

Числено диференциране

Като се използват формули за числено диференциране с грешка $O(h^2)$ да се попълнят празните полета в таблицата

z	$i=0$	$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$	
	-0.2	-0.1	0	0.1	0.2	$\Rightarrow h = 0.1$
$h(z)$	18.6	9.25	4.05	3	2	
$h'(z)$	-114.25	-72.75	-31.25	-10.25	-9.75	
$h''(z)$	X	415	185	5	X	

$$h_3'' = \frac{h_2 - 2h_3 + h_4}{h^2}$$

$$5 = \frac{h_2 - 2 \cdot 3 + 2}{0.01}$$

$$0.05 = h_2 - 6 + 2$$

$$-h_2 = -4.05$$

$$h_2 = 4.05$$

$$h_3' = \frac{h_4 - h_2}{2h}$$

$$h_3' = \frac{2 - 4.05}{0.2}$$

$$h_3' = \frac{-2.05}{0.2}$$

$$h_3' = -10.25$$

$$h_4' = \frac{h_2 - 4h_3 + 3h_4}{2h}$$

$$h_4' = \frac{4.05 - 4 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 2}{0.2}$$

$$h_4' = \frac{4.05 - 12 + 6}{0.2}$$

$$h_4' = \frac{-1.95}{0.2}$$

$$h_4' = -9.75$$

$$h_3' = \frac{h_1 - 4h_2 + 3h_3}{2h}$$

$$-10.25 = \frac{h_1 - 4 \cdot 4.05 + 3 \cdot 3}{0.2}$$

$$2.05 = h_1 - 16.2 + 9$$

$$-h_1 = -16.2 + 9 - 2.05$$

$$-h_1 = -9.25$$

$$h_1 = 9.25$$

$$h_2' = \frac{h_3 - h_1}{2h}$$

$$h_2' = \frac{3 - 9.25}{0.2}$$

$$h_2' = \frac{-6.25}{0.2}$$

$$h_2' = -31.25$$

$$h_2' = \frac{h_0 - 4h_1 + 3h_2}{2h}$$

$$-31.25 = \frac{h_0 - 4 \cdot 9.25 + 3 \cdot 4.05}{0.2}$$

$$-6.25 = h_0 - 37 + 12.15$$

$$-h_0 = -37 + 12.15 + 6.25$$

$$-h_0 = -18.6$$

$$h_0 = 18.6$$

$$h_1' = \frac{h_2 - h_0}{2h}$$

$$h_1' = \frac{4.05 - 18.6}{0.2}$$

$$h_1' = -\frac{14.55}{0.2}$$

$$h_1' = -72.75$$

$$h_0' = \frac{-3h_0 + 4h_1 - h_2}{2h}$$

$$h_0' = \frac{-3 \cdot 18.6 + 4 \cdot 9.25 - 4.05}{0.2}$$

$$h_0' = \frac{-55.8 + 37 - 4.05}{0.2}$$

$$h_0' = -\frac{22.85}{0.2}$$

$$h_0' = -114.25$$

$$h_1'' = \frac{h_0 - 2h_1 + h_2}{h^2}$$

$$h_1'' = \frac{18.6 - 2 \cdot 9.25 + 4.05}{0.01}$$

$$h_1'' = \frac{18.6 - 18.5 + 4.05}{0.01}$$

$$h_1'' = \frac{4.15}{0.01}$$

$$h_1'' = 415$$

$$h_2'' = \frac{h_1 - 2h_2 + h_3}{h^2}$$

$$h_2'' = \frac{9.25 - 2 \cdot 4.05 + 3}{0.01}$$

$$h_2'' = \frac{9.25 - 8.1 + 3}{0.01}$$

$$h_2'' = \frac{1.85}{0.01}$$

$$h_2'' = 185$$