

Operational Concept Description

for the

KNEAD Example System

DCN: KNEADOCD20240103-P1:51

Revision Date: 16 Feb, 2024

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DOCUMENT CHANGE HISTORY

The following table is a simple list of released revisions sent for review. Records of reviews and the review artifacts are saved with reviewer information in the The KNEAD Projectartifact repository.

Change Record

Date	Version	Author(s)	Change Reference
03 Jan 2024	P1	Lewis Collier	Preliminary DRAFT version

Each subsequent "section" outlines changes in each release.

Items in this version that are marked with change bars have been modified from the most recent previous version (e.g. P3 changes from P2) or are new as of the current revision. A list of all changed items may be found in the Index section under the heading "All Changes This Version".

Draft P1 Preliminary version of this document.

The KNEAD Project

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Scope

ALL-1.0 :: If applicable, each section has a summary of data item description (DID) information shown in this font. These are displayed in small capital font and are not part of the formal document. Display of these DID information notes can be turned off for formal releases, but are displayed here for reference.

This document provides the Operational Concept Description (OCD) for the Smart Silvia. The system will be referred to as the Smart-Silvia-Sys.

1.1 Identification

ALL-1.1: This paragraph shall contain a full identification of the system to which this document applies, including, as applicable, identification number(s), $\operatorname{title}(s)$, $\operatorname{Abbreviation}(s)$, $\operatorname{version}(s)$, $\operatorname{number}(s)$, and $\operatorname{release}(s)$.

The Smart Silvia described in this document shall be known as Smart-Silvia-Sys version 1. However, the Operational Concept Description OCD described herein shall be applicable to pre-releases such as Beta-releases for a phased release as listed for each requirement. The major system interfaces and capabilities are fully specified in Chapter 3.

1.2 System Overview

ALL-1.2 :: This paragraph shall briefly state the purpose of the system to which this document applies. It shall describe the general nature of the system; summarize the history of system development, operation, and maintenance; identify the project sponsor, acquirer, user, developer, and support agencies; identify current and planned operating sites; and list other relevant documents.

This paragraph shall briefly state the purpose of the system to which this document applies. It shall describe the general nature of the system; summarize the history of system development, operation, and maintenance; identify the project sponsor, acquirer, user, developer, and support agencies; identify current and planned operating sites; and list other relevant documents.

The Smart Silvia system is ...TBD....

Figure ?? shows the high-level architecture for the Smart-Silvia-Sys system. This diagram shows the major external interfaces that provide the capabilities of Smart-Silvia-Sys. As are shown, the Smart-Silvia-Sys can provide. This system's main goal is to automate functionality in order to make great Espresso.

The general concept of operations (CONOP) for this system is User Selects an input weight through an OLED screen using a rotery encoder. Espresso is prepared. User begins a shot, solid state relays are enabled and the shot begins to pull and a timer is started. As water falls into the cup and onto the load cells, the espresso cup is weighed. Once the desired



Figure 1: System Overview

weight is met the pump is turned off. The user is displayed their time and weight on the OLED screen and data is pushed ...TBD...

While the system is not actively pulling a shot, it will be monitoring the water level. If low water is detected the user will be notified.

1.3 Document Overview

ALL-1.3 :: This paragraph shall summarize the purpose and contents of this document and shall describe any security or privacy considerations associated with its use.

This section provides information about this document's security/privacy considerations, contents, structure, and version information.

This document format is based upon the guidance in the OCD DID [ref'OCD'DID]. The operational concept is documented following the guidelines of ISO-12207 [ref'ISO'12207] and MIL-STD-498 [ref'MIL'STD'498] (from which ISO-12207 originated). This document follows the listed OCD sub-section order.

Section 1 provides an overview of the system and this document.

Section 2 lists general and application-specific reference documents as well as glossary terms and acronyms.

Section 3 summarizes the current status into which this system is to be situated.

Section 4 justifies why change is needed.

Section 5 describes the concept for a new or modified system.

Section 6 illustrates operational scenarios for the new or modified system.

Section 7 discusses a summary of impacts for the new system.

Section 8 details analysis of the proposed system.

Appendices if needed, provide additional information as may be needed.

If this text is visible, the first instance of each section may display a summary of data item description (DID) information shown in this font. These are displayed in small capital font and are not part of the formal document.

1.3.1 Document Version Information

This document was produced in LaTeX and BibLaTeX/Biber. The editing and document preparation were performed using MiKTeX version 2.9 with the build option [LaTeX \Rightarrow PS \Rightarrow PDF]. The LaTeX svn-multi package was used to glean SVN tracking information, when files are stored in an "SVN" version control system. The style KNEADdocument was used to provide the LaTeX and BibLaTeX/Biber formatting details.

This revision of this document has the following properties:

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Tracking Item	Data	
Repository	https://svn.riouxsvn.com/kneadlatxinputs/	
	ExampleArtifactFolders/0%20-%200CD/KNEAD_OCD.tex	
Author		
Revision	-2	
Rev Date		
Print Date	16 Feb, 2024 16:52	
KNEADdocument	1.00	
Version		
KNEADdocument	2021/12/05	
Date		

References

ALL-2.0.0 :: This section shall list the number, title, revision, and date of all documents referenced in this specification. This section shall also identify the source for all documents not available through normal Government stocking activities. It also shall include a list of acronyms and glossary terms so that they are defined before use.

This section provides a list of referenced items for this document.

2.1 Acronyms and Abbreviations

ALL-2.1.0 :: This section shall contain a full list of definitions for all acronyms and abbreviations used in this document. These are often included in an appendix but are included in Chapter 2 along with glossary terms and cited references to present the reader with the information before it is needed.

This section defines acronyms and abbreviations used in this and related documents.

Table 1: Acronym Definitions

Acronym	Definition	
ADC	Analog to Digital Converter	
A/V	Audio / Visual	
End of acronym definition table		

2.2 Glossary and Definitions

ALL-2.2.0 :: This section shall contain a full list of glossary definitions for all specialty terms used in this document. These are often included in an appendix but are included in Chapter 2 along with acronyms / abbreviations and cited references and glossary terms to present the reader with the information before it is needed.

This section defines glossary terms used in this and related documents.

Table 2: Glossary Terms and Definitions

Glossary Term	Definition	
Communications	Communication is information transfer, among users or processes, according to agreed conventions.	
Glossary terms continue on next page		

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Glossary terms – continued from previous page

Glossary Term	Definition	
Customer	The local government project lead who is acting as a general manager for the sponsor to ensure that the contractor team executes the project according to stakeholder goals.	
End of glossary terms table		

2.3 Referenced Documents

ALL-2.3.0 :: This section shall contain a full list of all artifacts referenced from within this document. These are often included in a final chapter/section or appendix but are included in Chapter 2 along with acronyms / abbreviations and glossary terms to present the reader with the information before it is needed.

This section lists the referenced documents for this document. The references are categorized into two categories:

External Documents not directly associated with this project.

Project Documents that are directly associated with this project.

2.3.1 External Documents

2.3.2 Project Specific Documents

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Current system or situation

OCD-3.0 :: This section shall be divided into the following paragraphs to describe the system or situation as it currently exists. For existing systems, this chapter provides a summary of the performance (SPS) and/or segment capabilities (SSS) attributes; section numbers are shown in parenthesis in following DIDINFO blocks. For new systems, this chapter provides a summary of the problem that needs to be addressed by the new system.

This chapter describes the capabilities and needs for the . This aims to solve the complicated world of specialty coffee. New users may find themselves overwhelmed by the complexity of Espresso. The focuses on usabilty to allow the user to input factors like coffe weight and a desired brew ratio and allow the machine to automate the process. This system also monitors the Rancillio Silvia's current state, measuring water level to protect the system from running out of water and potentially damaging the boiler. At this time the system is designed as a protype to prove out capabilities. The focus of this design is time to market with the most user features.

...TBD....

3.1 Background, objectives, and scope

OCD-3.1 :: This paragraph shall describe the background, mission or objectives, and scope of the current system or situation. Note that this section basically summarizes the normal chapter 1 boilerplate material and system overview from existing documentation.

This section is ...TBD....

3.2 Operational policies and constraints

OCD-3.2 :: This paragraph shall describe any operational policies and constraints that apply to the current system or situation.

This section is ...TBD....

3.3 Description of current system or situation

OCD-3.3 :: This paragraph shall provide a description of the current system or situation. Note that this is basically a summary of the detailed of SPS and/or SSS items. The description starts by identifying differences associated with different states or modes of operation (for example, regular, maintenance, training, degraded, emergency, alternative-site, wartime, peacetime). The distinction between states and modes is arbitrary. A system may be described in terms of states only, modes only, states within modes, modes within states, or any other scheme that is useful. If the system operates without states or modes, this paragraph shall so state, without the need to create artificial distinctions. The description shall include, as applicable:

- The operational environment and its characteristics (3.2),
- Interfaces to external systems or procedures (3.2)

- Charts and accompanying descriptions depicting inputs, outputs, data flow, and manual and automated processes sufficient to understand
- Capabilities/functions of the current system (3.3),
- Performance characteristics, such as speed, throughput, volume, and frequency (3.3),

THE CURRENT SYSTEM OR SITUATION FROM THE USER'S POINT OF VIEW (3.2),

- Major system components and the interconnections among these components (3.4 and 3.5),
- QUALITY ATTRIBUTES, SUCH AS RELIABILITY, MAINTAINABILITY, AVAILABILITY, FLEXIBILITY, PORTABILITY, USABILITY, OR EFFICIENCY, (3.11) AND
- Provisions for safety, security, privacy, (3.7, 3.8) and continuity of operations in emergencies (3.11).

This section is ...TBD....

3.4 Users or involved personnel

OCD-3.4:: This paragraph shall describe the types of users of the system, or personnel involved in the current situation, including, as applicable, organizational structures, training/skills, responsibilities, activities, and interactions with one another. Note that this section is a summary of items found in the security and privacy (3.8), personnel (3.13), and training (3.14) sections of an SPS or SSS.

This section is ...TBD....

3.5 Support concept

OCD-3.5:: This paragraph shall provide an overview of the support concept for the current system, including, as applicable to this document, support agency(ies); facilities; equipment; support software; repair/replacement criteria; maintenance levels and cycles; and storage, distribution, and supply methods. Note that this is a summary of items found in the SPS or SSS logistics (3.15), other (3.16), and packaging (3.17) sections.

Justification for and nature of changes

OCD-4.0 :: This section shall be divided into the following paragraphs to describe the justification for and nature of changes. An underlying goal here, for modified systems, is to describe what is wrong with the existing system, as described in Chapter 3, without actually listing what the new system needs to do, which is provided in Chapter 5.

This chapter is ...TBD....

4.1 Justification for change

OCD-4.1 :: This section shall: A. Describe new or modified aspects of user needs, threats, missions, objectives, environments, interfaces, personnel or other factors that require a new or modified system, and B. Summarize deficiencies or limitations in the current system or situation that make it unable to respond to these factors.

This section is ...TBD....

4.2 Description of needed changes

OCD-4.2 :: This section shall summarize new or modified capabilities/functions, processes, interfaces, or other changes needed to respond to the factors identified in 4.1. Again, just summarize new items here since Chapter 5 will "define" the new system.

This section is ...TBD....

4.3 Priorities among the changes

OCD-4.3:: This paragraph shall identify priorities among the needed changes. It shall, for example, identify each change as essential, desirable, or optional, and prioritize the desirable and optional changes.

This section is ...TBD....

4.4 Changes considered but not included

OCD-4.4: This section shall identify new features or changes to existing capabilities that were considered but not included in 4.2, and the rationale for not including them.

This section is ...TBD....

4.5 Assumptions and constraints

OCD-4.5 :: This section shall identify any assumptions and constraints applicable to the changes identified in this chapter.

Concept for a new or modified system

OCD-5.0 :: This chapter shall be divided into the following sections to describe the a new system or the expected modified system. For all systems, this chapter provides a summary of the performance (SPS) and/or segment capabilities (SSS) attributes; section numbers are shown in parenthesis in following DIDINFO blocks. For new systems, this chapter provides a summary of the problem that needs to be addressed by the new system.

This chapter is ...TBD....

5.1 Background, objectives, and scope

OCD-5.1 :: This paragraph shall describe the background, mission or objectives, and scope of the new or modified system. Note that this section basically summarizes the normal chapter 1 boilerplate material and system overview that will be used in New Documentation.

This section is ...TBD....

5.2 Operational policies and constraints

OCD-5.2 :: This section shall describe any operational policies and constraints that apply to the New System.

This section is ...TBD....

5.3 Description of the new or modified system

OCD-5.3:: This section shall provide a description of the new system. Note that this is basically a summary of the detailed of SPS and/or SSS items. The description starts by identifying differences associated with different states or modes of operation (for example, regular, maintenance, training, degraded, emergency, alternative-site, wartime, peacetime). The distinction between states and modes is arbitrary. A system may be described in terms of states only, modes only, states within modes, modes within states, or any other scheme that is useful. If the system operates without states or modes, this paragraph shall so state, without the need to create artificial distinctions. The description shall include, as applicable:

- The operational environment and its characteristics (3.2),
- Interfaces to external systems or procedures (3.2)
- CHARTS AND ACCOMPANYING DESCRIPTIONS DEPICTING INPUTS, OUTPUTS, DATA FLOW, AND MANUAL AND AUTOMATED PROCESSES SUFFICIENT TO UNDERSTAND THE CURRENT SYSTEM OR SITUATION FROM THE USER'S POINT OF VIEW (3.2),
- Capabilities/functions of the current system (3.3),
- Performance Characteristics, such as speed, throughput, volume, and frequency (3.3),
- Major system components and the interconnections among these components (3.4 and 3.5),
- QUALITY ATTRIBUTES, SUCH AS RELIABILITY, MAINTAINABILITY, AVAILABILITY, FLEXIBILITY, PORTABILITY, USABILITY, OR EFFICIENCY, (3.11) AND
- Provisions for safety, security, privacy, (3.7, 3.8) and continuity of operations in emergencies (3.11).

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5.4 Users/affected personnel

OCD-5.4 :: This section shall describe the types of users of the system, OR PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN THE NEW SYSTEM, INCLUDING, AS APPLICABLE, ORGANI-ZATIONAL STRUCTURES, TRAINING/SKILLS, RESPONSIBILITIES, ACTIVITIES, AND INTER-ACTIONS WITH ONE ANOTHER. NOTE THAT THIS SECTION IS A SUMMARY OF ITEMS FOUND IN THE SECURITY AND PRIVACY (3.8), PERSONNEL (3.13), AND TRAINING (3.14)SECTIONS OF AN SPS OR SSS.

This section is ...TBD....

Support concept 5.5

OCD-5.5 :: This section shall provide an overview of the support concept FOR THE NEW SYSTEM, INCLUDING, AS APPLICABLE TO THIS DOCUMENT, SUPPORT AGENCY(IES); FACILITIES; EQUIPMENT; SUPPORT SOFTWARE; REPAIR/REPLACEMENT CRITERIA; MAINTENANCE LEVELS AND CYCLES; AND STORAGE, DISTRIBUTION, AND SUP-PLY METHODS. NOTE THAT THIS IS A SUMMARY OF ITEMS FOUND IN THE SPS OR SSS LOGISTICS (3.15), OTHER (3.16), AND PACKAGING (3.17) SECTIONS.

Operational scenarios

OCD-6.0 :: This chapter shall describe one or more operational scenarios that illustrate the role of the New or modified system, its interaction with users, its interface to other systems, and all states or modes identified for the system. The scenarios shall include events, actions, stimuli, information, interactions, etc., as applicable. Reference may be made to other media, such as videos, to provide part or all of this information.

This chapter is ...TBD....

6.1 Use Case 1

OCD-6.1:: This section shall describe one operational scenario that illustrates the role of the new or modified system, its interaction with users, its interface to other systems, and all states or modes identified for the system. The scenarios shall include events, actions, stimuli, information, interactions, etc., as applicable. Reference may be made to other media, such as videos, to provide part or all of this information.

This section is ...TBD....

6.2 Use Case 2

Summary of impacts

OCD-7.0 :: This chapter shall be divided into the following sections to describe the impacts of the New System or the expected modified system.

This chapter is ...TBD....

7.1 Operational impacts

OCD-7.1:: This paragraph shall describe anticipated operational impacts on the user, acquirer, developer, and support agency(ies). These impacts may include changes in interfaces with computer operating centers; change in procedures; use of new data sources; changes in quantity, type, and timing of data to be input to the system; changes in data retention requirements; and new modes of operation based on peacetime, alert, wartime, or emergency conditions.

This section is ...TBD....

7.2 Organizational impacts

OCD-7.2:: This paragraph shall describe anticipated organizational impacts on the user, acquirer, developer, and support agency(ies). These impacts may include modification of responsibilities; addition or elimination of responsibilities or positions; need for training or retraining; and changes in number, skill levels, position identifiers, or location of personnel in various modes of operation.

This section is ...TBD....

7.3 Impacts during development

OCD-7.3 :: This paragraph shall describe anticipated impacts on the user, acquirer, developer, and support agency(ies) during the development effort. These impacts may include meetings/discussions regarding the new system; development or modification of databases; training; parallel operation of the new and existing systems; impacts during testing of the new system; and other activities needed to aid or monitor development.

Analysis of the proposed system

OCD-8.0 :: This chapter shall be divided into the following sections to describe the analysis of the new system or the expected modified system. This chapter can be considered to be an executive summary of the new/proposed systems. The contents somewhat follow the common NABC (need, approach, benefit, competition) way of presenting a short summary of an idea. The need, approach, and benefit are rolled up into the first section, while the competition is distributed in the final two sections.

This chapter is ...TBD....

8.1 Summary of advantages

OCD-8.1:: This paragraph shall provide a qualitative and quantitative summary of the advantages to be obtained from the new or modified system. This summary shall include new capabilities, enhanced capabilities, and improved performance, as applicable, and their relationship to deficiencies identified in 4.1.

This section is ...TBD....

8.2 Summary of disadvantages/limitations

OCD-8.2:: This paragraph shall provide a qualitative and quantitative summary of disadvantages or limitations of the new or modified system. These disadvantages and limitations shall include, as applicable, degraded or missing capabilities, degraded or less-than-desired performance, greater-than-desired use of computer hardware resources, undesirable operational impacts, conflicts with user assumptions, and other constraints.

This section is ...TBD....

8.3 Alternatives and trade-offs considered

OCD-8.3 :: This paragraph shall identify and describe major alternatives considered to the system or its characteristics, the trade-offs among them, and rationale for the decisions reached.

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APPENDIX

Notes

 ${
m OCD}\mbox{-}9.0:$ This section shall contain any general information that aids in understanding this document.

This section provides notes, as necessary, to document the system segmentation specification.

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