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% 2017 Spring EE 380 Section 6
% Project 5
% Aaron Turner
% #011502541
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% For 100 fair coins, all tossed at the same time, what is the
% probability
% 50 of them are heads?
% 100C50 (.5)^50 * (.5)^50
function project5 (trialstorun)

format long % This will increase the expressed precision

% -----
% Problem Statement
% -----

display(' ');
display('Problem: ');
display('For 100 fair coins, all tossed at the same time, what is the
probability 50 of them are heads?');
display(' ');

% -----
% Theory/Practice problem
% -----

display(' ');
display('-----');
display('Theory/Practice problem');
display('-----');
display(' ');

% Find Our combination
combination = nchoosek(100, 50);
% Multiply by our probabilities
answer = combination * (0.5)^50 * (0.5)^50;

display('100C50 (.5)^50 * (.5)^50');
display('The answer is:');
answer

% -----
% Simulation problem
% -----

display(' ');
display('-----');

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display('Simulation problem');
display('-----');
display(' ');

% Trials to run passed in as input argument, for publishing
%trialstorun = input('Enter number of experiements ');

results = zeros(trialstorun, 1);

for x = 0:trialstorun
    numFlips = 100; % Number of coin flips per experiement
    heads = sum(round(rand(numFlips, 1)));

    if heads == 50
        results (x, 1) = 1;
    end
end

probability = sum(results) / trialstorun;

display('Number of experiements run:');
trialstorun
display('Probability of exaclty 50 heads after the input number of
experiements:');
probability

```

*Problem:*

*For 100 fair coins, all tossed at the same time, what is the probability 50 of them are heads?*

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*Theory/Practice problem*  
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*Warning: Result may not be exact. Coefficient is greater than  
 9.007199e+15 and  
 is only accurate to 15 digits  
 100C50 (.5)^50 \* (.5)^50  
 The answer is:*

*answer =*

*0.079589237387179*

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*Simulation problem*  
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*Number of experiements run:*

*trialstorun =*

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100000

*Probability of exactly 50 heads after the input number of  
experiments:*

*probability =*

*0.079820000000000*

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