Числено интергриране. Квадратурни формули на Нютон-Коутс

$$\int_{6}^{7} \sqrt[7]{\sin[x+3]^{2}} \, dx$$

1. Съставяне на мрежа:

$$a = 6$$
; $b = 7$

Вариант за съставяне:

- 1.1 Даден e h => n = $\frac{b-a}{h}$
- 1.2 Даден e n => h = $\frac{b-a}{n}$
- 1.3 Даден е броя на възлите n+1 => n => h x_i = a + i * h, i = $\overline{0, n}$

Вградените възможности на Wolfram

$$In[*]:= \int_{6}^{7} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\sin[x+3]^{2}}}{Tanh[e^{3}]} dx$$

$$In[*]:= \int_{6}^{7} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\sin[x$$

$$In[*]:=\int_{6}^{7} \frac{\sqrt[7]{\sin[x+3]^{2}}}{Tanh[e^{3}]*\frac{\sqrt{\cos[x^{2}]}}{2x}} dx$$

$$\int_{6}^{7} \frac{2 \, x \, \mathsf{Coth} \left[\, \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}^{3} \, \right] \, \left(\mathsf{Sin} \left[\, 3 + x \, \right] ^{\, 2} \right)^{\, 1/7}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{Cos} \left[\, x^{2} \, \right]}} \, \, \mathrm{d} \, x$$

$$In[*]:=\int_{6}^{7} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\sin[x+3]^{2}}}{Tanh[e^{3}] * \frac{\sqrt{\cos[x^{2}]}}{2x}} dx // N$$

- NIntegrate: Numerical integration converging too slowly; suspect one of the following: singularity, value of the integration is 0, highly oscillatory integrand, or WorkingPrecision too small.
- \longrightarrow NIntegrate: NIntegrate failed to converge to prescribed accuracy after 9 recursive bisections in x near $\{x\}$ = {6.011762995235177}. NIntegrate obtained 7.57483 - 7.12394 i and 0.5861823615401939` for the integral and error estimates.

Out[0]=

7.57483 - 7.12394 i

Съставяне на мрежата

Леви правоъгълници

Itochno =
$$\int_{a}^{b} f[x] dx // N (*за сравнение*)$$

I1 = $h * \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} f[a + i * h]$

Out[e] =

0.618496

Out[e] =

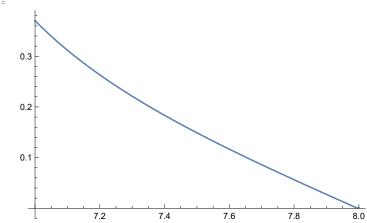
0.941444

Оценка на грешката

Теоретична грешка

Намираме M_1

Out[0]=



Out[0]=

0.37032

$$ln[-]:= R1 = \frac{(b-a)^2}{2n} * M1$$

Out[0]=

0.018516

Истинска грешка

Групираме всичко в една клетка

```
ln[*]:= a = 7.; b = 8;
      h = 0.1;
     n = \frac{b-a}{b};
     f[x_{]} := \sqrt[7]{\sin[x+3]^2}
     Itochno = \int_{0}^{b} f[x] dx // N; (*за сравнение*)
     I1 = h * \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} f[a + i * h];
     M1 = Abs[f'[a]];
     R1 = \frac{(b-a)^2}{2n} * M1;
      Print["Мрежата е със стъпка ", h, " и брой подинтервали ", n]
      Print["Приближената стойност по формулата на левите правоъгълници е ", I1]
                                                                               e ", Itochno]
      Print["Точната стойност
      Print["Теоретичната грешка по формулата на левите правоъгълници
                                                                               e ", R1]
                                                                               e ",
      Print["Истинската грешка по формулата на левите правоъгълници
       Abs[I1 - Itochno]]
     Мрежата е със стъпка 0.1 и брой подинтервали 10.
     Приближената стойност по формулата на левите правоъгълници е 0.941444
      Точната стойност
                                                                   e 0.618496
      Теоретичната грешка по формулата на левите правоъгълници
                                                                  e 0.018516
      Истинската грешка по формулата на левите правоъгълници
                                                                  e 0.322949
```

Извод: Имаме несъответствие между истинската и теоретичната грешка. Това се получава заради липса на гладкост на избраната подинтегрална функция.

Използваме друга функция за примерите.

Трапеци

Намираме М2

```
In[*]:= Plot[Abs[f''[x]], {x, a, b}]
Out[0]=
                                                                8.0
 in[*]:= a = 7.; b = 8;
        h = 0.1;
       n = \frac{b-a}{h};
       f[x_{-}] := \frac{\pi \sin[x]}{x^2 + 2}
       Itochno = \int_a^b f[x] dx // N; (*за сравнение*)
       IT = \frac{h}{2} * \left( f[a] + 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} f[a + i * h] + f[b] \right);
       M2 = Abs[f''[a]];
       RT = \frac{(b-a)^3}{12 n^2} * M2;
        Print["Мрежата е със стъпка ", h, " и брой подинтервали ", n]
        Print["Приближената стойност по формулата на трапците е ", IT]
        Print["Точната стойност
                                                                       e ", Itochno]
        Print["Теоретичната грешка по формулата на трапците
                                                                       e ", RT]
        Print["Истинската грешка по формулата на трапците
                                                                       e ", Abs[IT - Itochno]]
       Мрежата е със стъпка 0.1 и брой подинтервали 10.
        Приближената стойност по формулата на трапците е 0.0482622
        Точната стойност
                                                           e 0.0483069
                                                          e 0.0000512122
        Теоретичната грешка по формулата на трапците
        Истинската грешка по формулата на трапците
                                                           e 0.0000447328
```

Симпсън

Изискване за прилагане на формулата е броят на подинтервалите да е четно число

Намираме M_4

Пресмятане с предварително зададена грешка

e 2.07853×10^{-8}

Истинската грешка по формулата на Симпсън

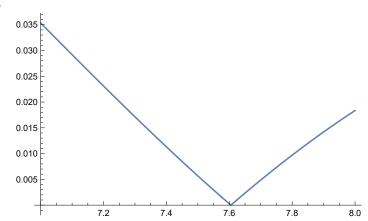
Леви правоъгълници

Определяме мрежата, n=?

$$ln[*]:= f[x_] := \frac{\pi \sin[x]}{x^2 + 2}$$

In[=]:= (*Hamupame M_4*)

Out[•]=



Out[@]=

0.0353308

In[*]:= eps =
$$10^{-8}$$
;
Clear[n]
Reduce $\left[\frac{(b-a)^2}{2n} * M1 \le eps, n\right]$

Reduce: Reduce was unable to solve the system with inexact coefficients. The answer was obtained by solving a corresponding exact system and numericizing the result.

Out[0]=

$$n$$
 < 0 \mid \mid n \geq 1.76654 $\times\,10^6$

ln[*]:= a = 7.; b = 8;

```
n = 1.77 * 10^6;
h = \frac{b-a}{n};
f[x_{-}] := \frac{\pi \sin[x]}{x^2 + 2}
Itochno = \int_a^b f[x] dx // N; (*за сравнение*)
I1 = h * \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} f[a + i * h];
M1 = Abs[f'[a]];
R1 = \frac{(b-a)^2}{2n} * M1;
Print["Мрежата е със стъпка ", h, " и брой подинтервали ", n]
Print["Приближената стойност по формулата на левите правоъгълници е ", I1]
Print["Точната стойност
                                                                                        e ", Itochno]
Print["Теоретичната грешка по формулата на левите правоъгълници
                                                                                       e ", R1]
Print["Истинската грешка по формулата на левите правоъгълници
                                                                                       e ",
 Abs[I1 - Itochno]]
Part: Part specification KeyAbsent is not applicable.
Append: Nonatomic expression expected at position 1 in Append[KeyAbsent, Switch[Missing[
           KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1]].
Part: The expression Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1] cannot be used as a part
      specification.
Append: Append called with 3 arguments; 1 or 2 arguments are expected.
Part: The expression Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1] cannot be used as a part
      specification.
Append: Append called with 4 arguments; 1 or 2 arguments are expected.
Part: The expression Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1] cannot be used as a part
      specification.
General: Further output of Part::pkspec1 will be suppressed during this calculation.
Append: Append called with 5 arguments; 1 or 2 arguments are expected.
General: Further output of Append::argt will be suppressed during this calculation.
Part: Part specification KeyAbsent is not applicable.
Append: Nonatomic expression expected at position 1 in Append[KeyAbsent, Switch[Missing[
           KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1]].
```

MapAt: Position specification Append[KeyAbsent, Switch[Missing[

KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], ≪991≫] in

 $Map At \Big[Function \Big[CodeInspector `LinterUI `Private `token\$, CodeInspector `LinterUI `Private `varSet \Big[\Big\{ Notebook Object \Big] \Big] \\$



An internal error has occurred., Fatal, ⟨ Failure → Failure



Arguments: {{LeafNode[Integer, 4, <| Source \rightarrow {13, 1, 1, 1 Token`LongName`Sum, Σ , <| Source → {13, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 4} 5, 1, 4, 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1}|>], LeafNode[Token`l 1, < | Source \rightarrow {13, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 4, 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 1, 2, $<|Source \rightarrow \{13, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 4, 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 1, 3\}|>]]$ Token'Fake'ImplicitTimes. . <I Source → After(13, 1, 1, 1, 1, 4, 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1}|>], GroupNode[GroupSqua 2}|>], InfixNode[Plus, {LeafNode[Symbol, a, <|Source \rightarrow {13, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 4, 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 2, 1, 3, 1, 3}|>], Infi: 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 4, 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 2, 1, 3, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 1} 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 2, 1, 3, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1}|>], L 2, 1, 3, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1]] |>], LeafNode[Symbol $<|\:Source\:\to\{13,\:1,\:1,\:1,\:5,\:1,\:4,\:1,\:2,\:1,\:5,\:1,\:3,\:1,\:2,\:1,\:3$ 5, 1, 3, 1, 2, 1, 3, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 3}|>], LeafNode[Inte <| Source → {13, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 4, 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 2, 1, 3, 5, 1, 3, 1, 2, 1, 3, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 3} |>]}, < | Source \rightarrow {13, 1, $\{13,\,1,\,1,\,1,\,5,\,1,\,4,\,1,\,2,\,1,\,5,\,1,\,3,\,1,\,2,\,1,\,3,\,1,\,5,\,1,\,2\}\,|\,\rangle$ Token`CloseSquare,], <| Source \rightarrow {13, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 4, 1, <| Source → {13, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 4, 1, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3}|>]}, <| Sou Tag: InternalUnhandled

 $[\text{with}] \in \text{With} = \text{$ RuleDelayed[«2»]]}, If[Head[CodeInspector`LinterUI`Private`token\$] === String, TagBox[CodeInspector`LinterUI`Private`markup\$,

tag, SyntaxForm \rightarrow CodeInspector`LinterUI`Private`token $\$], CodeInspector`LinterUI`Private`markup $\$]], { RowBox[{«1»}], «9», «17»}, Append[KeyAbsent, Switch[Missing[

KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], <8>>, <991>>] is not a machine-sized integer or a list of machine-sized integers.

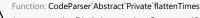
```
MapAt: Position specification Append[KeyAbsent, Switch[Missing[
```

KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], Switch[Missing[KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], ≪991≫] in

 $MapAt[Function[CodeInspector`LinterUl`Private`token\$, CodeInspector`LinterUl`Private`varSet[\{NotebookObject[N$



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 $[\text{with}] \in \text{With} = \text{$ RuleDelayed[«2»]]}, If[Head[CodeInspector`LinterUI`Private`token\$] === String, TagBox[CodeInspector`LinterUI`Private`markup\$,

tag, SyntaxForm \rightarrow CodeInspector`LinterUI`Private`token $\$], CodeInspector`LinterUI`Private`markup $\$]], { RowBox[{«1»}], «9», «17»}, Append[KeyAbsent, Switch[Missing[

KeyAbsent, Source], _List, None, _After, -1, _Before, 1], <8>>, <991>>] is not a machine-sized integer or a list of machine-sized integers.