

Sports: HMC CS Professor to coach 2012 U.S. Olympic chocolate-eating team
Weather: 63.79% chance of weather today

CS 5 Today

News in Brief

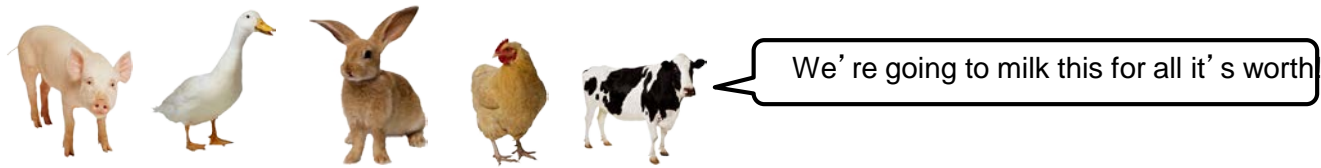
CS 5 alien abducted
by aliens
(p. 42)

Page 42 will no longer
be published
(p. 42)

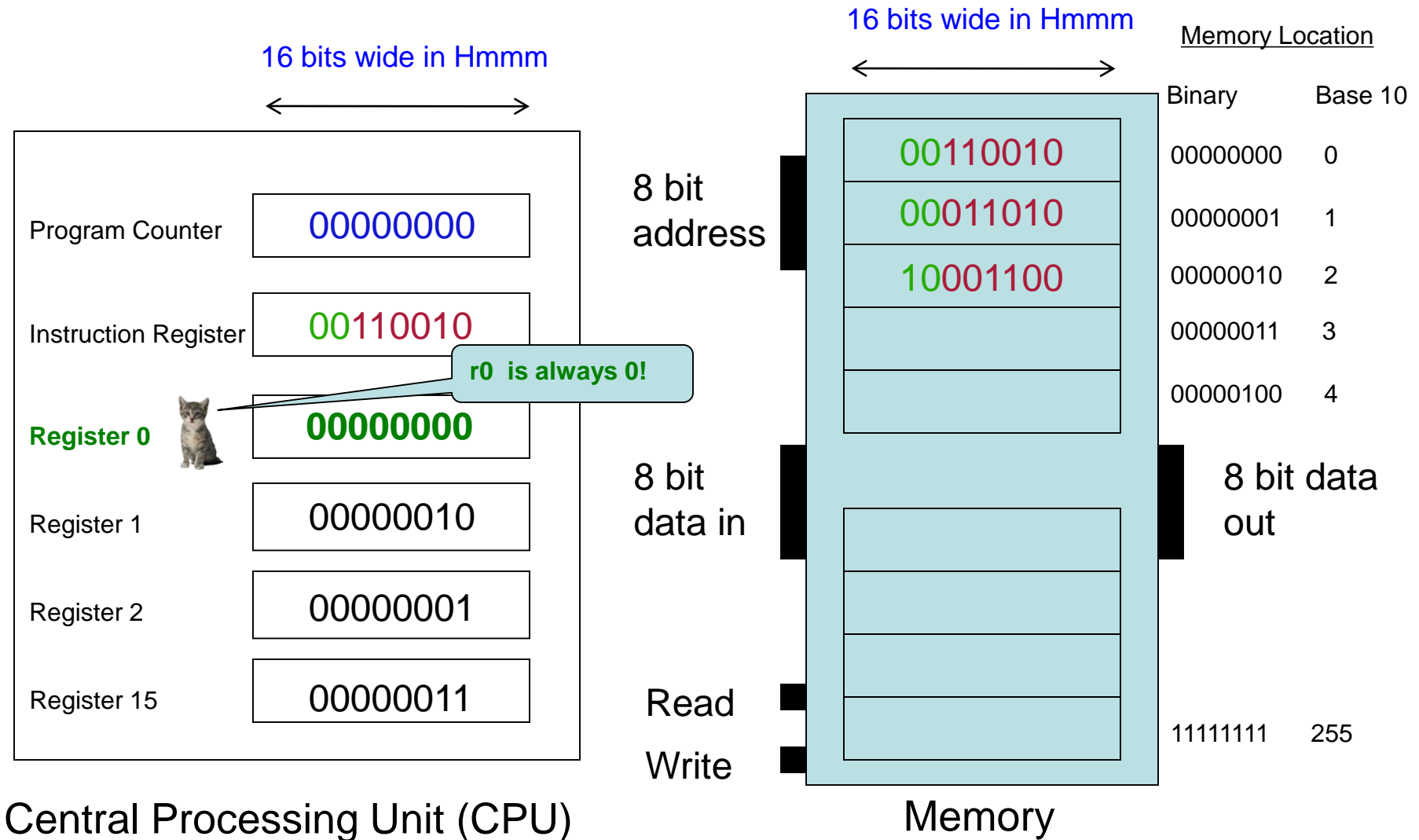
Farm animals displace
penguins, invade
CS 5 notes
(p. 42)

Psychics predict that there was no
CS 5 lecture yesterday. Definitive
proof of paranormal phenomena!

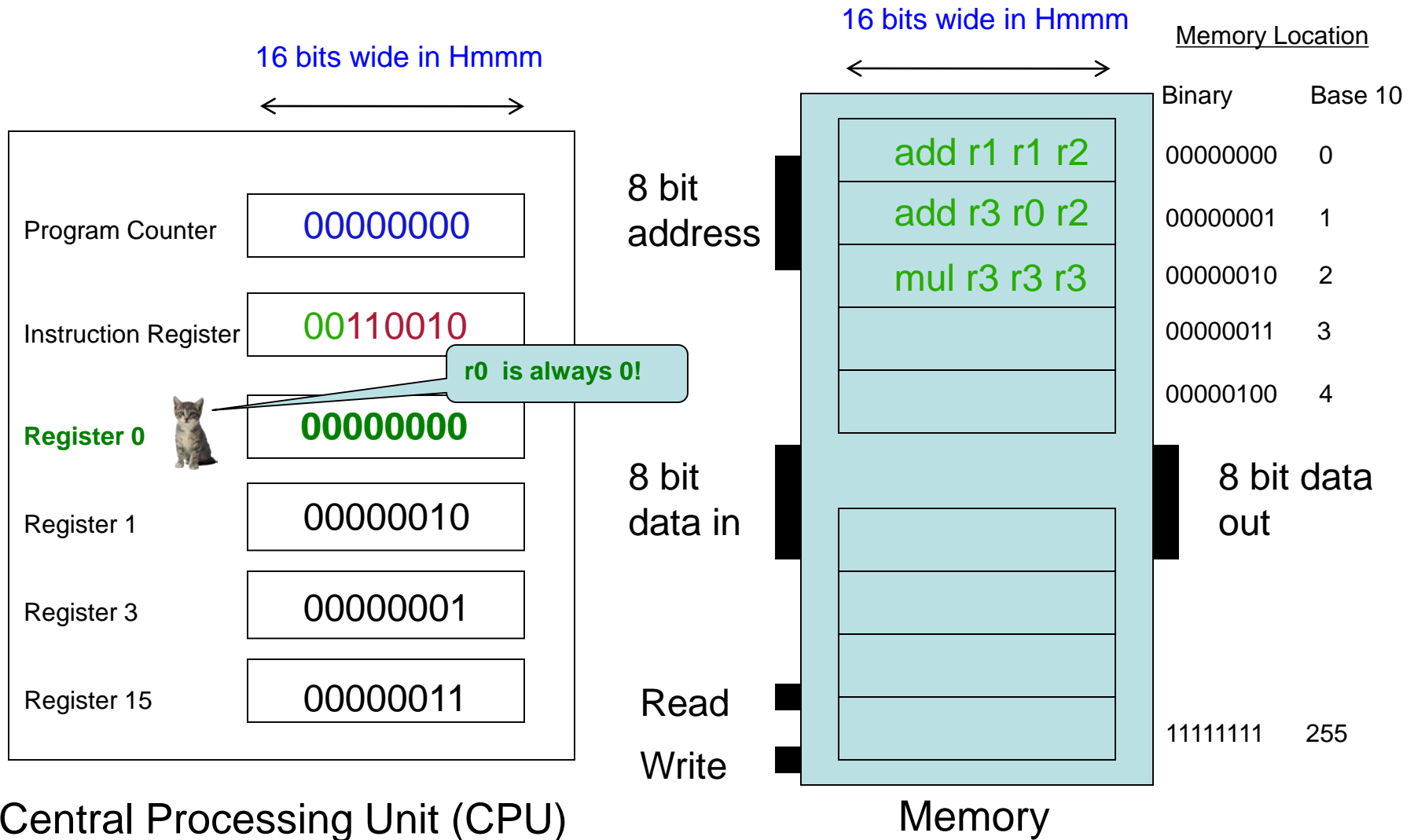
(Claremont AP): A group of psychics has made an extraordinary set of predictions that, one-by-one, are being corroborated by scientists. “It is indeed true that we didn’t have CS 115 yesterday,” said one CS 115 professor. The psychics have also predicted that an exam will occur sometime within the next 3-10 days.



Machine Language Versus...



...Assembly Language!



Hmmm Assembly Language

add r2 r2 r2

reg2 = reg2 + reg2

crazy, perhaps, but used ALL the time

sub r2 r1 r4
 →

reg2 = reg1 - reg4

which is why it is written this way in python!

mul r7 r6 r2

reg7 = reg6 * reg2

div r1 r1 r1
 →

reg1 = reg1 / reg1

INTEGER division—no remainders

setn r1 42

reg1 = 42

you can replace 42 with anything from -128 to 127

addn r1 -1

reg1 = reg1 - 1

a shortcut

read r10

write r1

} read from keyboard
and write to screen

Each of these instructions (and many more) gets implemented for a particular processor and particular machine...

jumps

Unconditional jump

jumpn 42

Replaces the PC (program counter) with 42. “Jump to program line number 42.”

Conditional jumps

jeqzn r1 n

IF $r1 == 0$ THEN jump to line number n

jgtzn r1 n

IF $r1 > 0$ THEN jump to the location in n

jltzn r1 n

IF $r1 < 0$ THEN jump to the location in n

jnezn r1 n

IF $r1 \neq 0$ THEN jump to the location in n

Register jump

jumpr r1

Jump to the line n stored in reg1!

This IS making
me jumpy!



Worksheet

Feeling Jumpy?



1

Write an assembly-language program that reads **one** integer as keyboard input. Then, the program should compute the **factorial** of that input in register r13 and write it out. You may assume without checking that the input will be a positive integer.

Memory - RAM

Registers - CPU

	0	
	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9	
	10	

r0	<input type="text" value="0"/>
r1	<input type="text"/>
r2	<input type="text"/>
r3	<input type="text"/>
r4	<input type="text"/>
r5	<input type="text"/>

2

Write an assembly-language program that reads **two** integers r1 and r2 as keyboard input. Then, the program should compute $r1^{r2}$ in register r13 and write it out. You may assume that $r2 \geq 0$.

Memory - RAM

Registers - CPU

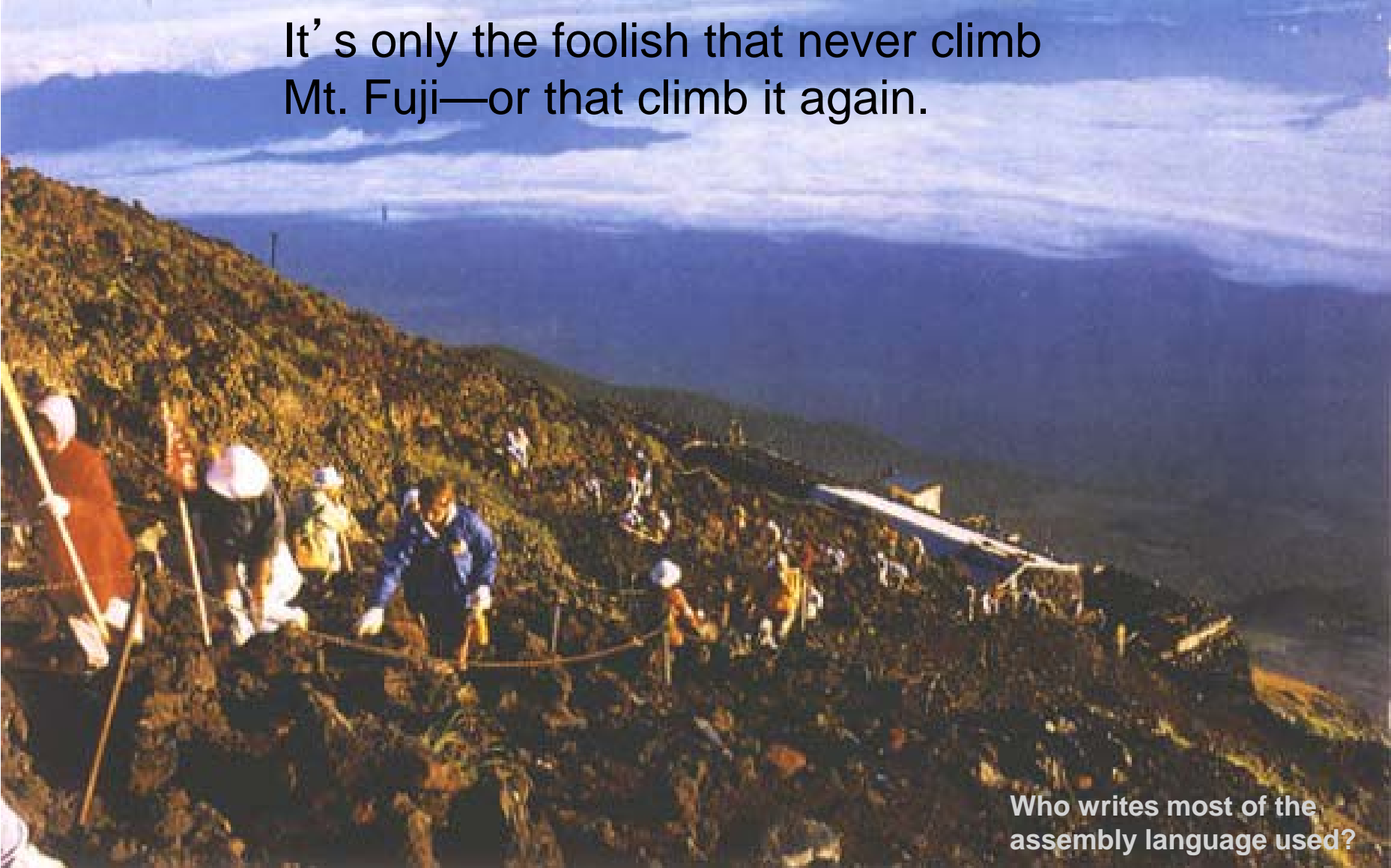
	0	
	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9	
	10	

r0	<input type="text" value="0"/>
r1	<input type="text"/>
r2	<input type="text"/>
r3	<input type="text"/>
r4	<input type="text"/>
r5	<input type="text"/>

Instruction	Description	Aliases
System instructions		
halt	Stop!	
read rX	Place user input in register rX	
write rX	Print contents of register rX	
nop	Do nothing	
Setting register data		
setn rX N	Set register rX equal to the integer N (-128 to +127)	
addn rX N	Add integer N (-128 to 127) to register rX	
copy rX rY	Set rX = rY	mov
Arithmetic		
add rX rY rZ	Set rX = rY + rZ	
sub rX rY rZ	Set rX = rY - rZ	
neg rX rY	Set rX = -rY	
mul rX rY rZ	Set rX = rY * rZ	
div rX rY rZ	Set rX = rY / rZ (integer division; no remainder)	
mod rX rY rZ	Set rX = rY % rZ (returns the remainder of integer division)	
Jumps!		
jumpn N	Set program counter to address N	
jumpr rX	Set program counter to address in rX	jump
jeqzn rX N	If rX == 0, then jump to line N	jeqz
jnezn rX N	If rX != 0, then jump to line N	jnez
jgtzn rX N	If rX > 0, then jump to line N	jgtz
jltzn rX N	If rX < 0, then jump to line N	jltz
calln rX N	Copy the next address into rX and then jump to mem. addr. N	call
Interacting with memory (RAM)		
loadn rX N	Load register rX with the contents of memory address N	
storen rX N	Store contents of register rX into memory address N	
loadr rX rY	Load register rX with data from the address location held in reg. rY	loadi, load
storer rX rY	Store contents of register rX into memory address held in reg. rY	storei, store

Why Assembly Language?

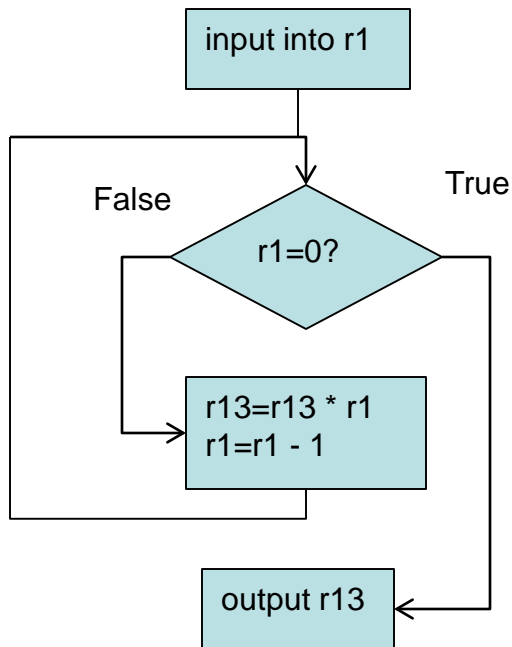
It's only the foolish that never climb Mt. Fuji—or that climb it again.



Who writes most of the assembly language used?

Factorial

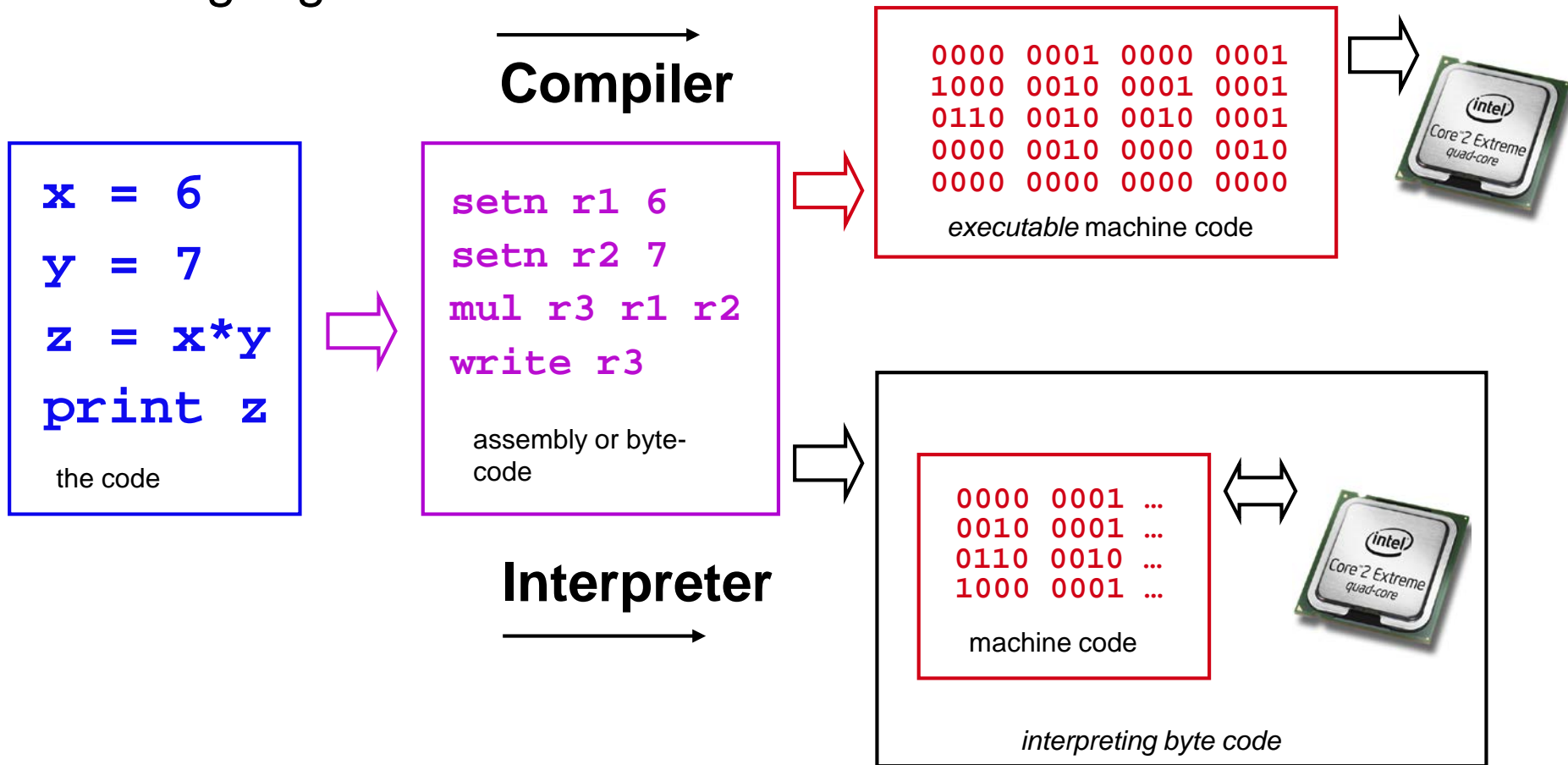
Put input in r1
Set r13 to 1
If r1 is 0 go to output; otherwise
Set $r13 = r13 * r1$
Decrease $r1 = r1 - 1$
Go to If
Output r13



0	read	r1	# Get n (assume n >= 0)
1	setn	r13 1	# initialize r13
2	jeqzn	r1 6	# done if r1 is 0
3	mul	r13 r13 r1	# change r13 = r13 * r1
4	addn	r1 -1	# change r1 = r1 - 1
5	jumpn	2	# repeat
6	write	r13	
7	halt		

The Compiler

A program that translates from human-usable language into assembly language and machine language



Examples

Core 2 Duo

```
.globl main
.type main function
main
.LFB2
    pushq    rbp
.LCFI
    movq     rsp rbp
.LCFI1
    subq     16    rsp
.LCFI2
    movl     6     12    rbp
    movl     7     8     rbp
    movl     12    rbp    eax
    imull    8     rbp    eax
    movl     eax   4     rbp
    movl     4     rbp    esi
    movl     .LC0, edi
    movl     0,    eax
    call     printf
    leave
    ret
```

x = 6
y = 7
z = x*y
print z

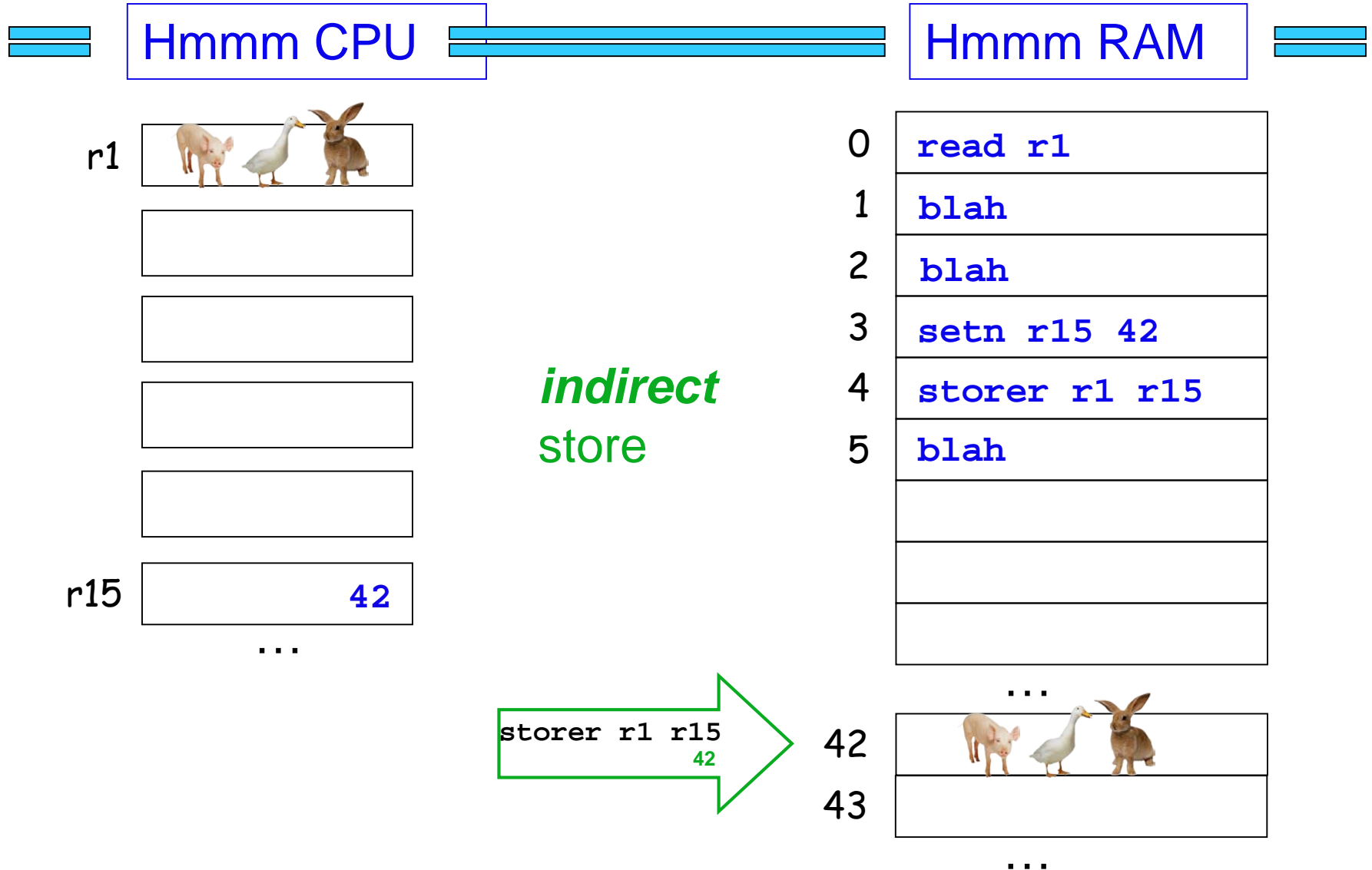
The code

Power PC

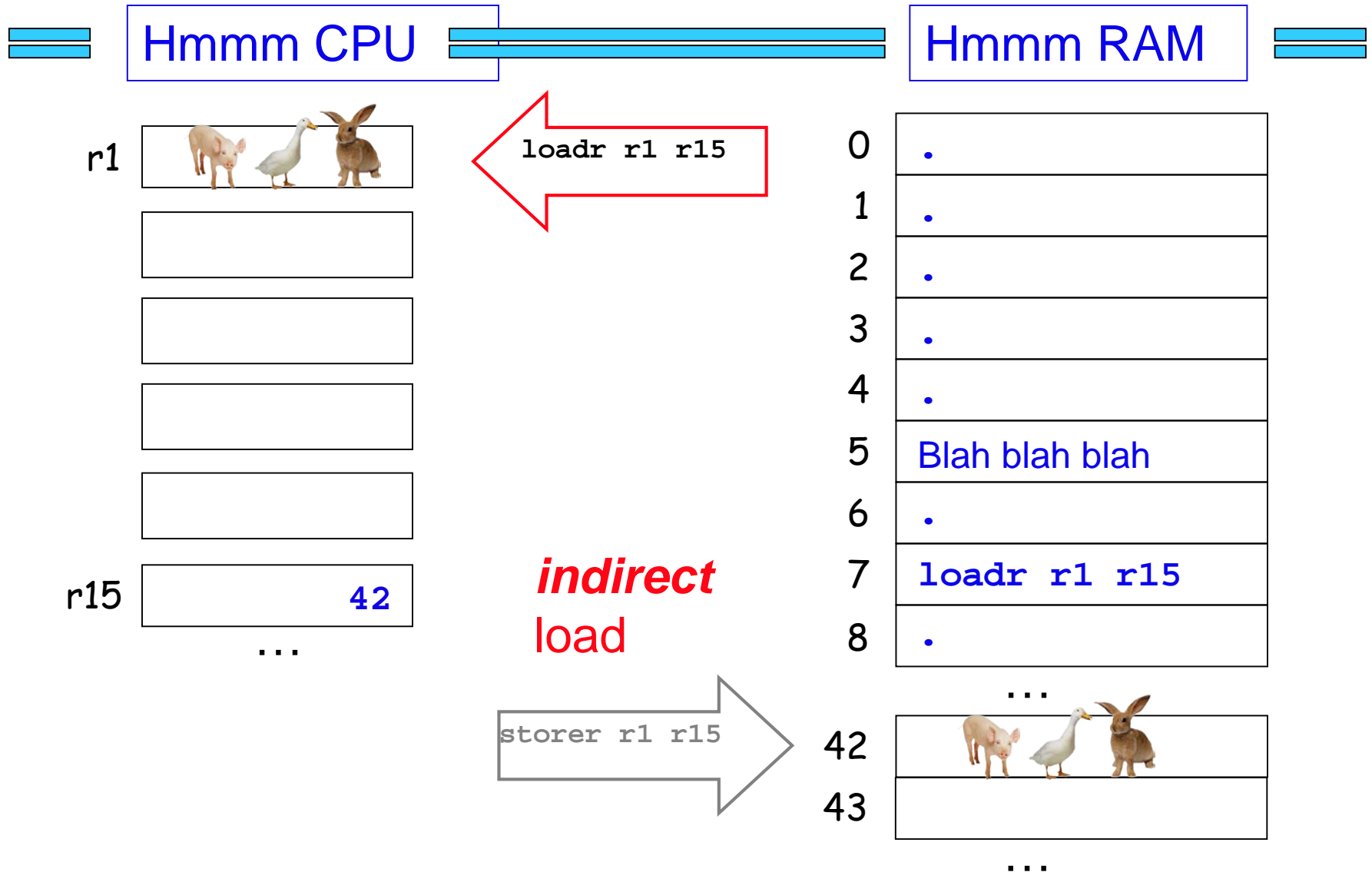
```
LC0:
    .ascii "z is %d\n"
    .text
    .align 2
    .globl _main
_main:
    mflr r0
    stmw r30,-8(r1)
    stw r0,8(r1)
    stwu r1,-96(r1)
    mr r30,r1
    bcl 20,31,"L000000000001$pb"
"L000000000001$pb":
    mflr r31
    li r0,6
    stw r0,64(r30)
    li r0,7
    stw r0,60(r30)
    lwz r2,64(r30)
    lwz r0,60(r30)
    mullw r0,r2,r0
    stw r0,56(r30)
    addis r2,r31,ha16(LC0-"L000000000001$pb")
    la r3,lo16(LC0-"L000000000001$pb")(r2)
    lwz r4,56(r30)
    bl L_printf$LDBLStub$stub
    lwz r1,0(r1)
    lwz r0,8(r1)
    mtlr r0
    lmw r30,-8(r1)
    blr
```

Each processor has its own *endearing* idiosyncrasies...

storer Goes TO Memory



loadr Comes FROM Memory



The Alien's Life Advice



Travel! And
study abroad!

How else are you
going to meet a
nice alien?

calln = setn + jumpn!



WHO YOU GONNA CALL?

A function call in
python:

```
def main():
```

```
    r1 = input()
```

```
    result = factorial(r1)
```

```
    print result
```

puts NEXT line # into r14,
then jumps to line 4

0

1

2

3

read r1

calln r14 4

write r13

halt

```
def factorial(r1):
```

```
    # do work
```

```
    return result
```

4

5

6

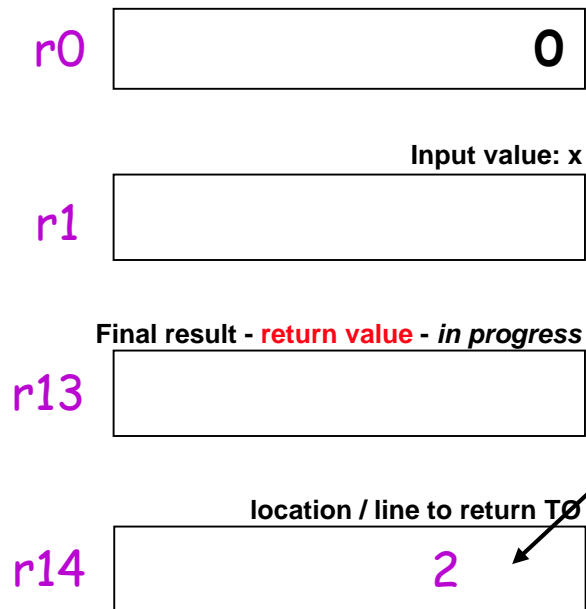
do stuff and

answer in r13

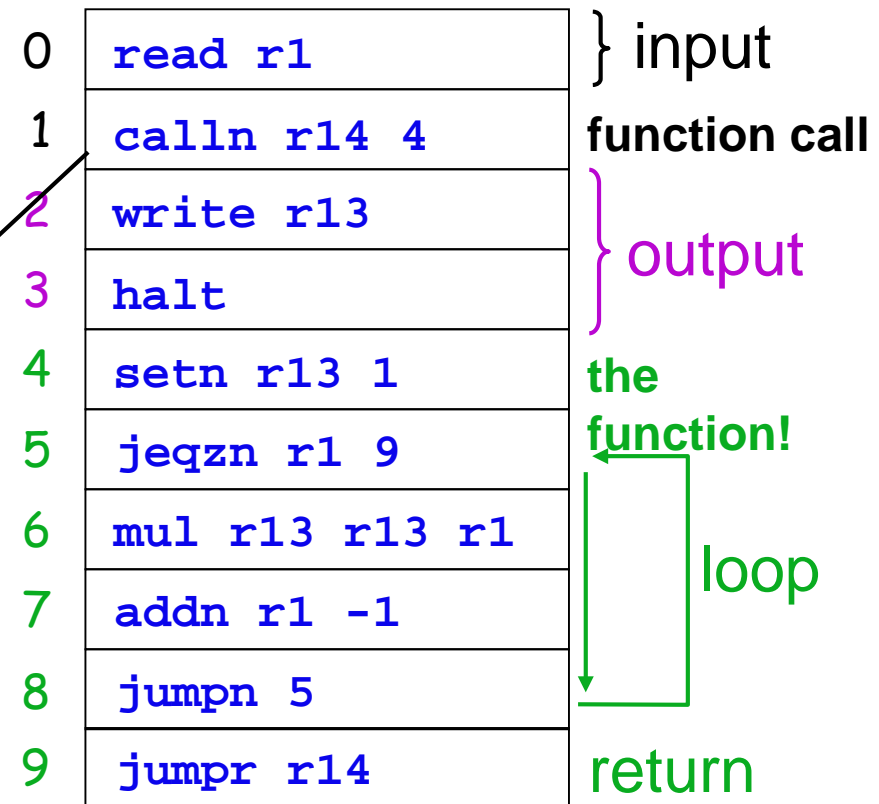
jumpr r14

Factorial: *Function Call!*

Hmmm CPU



Hmmm RAM



Which Factorial Is It?

0	read r1	} input
1	setn r13 1	
2	jeqzn r1 6	← initialize result to 1 loop
3	mul r13 r13 r1	
4	addn r1 -1	
5	jumpn 2	
6	write r13	} output
7	halt	

```
def fac1():  
    r1 = input()  
    r13 = 1  
    while r1 != 0:  
        r13 = r13 * r1  
        r1 += -1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def fac2(r1):  
    if r1 == 0:  
        return 1  
    else:  
        return r1 * fac2(r1-1)
```

Which Factorial Is It?

0	read r1	} input
1	setn r13 1	
2	jeqzn r1 6	← initialize result to 1 loop
3	mul r13 r13 r1	
4	addn r1 -1	
5	jumpn 2	
6	write r13	} output
7	halt	

```
def fac1():  
    r1 = input()  
    r13 = 1  
    while r1 != 0:  
        r13 = r13 * r1  
        r1 += -1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def fac3(r1,r13):  
    if r1 == 0:  
        return r13  
    else:  
        return fac3(r1-1, r13*r1)
```

Trace this: `fac3(input,1)`

Function Calls...

```
def main():  
    r1 = input() ← r1=3  
    r13 = emma(r1) ← emma(3)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

Chew on this...



```
def emma(r1): ← r1=3  
    r1 = r1 + 1 ← r1=4  
    r13 = sarah(r1) ← sarah(4) r13=47  
    r13 = r13 + r1 ← r13=??  
    return r13
```

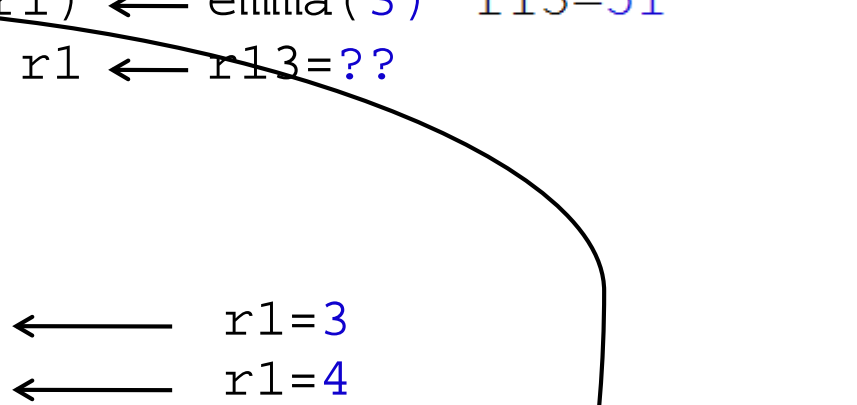
You should be worried!



```
def sarah(r1): ← r1=4  
    r1 = r1 + 42 ← r1=46  
    r13 = r1 + 1 ← r13=47  
    return r13 ← return(47)
```

Function Calls...

```
def main():  
    r1 = input() ← r1=3  
    r13 = emma(r1) ← emma(3) r13=51  
    r13 = r13 + r1 ← r13=??  
    print r13  
    return  
  
def emma(r1): ← r1=3  
    r1 = r1 + 1 ← r1=4  
    r13 = sarah(r1) ← sarah(4) r13=47  
    r13 = r13 + r1 ← r13=51  
    return r13 ← return(51)  
  
def sarah(r1): ← r1=4  
    r1 = r1 + 42 ← r1=46  
    r13 = r1 + 1 ← r13=47  
    return r13 ← return(47)
```



Function Calls...

```
def main():  
    r1 = input() ← r1=3  
    r13 = emma(r1) ← emma(3)    r13=51  
    r13 = r13 + r1 ← r13=54  
    print r13  
    return 54
```

```
def emma(r1): ← r1=3  
    r1 = r1 + 1 ← r1=4  
    r13 = sarah(r1) ← sarah(4) r13=47  
    r13 = r13 + r1 ← r13=51  
    return r13 ← return(51)
```

```
def sarah(r1): ← r1=4  
    r1 = r1 + 42 ← r1=46  
    r13 = r1 + 1 ← r13=47  
    return r13 ← return(47)
```

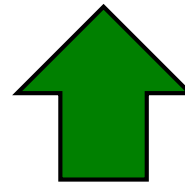
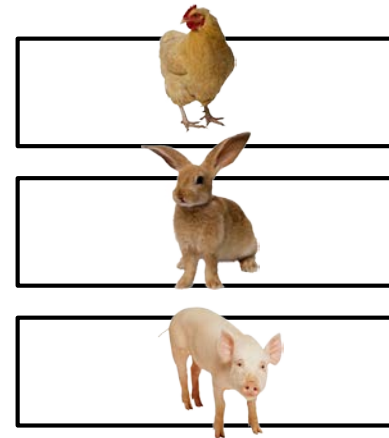


Cool, but how
does this work!?

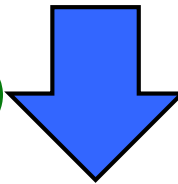
The Stack!



AFLAC, ShmAFLAC!
Be careful up there!



Insert ("push")



Remove ("pop")

Watch carefully...



What if I don't give
a hoot?!



Hmmm code up here!

```
r1=input( )
```


$$r_{13} = r_{13+} + r_1$$

```
return
```

r1

3

$$r1 = r1 + 1$$

$$r_{13} = r_{13} + r_1$$

r13

```
return
address
r14
```

```
r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
return r13
```



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
    r13 = emma(r1) ←
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
    r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

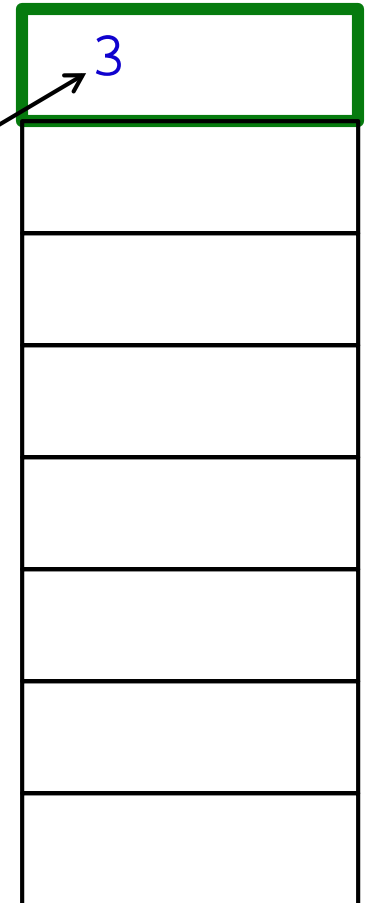
3

r13

return
address
r14



3



Hmmm code up here!



```
r13 = emma(r1)
```



r1

3



r13

```
return
address
r14
```


```
return r13
```

The stack in RAM!

3



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
    r13 = emma(r1)  
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

r1

3

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

r13

return
address
r14



```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```



3

Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```



```
    r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```



```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```



```
    r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3

r13

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!

3




Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1 
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3

r13

return
address
r14




3

Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1 
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3 4

r13

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!

3



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```



```
    r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```



```
    r13 = sarah(r1) ←
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3 4

r13

return
address
r14



3


Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1) 
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

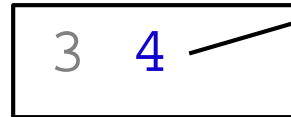
```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

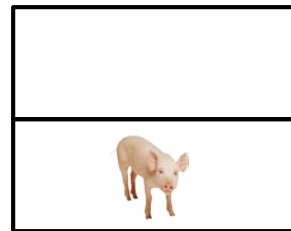
```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1



r13



return
address
r14



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```



```
    r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```



```
    r13 = sarah(r1) ←
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3 4

r13


return
address
r14





3

4

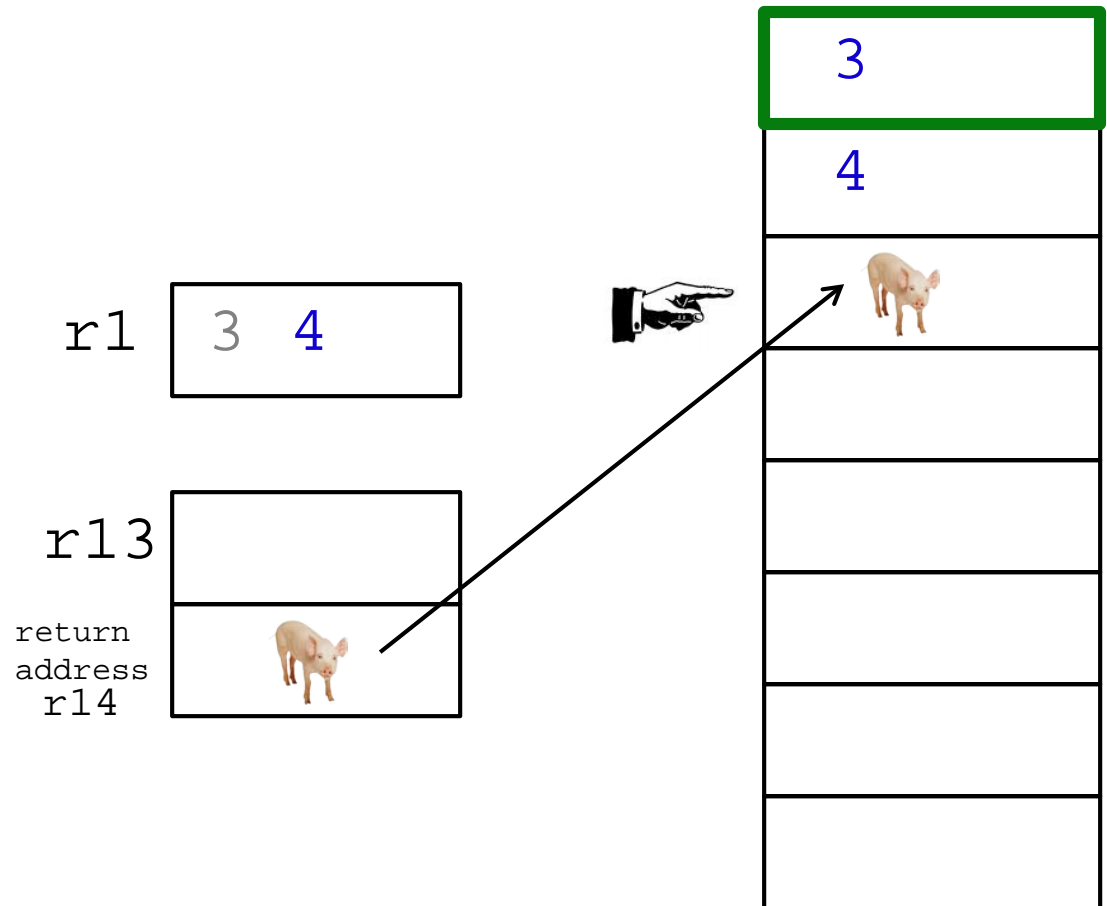
Function Calls...

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```


```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
     r13 = sarah(r1)   
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

The stack in RAM!





Function Calls...

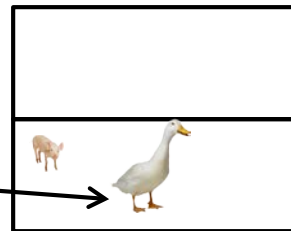
```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

r1



```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
     r13 = sarah(r1)   
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

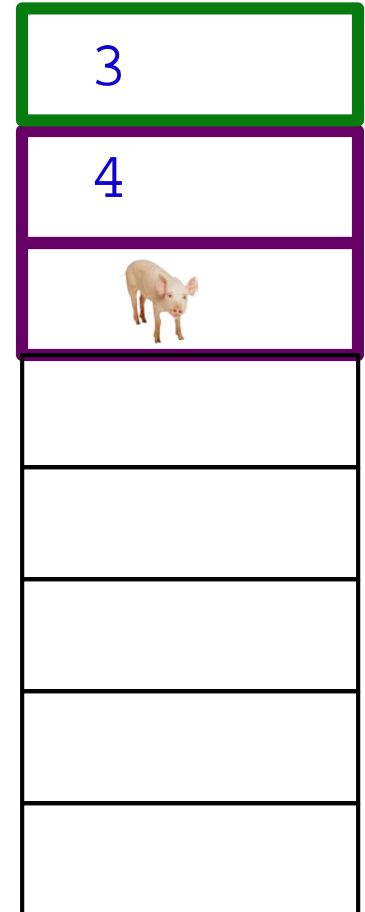
r13




return
address
r14


```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
     r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

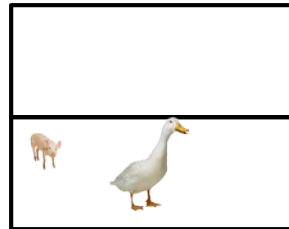
```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```



r1

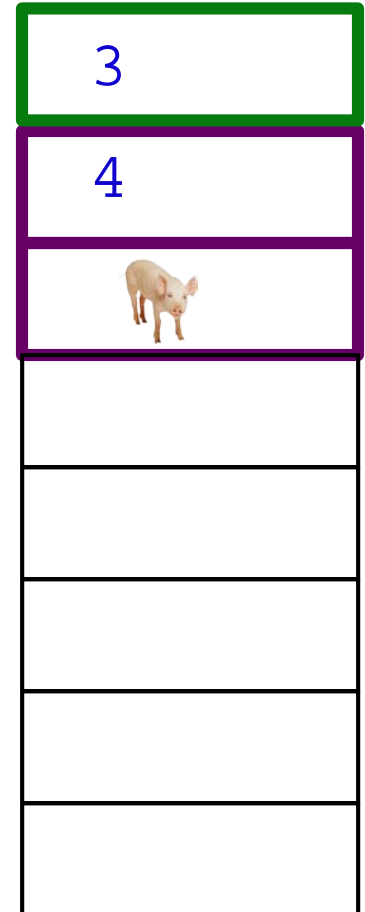


r13





return
address
r14

The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
     r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

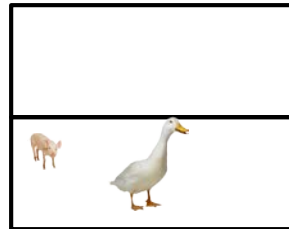
```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```



r1

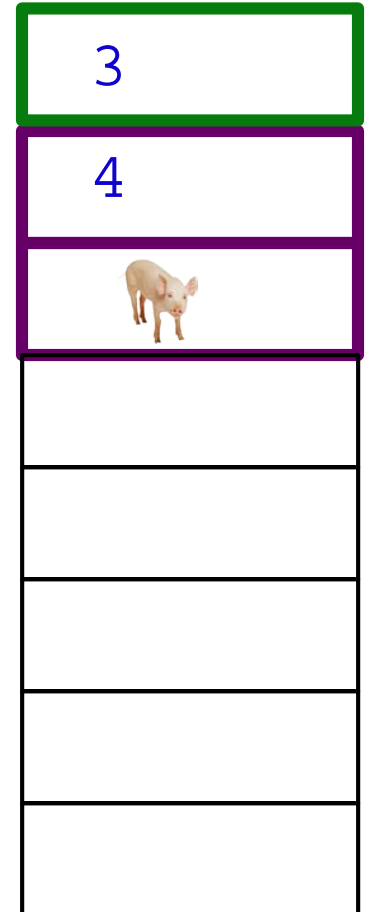


r13




return
address
r14


The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
     r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

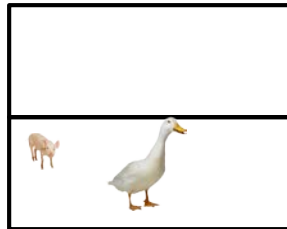
```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

r1

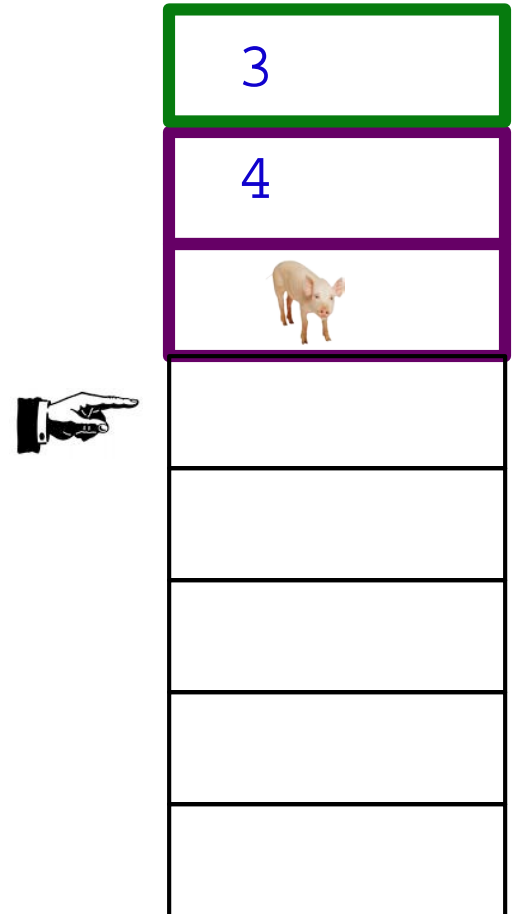
3 4 46

r13

return
address
r14





The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
     r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

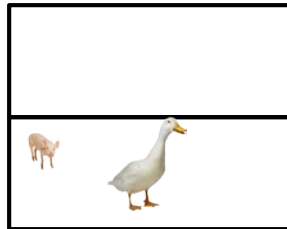
```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

r1

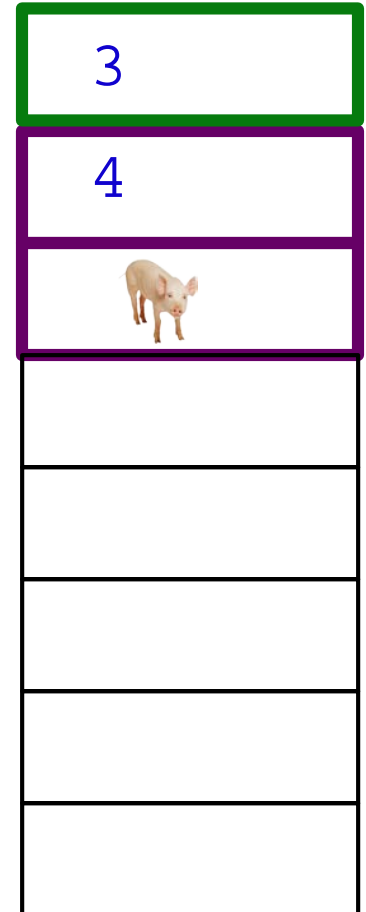
3 4 46

r13

return
address
r14





The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
     r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

r1

3 4 46

r13

47

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!


3


4



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
     r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```



r1

3 4 46

r13

47

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!

3

4



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
    r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```



```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

r1

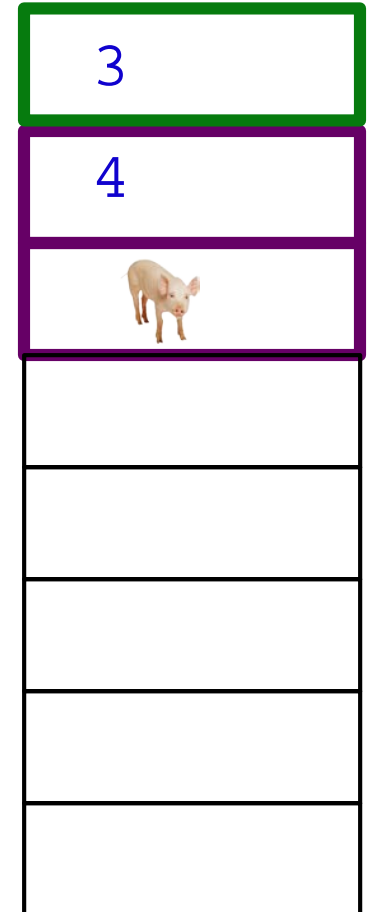
3 4 46

r13

47
 


return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
     r13 = sarah(r1)   
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

r1

3 4 46

r13

47

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!


3



4



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
     r13 = sarah(r1)   
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

r1

3 4 46

r13

47

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!


3



4



Function Calls...

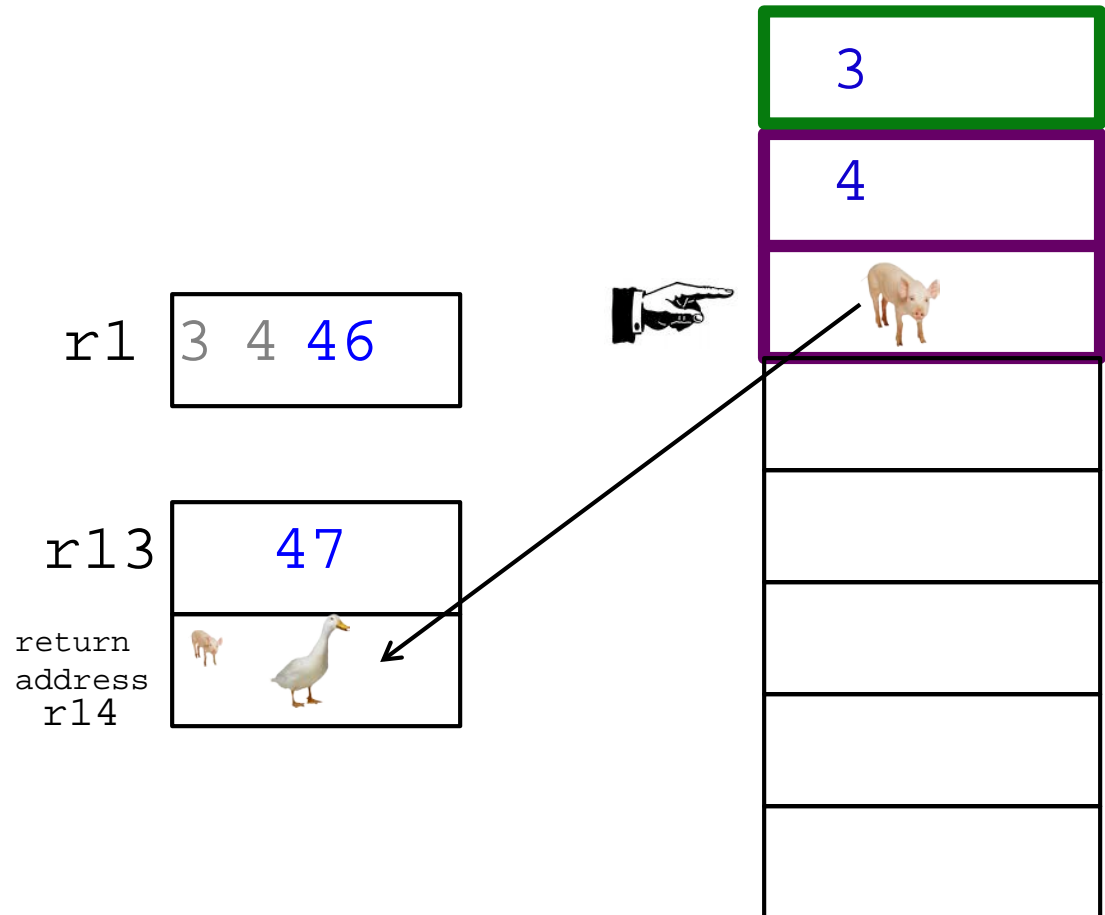
Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
     r13 = sarah(r1)   
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```


```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```



The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

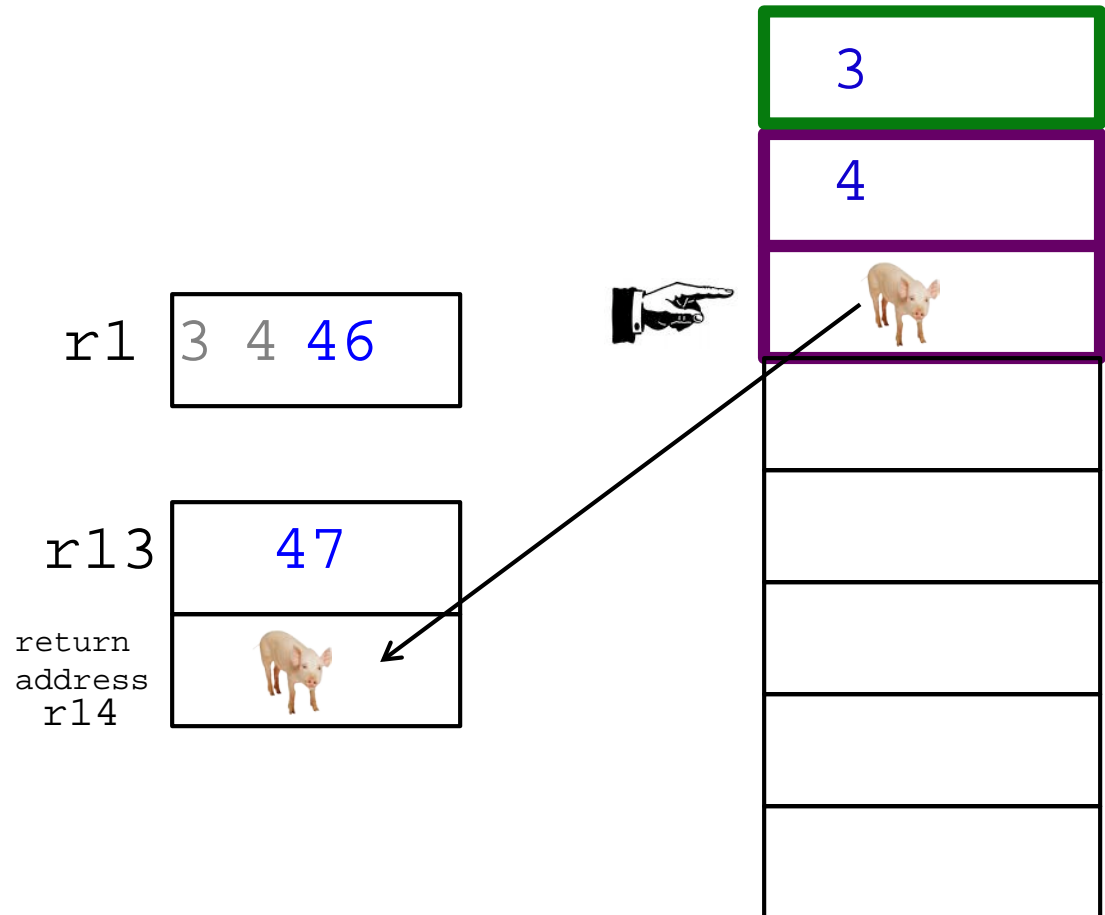
Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
     r13 = sarah(r1)   
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
    🐷 r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
    🦆 r13 = sarah(r1) ←  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

r1

3 4 46

r13

47

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!

3

4



Function Calls...

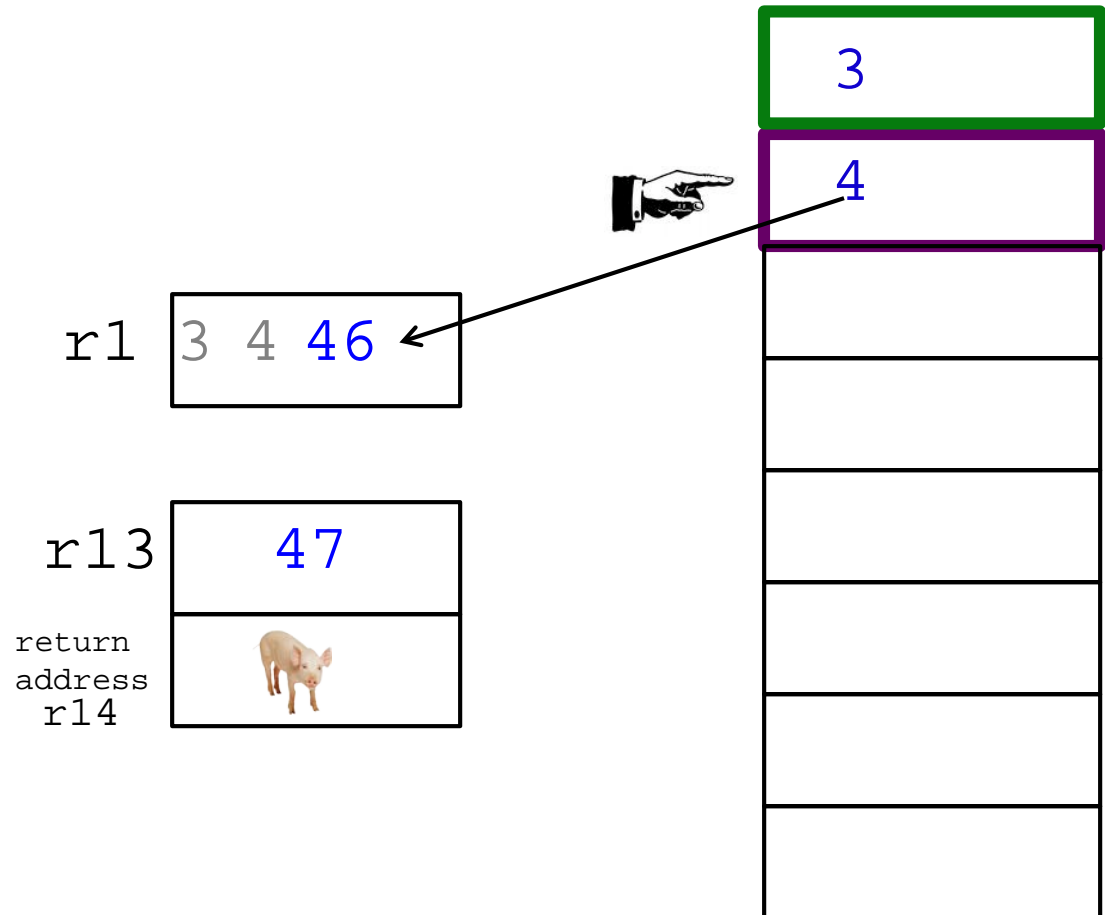
Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
    🐷 r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
    🦆 r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1) ➡  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```


```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```



The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

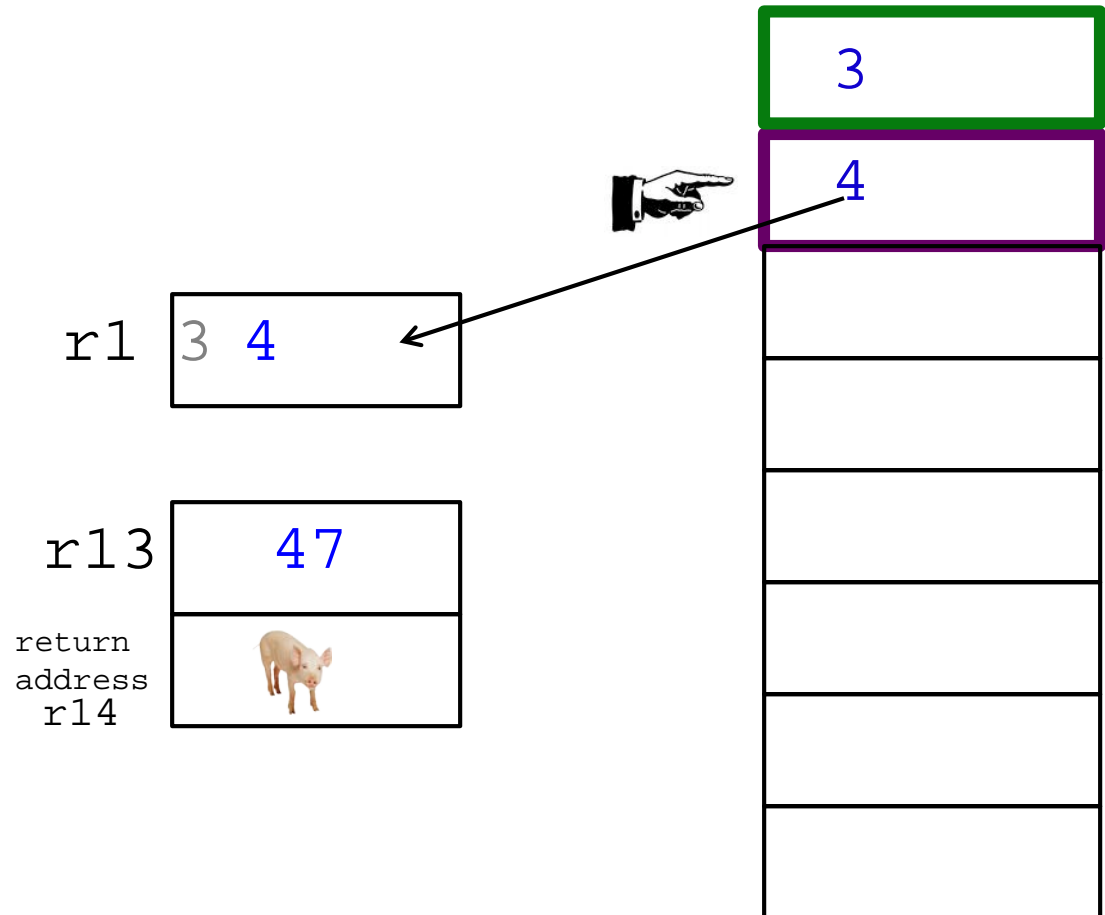
Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
     r13 = sarah(r1)   
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```



```
    r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```



```
    r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```



```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3 4

r13

47

return
address
r14



3

Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```



```
    r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```



```
    r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```



```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3 4

r13

51

return
address
r14



3

Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```



```
    r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```



```
    r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```



```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3 4

r13

51

return
address
r14



3


Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```



r1

3 4

r13

51

return
address
r14



3


Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```



r1 3 4



```
def emma(r1):
```

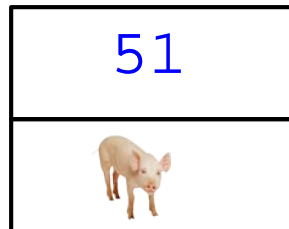
```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

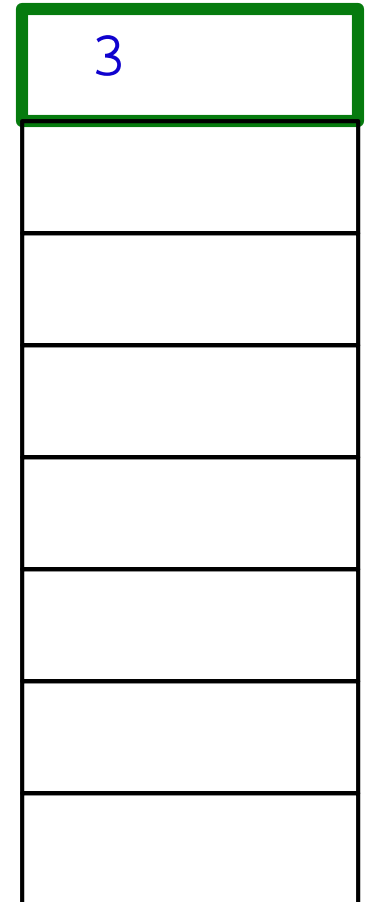
```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

r13 51



return
address
r14



```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```


Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```



r1 3 4

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

r13 51

return
address
r14

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```



3


Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```



```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

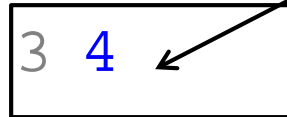
```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

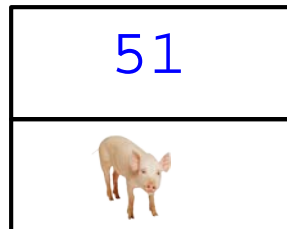
```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1



r13



return
address
r14




Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```



```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3

r13

51

return
address
r14



3

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```


```
    return r13
```

Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```



r1

3

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

r13

51

return
address
r14



```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

The stack in RAM!




Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1 
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3

r13

51

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!




Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1=input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13+ r1 
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3

r13

54

return
address
r14






The stack in RAM!



Function Calls...

Hmmm code up here!

```
def main():  
    r1=input()  
     r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13+ r1  
    print r13   
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
     r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

r1

3

r13

54

return
address
r14



The stack in RAM!



Summary? Function Calls

...
Hmmm code up here!

The stack in RAM!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1 = input()
```

```
     r13 = emma(r1) 
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1 
```

```
    print r13 
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
     r13 = sarah(r1) 
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1 
```

```
    return r13 
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

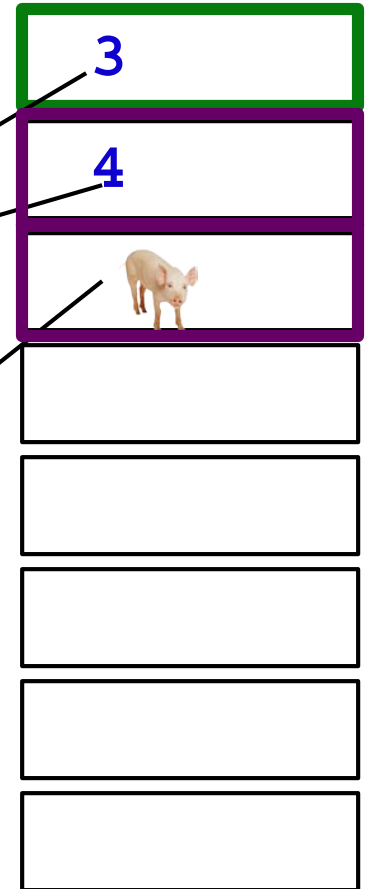
r1



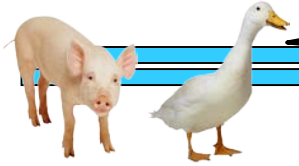
r13



return
address
r14



Now Without Pigs and Geese!



We object to this!!!

```
def main():
```

```
    r1 = input() ←
```

r1=3

```
    r13 = emma(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    print r13
```

```
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 1
```

```
    r13 = sarah(r1)
```

```
    r13 = r13 + r1
```

```
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):
```

```
    r1 = r1 + 42
```

```
    r13 = r1 + 1
```

```
    return r13
```

r1

3

r13

r14

r15

return
value

return
address

stack
pointer

RAM!

0

01001001

1

11001011

...

25

01001011

26

27

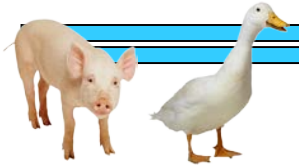
28

29

...

255

Now Without Pigs and Geese!



It was better with pigs and geese!

```
def main():  
    r1 = input()  
    r13 = emma(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    print r13  
    return
```

```
def emma(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 1  
    r13 = sarah(r1)  
    r13 = r13 + r1  
    return r13
```

```
def sarah(r1):  
    r1 = r1 + 42  
    r13 = r1 + 1  
    return r13
```

```
00 setn r15 26      # set stack pointer to 26  
01 read r1          # start of main  
02 storer r1 r15    # store r1 on the stack  
03 addn r15 1       # increment stack pointer  
04 calln r14 10     # call emma  
05 addn r15 -1      # decrement stack pointer  
06 loadr r1 r15     # load r1 from the stack  
07 add r13 r13 r1   # r13 = r13 + r1  
08 write r13  
09 halt
```

```
10 addn r1 1        # start of emma!  
11 storer r1 r15    # store r1 on the stack  
12 addn r15 1       # increment stack pointer  
13 storer r14 r15   # save return addr on stack  
14 addn r15 1       # increment stack pointer  
15 calln r14 22     # call sarah  
16 addn r15 -1      # decrement stack pointer  
17 loadr r14 r15    # load ret addr from stack  
18 addn r15 -1      # decrement stack pointer  
19 loadr r1 r15     # load r1 from the stack  
20 add r13 r13 r1   # r13 = r13 + r1  
21 jumpr r14        # return!
```

```
22 addn r1 42       # start of sarah!  
23 setn r2 1        # put 1 in a register  
24 add r13 r1 r2  
25 jumpr r14        # return
```