

Метод на разполовяването

$$x^3 - (b + 40) \sin x - 3(a + b + 1) = 0 \quad (a=6, b=7)$$

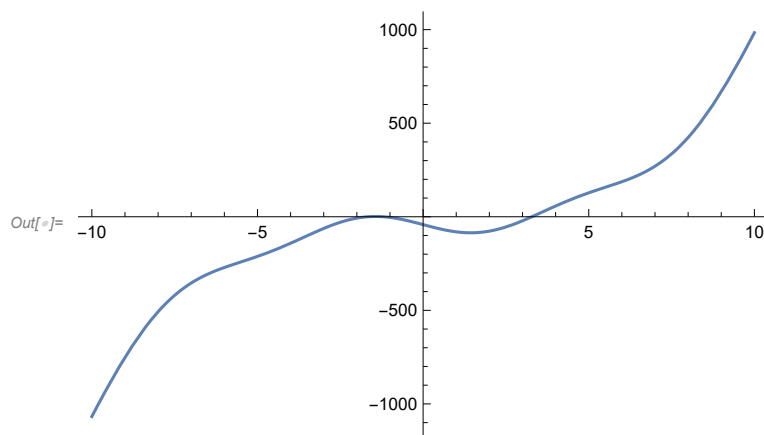
```
In[ ]:= f[x_] := x^3 - 47 Sin[x] - 42
```

```
In[ ]:= f[x]
```

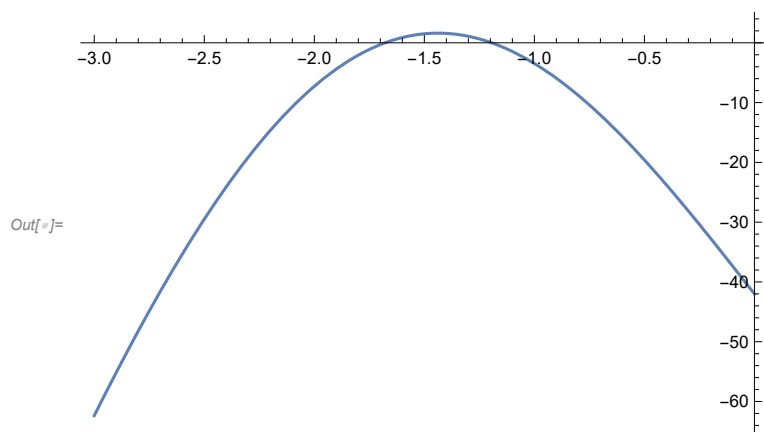
```
Out[ ]:= -42 + x^3 - 47 Sin[x]
```

1. Визуализация на функцията

```
In[ ]:= Plot[f[x], {x, -10, 10}]
```



```
In[ ]:= Plot[f[x], {x, -3, 0}]
```

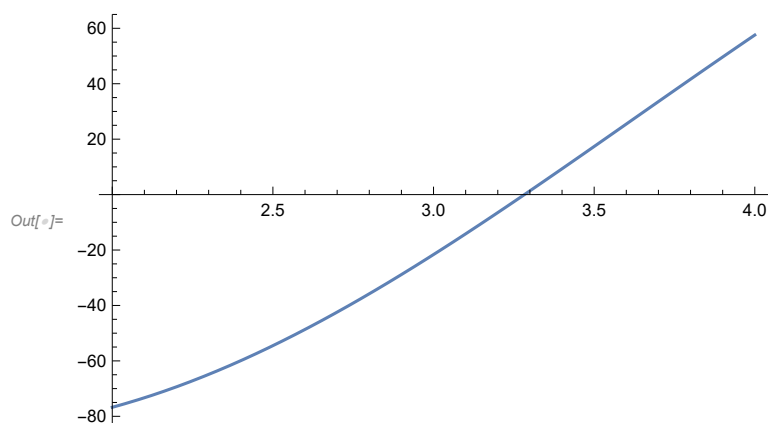


Брой корени: 3

2. Да се локализира най-големия корен.

Локализираме най-големия корен

```
In[ ]:= Plot[f[x], {x, 2, 4}]
```



```
In[ ]:= f[2.]
```

```
Out[ ]:= -76.737
```

```
In[ ]:= f[4.]
```

```
Out[ ]:= 57.5697
```

Извод:

(1) Функцията е непрекъсната, защото е сума от непрекъснати функции (полином и синус)

(2) $f(2) = -76.737... < 0$

$f(4) = 57.5697... > 0$

=> Функцията има различни знаци в двата края на разглеждания интервал [2; 4].

От (1) и (2) следва, че функцията има поне един корен в разглеждания интервал [2; 4].

3. Уточнете локализирания корен по метода на разполовяването с 6 итерации.

```
In[ ]:= f[x_] := x^3 - 47 Sin[x] - 42
```

```
a = 2.; b = 4.;
```

```
For[n = 0, n ≤ 3, n++,
```

```
Print["n = ", n, " a_n = ", a, " b_n = ", b,
```

```
" m_n = ", m =  $\frac{a+b}{2}$ , " f(m_n) = ", f[m], " ε_n = ",  $\frac{b-a}{2}$ ];
```

```
If[f[m] > 0, b = m, a = m]
```

```
]
```

```
n = 0 a_n = 2. b_n = 4. m_n = 3. f(m_n) = -21.6326 ε_n = 1.
```

```
n = 1 a_n = 3. b_n = 4. m_n = 3.5 f(m_n) = 17.3618 ε_n = 0.5
```

```
n = 2 a_n = 3. b_n = 3.5 m_n = 3.25 f(m_n) = -2.5867 ε_n = 0.25
```

```
n = 3 a_n = 3.25 b_n = 3.5 m_n = 3.375 f(m_n) = 7.31417 ε_n = 0.125
```

Извод: На третата итерация сме получили приближено решение 3.375 с точност 0.125

4. Оценка на грешката с точност $\varepsilon = 10^{-10}$

Цикъл при достигане на определена предварително зададена точност (със стоп-критерий):

```

In[*]:= f[x_] := x3 - 47 Sin[x] - 42
a = 2.; b = 4.;
epszad = 0.0000000001;
eps = Infinity;
For[n = 0, eps > epszad, n++,
  Print["n = ", n, " an = ", a, " bn = ", b, " mn = ",
    m =  $\frac{a + b}{2}$ , " f(mn) = ", f[m], " εn = ", eps =  $\frac{b - a}{2}$ ];
  If[f[m] > 0, b = m, a = m]
]
```

$n = 0 \quad a_n = 2. \quad b_n = 4. \quad m_n = 3. \quad f(m_n) = -21.6326 \quad \varepsilon_n = 1.$
 $n = 1 \quad a_n = 3. \quad b_n = 4. \quad m_n = 3.5 \quad f(m_n) = 17.3618 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.5$
 $n = 2 \quad a_n = 3. \quad b_n = 3.5 \quad m_n = 3.25 \quad f(m_n) = -2.5867 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.25$
 $n = 3 \quad a_n = 3.25 \quad b_n = 3.5 \quad m_n = 3.375 \quad f(m_n) = 7.31417 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.125$
 $n = 4 \quad a_n = 3.25 \quad b_n = 3.375 \quad m_n = 3.3125 \quad f(m_n) = 2.34052 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.0625$
 $n = 5 \quad a_n = 3.25 \quad b_n = 3.3125 \quad m_n = 3.28125 \quad f(m_n) = -0.12951 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.03125$
 $n = 6 \quad a_n = 3.28125 \quad b_n = 3.3125 \quad m_n = 3.29688 \quad f(m_n) = 1.10398 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.015625$
 $n = 7 \quad a_n = 3.28125 \quad b_n = 3.29688 \quad m_n = 3.28906 \quad f(m_n) = 0.486843 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.0078125$
 $n = 8 \quad a_n = 3.28125 \quad b_n = 3.28906 \quad m_n = 3.28516 \quad f(m_n) = 0.178567 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.00390625$
 $n = 9 \quad a_n = 3.28125 \quad b_n = 3.28516 \quad m_n = 3.2832 \quad f(m_n) = 0.0245039 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.00195313$
 $n = 10 \quad a_n = 3.28125 \quad b_n = 3.2832 \quad m_n = 3.28223 \quad f(m_n) = -0.0525092 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.000976563$
 $n = 11 \quad a_n = 3.28223 \quad b_n = 3.2832 \quad m_n = 3.28271 \quad f(m_n) = -0.0140042 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.000488281$
 $n = 12 \quad a_n = 3.28271 \quad b_n = 3.2832 \quad m_n = 3.28296 \quad f(m_n) = 0.00524948 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.000244141$
 $n = 13 \quad a_n = 3.28271 \quad b_n = 3.28296 \quad m_n = 3.28284 \quad f(m_n) = -0.00437745 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.00012207$
 $n = 14 \quad a_n = 3.28284 \quad b_n = 3.28296 \quad m_n = 3.2829 \quad f(m_n) = 0.000435993 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.0000610352$
 $n = 15 \quad a_n = 3.28284 \quad b_n = 3.2829 \quad m_n = 3.28287 \quad f(m_n) = -0.00197073 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.0000305176$
 $n = 16 \quad a_n = 3.28287 \quad b_n = 3.2829 \quad m_n = 3.28288 \quad f(m_n) = -0.000767372 \quad \varepsilon_n = 0.0000152588$
 $n = 17 \quad a_n = 3.28288 \quad b_n = 3.2829 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -0.00016569 \quad \varepsilon_n = 7.62939 \times 10^{-6}$
 $n = 18 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.2829 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = 0.000135151 \quad \varepsilon_n = 3.8147 \times 10^{-6}$
 $n = 19 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -0.0000152692 \quad \varepsilon_n = 1.90735 \times 10^{-6}$
 $n = 20 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = 0.0000599411 \quad \varepsilon_n = 9.53674 \times 10^{-7}$
 $n = 21 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = 0.000022336 \quad \varepsilon_n = 4.76837 \times 10^{-7}$
 $n = 22 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = 3.5334 \times 10^{-6} \quad \varepsilon_n = 2.38419 \times 10^{-7}$
 $n = 23 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -5.86789 \times 10^{-6} \quad \varepsilon_n = 1.19209 \times 10^{-7}$
 $n = 24 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -1.16724 \times 10^{-6} \quad \varepsilon_n = 5.96046 \times 10^{-8}$
 $n = 25 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = 1.18308 \times 10^{-6} \quad \varepsilon_n = 2.98023 \times 10^{-8}$
 $n = 26 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = 7.9171 \times 10^{-9} \quad \varepsilon_n = 1.49012 \times 10^{-8}$
 $n = 27 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -5.79664 \times 10^{-7} \quad \varepsilon_n = 7.45058 \times 10^{-9}$
 $n = 28 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -2.85873 \times 10^{-7} \quad \varepsilon_n = 3.72529 \times 10^{-9}$
 $n = 29 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -1.38978 \times 10^{-7} \quad \varepsilon_n = 1.86265 \times 10^{-9}$
 $n = 30 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -6.55305 \times 10^{-8} \quad \varepsilon_n = 9.31323 \times 10^{-10}$
 $n = 31 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -2.88067 \times 10^{-8} \quad \varepsilon_n = 4.65661 \times 10^{-10}$
 $n = 32 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -1.04448 \times 10^{-8} \quad \varepsilon_n = 2.32831 \times 10^{-10}$
 $n = 33 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = -1.26385 \times 10^{-9} \quad \varepsilon_n = 1.16415 \times 10^{-10}$
 $n = 34 \quad a_n = 3.28289 \quad b_n = 3.28289 \quad m_n = 3.28289 \quad f(m_n) = 3.32663 \times 10^{-9} \quad \varepsilon_n = 5.82077 \times 10^{-11}$

Проверка

$$In[*]:= \text{Log2}\left[\frac{4 - 2}{0.0000000001}\right] - 1$$

Out[*]= 33.2193

Извод: Необходими са 34 итерации за достигане на исканата точност