

Helmet Use: OR (95% CI, p-value)

Age (years)	–	0.98 (0.98–0.98, p<0.001)
Sex	Male	0.84 (0.81–0.86, p<0.001)
Race	White	–
	Black	3.96 (3.75–4.19, p<0.001)
	Asian	0.95 (0.89–1.01, p=0.074)
	Native American	2.73 (2.30–3.26, p<0.001)
	Pacific Islander	1.33 (1.07–1.67, p=0.012)
Ethnicity	Other	1.18 (1.12–1.24, p<0.001)
	Hispanic	2.42 (2.31–2.52, p<0.001)
Alcohol Use	Not Screened	–
	Sober	0.77 (0.75–0.79, p<0.001)
	Impaired	1.94 (1.70–2.22, p<0.001)
	Intoxicated	4.17 (3.85–4.51, p<0.001)
	Multi-Drug	4.81 (4.20–5.54, p<0.001)
Motor Vehicle	No	–
	Unspecified	1.31 (1.23–1.40, p<0.001)
	Yes	2.06 (2.01–2.12, p<0.001)
Alcohol Use Disorder	Positive	2.46 (2.26–2.69, p<0.001)
Tobacco Use Disorder	Positive	4.48 (4.26–4.70, p<0.001)
Substance Use Disorder	Positive	2.66 (2.45–2.90, p<0.001)

