

Having Fun with Visual Studio Code

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About Me

- Status: Married, three children
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- Blog: blog.tonysneed.com
- Open Source Frameworks:
 Trackable Entities, Simple MVVM Toolkit







wintellect.com







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DevWeek.2016.VSCode-Fun

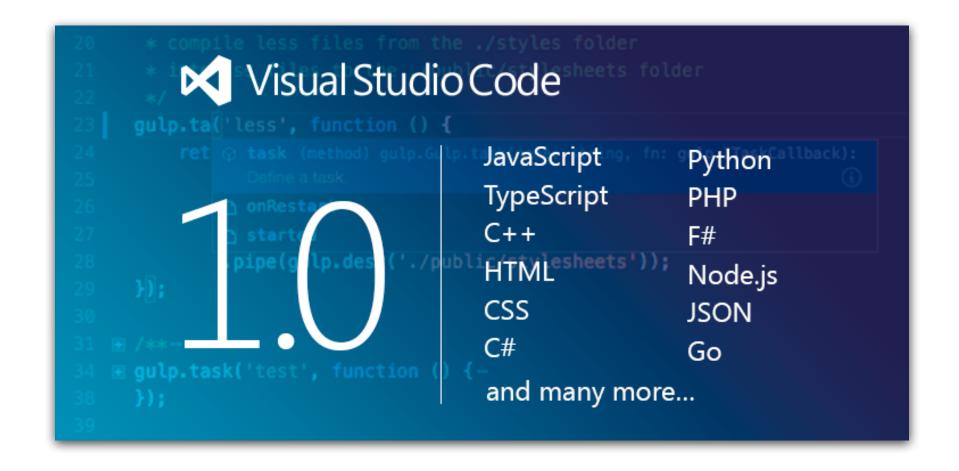


Agenda



- What is Visual Studio Code?
- Languages and Features
- Using the Command Palette
- Navigation, code editing, running tasks
- Git integration and version control
- Node and C# Debugging

There's a New Kid on the Block





What Is Visual Studio Code?



VS Code is a cross-platform, code-editor centric development tool

VS Code Architecture

- Written in TypeScript
- Built on the GitHub Electron Shell
 - Based on Node.js and Chromium
 - Lets you write cross-platform desktop apps in JavaScript, HTML, CSS
- Leverages several tool services
 - TypeScript, Roslyn C# Compiler Service
 - Visual Studio debugging engine



Some Supported Languages



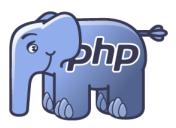
JavaScript



TypeScript









Markdown

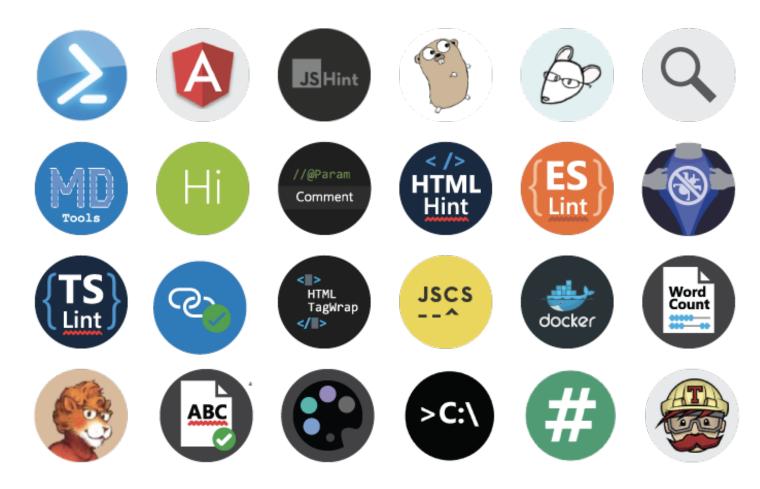








Extensions for Many More ...





Why VS Code?

- Lightweight, blazing fast
- Cross-platform Windows, OS X, Linux
- Customizable, extensible
- It's a real code-editor
 - Syntax highlighting
 - Bracket matching
 - Auto indent
 - Code snippets



What's Missing?



- Project and item templates
- Visual designers (XAML)
- Razor syntax highlighting
- ReSharper-like goodness
- Advanced Debugging
 - Debugger visualizers
 - Conditional breakpoints
 - Threads window

Folder-Based Project System

- File, Open, select a Folder
 - Everything in the folder is included
- Open VS Code from command line: code .
- Can also open VS Code from the Finder or File Explorer
 - Windows: installer has option to include shell command
 - Mac OS X: http://bit.ly/mac-open-in-vscode

File New Project = Yeoman



- Use Yeoman to scaffold new projects
 - Install Node: https://nodejs.org
 - Use npm to install Yeoman
 - Search: http://yeoman.io/generators
 - Use npm to install generators

```
npm install -g yo
npm install -g generator-tonysneed-vscode-typescript
cd MyCoolTypeScriptProject
yo tonysneed-vscode-typescript
```

Example: New TypeScript Project

```
MyCoolTypeScriptProject — ₩3
Last login: Sat Jan 30 12:08:39 on ttys001
* $ mkdir MyCoolTypeScriptProject

~ $ cd MyCoolTypeScriptProject

~/MyCoolTypeScriptProject $ yo tonysneed-vscode-typescript
                 | Welcome to Tony Sneed's |
                   Visual Studio Code
                 I TypeScript generator!
 Application Name (my-cool-type-script-project) _
```



Yo Extension for VS Code

- Install Yo extension for VS Code
 - Create new project with a Yeoman generator star
 - Add new items with a Yeoman sub-generator

```
1. VS Quick Open: Cmd + P
```

- 2. Type: ext install yo
- 3. Open Cmd Palette: F1
- 4. Type: yo [(sub)generator]

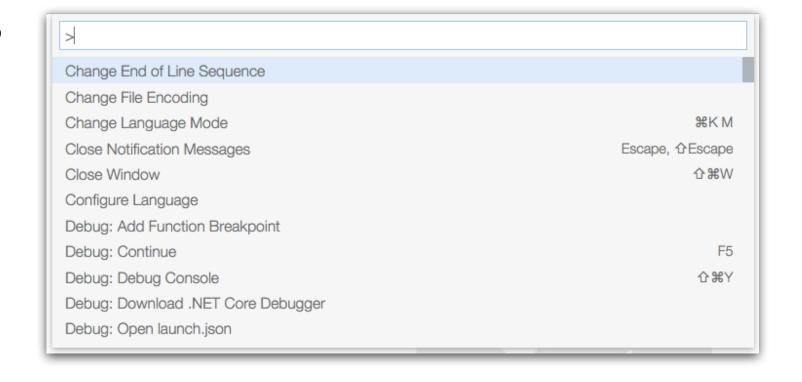


Demo: Using VS Code with Yeoman



The Command Palette

- Provides quick access to all functions in VS Code
- F1 or Cmd + Shift + P
- Enter command name
- Note keyboard shortcuts!





Navigation Basics

Open a file	Cmd + P
Cycle recent files	Ctrl + Tab (forward)
	Ctrl + Shift + Tab (reverse)
Go to symbol	Cmd + Shift + O
Go to line number	Ctrl + G
Go back	Ctrl + -
Go forward	Ctrl + Shift + -
Go to definition, Peek definition	F12, Alt + F12
Find all references	Shift + F12
Show & cycle errors and warnings	Cmd + Shift + M
	F8 (forward), Shift + F8 (reverse)



Trigger Intellisense

Trigger intellisense

Ctrl + Space

- also works with package/project JSON

```
greet(): string {
    return "Hello " + this.message.;
}

$\phi$ search
$\phi$ slice
$\phi$ split
$\phi$ substring (method) String.substring(start: number, end?: number): s
Returns the substring at the specified location within a String object.
$\phi$ toLocaleLowerCase
$\phi$ toLocaleUpperCase
```

Show Parameter Info

Show parameter info	Cmd + Shift + Space
Cycle through overloads	Up and down arrows

Code Snippets

- Start typing or press Cmd + Space to use code snippets
- Built-in snippets for TypeScript, C#
- Install other snippets as extensions
- Create your own!

Format Code, Comments, Markdown

Format code, toggle comment	Shift + Alt + F, Cmd + /
Preview Markdown	Cmd + Shift + V
Split window, switch windows	Cmd + Cmd + 1, 2, 3

```
README.md
                                               ×
                                                     Preview 'README.md'
      # Visual Studio Code TypeScript Project: my
                                                     Visual Studio Code TypeScript
     ## Getting Started
                                                     Project: my-cool-type-script-
     1. You should first install the following >
                                                     project
        - [VS Code JSHint](https://marketplace.vi
        - [VS Code TSHint] (https://marketplace.vi
        - [Editor Config for VS Code] (https://mar
                                                     Getting Started
          + To install an extension, type Cmd+P t
         + Type the extension keyword shown above
                                                       1. You should first install the following extensions for Visual
          + ```editorconfig``` will bring up two
11
                                                         Studio Code.
 12
```

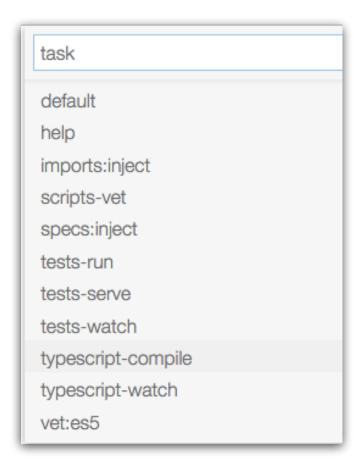


Demo: Navigation, Intellisense, Formatting



Running Tasks

- Tasks automate your dev workflow
 - Examples: compilation, linting, tests, builds
- VS Code auto-detects tasks from a Gulpfile (also Grunt, Jake, etc)
 - Can execute some tasks in the background (file watches, etc)
- Config runner: Build and Test tasks
 - Cmd + B, Cmd + T

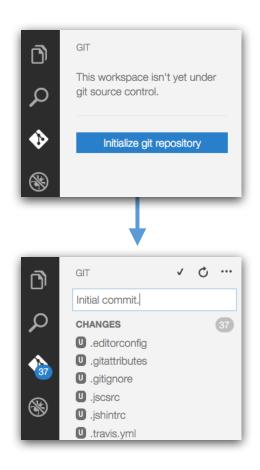


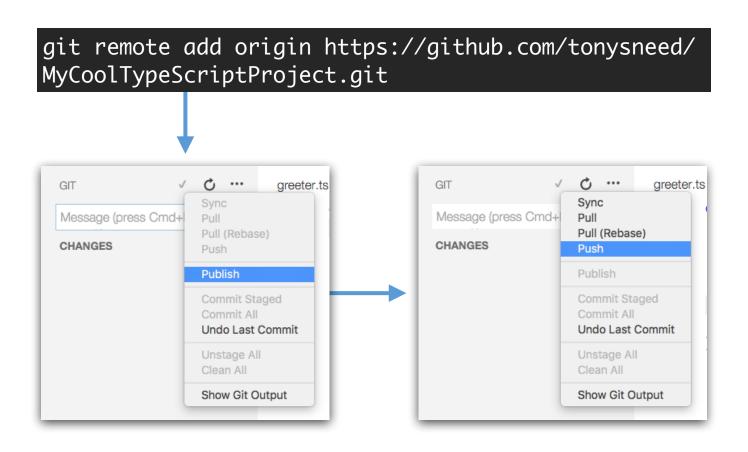
Demo: Running Tasks





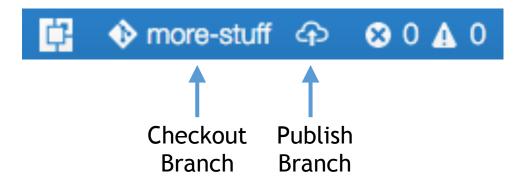
Version Control with Git





More Git Goodness





Even More Git Goodness

View file diffs, resolve conflicts

```
greeter.ts src/greeter - Changes on working tree

1 export class Greeter {
2   constructor(public message: string) {
3   }
4
5   greet(): string {
6   return "Hello " + this.message;
7   }
8 }

1 export class Greeter {
2   constructor(public message: string) {
3   }
4
5   greet(): string {
6   return "Ciao " + this.message;
7   }
8 }
```

Limitations

• For other Git tasks, use a real Git client or the command line



```
git stash
git rebase HEAD~3 -i
git log --oneline
git reset --hard a9c7080
```

Use VS Code as Your Git Editor

Configure Git to use VS Code for its text editor

```
git config --global core.editor "code --wait"
```

Git will then use VS Code for interactive add and rebase

```
git add -p
git rebase HEAD~3 -i
```



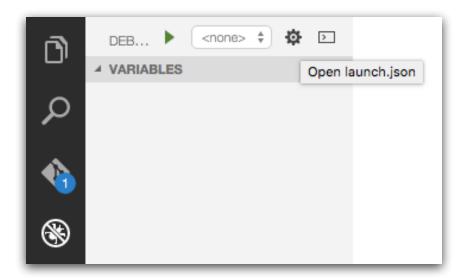
Demo: Git Integration





Debugging: Getting Started

- Built-in debugging for Node.js (JavaScript, TypeScript, etc)
 - Debug other languages by installing an extension
 - C# debugging available for Mono and .NET Core





Debugging: Node - TypeScript

```
{
    "compilerOptions": {
        "module": "commonjs",
        "target": "es5",
        "sourceMap": true,
        "declaration": true,
        "removeComments": true,
        "noImplicitAny": true,
        "rootDir": ".",
        "outDir": "../dist"
    "exclude": [
        "node_modules"
```

- Must configure tsconfig.json
 - Set sourceMap to true
 - Set rootDir, outDir

Debugging: Node - TypeScript

```
greeter.spec.ts - MyCoolTypeScriptProject
 ▶ Debug Current Ty ‡ 🌣 🖸
                              greeter.spec.ts src/greeter
                                     /// <reference path="../../typings/tsd.d.ts" />

■ VARIABLES

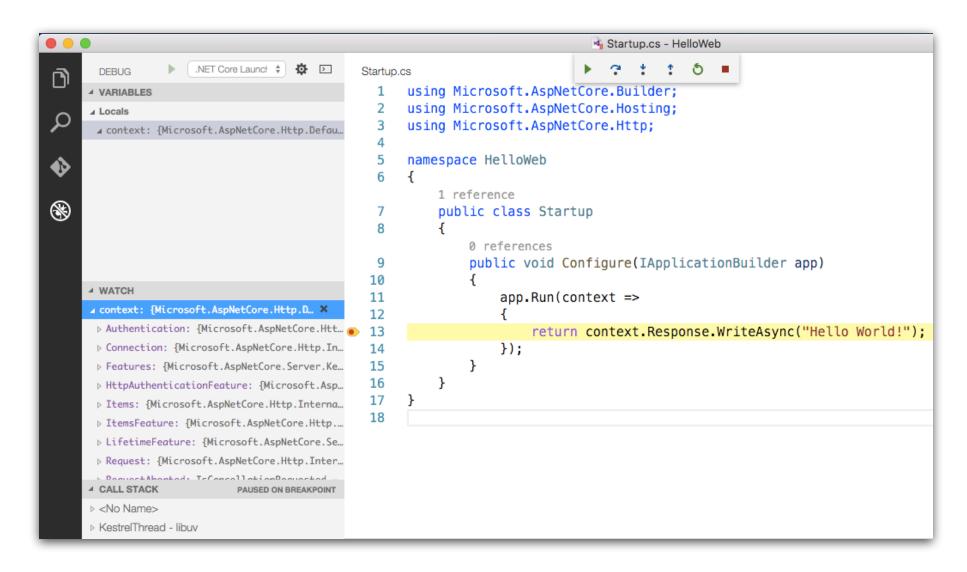
                                 2
import {Greeter} from "./greeter";
  areeter: undefined
  result: undefined
                                     describe("Greeter", () => {
 this: Object
 Closure
                                          describe("greet", () => {
 Script
 Global
                                 9
                                               it("returns Hello World", () => {
                                10
                               11
                                                   // Arrange
                            12
                                                   let greeter = new Greeter("World");

■ WATCH
                               13
                                14
                                                   // Act
                                                   let result = greeter.greet();
                                15
                                16
                                17
                                                   // Assert
                               18
                                                   expect(result).toEqual("Hello World");
                               19
                                              });
                               20
                                          });
                                     });
                                21
                               22

▲ CALL STACK PAUSED ON BREAKPOINT

                              DEBUG CONSOLE
 (anonymous function)
                              node --debug-brk=14846 node_modules/jasmine-node/bin/jasmine-node /Users/Tony/Sou
 iasmine.Block.execute
                              Debugger listening on port 14846
 jasmine.Queue.next
```

Debugging: C# - .NET Core



Demo: Node Debugging





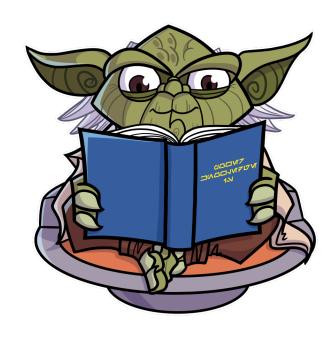
Demo: .NET Core Debugging





Additional Resources

- VS Code Docs: <u>http://bit.ly/vscode-docs</u>
- "Official" Tips and Tricks: http://bit.ly/vscode-tips
- VS Code eBook from MS: http://bit.ly/vscode-ebook
- VS Code Extensions Marketplace: <u>https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/VSCode</u>



Questions?





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