Starlings

1.0

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.11

# **Contents**

1	starl	lings			1
2	Clas	s Index			3
	2.1	Class I	List		3
3	Clas	s Docu	mentation		5
	3.1	boid C	lass Refere	ence	5
		3.1.1	Construc	tor & Destructor Documentation	5
			3.1.1.1	boid(float radius=ra, float m=5.0, float min_dis=md)	5
			3.1.1.2	boid(position_struct p, velocity_struct v, float radius=ra, float m=5.0, float min_← dis=md)	6
		3.1.2	Member	Function Documentation	6
			3.1.2.1	add_position(velocity_struct &p)	6
			3.1.2.2	add_velocity(velocity_struct &v)	6
			3.1.2.3	alignment(vector< boid > &arr)	6
			3.1.2.4	bound_position()	6
			3.1.2.5	cohesion(vector< boid > &arr)	7
			3.1.2.6	get_mass()	7
			3.1.2.7	get_position()	7
			3.1.2.8	get_update(vector< boid > &flk, std::vector< obstacle > &obsts, position_struct &goal_pos, velocity_struct &wind)	7
			3.1.2.9	get_velocity()	7
			3.1.2.10	goal_seeking(position_struct &goal_pos)	7
			3.1.2.11	limit_velocity()	7
			31212	main_rule(vector< boid > &arr_vector< obstacle > &obs)	7

iv CONTENTS

		3.1.2.13	print()	8
		3.1.2.14	separation(vector< boid > &arr)	8
		3.1.2.15	set_position(position_struct &p)	8
		3.1.2.16	set_velocity(velocity_struct &v)	8
	3.1.3	Member E	Data Documentation	8
		3.1.3.1	mass	8
		3.1.3.2	max_position	8
		3.1.3.3	max_speed	8
		3.1.3.4	minimum_distance	8
		3.1.3.5	pos	9
		3.1.3.6	radius_of_influence	9
		3.1.3.7	vel	9
3.2	flock C	lass Refere	ence	9
	3.2.1	Construct	or & Destructor Documentation	10
		3.2.1.1	flock()	10
	3.2.2	Member F	Function Documentation	10
		3.2.2.1	add_boid()	10
		3.2.2.2	add_boid(boid b)	10
		3.2.2.3	add_obstacle()	10
		3.2.2.4	add_obstacle(obstacle o)	10
		3.2.2.5	getBoids()	10
		3.2.2.6	getTotalBoids()	10
		3.2.2.7	getTotalObstacles()	10
		3.2.2.8	render()	11
		3.2.2.9	set_goal(position_struct &p)	11
		3.2.2.10	spawn(int n=1000)	11
		3.2.2.11	update()	11
		3.2.2.12	update_goal()	11
3.3	obstac	le Class Re	eference	11
	3.3.1	Construct	or & Destructor Documentation	12

CONTENTS ٧

12

12

3.3.1.1

3.3.1.2

	3.3.2	Member	Function Documentation	12
		3.3.2.1	get_mass()	12
		3.3.2.2	get_position()	12
3.4	positio	n_struct S	truct Reference	12
	3.4.1	Detailed	Description	13
	3.4.2	Construc	tor & Destructor Documentation	13
		3.4.2.1	position_struct()	13
		3.4.2.2	position_struct(float a, float b, float c)	13
	3.4.3	Member	Function Documentation	13
		3.4.3.1	add(position_struct &p)	13
		3.4.3.2	add(position_struct &v)	13
		3.4.3.3	add(float a, float b, float c)	14
		3.4.3.4	divide(float a, float b, float c)	14
		3.4.3.5	divide(float a)	14
		3.4.3.6	multiply(float a)	14
		3.4.3.7	normalise()	14
		3.4.3.8	set(position_struct p)	14
		3.4.3.9	subtract(float a, float b, float c)	15
3.5	velocit	y_struct St	ruct Reference	15
	3.5.1	Detailed	Description	15
	3.5.2	Construc	tor & Destructor Documentation	16
		3.5.2.1	velocity_struct()	16
		3.5.2.2	velocity_struct(float a, float b, float c)	16
	3.5.3	Member	Function Documentation	16
		3.5.3.1	add(velocity_struct &v)	16
		3.5.3.2	add(float a, float b, float c)	16
		3.5.3.3	divide(float a, float b, float c)	16
		3.5.3.4	divide(float a)	17
		3.5.3.5	multiply(float a)	17
		3.5.3.6	normalise()	17
		3.5.3.7	set(velocity_struct &v)	17
		3.5.3.8	subtract(velocity_struct &v)	17
		3.5.3.9	subtract(float a, float b, float c)	17
Index				19
Concreted	h D	_		

**Chapter 1** 

starlings

2 starlings

## Chapter 2

# **Class Index**

## 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

boid								 														Ę
flock								 														ç
obstacle			 					 														11
position_struct			 					 														12
velocity struct																						1.5

4 Class Index

## **Chapter 3**

## **Class Documentation**

## 3.1 boid Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- velocity struct cohesion (vector< boid > &arr)
- velocity\_struct alignment (vector< boid > &arr)
- velocity\_struct separation (vector< boid > &arr)
- velocity\_struct main\_rule (vector< boid > &arr, vector< obstacle > &obs)
- velocity\_struct bound\_position ()
- velocity\_struct goal\_seeking (position\_struct &goal\_pos)
- void limit velocity ()
- boid (float radius=ra, float m=5.0, float min\_dis=md)
- boid (position\_struct p, velocity\_struct v, float radius=ra, float m=5.0, float min\_dis=md)
- position\_struct get\_position ()
- velocity\_struct get\_velocity ()
- float get\_mass ()
- void set\_position (position\_struct &p)
- void set\_velocity (velocity\_struct &v)
- void add velocity (velocity struct &v)
- void add\_position (velocity\_struct &p)
- velocity\_struct get\_update (vector< boid > &flk, std::vector< obstacle > &obsts, position\_struct &goal\_pos, velocity\_struct &wind)
- void print ()

## **Public Attributes**

- position struct pos
- · velocity\_struct vel
- float radius\_of\_influence
- float mass
- float minimum\_distance
- position\_struct max\_position
- float max\_speed

#### 3.1.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.1.1.1 boid::boid (float radius = ra, float m = 5.0, float  $min_dis = md$ )

Create a new boid

#### **Parameters**

radius	radius of influnce
m	mass
min_dis	minimum distance

3.1.1.2 boid::boid ( position\_struct p, velocity\_struct v, float radius = ra, float m = 5.0, float  $min_dis = md$ )

Create a new boid

#### **Parameters**

р	initial position
V	initial velocity
radius	radius of influnce
m	mass
min_dis	minimum distance

## 3.1.2 Member Function Documentation

3.1.2.1 void boid::add\_position ( velocity\_struct & p )

adds v to current position

### **Parameters**

v position to be added to current position

3.1.2.2 void boid::add\_velocity ( velocity\_struct & v )

adds v to current velocity

#### **Parameters**

v velocity to be added to current velocity

3.1.2.3 velocity\_struct boid::alignment ( vector< boid > & arr )

returns velocity direction due to alignment property

3.1.2.4 velocity\_struct boid::bound\_position()

returns velocity direction for bounding position

3.1 boid Class Reference 7

```
3.1.2.5 velocity_struct boid::cohesion (vector< boid > & arr)
returns velocity direction due to cohesion
3.1.2.6 float boid::get_mass ( )
returns mass of the boid
3.1.2.7 position_struct boid::get_position()
returns current position of the boid
3.1.2.8 velocity_struct boid::get_update ( vector< boid > & flk, std::vector< obstacle > & obsts, position_struct &
        goal_pos, velocity_struct & wind )
calculates the force to be applied to the boid
Parameters
 flk
              vector containing all boids
              vector containing all obstacles
 obsts
 goal_pos
              position of goal
 wind
              velocity due to wind
3.1.2.9 velocity_struct boid::get_velocity()
returns current velocity of the boid
3.1.2.10 velocity_struct boid::goal_seeking ( position_struct & goal_pos )
returns velocity for goal seeking behaviour
3.1.2.11 void boid::limit_velocity ( )
limits velocity to max_speed
3.1.2.12 velocity_struct boid::main_rule ( vector< boid > & arr, vector< obstacle > & obs )
combines all rules in a single function
```

```
3.1.2.13 void boid::print ( )
prints current position and velocity of the boid
3.1.2.14 velocity_struct boid::separation (vector< boid > & arr)
returns velocity direction due to seperation property
3.1.2.15 void boid::set_position ( position_struct & p )
sets current position of boid to p
Parameters
     new position
3.1.2.16 void boid::set_velocity ( velocity_struct & v )
sets current velocity of boid to p
Parameters
      new velocity
3.1.3 Member Data Documentation
3.1.3.1 float boid::mass
mass of boid
3.1.3.2 position_struct boid::max_position
Boundary of the world (assumed to be a cuboid)
3.1.3.3 float boid::max_speed
Maximum speed a boid can fly with
3.1.3.4 float boid::minimum_distance
minimum distance between two boids
```

3.2 flock Class Reference 9

#### 3.1.3.5 position\_struct boid::pos

current position of boid

3.1.3.6 float boid::radius\_of\_influence

distance upto which boid can see

3.1.3.7 velocity\_struct boid::vel

current velocity of boid

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · include/boid.h
- · src/boid.cpp

## 3.2 flock Class Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

- flock ()
- void initialize ()
- int getTotalBoids ()
- vector< boid > getBoids ()
- void add\_boid ()
- void add\_boid (boid b)
- void spawn (int n=1000)
- int getTotalObstacles ()
- void set\_goal (position\_struct &p)
- void update\_goal ()
- void add\_obstacle ()
- void add\_obstacle (obstacle o)
- void update ()
- void render ()
- void new\_render ()

## **Public Attributes**

- vector< boid > flk
- vector < obstacle > obsts
- position\_struct goal\_pos
- · velocity\_struct wind

3.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
3.2.1.1 flock::flock()
creates a flock
3.2.2 Member Function Documentation
3.2.2.1 void flock::add_boid ( )
adds a boid to the flock
3.2.2.2 void flock::add_boid ( boid b )
adds a boid b to the flock
Parameters
 b boid to be added to the flock
3.2.2.3 void flock::add_obstacle()
adds an obstacle to the flock
3.2.2.4 void flock::add_obstacle ( obstacle o )
add an obstacle o to the flock
3.2.2.5 vector < boid > flock::getBoids ( )
returns a vector containing all boids in the flock
3.2.2.6 int flock::getTotalBoids ( )
returns total number of boids in the flock
3.2.2.7 int flock::getTotalObstacles ( )
returns total number of obstacles
```

```
3.2.2.8 void flock::render ( )

renders the flock using OpenGl

3.2.2.9 void flock::set_goal ( position_struct & p )

sets the position of goal to p

3.2.2.10 void flock::spawn ( int n = 1000 )

creates n boids with random initial positions and velocities

Parameters

n | number of boids

3.2.2.11 void flock::update ( )

updates position and velocities of all the boids in the flock

3.2.2.12 void flock::update_goal ( )

updates goal position randomly
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/flock.h
- src/flock.cpp

## 3.3 obstacle Class Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

- obstacle ()
- obstacle (position\_struct p, float m=0.0)\
- position\_struct get\_position ()
- float get\_mass ()

## **Public Attributes**

- position\_struct pos
- float mass

### 3.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
3.3.1.1 obstacle::obstacle()
```

Creates an empty obstacle

3.3.1.2 obstacle::obstacle ( position\_struct p, float m = 0.0 )

Creates an obstacle at given position and of given mass

#### **Parameters**

р	position of obstacle
m	mass of obstacle

### 3.3.2 Member Function Documentation

```
3.3.2.1 float obstacle::get_mass ( )
```

Returns mass of the obstacle

3.3.2.2 position\_struct obstacle::get\_position ( )

Returns the position of the obstacle

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/boid.h
- src/boid.cpp

## 3.4 position\_struct Struct Reference

```
#include <ds.h>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- position struct ()
- position\_struct (float a, float b, float c)
- void add (position\_struct &p)
- void add (position\_struct &v)
- void add (float a, float b, float c)
- void subtract (float a, float b, float c)
- void divide (float a, float b, float c)
- void divide (float a)
- void multiply (float a)
- void set (position\_struct p)
- void normalise ()

## **Public Attributes**

- float x
- float y
- float z

## 3.4.1 Detailed Description

To store position of the boid

### 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.4.2.1 position\_struct::position\_struct( ) [inline]

initializes position to zero

3.4.2.2 position\_struct::position\_struct ( float a, float b, float c ) [inline]

initializes position to given value

#### **Parameters**

а	x component of position
b	y component of position
С	z component of position

## 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

3.4.3.1 void position\_struct::add ( position\_struct & p ) [inline]

adds position p to current position

#### **Parameters**

p position to be added to current position

3.4.3.2 void position\_struct::add ( position\_struct & v ) [inline]

adds velocity v to current position

#### **Parameters**

v | velocity to be added to current position

3.4.3.3 void position\_struct::add ( float a, float b, float c ) [inline]

adds position gicen to current position

#### **Parameters**

а	x component of position
b	y component of position
С	z component of position

3.4.3.4 void position\_struct::divide ( float a, float b, float c ) [inline]

divides position by different values in different directions

#### **Parameters**

а	x component of position
b	y component of position
С	z component of position

**3.4.3.5** void position\_struct::divide ( float a ) [inline]

divides position by a uniform value in all different directions

## Parameters

a dividing factor

**3.4.3.6** void position\_struct::multiply ( float a ) [inline]

multiplies position by different values in different directions

#### **Parameters**

a multiplying factors

**3.4.3.7 void position\_struct::normalise ( )** [inline]

converts speed to unity retaining same direction

**3.4.3.8** void position\_struct::set ( position\_struct p ) [inline]

sets position to given value

#### **Parameters**

new position
--------------

3.4.3.9 void position\_struct::subtract ( float a, float b, float c ) [inline]

subtract position gicen to current position

#### **Parameters**

а	x component of position
b	y component of position
С	z component of position

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· include/ds.h

## 3.5 velocity\_struct Struct Reference

#include <ds.h>

## **Public Member Functions**

- velocity\_struct ()
- velocity\_struct (float a, float b, float c)
- void add (velocity\_struct &v)
- void add (float a, float b, float c)
- void subtract (velocity\_struct &v)
- void subtract (float a, float b, float c)
- void divide (float a, float b, float c)
- void divide (float a)
- void multiply (float a)
- void set (velocity\_struct &v)
- void set (float a, float b, float c)
- void normalise ()

## **Public Attributes**

- float x
- float y
- float z

## 3.5.1 Detailed Description

To store velocity of the boid

### 3.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.5.2.1 velocity\_struct::velocity\_struct() [inline]

initializes velocity to zero

3.5.2.2 velocity\_struct::velocity\_struct(float a, float b, float c) [inline]

initializes velocity to given value

#### **Parameters**

а	x component of velocity
b	y component of velocity
С	z component of velocity

### 3.5.3 Member Function Documentation

3.5.3.1 void velocity\_struct::add ( velocity\_struct & v ) [inline]

adds velocity v to current velocity

#### **Parameters**

	V	velocity to be added to current velocity
--	---	--

3.5.3.2 void velocity\_struct::add ( float a, float b, float c ) [inline]

adds velocity gicen to current velocity

## **Parameters**

а	x component of velocity
b	y component of velocity
С	z component of velocity

3.5.3.3 void velocity\_struct::divide ( float a, float b, float c ) [inline]

divides velocity by different values in different directions

#### **Parameters**

а	x component of velocity	
b	y component of velocity	
c z component of velocity		

```
3.5.3.4 void velocity_struct::divide(float a) [inline]
divides velocity by a uniform value in all different directions
Parameters
      dividing factor
3.5.3.5 void velocity_struct::multiply ( float a ) [inline]
multiplies velocity by different values in different directions
Parameters
      multiplying factors
3.5.3.6 void velocity_struct::normalise() [inline]
converts distance to unity retaining same direction
3.5.3.7 void velocity_struct::set ( velocity_struct & v ) [inline]
sets position to given value
Parameters
     new position
3.5.3.8 void velocity_struct::subtract ( velocity_struct & v ) [inline]
subtracts velocity v to current velocity
Parameters
      velocity to be subtracted to current velocity
3.5.3.9 void velocity_struct::subtract ( float a, float b, float c ) [inline]
subtract velocity gicen to current velocity
Parameters
      x component of velocity
```

## **Parameters**

b	y component of velocity
С	z component of velocity

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/ds.h

# Index

add	add_boid, 10
position_struct, 13, 14	add_obstacle, 10
velocity_struct, 16	flock, 10
add_boid	getBoids, 10
flock, 10	getTotalBoids, 10
add_obstacle	getTotalObstacles, 10
flock, 10	render, 10
add_position	set_goal, 11
boid, 6	spawn, 11
add_velocity	update, 11
boid, 6	update_goal, 11
alignment	. —
boid, 6	get_mass
	boid, 7
boid, 5	obstacle, 12
add_position, 6	get_position
add_velocity, 6	boid, 7
alignment, 6	obstacle, 12
boid, 5, 6	get_update
bound position, 6	boid, 7
cohesion, 6	get_velocity
get mass, 7	boid, 7
get_position, 7	getBoids
get_update, 7	flock, 10
get_velocity, 7	getTotalBoids
goal_seeking, 7	flock, 10
limit_velocity, 7	getTotalObstacles
main_rule, 7	flock, 10
mass, 8	goal_seeking
max_position, 8	boid, 7
max_speed, 8	
minimum_distance, 8	limit_velocity
pos, 8	boid, 7
print, 7	
radius of influence, 9	main_rule
separation, 8	boid, 7
set_position, 8	mass
set_velocity, 8	boid, 8
vel, 9	max_position
bound_position	boid, 8
boid, 6	max_speed
	boid, 8
cohesion	minimum_distance
boid, 6	boid, 8
,	multiply
divide	position_struct, 14
position_struct, 14	velocity_struct, 17
velocity_struct, 16, 17	, <u> </u>
<del></del>	normalise
flock, 9	position_struct, 14

20 INDEX

```
velocity_struct, 17
obstacle, 11
     get_mass, 12
     get_position, 12
     obstacle, 12
pos
    boid, 8
position_struct, 12
     add, 13, 14
     divide, 14
     multiply, 14
     normalise, 14
     position_struct, 13
     set, 14
     subtract, 15
print
     boid, 7
radius_of_influence
    boid, 9
render
     flock, 10
separation
     boid, 8
set
     position_struct, 14
     velocity_struct, 17
set_goal
     flock, 11
set_position
    boid, 8
set velocity
     boid, 8
spawn
     flock, 11
subtract
     position_struct, 15
     velocity_struct, 17
update
     flock, 11
update_goal
     flock, 11
vel
     boid, 9
velocity_struct, 15
     add, 16
     divide, 16, 17
     multiply, 17
     normalise, 17
     set, 17
     subtract, 17
     velocity_struct, 16
```