × 3

⑩ 122 stock II,变形, 每次交易有加以费用.

⑩ 304 range sum query II immutable

⑩ 410 split array largest sum, 3 个array 就ok了。好像有O(n)解, 如果2个array的话可以prefix sum

⑩ 88 merge two sorted array \* 2

⑩ merge sort变形, 给一堆排序了的数组找交集

⑩ 349 intersection of 2 arrays, 变种array is sorted, merge sort × 2

⑩ 325 max subarray sum equals to k

⑩ 问array里是否存在和为k的子array

## Backtrack / Recursion:

⑩ 17 phone combination × 6

⑩ L22 Flatten nested List,注意处理null的情况

⑩ 46 Permutations, 47 Permutations II

## DP ( + backpack):

⑩ 91 decode way × 5

⑩ 10 regular expression match / 44 wildcard × 3

⑩ 300 longest increasing subsequence × 2

⑩ 72 Edit distance

⑩ L397 Longest Increasing Continuous Subsequence

⑩ 152 maximum product subarray

⑩ 377 combination IV

- ⑩ 322 coin change
- ⑩ 给两个整数n1,n2,n2是n1少一位的数字，eg,n1=123,n2=12,13,23。现在知道n1+n2的和求n1,n2的可能值

## Tree / Trie :

- ⑩ L378 Convert Binary Search Tree to Doubly Linked List × 6, 109 convert linkedlist to bst
- ⑩ 297 serialize and deserialize tree × 3
- ⑩ 98 valid bst × 3
- ⑩ 543 Diameter of Binary Tree \* 2
- ⑩ 102 Binary Tree Level Order Traversal × 2
- ⑩ 124 binary tree maximum path sum \* 2
- ⑩ 117 populate next right pointer变种，每一层最后一个node要连到下一层开始的node
- ⑩ 101 symmetric tree
- ⑩ 298 Binary Tree Longest Consecutive Sequence
- ⑩ L467 Complete Binary Tree
- ⑩ 33 search in rotated array
- ⑩ L375 deep copy tree
- ⑩ 257 Binary Tree Paths
- ⑩ 给binary tree node array，判断是否binary tree?
- ⑩ 211 Add and search word \* 3

## Graph (bfs/dfs/toposort/union find) :

- ⑩ 301 remove invalid parenthesis × 4
- ⑩ 给一个有向图，有两个函数可以用getRootChildren()和getRoots()，打印start到end的最短路径—word ladder 变种? × 2
- ⑩ 200 number of island
- ⑩ 无向图2点最近距离，bfs，双向bfs，如果weighted的话还得dijkstra
- ⑩ 269 alien dictionary
- ⑩ write task schedule的gettask function，每个task都有prerequisite
- ⑩ 找共同好友
- ⑩ knight and infinite chessboard

## Other :

- ⑩ 157 read4 × 8, 158 read4 II
- ⑩ 68 text justification,没一行末尾都得加上页码和总页数，那些也得算在width里
- ⑩ shuffle (Fisher-Yates shuffle)
- ⑩ Shuffle weighted array ?
- ⑩ 186 Reverse Words in a String II
- ⑩ 206 reverse linkedlist
- ⑩ 160 intersection of two list, 变种list is sorted ?
- ⑩ 460 LRU × 2
- ⑩ 75 sort color
- ⑩ 277 find celebrity
- ⑩ 21 merge two sorted list,follow up, remove dup in result
- ⑩ random maximum index ?

- ⑩ 給一个机器人和一个房间，你不知道机器人的位置或房间的形状，你有一个遥控器，可以让机器人走前后左右，boolean move (direction), direction: 1,2,3,4,如果能move就返回true，问怎样求这个房间多大？

## Binary Search :

- ⑩ 278 first bad version  $\times 3$
- ⑩ L462 Total Occurrence of Target, binary search

# System design:

\* mind set, 假设你是team lead要向手下介绍这个系统怎么做

- ⑩ POI  $\times 16$ , 给一个location找1mile里的所有XX
- ⑩ Typeahead  $\times 6$ , top k hot key怎么生成? hot key 要存多久? 一年一个月一个星期? Trie树的更新频率, 怎么更新, 要不要加ttl?这个更新对服务器造成的负担怎么平衡? 对地域进行优化, 例如中国的人搜中国的词比较多, 美国的搜美国的比较多。还有怎么sharding那个trie
- ⑩ 设计crawler, 给10k个机器, 机器之间不能通信, 怎么样才能平均分配任务处理这些url? 怎样防止DOS, rate limiter? 然后怎么区分machine/人的request, capture;怎样才能防止服务器load过重?  $\times 4$
- ⑩ 要下载所有url from 1000 host,每个host的connection都不好, 怎么确定download url exactly once?
- ⑩ Instagram – 照片app, offline也能看照片  $\times 3$
- ⑩ Tiny url  $\times 2$
- ⑩ Design privacy setting  $\times 2$ ,使用户发出来的东西只有朋友可以看到
- ⑩ 设计单机key, value缓存, memcache  $\times 2$
- ⑩ 设计new comment feature, 用户发表评论以后别的用户实时看到, 跟news feed差不多  $\times 2$
- ⑩ news feed  $\times 2$ , news feed + ranking
- ⑩ 设计一个ranking system, 游戏是回合制的, 没一回合结束以后会获得一个分数。玩家可以添加好友, 在每一回合结束以后会弹出两个排行表, 一个是玩家和好友中的top 10 score, 玩家在所有用户里的排名, 以及玩家前和后10名的玩家及分数
- ⑩ facebook上的买票系统, 数据库的设计到前端的交互, 注意在用户选票时得lock一下数据库, 以防支付时没票
- ⑩ facebook上用户所消耗的时间, 记录每天每个用户在F上消耗的时间, 要尽可能的减少用户端的计算, 要求设计数据库和api输入输出, 计算多久向服务器发一次数据, 如果用户数据出错了怎么办?
- ⑩ 设计推荐好友功能
- ⑩ 设计download manager
- ⑩ 设计status post系统, 支持存储status和搜索包含某一string或某几个string的status
- ⑩ 设计不阻碍主线程的多线程系统

- ⑩ 翻译系统，写具体接口函数（OOD）
- ⑩ 设计copy on write string class, eg: `stringclass s = new stringclass("abc")`, `stringclass s1 = s` // no copy; `s1 = "bcd"` // copy

## Behaviour question:

- ⑩ career plan in 5 year
- ⑩ most exciting project
- ⑩ conflicts with teammates \* 2
- ⑩ biggest failure
- ⑩ most regretful decision \* 2
- ⑩ how to accept harsh feedback \* 2
- ⑩ do you have project failure because of external obstacle \* 2
- ⑩ biggest failure
- ⑩ why fb
- ⑩ like team work / work alone