Introduction

This project aims to study the classification of eleven vowel sounds with multivariate analysis methods. The datasets used here are "*vowel-train*" and "*vowel-test*". Both the training data and test data contain 11 classes and 10 predictors. The classes correspond to 11 vowel sounds, each contained in 11 different words. Here are the words, preceded by the symbols that represent them:

Vowel	Word	Vowel	Word	Vowel	Word	Vowel	Word
i:	heed	О	hod	I	hid	C:	hoard
E	head	U	hood	Α	had	u:	Who'd
a:	hard	3:	heard	Y	hud		

In the training data set, each of eight speakers spoke each word six times. There are thus 528 training observations. In the test data set, each of seven speakers spoke each word six times. There are thus 462 test observations. The ten predictors (x.1,...,x.10) are derived from the digitized speech in a rather complicated way, but standard in the speech recognition world. The variable y is the class index for each observation. In this project, we will conduct a principal component analysis (PCA), linear discriminant analysis (LDA), quadratic discriminant analysis (QDA) and clustering analysis.

```
(1)
> library(MASS)
> library(plyr)
> library(mclust)
> library(stats)
> train <- read.table(".../vowel-train.txt",sep=",",header=T)
> test <- read.table(".../vowel-test.txt",sep=",",header=T)
> train <- train[,-1]
> test <- test[,-1]
> train$y <- as.factor(train$y)
> test$y <- as.factor(test$y)
> s <- cov(train[,-1]); print(s, digits = 3)</pre>
```

Covariance matrix for training data set:

```
x.1 x.2
0.9177 -0.5725
                    -0.30617
                                               0.1503 -0.02311
x.1
                              0.0138 -0.11690
                                                                0.1143
                                                                        0.01096 -0.05099
x.2
     -0.5725
             1.3479
                     0.06227
                             -0.3832 -0.29450
                                                       0.12837
                                              -0.3319
                                                                0.1065
                                                                        0.06296 -0.08411
             0.0623
x.3
     -0.3062
                     0.54962
                              0.0778 -0.00621 -0.2573 -0.10049 -0.0570
                                                                        0.08187
                                                                                 0.12861
     0.0138 -0.3832
                     0.07777
                              0.5919 -0.04438
                                               0.0607 -0.20565
                                                               -0.0256
                                                                        0.13113
                                                                                 0.08685
    -0.1169 -0.2945
                    -0.00621
                                                       0.00255
x.5
                             -0.0444
                                      0.52130
                                               0.0541
                                                                       -0.23992
                                                               -0.2067
                                                                                 0.02131
x.6
     0.1503 -0.3319
                    -0.25728
                              0.0607
                                      0.05412
                                               0.4206
                                                       0.01074
                                                                0.0878 -0.05878 -0.10927
                    -0.10049
x.7
     -0.0231
             0.1284
                             -0.2057
                                      0.00255
                                               0.0107
                                                       0.22968
                                                               -0.0184
                                                                       -0.06696 -0.08250
                    -0.05700 -0.0256 -0.20670
                                                                        0.05159
x.8
     0.1143
             0.1065
                                               0.0878
                                                      -0.01844
                                                                0.3547
                                                                                -0.10031
                                                                0.0516
                              0.0110
             0.0630
                     0.08187
                                                                        0.38388 -0.00177
x.10 -0.0510 -0.0841
                     0.12861
```

```
> print(eigen(s),digits=3)
eigen() decomposition
$values
 [1] 1.9987 1.1085 0.9068 0.5263 0.3202 0.2614 0.2045 0.1583 0.0997 0.0469
$vectors
                 [,2]
0.48519
                           [,3]
0.1859
                                    [,4]
0.51249
                                                           [,6]
0.095045
                                                                                          [,9]
                                               0.10\dot{1}\dot{2}\dot{8}\dot{6}
        0.4802
                                                                     -0.23565
                                                                                 0.046
                                                                                         0.16\overline{2} - 0.365\overline{4}
 [2,]
[3,]
       -0.7788
                 0.27818
                           0.0399
                                    -0.04738
                                               0.254244
                                                           0.178779
                                                                     -0.18279
                                                                                 0.109
                                                                                         0.172 - 0.3756
       -0.1627
                                                                                         0.299 -0.3433
                -0.49115
                           0.2207
                                              -0.598890
                                                          -0.021712
                                    0.31756
                                                                     -0.03082
                                                                                -0.125
 [4,]
                                                                                -0.309
        0.2229 -0.35393
                           0.4304 - 0.42648
                                               0.342367
                                                           0.175486 -0.34300
                                                                                        -0.120 -0.2867
 [5,]
[6,]
[7,]
[8,]
                           -0.5916
                                   -0.00467
                                              -0.000172
                                                           0.000453
                                                                     -0.32765
        0.1301 -0.30142
                                                                                 0.454
                                                                                        -0.276 -0.3905
                 0.18408
                                    -0.57109
                                              -0.162966
                                                         -0.006532
                                                                      0.39353
                                                                                 0.110
        0.2481
                          -0.1383
                                                                                         0.472
                                                                                               -0.3783
       -0.0766
                 0.18715
                          -0.2320
                                    0.05203
                                              -0.040510
                                                          -0.356838
                                                                      0.22154
                                                                                -0.609
                                                                                        -0.429 - 0.4112
      -0.0193
                                              -0.547539
                                                                     -0.00166
                 0.29748
                                                           0.451892
                           0.2415
                                   -0.20251
                                                                                 0.157
                                                                                        -0.531 -0.0405
                                               0.055632
       -0.0431
                 0.00138
                            0.4915
                                    -0.04946
                                                          -0.655530
                                                                      0.12402
                                                                                 0.489
                                                                                       -0.216 -0.1435
        0.0139 -0.26915
                           0.0835
                                    0.28293
                                               0.343691
                                                           0.407964
                                                                      0.68247
                                                                                 0.148
                                                                                       -0.172 -0.1963
```

The 1st column in the eigenvectors output shows the coefficients of the linear combination that defines PC1, and so on. For example, the principal component function for PC2 is:

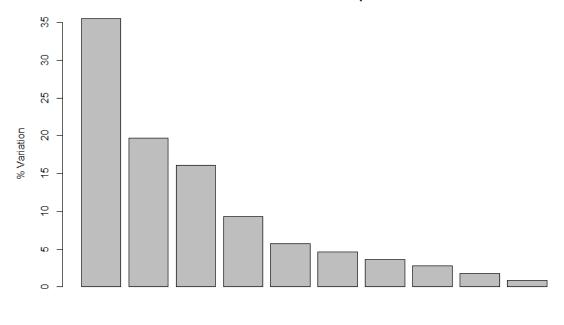
```
y_2 = 0.485x_1 + 0.278x_2 - 0.491x_3 - 0.354x_4 - 0.301x_5 + 0.184x_6 + 0.187x_7 + 0.297x_8 + 0.00138x_9 - 0.269x_{10}
```

A principal component analysis for the training data set is conducted based on the covariance matrix of the training data set. Because these variables are measured on the same unit and scales, we use the covariance matrix rather than the correlation matrix.

Below lists each eigenvalue and their percentage contribution to the total sample variance:

```
[,1]
1.99872683
      1.10852912
                  19.69
      0.90679436
                  16.10
      0.52626516
                   9.35
 [5,]
      0.32016650
      0.26140035
                    4.64
      0.20453666
                    3.63
 [8,]
     0.15825270
                   2.81
      0.09970595
                   1.77
ΓĪ0.Ī
      0.04685914
                   0.83
```

% Contribution to Total Sample Variance



Principal Component

We can see that 6 principal components are enough to explain at least 90% (90.955%) of the total sample variance in the training data. Therefore 6 components should be retained.

(2)

In this step, we use 6 principal components to summarize the original training dataset. We get the scores of these 6 components for each observation and then use these scores to conduct the linear discriminant analysis and apply the obtained linear discriminant rule to the test dataset.

Scores of K = 6 components for first six observations:

> head(pca\$x)

```
PC1
                   PC2
                                         PC4
                                                    PC5
                              PC3
                      -0.1622952
1.44682444
            0.6524854
                                  1.6011797
                                             -0.3194216
                                                        -0.23249282
            0.3238943
                      -0.1284640
                                  1.3654673
                                             -0.3096981
           -1.1916511
                       -0.2594978
                                  0.2220821
                                              0.1442669
                                                        -0.59951027
0.70678442 -1.1059725
                        0.5905678 0.5652180
0.13668803 -0.7318058
                        0.9856730 0.1505875
0.01172622 -0.5741844
                        0.8176760 0.1808969
```

Confusion matrix from LDA of training data set:

```
> new <- data.frame(train$y, pca$x[,1:6])
> ld <- lda(train.y ~ ., data=new)
> ld_train <- predict(ld, new[,-1])
> table(train$y, ld_train$class, dnn=c("Actual Class", "Predicted Class"))
```

```
Predicted Class
Actual Class
                       2
                           3
                                                8
                                                       10 11
                   1
                                        6
                  31
                      11
                                0
                                    0
                                        0
                                                0
                                                         6
              1
2
3
                                4
                  15
                      14
                          13
                                    0
                                        1
                                            0
                                                0
                                                     0
                                                        0
                                                             1
                       2
                                                             0
                          44
                                1
                   0
                                    0
                                        1
                                            0
                                                0
                                                     0
                                                         0
              4
5
6
7
8
                       0
                            3
                                                             3
2
                   0
                              34
                                    0
                                        8
                                            0
                                                0
                                                     0
                                                         0
                   0
                       0
                           0
                               1
                                  19
                                        9
                                           17
                                                0
                                                     0
                                                         0
                       2
                            3
                               8
                                       18
                   0
                                  12
                                                0
                                                     0
                                                         0
                                0
                                                5
                       0
                            0
                                  11
                                           24
                                                     5
                                                             0
                   0
                                        3
                                                         0
                                        0
                                            6
                   0
                       0
                           0
                                0
                                    0
                                               36
                                                     0
                                                         6
                                                             0
              9
                       0
                           0
                                0
                                    0
                                        2
                                                7
                                                       12
                                                             5
                   0
                                                   20
                                0
3
                                        0
                                                       36
              10
                   0
                       0
                            0
                                    0
                                            0
                                                6
                                                     4
                                                     4
                       0
              11
                   0
                            2
                                    0
                                        1
                                            0
                                                0
                                                        0
                                                           38
  sum(ld_train$class!=train$y)/length(train$y)
```

The misclassification error rate = 0.405303

After applying the obtained linear discriminant rule to the test data set, we get the resulting confusion matrix:

```
> new_test <- predict(pca, test[,-1])</pre>
> new_test <- data.frame(new_test[,1:6])</pre>
> ld_test <- predict(ld, new_test)</pre>
> table(test$y, ld_test$class, dnn=c("Actual Class", "Predicted Class"))
               Predicted Class
Actual Class
                          3
                                                    10 11
                 29 10
                              0
                                  0
                                         0
                                                 2
                                                         0
                          0
                                      0
                                             0
             12345678
                                                     1
                                                         2
                 18
                    11
                          9
                              1
                                  0
                                      0
                                         0
                                             0
                                                 1
                                                     0
                         14
                            17
                                                         0
                  0
                    11
                                 0
                                      0
                                         0
                                             0
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                      7
3
                  0
                          1
                             33
                                  0
                                         0
                                             0
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                                         1
                            17
                          0
                                             0
                  0
                      0
                                12
                                        10
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                                         0
                                  9
                                             0
                                                 0
                                                         7
                                    11
                                         2
                  0
                      0
                          6
                              7
2
0
                                                     0
                          3
                                         6
                                              3
                                                 2
7
                                                         0
                  0
                      0
                                 21
                                      5
                                                     0
                                      0
                  0
                      0
                          0
                                  3
                                         1
                                            28
                                                      3
                                                         0
                          2
3
                                                         5
1
             9
                  0
                      0
                              0
                                  0
                                      0
                                          5
                                                13
                                                    10
             10
                                      0
                                         0
                                             0
                                                12
                  8
                      2
                              0
                                  0
                                                    16
                                      5
                  0
                      0
                              5
                                         1
                                             0
                                                        16
                                  1
                                                     0
```

Its misclassification error rate = 0.5909091

(3)

We repeat the work done in (2) and conduct a quadratic discriminant analysis on the training data

```
> qd <- qda(train.y ~ ., data=new)</pre>
> qd_train <- predict(qd, new[,-1])
> table(train$y, qd_train$class, dnn=c("Actual Class", "Predicted Class"))
                 Predicted Class
Actual Class
                             3
                                                      9
                                                         10
                                          6
                                                             11
                    1
                  40
                        8
                            0
                                 0
                                     0
                                         0
                                              0
                                                  0
                                                      0
                                                          0
                                                               0
              123456789
                    0
                       42
                             6
                                 0
                                     0
                                         0
                                              0
                                                  0
                                                      0
                                                           0
                                                               0
                                 0
                                                               0
                    1
                        4
                           43
                                     0
                                         0
                                              0
                                                  0
                                                      0
                                                           0
                        0
                                43
                                     0
                                         2
                                                  0
                                                               3
                    0
                            0
                                              0
                                                      0
                                                           0
                                         2
                                    44
                                                  0
                                                      0
                                                               0
                    0
                        0
                             0
                                 1
3
                                              1
                                                           0
                                                               2
                        0
                             2
                                     8
                                        33
                                              0
                                                  0
                                                      0
                    0
                                                           0
                    0
                        0
                             0
                                 0
                                     1
                                         0
                                             45
                                                  0
                                                      2
                                                           0
```

After applying the obtained quadratic discriminant rule to the test data set, we get the resulting confusion matrix:

```
> qd_test <- predict(qd, new_test)</pre>
> table(test$y, qd_test$class, dnn=c("Actual Class", "Predicted Class"))
               Predicted Class
Actual Class
                    2
12
                  1
                          3
                                     6
                                                   10 11
                                         0
                                                 0
                 30
                             0
                                 0
                          0
                                     0
                                             0
                                                    0
                                                        0
             12345678
                    29
                10
                          3
                             0
                                     0
                                                        0
                                 0
                                         0
                                             0
                                                 0
                                                    0
                        22
                    12
                                     0
                  0
                             4
                                 0
                                             0
                                                 0
                                                    0
                                                        0
                            24
                                         0
                                             0
                  0
                     0
                                 0
                                    16
                                                 0
                                                    0
                                                        0
                  0
                     0
                         0
                             0
                                11
                                    21
                                        10
                                             0
                                                0
                                                    0
                                                        0
                                 6
2
0
                             1
0
                                    32
7
                                                        2
                  0
                     0
                         0
                                             0
                                                 1
                                                 Ō
                                             0
                  0
                     0
                                        33
                                                    0
                         0
                  0
                     0
                         0
                             0
                                     0
                                        21
                                           20
                                                0
                                                    1
                                                        0
             9
                     0
                             1
                  0
                         0
                                 0
                                     1
                                         3
                                           14
                                               16
                                                    3
                                                        4
             10 13
                      4
                          3
                             0
                                 0
                                     0
                                         0
                                             0
                                                   15
                                                        0
                                     5
                     0
                                 0
                                         3
                                             0
                                                9
```

Its misclassification error rate = 0.4458874

Quadratic discriminant analysis gives a lower testing error rate, as the difference between the testing error rate for linear discriminant analysis and QDA is +0.1450216, therefore quadratic discriminant analysis should be used instead of LDA.

(4)

Here, we conduct an LDA and QDA on the original training data set, i.e. without using any principal components to summarize the data set.

LDA for Training data:

```
> lda_4 <- lda(y~., data=train)
> lda_train <- predict(lda_4,train[,-1])
> table(train$y, lda_train$class, dnn=c("Actual Class", "Predicted Class"))
                   Predicted
                                  class
Actual Class
                                             6
                                                              10 11
                          8
                               2
                                    0
                                                           1
                    32
                                        0
                                             0
                                                  0
                                                      0
                1
                                                                5
                                                                    0
                2
3
4
5
6
7
                    10 28
                               9
                                    0
                                        0
                                             0
                                                  0
                                                      0
                                                           0
                                                                0
                                                                    1
2
6
                      O
                          4
                              42
                                    0
                                        0
                                             0
                                                  0
                                                      0
                                                           0
                                                                0
                          0
                      0
                               0
                                  36
                                        0
                                             6
                                                  0
                                                      0
                                                           0
                                                                0
                          0
                                       33
                                             6
                                                      0
                                                           0
                                                                    1
                      0
                               0
                                    0
                                                  8
                                                                0
                          2
                                    1
                      0
                               0
                                       11
                                           23
                                                  3
                                                      0
                                                           0
                                                                0
                      0
                          0
                               0
                                    0
                                        8
                                             1
                                                33
                                                      0
                                                           3
                                                               0
                8
                      0
                          0
                               0
                                    0
                                        0
                                             0
                                                  6
                                                     34
                                                           1
                                                                7
                                                                    0
                      0
                          0
                               0
                                    0
                                        0
                                             0
                                                  3
                                                      5
                                                         29
                                                              11
                                                                    0
                                             Ŏ
                                    Ó
                     0
                          0
                                        0
                                                  0
                                                      6
                                                                    0
                10
                               0
                                                           9
                                                             33
                                        0
                                                      0
                                                           1
                                                               0 38
```

Error rate = 0.3162879

Applied to test data:

```
> lda_test <- predict(lda_4, test[,-1])</pre>
> table(test$y, lda_test$class, dnn=c("Actual Class", "Predicted Class"))
               Predicted Class
Actual Class
                                           8
                                               9
                                                 10 11
                   10
                         1
                            0
                                0
                                    0
                                        0
                                           0
                28
            1
2
3
                23
                   16
                         2
                            0
                                0
                                    1
                                        0
                                           0
                                               0
                                                   0
                                                       0
                 0 11 16 11
                                                       0
                                0
                                    4
                                        0
                                           0
                                               0
                                                   0
            4
5
                 0
                         2
                           33
                                0
                                    6
                                           0
                                               0
                                                       1
                     0
                     0
                         0
                            1
3
                                   22
                                        9
                                           0
                                               0
                 0
                                                   0
            6
                 0
                     0
                         5
                                8
                                   19
                                        1
                                           0
                                               0
                                                      6
                                                   0
            7
                 0
                     0
                         1
                            0
                                9
                                   12
                                      11
                                           4
                                               4
                                                   0
                                                       1
            8
                 0
                     0
                         0
                            0
                                1
                                        2
                                          23
                                               8
                                                   8
                                                       0
                                    0
            9
                     2
                                        0
                                              15
                 0
                         0
                            0
                                    0
                                           6
                                                  14
            10
                 8
                            0
                                0
                                    0
                                        0
                                           0
                                               9
                                                  13
                                                       6
            11
                 0
                     1
                            0
                                0
                                   11
                                        1
                                           0
                                               2
                                                   1
                                                     24
```

Error rate = 0.5562771

QDA for Training data:

```
> qda_4 <- qda(y~., data=train)
> qda_train <- predict(qda_4,train[,-1])
> table(train$y, qda_train$class, dnn=c("Actual Class", "Predicted Class"))
                  Predicted Class
Actual Class
                         2
                                                             10 11
                     1
                                            6
                         0
                                   0
                                       0
                                                          0
                    48
                              0
                                            0
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                                              0
               2
3
                        48
                     0
                              0
                                   0
                                       0
                                            0
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                                          0
                                                              0
                                                                   0
                             47
                                   0
                                       0
                                            0
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                                          0
                                                                   0
                     O
                          1
                                                              0
               4
                          0
                              0
                                  48
                                       0
                                            0
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                                          0
                                                                   0
                     0
               5
6
7
                     0
                          0
                              0
                                   0
                                      47
                                            1
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                                          0
                                       0
                                           45
                                   0
                                                 0
                                                     0
                                                          0
                     1
                          0
                              0
                                                              0
                     0
                                   0
                                       0
                                            0
                                                     0
                                                          0
                                                                   0
                          0
                              0
                                               48
                                                              0
               8
                     0
                          0
                              0
                                   0
                                       0
                                            0
                                                 0
                                                    48
                                                          0
                                                              0
                                                                   0
                     0
                          0
                              0
                                   0
                                       0
                                            0
                                                     0
                                                         48
                                                               0
                                                                   0
                                                 0
```

0 48

Error rate = 0.01136364

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 47

Applied to test data:

```
> qda_test <- predict(qda_4, test[,-1])
> table(test$y, qda_test$class, dnn=c("Actual Class", "Predicted Class"))
```

0 0

```
Predicted Class
Actual Class
                                                      10 11
                           3
                                       6
                 37
                           0
                               0
                                   0
                                       0
                                           0
                                               0
                                                   1
                                                       0
                                                           0
             1
2
3
4
                     22
13
                 18
                           1
                               0
                                   0
                                       0
                                           0
                                               0
                                                   1
                                                       0
                                                           0
                   9
                         12
                                   0
                                           0
                                               0
                                                           0
                   0
                              12
                                      17
                                               0
                       2
                           3
                                   5
                                           2
                                                   0
                                                       0
                                                           1
             5
6
7
8
9
                                          19
                   0
                      0
                           0
                               0
                                 16
                                       7
                                               0
                                                   0
                                                       0
                                                           0
                       0
                                      22
                                          14
                                                   0
                   0
                           0
                               1
                                               0
                                                       0
                                   0
                   0
                       0
                           0
                               0
                                 11
                                       1
                                          22
                                               0
                                                       0
                                                  21
                   0
                       0
                           0
                               0
                                       0
                                          15
                                               6
                                                           0
                               0
                                               1
                                       0
                                                  38
                   0
                       0
                           0
                                   0
                                           3
                                                       0
                                                           0
             10
                   2
                               0
                                   0
                                       0
                                           4
                                               0
                                                  21
                                                           0
                       4
                           0
                                                      11
                                           2
             11
                   0
                       1
                               2
                                   0
                                       1
                                               0 15
                                                       1 20
```

Error rate = 0.5281385

The table below summarizes these error rates with those from (2) and (3):

	Training	Testing
LDA – part (2)	0.405303	0.5909091
QDA – part (3)	0.1231061	0.4458874
LDA – part (4)	0.3162879	0.5562771
QDA – part (4)	0.0113636	0.5281385

We can see that for all training and testing data sets, QDA has a lower error rate (higher accuracy) than LDA. It may because LDA assumes a common covariance matrix while QDA assumes that each class has its own covariance matrix. In this case, QDA might be more appropriate.

(5)

To simplify the analysis, we select only observations from classes $\{1,3,6,10\}$ and conduct clustering analysis on these observations. We will try the hierarchical clustering method (single, complete, and average), k-means method and model-based clustering method for both the training and testing data sets.

Training:

```
> clust_train <- data.frame(train[train$y %in%_c(1,3,6,10),])</pre>
> lel <- c(1,2,3,4); clust_train$y <- factor(clust_train$y,labels=lel)</pre>
> rownames(clust_train) <- seq(length=nrow(clust_train))</pre>
> sub <- clust_train[,-1]</pre>
> # Hierarchical:
 dist_sub <- dist(sub)</pre>
> # Single:
> singl_sub <- hclust(dist_sub, method = 'single')</pre>
> singl_clusterCut <- cutree(singl_sub, 4)</pre>
> mean(singl_clusterCut!=clust_train$y)
[1] 0.78125
> # Complete:
> comp_sub <- hclust(dist_sub, method = 'complete')</pre>
> comp_clusterCut <- cutree(comp_sub, 4)</pre>
> mean(comp_clusterCut!=clust_train$y)
[1] 0.6875
> # Average:
              hclust(dist_sub, method = 'average')
> avg_sub <-
> avg_clusterCut <- cutree(avg_sub, 4)</pre>
> mean(avg_clusterCut!=clust_train$y)
[1] 0.875
> # K-Means:
> c1 <- kmeans(sub, 4)</pre>
> table(cl$cluster,clust_train$y)
          3
  1 24 24
2 18 24
   24 24
           1
             0
          0
             6
    6 0 0 35
      0 47
> mean(cl$cluster != clust_train$y)
[1] 0.7135417
> # Model-based:
> mc <- Mclust(sub, 4)</pre>
fitting ...
             > table(mc$classification.clust_train$y)
```

```
1 2
          3
  1 24 12 30 48
2 24 0 0 0
  3
    0 12 18
             0
    0 24 0 0
> mean(mc$classification != clust_train$y)
[1] 0.78125
Testing:
> clust_test <- data.frame(test[test$y %in% c(1,3,6,10),])</pre>
> lel <- c(1,2,3,4); clust_test$y <- factor(clust_test$y,labels=lel)</pre>
> rownames(clust_test) <- seq(length=nrow(clust_test))</pre>
> test_sub <- clust_test[,-1]</pre>
> # Hierarchical:
 dist_test.sub <- dist(test_sub)</pre>
> # Single
> ts_single.sub <- hclust(dist_test.sub, method = 'single')</pre>
> ts_single.clusterCut <- cutree(ts_single.sub, 4)</pre>
> mean(ts_single.clusterCut!=clust_test$y)
[1] 0.5
> # Complete:
> ts_complete.sub <- hclust(dist_test.sub, method = 'complete')</pre>
> ts_complete.clusterCut <- cutree(ts_complete.sub, 4)</pre>
 mean(ts_complete.clusterCut!=clust_test$y)
[1] 0.6071429
> # Average:
> ts_avg.sub <- hclust(dist_test.sub, method = 'average')</pre>
> ts_avg.clusterCut <- cutree(ts_avg.sub, 4)</pre>
> mean(ts_avg.clusterCut!=clust_test$y)
[1] 0.5
> # k-Means:
> ts_cl <- kmeans(test_sub, 4)</pre>
> table(ts_cl$cluster,clust_test$y)
  1
    0 0 0 26
  2 26 0 0 4
    0 25 40
              0
          2 12
  4 16 17
> mean(ts_cl$cluster != clust_test$y)
[1] 0.6904762
# Model-based:
> ts_mc <- Mclust(test_sub, 4)</pre>
fitting ...
        > table(ts_mc$classification,clust_test$y)
```

3

6 18

0 0

mean(ts_mc\$classification != clust_test\$y)

0 0 6

0 12 36 18

1 24

[1] 0.75

3 18 18

4 0 12

2

The table below summarizes the performance results for each clustering method:

		Hierarchical		<i>k</i> -means	Model-based
	Single	Complete	Average		
Training	0.7813	0.6875	0.8750	0.7135	0.7813
Testing	0.5000	0.6071	0.5000	0.6905	0.7500

We can see that there really isn't any significant difference among the different clustering methods. An important thing to note is that in *k*-means clustering, the results change each time after running the algorithm because we start with a random choice of clusters. The results are reproducible, however, for the hierarchical and model-based clustering methods.

(6)

Final Notes:

Principal component analysis is a very good method to use when dealing with high-dimensional data, as it reduces both the risk of overfitting and computational complexity. It's also a well-established mathematical technique for reducing the dimensionality of data while keeping as much variation as possible.