

# Helmet Use: OR (95% CI, p-value)

Sex	Male	0.96 (0.91–1.01, p=0.082)
Race	White	–
	Black	5.14 (4.69–5.64, p<0.001)
	Asian	1.07 (0.97–1.17, p=0.163)
	Native American	2.80 (2.06–3.88, p<0.001)
	Pacific Islander	1.76 (1.23–2.53, p=0.002)
	Other	1.35 (1.25–1.46, p<0.001)
Ethnicity	Hispanic	3.04 (2.84–3.27, p<0.001)
Alcohol	Sober	–
	Impaired	2.44 (2.11–2.83, p<0.001)
	Intoxicated	5.27 (4.83–5.75, p<0.001)
Alcoholism	Positive	1.91 (1.67–2.18, p<0.001)
Smoking	Positive	4.93 (4.54–5.36, p<0.001)
Substance Abuse	Positive	2.91 (2.53–3.35, p<0.001)
Mental/Personality Disorder	Positive	1.35 (1.23–1.47, p<0.001)

