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August Prices Received Index Up 1.0 Percent

The August Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 137.7, increased 1.0 percent from July and 7.2 percent from August 2024. At 105.3, the Crop Production Index was up 2.4 percent from last month and 4.7 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 168.1, decreased 2.5 percent from July, but increased 6.1 percent from August last year. Producers received higher prices during August for cattle, strawberries, calves, and lettuce but lower prices for market eggs, broilers, corn, and grapes. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In August, there was increased monthly movement for cattle, grapes, calves, and broilers and decreased marketing of wheat, soybeans, corn, and strawberries.

August Prices Paid Index Up 0.9 Percent

The August Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 152.0, is up 0.9 percent from July 2025 and 9.9 percent from August 2024. Higher prices in August for feeder cattle, nitrogen, potash & phosphate, and mixed fertilizer more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs, feed grains, hay & forages, and LP gas.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

Index Group	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	128.4	136.4	137.7
Prices paid by farmers	138.3	150.7	152.0
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	93	90	91

Contents

Prices Received by Farmers	4
Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	5
Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	5
Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025	5
Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025	6
Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	7
Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	8
Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons	9
Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons	9
Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	10
Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	10
Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	11
Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	11
Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	11
Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	12
Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	12
Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	12
Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	13
Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	13
Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	14
Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	14
Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	15
Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	15
Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	15
Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	16
Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	16
Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	16
Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	16
Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	17
Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	17
Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	18
Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: August 2025	18
Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: August 2024	19
Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2025	19
Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: August 2025	19
Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	20
Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons	20
Parity Price Overview	21
Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	22
Commodity Parity Prices – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	23
Commodity Parity Prices – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons (continued).....	24
Marketing Year for Specified Commodities	25
Cotton and Cottonseed Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024.....	26
Market Year Average Prices Received for Chickpeas – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024.....	26
Market Year Average Prices Received for Mustard Seed - United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	27
Sorghum Grain Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024.....	27
Soybean Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	27
Market Year Average Prices Received for Safflower – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024.....	28

Market Year Average Prices Received for Sunflowers – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	28
Market Year Average Prices Received for All Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024	28
Corn Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	29
Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for All Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025.....	29
Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Large Chickpeas by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	30
Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Small Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	30
Sorghum Grain Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	31
Soybean Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024	32
Soybean Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025	33
Upland Cotton Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	34
Cottonseed Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025	35
Upland Cotton Marketings by Month – Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	35
Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	36
Prices Received for All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	37
Prices Received for Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	38
Prices Received for Non-Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	39
Apples for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: July 2023 - June 2025.....	40
Grapes for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: May 2023 - January 2025	40
Peaches for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: May 2023 - November 2024.....	40
Pears for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: July 2023 - June 2025	40
Sorghum Grain Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	41
Marketing Percentages of All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	41
Marketing Percentages of Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	42
Soybean Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	43
Upland Cotton Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025	44
Reliability of Prices Received Estimates	45
Prices Paid by Farmers.....	46
Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons.....	47
Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	48
Feed Price Ratios – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	49
Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	49
Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons	49
Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates	50
Information Contacts	51

August Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The August index, at 105.3, is 2.4 percent higher than July and 4.7 percent higher than August 2024. The fruit & tree nut index increase more than offset the lower grain & oilseed, vegetable & melon, and other crop indexes.

Grain and oilseed: The August index, at 73.0, is down 1.9 percent from July but up 1.4 percent from August 2024. Oilseed and feed grain index decreases more than offset the higher food grain index.

Feed grain: The August index, at 68.4, decreased 5.3 percent from last month but increased 1.9 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$3.96 per bushel, is down 33 cents from last month but up 12 cents from August 2024.

Food grain: At 70.0, the index for August increased 1.2 percent from the previous month but decreased 10 percent from a year ago. The August price for rice, at \$13.70 per cwt, is 20 cents higher than July but \$3.60 lower than August 2024. The August price for all wheat, at \$4.84 per bushel, is 10 cents lower than July and 39 cents lower than August 2024.

Oilseed: At 83.0, the index for August decreased 0.5 percent from July and 1.5 percent from August 2024. The soybean price, at \$10.00 per bushel, is 20 cents lower than July and 30 cents lower than August a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The August index, at 172.6, is up 0.8 percent from July and 0.8 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during August for strawberries, apples, oranges, and lemons more than offset price decreases for grapes, peaches, pears, and grapefruit.

Vegetable and melon: At 154.8, the index for August is down 2.7 percent from the previous month but up 8.3 percent from August 2024. Price decreases during August for broccoli, onions, cantaloupes, and cauliflower more than offset price increases for lettuce, tomatoes, potatoes, and cucumbers.

Other crop: The August index, at 92.6, is down 5.2 percent from the previous month and 2.5 percent from August 2024. The all hay price, at \$158.00 per ton, is down \$5.00 from July and \$8.00 from August 2024. At 57.1 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 9.5 cents lower than July but 0.7 cent higher than August 2024.

Livestock production: The index for August, at 168.1, decreased 2.5 percent from the previous month but increased 6.1 percent from August a year earlier. The lower poultry & egg index more than offset the higher meat animal and dairy indexes.

Meat animal: At 190.4, the August index increased 3.6 percent from the previous month and 27 percent from a year earlier. The August beef cattle price of \$236.00 per cwt is \$7.00 higher than the previous month and \$46.00 higher than August 2024. At \$79.80 per cwt, the August hog price is unchanged from July but \$12.00 higher than a year earlier.

Dairy: The index for August, at 104.0, is up 0.5 percent from the previous month but down 11 percent from August a year ago. The August all milk price of \$20.90 per cwt is 10 cents higher than July but \$2.70 lower than August 2024.

Poultry and egg: At 172.8, the August index decreased 15 percent from July and 14 percent from August 2024. The August market egg price, at \$2.20 per dozen, is 72.0 cents lower than July and \$1.10 lower than August 2024. The August broiler price, at 66.7 cents per pound, is 9.2 cents lower than July and 4.5 cents lower than a year ago. At \$1.06 per pound, the August turkey price is 5.0 cents higher than the previous month and 53.5 cents higher than August 2024.

Food Commodities: The index, at 153.3, increased 1.1 percent from the previous month and 6.2 percent from August 2024.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	128.4	136.4	137.7
Crop production	100.6	102.8	105.3
Grain and oilseed	74.0	74.4	73.0
Feed grain	67.1	72.2	68.4
Food grain	77.8	69.2	70.0
Oilseed	84.3	83.4	83.0
Fruit and tree nut	171.2	171.2	172.6
Vegetable and melon	142.9	159.1	154.8
Other crop	95.0	97.7	92.6
Livestock production	158.4	172.4	168.1
Meat animal	149.9	183.7	190.4
Cattle	167.4	203.4	211.0
Hog	102.0	120.0	120.0
Dairy	117.4	103.5	104.0
Poultry and egg	201.2	204.1	172.8
Food commodity	144.4	151.6	153.3

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1324	1408	1421
Crop production	877	896	918
Livestock production	1842	2004	1953

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	111.8	129.8	98.1	89.0	136.0	189.0	125.2	151.3
February	120.3	147.3	101.3	96.7	140.8	193.8	133.3	166.9
March	122.1	142.8	100.2	96.0	144.1	182.7	135.2	159.5
April	122.5	137.7	101.9	100.6	142.2	168.1	133.8	150.6
May	123.9	140.2	104.0	103.4	142.7	170.5	135.3	154.0
June	126.8	138.5	107.5	103.6	147.4	170.2	139.9	153.1
July	123.4	136.4	100.3	102.8	152.4	172.4	136.7	151.6
August	128.4	137.7	100.6	105.3	158.4	168.1	144.4	153.3
September	121.1		99.3		146.6		134.3	
October	112.7		89.7		155.2		126.4	
November	120.5		94.9		159.1		142.7	
December	127.1		93.3		172.5		148.6	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	139.2	147.0	135.2	144.3	137.0	142.7	141.6	151.5
February	139.9	147.5	136.0	144.8	137.2	142.9	142.8	152.2
March	140.7	147.9	136.9	145.3	137.6	143.1	143.9	152.9
April	140.3	148.7	136.6	146.5	137.5	143.1	143.3	154.5
May	140.3	149.5	136.7	147.6	137.3	143.5	143.6	155.8
June	140.0	149.9	136.2	148.0	137.1	143.9	143.1	156.2
July	139.7	150.7	135.9	149.0	137.1	144.1	142.6	157.6
August	138.3	152.0	134.0	150.6	136.6	144.5	140.2	159.8
September	138.0		133.5		136.5		139.6	
October	139.7		135.7		137.0		142.7	
November	140.2		136.4		136.9		143.8	
December	141.5		138.0		137.6		145.8	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for fruits non-citrus commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
Field crops				
Barley, all dollars/bushel	4.79	6.71	5.27	5.58
Feed dollars/bushel	4.59	3.89	3.85	4.03
Malting dollars/bushel	4.83	6.95	5.76	5.83
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	34.60	45.40	31.70	32.00
Canola dollars/cwt	23.10	20.00	22.70	21.70
Chickpeas, all dollars/cwt	35.70	34.00	30.50	24.90
Large dollars/cwt	39.20	34.50	(D)	27.20
Small dollars/cwt	23.40	(D)	(D)	19.40
Corn dollars/bushel	6.02	3.84	4.29	3.96
Cotton, Upland dollars/pound	0.880	0.564	0.666	0.571
Cottonseed dollars/ton	131.00	226.00	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	14.20	12.00	14.10	14.20
Hay, all, baled dollars/ton	159.00	166.00	163.00	158.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	176.00	175.00	173.00	166.00
Other dollars/ton	119.00	150.00	144.00	138.00
Lentils dollars/cwt	27.50	35.70	35.10	27.50
Oats dollars/bushel	3.42	3.19	3.44	3.27
Peanuts, in-shell dollars/pound	0.252	0.268	0.271	0.267
Peas, dry edible dollars/cwt	13.60	13.20	12.90	11.40
Rice, all dollars/cwt	13.70	17.30	13.50	13.70
Long dollars/cwt	12.30	15.20	12.60	12.20
Medium and short dollars/cwt	18.40	21.70	16.80	17.30
Sorghum grain dollars/cwt	10.70	8.10	7.10	6.45
Soybeans dollars/bushel	12.50	10.30	10.20	10.00
Sunflowers, all dollars/cwt	29.00	18.00	29.30	29.00
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.44	5.23	4.94	4.84
Winter dollars/bushel	6.93	5.14	4.84	4.67
Durum dollars/bushel	9.22	6.74	7.08	6.71
Other spring dollars/bushel	8.33	5.39	5.49	5.13
Hard red winter dollars/bushel	7.07	5.08	4.67	4.46
Soft red winter dollars/bushel	6.77	5.23	5.18	4.90
Hard red spring dollars/bushel	8.38	5.39	5.50	5.12
White dollars/bushel	6.58	5.31	5.61	5.35
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit dollars/box	7.47	8.03	10.25	9.57
Lemons dollars/box	12.30	27.85	25.80	26.15
Oranges dollars/box	8.16	23.14	18.56	19.22
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Apples dollars/pound	0.325	0.642	0.606	0.625
Grapes dollars/ton	598.00	2,810.00	3,010.00	2,600.00
Peaches dollars/ton	507.00	2,120.00	2,020.00	1,890.00
Pears dollars/ton	559.00	1,840.00	1,630.00	1,510.00
Strawberries dollars/cwt	104.00	215.00	152.00	184.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagus dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, snap dollars/cwt	69.00	82.60	(S)	(S)
Broccoli dollars/cwt	41.60	102.00	94.30	67.20
Cantaloupes dollars/cwt	16.50	22.90	25.10	18.50
Carrots dollars/cwt	30.80	65.40	(X)	(X)
Cauliflower dollars/cwt	47.00	82.60	63.40	50.00
Celery dollars/cwt	22.50	60.20	49.90	42.70
Corn, sweet dollars/cwt	30.70	(S)	37.90	(S)
Cucumbers dollars/cwt	18.70	29.90	18.00	23.30
Lettuce, head dollars/cwt	24.30	25.10	48.30	51.60
Onions ² dollars/cwt	11.90	39.70	31.10	26.50
Potatoes dollars/cwt	14.30	11.00	11.40	11.80
Tomatoes dollars/cwt	51.20	72.30	38.90	55.30
Livestock				
Calves dollars/cwt	142.00	290.00	408.00	437.00
Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt	115.00	190.00	229.00	236.00
Cows ³ dollars/cwt	71.60	142.00	157.00	162.00
Steers and heifers dollars/cwt	117.00	192.00	232.00	239.00
Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	3,010.00	(NA)
Hogs, all dollars/cwt	66.50	67.80	79.80	79.80
Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt	66.80	67.90	79.50	79.10
Sows dollars/cwt	57.90	66.80	84.20	95.20
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	20.10	23.60	20.80	20.90
Fat test percent	4.16	4.10	4.13	4.16
Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound	0.459	0.712	0.759	0.667
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.969	3.21	2.89	2.27
Market ⁷ dollars/dozen	0.796	3.30	2.92	2.20
Turkeys, live ⁸ dollars/pound	0.680	0.528	1.01	1.06
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.979	3.30	3.23	2.35
Seasonal factor percent	101	97	89	97
Milk, all dollars/cwt	20.20	24.10	21.50	21.30
Seasonal factor percent	100	98	97	98

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	8.81	6.77	5.52	6.63	4.74	4.29	14.50	12.80	10.00
February	8.54	6.34	5.59	6.80	4.36	4.58	15.10	11.90	10.20
March	8.35	6.01	5.71	6.67	4.36	4.57	14.90	11.80	10.20
April	8.31	5.90	5.61	6.70	4.39	4.62	14.90	11.80	10.20
May	8.07	6.19	5.58	6.54	4.51	4.64	14.40	11.90	10.40
June	7.67	5.86	5.28	6.49	4.48	4.47	14.20	11.80	10.40
July	7.61	5.52	4.94	6.22	4.23	4.29	14.70	11.30	10.20
August	7.34	5.23	4.84	5.73	3.84	3.96	14.10	10.30	10.00
September ...	7.06	5.36		5.21	3.97		13.20	10.20	
October	6.96	5.47		4.93	3.99		12.70	9.91	
November	6.52	5.45		4.66	4.07		13.00	9.84	
December	6.79	5.49		4.80	4.23		13.10	9.79	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	156.00	172.00	199.00	58.50	53.00	61.10
February	158.00	178.00	203.00	59.60	58.20	66.00
March	164.00	185.00	202.00	61.70	62.80	67.00
April	171.00	185.00	208.00	57.00	66.90	65.50
May	173.00	186.00	219.00	58.80	67.90	68.40
June	181.00	189.00	228.00	64.60	68.80	76.70
July	181.00	193.00	229.00	74.30	68.40	79.80
August	182.00	190.00	236.00	73.70	67.80	79.80
September	181.00	183.00		64.90	64.30	
October	182.00	187.00		60.40	63.90	
November	180.00	188.00		57.50	65.40	
December	172.00	190.00		53.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	4.66	5.01	4.63
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.99	4.56	4.22
Idaho	5.53	5.33	5.30
Illinois	4.93	5.12	4.90
Indiana	5.23	5.35	5.12
Kansas	5.17	4.65	4.48
Michigan	5.12	5.25	4.80
Minnesota	5.31	5.35	5.07
Missouri	5.57	5.27	5.06
Montana	5.45	5.63	5.00
Nebraska	4.73	4.56	4.28
North Carolina	5.35	4.99	4.87
North Dakota	5.51	5.75	5.16
Ohio	5.28	5.18	4.91
Oklahoma	5.18	4.79	4.69
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	4.96	4.98	5.35
South Dakota	4.95	4.94	4.56
Texas	4.68	4.67	4.35
Washington	5.06	5.38	5.32
United States	5.23	4.94	4.84

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	4.66	5.01	4.63
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.99	4.56	4.22
Idaho	5.52	5.21	5.28
Illinois	4.93	5.12	4.90
Indiana	5.23	5.35	5.12
Kansas	5.17	4.65	4.48
Michigan	5.12	5.25	4.80
Missouri	5.57	5.27	5.06
Montana	5.30	5.17	4.55
Nebraska	4.73	4.56	4.28
North Carolina	5.35	4.99	4.87
North Dakota	5.22	4.94	4.56
Ohio	5.28	5.18	4.91
Oklahoma	5.18	4.79	4.69
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	4.96	4.98	5.35
South Dakota	4.81	4.60	4.18
Texas	4.68	4.67	4.35
Washington	5.04	5.36	5.30
United States	5.14	4.84	4.67

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	6.64	6.77	6.33
United States	6.74	7.08	6.71

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.55	5.78	5.36
Minnesota	5.31	5.35	5.07
Montana	5.84	5.89	5.86
North Dakota	5.40	5.49	5.09
South Dakota	5.17	5.49	4.98
Washington	5.26	5.56	5.45
United States	5.39	5.49	5.13

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	3.39	3.78	3.36
Michigan	3.97	3.72	3.57
Minnesota	2.89	3.28	2.98
Montana	(D)	(D)	(S)
Nebraska	3.18	3.61	2.68
New York	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	3.54	3.26	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	3.81	3.49
South Dakota	2.99	3.40	3.15
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	3.10	3.63	3.67
United States	3.19	3.44	3.27

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	7.82	5.17	6.03
Idaho	6.76	5.69	5.72
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	4.69
Montana	6.30	4.85	5.57
North Dakota	5.92	4.74	4.61
Washington	8.05	(D)	3.73
Wyoming	6.51	(D)	(D)
United States	6.71	5.27	5.58

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	7.85	6.70	6.30
Idaho	6.95	6.03	5.91
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	6.46	(D)	5.73
North Dakota	7.12	5.25	(D)
Washington	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	6.52	(D)	(D)
United States	6.95	5.76	5.83

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.44	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	3.56
North Dakota	(D)	3.88	4.23
Washington	3.45	(D)	3.73
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.89	3.85	4.03

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.66	4.54	4.42
Illinois	3.70	4.28	3.97
Indiana	3.71	4.52	4.16
Iowa	4.02	4.20	3.89
Kansas	4.14	4.29	4.11
Kentucky	4.04	4.78	4.51
Michigan	3.62	4.44	4.15
Minnesota	3.70	4.15	3.76
Missouri	3.94	4.26	3.94
Nebraska	3.98	4.41	3.97
North Carolina	5.06	5.36	4.68
North Dakota	3.53	4.03	3.63
Ohio	3.68	4.57	4.16
Pennsylvania	4.27	4.68	4.66
South Dakota	3.66	4.04	3.67
Tennessee	4.01	4.73	4.30
Texas	4.04	5.00	4.29
Wisconsin	3.73	4.28	3.95
United States	3.84	4.29	3.96

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	6.68	6.50	6.32
Nebraska	7.42	5.49	6.29
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	8.56	7.51	6.50
United States	8.10	7.10	6.45

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	10.10	(D)	10.00
Illinois	10.60	10.40	10.30
Indiana	10.40	10.60	10.30
Iowa	10.10	10.20	9.91
Kansas	10.10	10.20	9.88
Kentucky	10.70	10.50	10.30
Louisiana	10.40	10.40	10.30
Michigan	11.40	(D)	10.40
Minnesota	9.95	9.94	9.61
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	10.10
Missouri	10.20	10.40	10.10
Nebraska	10.10	10.00	9.66
North Carolina	11.00	10.40	10.40
North Dakota	9.49	9.51	9.31
Ohio	10.80	10.50	10.40
South Dakota	9.66	9.90	9.57
Tennessee	10.40	9.90	10.30
Wisconsin	10.50	9.97	9.60
United States	10.30	10.20	10.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	39.80
Idaho	(D)	(S)	35.40
Michigan	(D)	51.20	(D)
Minnesota	36.70	33.20	26.30
Nebraska	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	38.30	28.20	24.90
Washington ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	45.40	31.70	32.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

² Monthly estimate began in September 2024.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	14.80
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	13.60	13.00	11.20
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	13.20	12.90	11.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	35.40	(D)	(D)
Washington	39.00	(S)	(D)
United States	35.70	35.10	27.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	25.80
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	24.80
Washington	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	34.00	30.50	24.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	17.00	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	20.20	22.80	21.90
Washington	17.90	22.60	20.20
United States	20.00	22.70	21.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.00	14.10	14.20
United States	12.00	14.10	14.20

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.274	0.252	0.260
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.289	0.260	0.255
Georgia	0.256	0.269	0.259
Mississippi	0.281	0.252	(S)
Missouri	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.272	0.274	0.275
Oklahoma	0.344	0.303	0.326
South Carolina	0.268	0.266	0.269
Texas	0.334	0.315	0.316
Virginia	0.279	0.272	0.279
United States	0.268	0.271	0.267

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	17.80	29.70	27.80
South Dakota	18.40	28.40	28.40
United States	18.00	29.30	29.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(S)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	0.582	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(S)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	(S)	0.649	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(D)	0.570	0.545	226.00	(NA)	(S)
United States	0.564	0.666	0.571	226.00	(NA)	(S)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

Item	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
Cotton, Upland			
Average pricedollars/pound	0.564	0.666	0.571
Marketings ¹1,000 bales	71	731	78
Rice, all			
Average pricedollars/cwt	17.30	13.50	13.70
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	6,588	7,191	6,868
Rice, long			
Average pricedollars/cwt	15.20	12.60	12.20
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	4,439	5,598	4,877
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average pricedollars/cwt	21.90	17.20	17.60
Other States ³			
Average pricedollars/cwt	15.10	13.20	14.00
United States			
Average pricedollars/cwt	21.70	16.80	17.30
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	2,149	1,593	1,990

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	158.00	180.00	170.00	160.00	180.00	170.00	140.00	160.00	150.00
California	221.00	225.00	218.00	235.00	235.00	230.00	190.00	180.00	180.00
Colorado	186.00	159.00	154.00	190.00	160.00	155.00	170.00	140.00	140.00
Idaho	151.00	156.00	157.00	150.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	175.00	180.00
Illinois	164.00	140.00	142.00	180.00	160.00	160.00	135.00	110.00	110.00
Iowa	121.00	91.00	100.00	123.00	96.00	103.00	112.00	83.00	90.00
Kansas	135.00	118.00	118.00	141.00	120.00	121.00	125.00	102.00	102.00
Kentucky	194.00	195.00	199.00	220.00	230.00	235.00	185.00	180.00	180.00
Michigan	169.00	147.00	151.00	175.00	155.00	160.00	140.00	125.00	130.00
Minnesota	101.00	86.00	89.00	105.00	90.00	97.00	96.00	81.00	81.00
Missouri	128.00	123.00	118.00	175.00	175.00	170.00	120.00	115.00	110.00
Montana	134.00	144.00	147.00	135.00	145.00	150.00	130.00	140.00	130.00
Nebraska	127.00	96.00	97.00	135.00	101.00	101.00	110.00	85.00	87.00
Nevada	163.00	161.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	165.00	140.00	175.00	170.00
New Mexico	245.00	235.00	236.00	260.00	245.00	245.00	190.00	180.00	190.00
New York	177.00	196.00	187.00	230.00	245.00	240.00	160.00	185.00	175.00
North Dakota	96.00	88.00	86.00	100.00	93.00	92.00	85.00	68.00	69.00
Ohio	184.00	180.00	175.00	195.00	195.00	190.00	165.00	160.00	160.00
Oklahoma	101.00	93.00	95.00	180.00	158.00	163.00	90.00	87.00	86.00
Oregon	220.00	195.00	196.00	220.00	185.00	190.00	220.00	205.00	205.00
Pennsylvania	176.00	199.00	192.00	240.00	250.00	245.00	159.00	185.00	175.00
South Dakota	107.00	92.00	92.00	110.00	94.00	93.00	95.00	85.00	86.00
Texas	188.00	184.00	162.00	275.00	246.00	224.00	178.00	158.00	145.00
Utah	164.00	169.00	180.00	170.00	170.00	180.00	110.00	120.00	130.00
Washington	194.00	182.00	179.00	185.00	165.00	165.00	215.00	215.00	210.00
Wisconsin	128.00	116.00	108.00	139.00	131.00	120.00	97.00	80.00	74.00
Wyoming	127.00	161.00	154.00	130.00	170.00	160.00	115.00	135.00	135.00
United States	166.00	163.00	158.00	175.00	173.00	166.00	150.00	144.00	138.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: August 2025

State	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	285.00	290.00	275.00
Idaho	180.00	180.00	175.00
Michigan	210.00	185.00	190.00
Minnesota	166.00	180.00	190.00
New York	294.00	342.00	342.00
Pennsylvania	290.00	380.00	380.00
Texas	310.00	275.00	255.00
Wisconsin	191.00	210.00	200.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	236.00	245.00	222.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For August 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For July 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For August 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: August 2024

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	11.65	(D)	(D)	8.03	(D)	(D)
Lemons	55.60	35.04	43.40	(D)	27.85	35.91	(D)
Oranges	43.80	26.42	32.63	(D)	23.14	29.51	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.63	(D)	(D)	10.25	(D)	(D)
Lemons	50.10	33.10	37.90	(D)	25.80	30.41	(D)
Oranges	38.20	21.86	26.49	(D)	18.56	23.25	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: August 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	13.03	(D)	(D)	9.57	(D)	(D)
Lemons	53.10	33.36	40.90	(D)	26.15	33.41	(D)
Oranges	39.60	22.52	28.18	(D)	19.22	24.99	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	August 2024		July 2025		August 2025	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	23.80	3.95	21.00	4.05	20.70	4.02
California	22.70	4.10	20.60	4.13	20.90	4.17
Colorado	23.60	3.80	20.20	3.84	20.20	3.87
Florida	27.30	3.89	25.30	3.80	25.20	3.86
Georgia	27.70	3.89	25.70	3.81	26.00	3.86
Idaho	23.80	4.10	20.70	4.16	21.20	4.18
Illinois	23.70	4.04	20.30	4.07	20.20	4.12
Indiana	24.50	3.97	22.00	3.99	22.00	4.01
Iowa	23.60	4.29	19.50	4.21	19.80	4.24
Kansas	22.20	4.11	19.60	4.16	19.30	4.17
Michigan	23.90	4.04	20.90	4.08	20.80	4.13
Minnesota	24.00	4.34	20.10	4.30	20.40	4.34
New Mexico	21.70	3.88	19.50	4.01	19.20	4.01
New York	24.20	4.06	21.60	4.10	21.70	4.14
Ohio	24.40	4.02	22.40	4.06	22.20	4.08
Oregon	25.40	4.23	21.40	4.26	21.30	4.32
Pennsylvania	24.10	3.99	21.30	4.03	21.30	4.07
South Dakota	24.10	4.46	20.00	4.35	20.10	4.37
Texas	23.80	4.22	21.20	4.32	20.90	4.32
Utah	23.10	3.98	20.20	3.95	20.60	4.02
Vermont	24.50	4.09	22.30	4.18	22.10	4.22
Virginia	27.20	3.96	25.20	3.95	24.90	3.99
Washington	24.30	4.14	21.70	4.20	21.10	4.26
Wisconsin	23.10	4.11	19.80	4.11	19.90	4.14
United States	23.60	4.10	20.80	4.13	20.90	4.16

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2025 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2024	April 2025	July 2025
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	2,300	2,900	3,000
California	2,100	2,700	2,900
Colorado	2,200	2,700	2,900
Florida	2,450	2,900	2,950
Georgia	2,420	2,730	2,830
Idaho	2,300	2,850	3,050
Illinois	2,220	2,730	2,870
Indiana	2,570	2,880	3,030
Iowa	2,470	2,960	3,120
Kansas	2,350	2,550	2,750
Michigan	2,550	3,070	3,150
Minnesota	2,480	2,810	3,050
New Mexico	2,100	2,500	2,600
New York	2,460	3,050	3,090
Ohio	2,380	2,930	3,010
Oregon	2,100	2,900	3,000
Pennsylvania	2,390	2,860	3,000
South Dakota	2,350	2,600	2,840
Texas	2,400	2,800	2,900
Utah	2,100	2,600	2,600
Vermont	2,440	2,970	3,200
Virginia	2,200	2,760	2,870
Washington	2,200	2,900	2,800
Wisconsin	2,650	3,130	3,290
United States	2,360	2,870	3,010

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2025, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2025, the 10-average includes the years 2015-2024). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		August 2024	July 2025	August 2025	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheatbushel	0.521	20.00	21.30	21.40	26	23	23
Ricecwt	1.29	48.60	52.60	53.10	36	26	26
Cornbushel	0.391	14.80	16.00	16.10	26	27	25
Cotton							
Uplandpound	0.064	2.43	2.61	2.63	23	26	22
American Pimapound	0.129	5.12	5.26	5.31	28	27	26
Peanutspound	0.020	0.747	0.816	0.823	36	33	32
Small chickpeas ¹cwt	2.34	86.30	95.50	96.20	34	30	20
Large chickpeas ¹cwt	2.73	101.00	111.00	112.00	34	28	24
Lentils ¹cwt	2.55	90.40	104.00	105.00	39	34	26
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²cwt	1.71	65.40	69.80	70.30	37	31	30
Honey, extracted ³pound	0.211	7.85	8.61	8.68	32	31	31
Wool and mohair							
Woolpound	0.142	5.42	5.80	5.84	29	25	24
Mohairpound	0.504	18.50	20.60	20.70	34	31	31
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴pound	0.049	1.760	2.000	2.020	36	30	31
Barleybushel	0.491	18.20	20.00	20.20	37	26	28
Canolacwt	1.84	69.10	75.10	75.70	29	30	29
Cottonseedton	18.50	691.00	755.00	761.00	33	33	33
Dry edible beanscwt	3.04	114.00	124.00	125.00	40	26	26
Flaxseedbushel	1.13	43.00	46.10	46.50	28	31	31
Oatsbushel	0.292	11.00	11.90	12.00	29	29	27
Potatoes, freshcwt	1.15	43.00	46.90	47.30	26	24	25
Sorghum graincwt	0.702	26.40	28.60	28.90	31	25	22
Soybeansbushel	0.967	37.00	39.50	39.80	28	26	25
Sunflower, allcwt	1.99	75.80	81.20	81.80	24	36	35
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruitbox	1.23	43.00	50.20	50.60	19	20	19
Lemonsbox	1.99	77.30	81.20	81.80	36	32	32
Orangesbox	1.150	43.00	46.90	47.30	54	40	41
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattlecwt	12.10	448.00	494.00	498.00	42	46	47
Broilerspound	0.052	1.94	2.12	2.14	37	36	31
Calvescwt	18.00	661.00	735.00	740.00	44	56	59
Eggs ²dozen	0.124	4.26	5.06	5.10	77	64	46
Hogscwt	5.13	199.00	209.00	211.00	34	38	38
Turkeys, livepound	0.067	2.620	2.730	2.760	20	37	39

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.494	18.20	20.20	20.30
Mustard seed cwt	3.16	117.00	129.00	130.00
Rapeseed cwt	2.18	83.30	89.00	89.70
Rye bushel	0.540	21.20	22.00	22.20
Safflower cwt	2.19	83.30	89.40	90.10
Spearmint oil pound	1.54	59.80	62.80	63.30
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.01	76.60	82.00	82.70
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.181	6.80	7.39	7.44
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.251	9.38	10.20	10.30
Burley, 31 pound	0.186	6.91	7.59	7.65
Maryland, 32 pound	0.182	6.87	7.43	7.49
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.224	8.37	9.14	9.21
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.270	9.94	11.00	11.10
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.70	740.00	804.00	810.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	132.00	4,740.00	5,390.00	5,430.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	217.00	7,920.00	8,860.00	8,930.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	205.00	7,700.00	8,370.00	8,430.00
Tart ² pound	0.024	0.971	0.979	0.987
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.08	114.00	126.00	127.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	291.00	10,090.00	11,880.00	11,970.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	88.40	3,200.00	3,610.00	3,640.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	180.00	6,160.00	7,350.00	7,400.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	106.00	3,670.00	4,330.00	4,360.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	106.00	4,000.00	4,330.00	4,360.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii)pound	0.055	2.02	2.24	2.26
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5}ton	125.00	4,520.00	5,100.00	5,140.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ton	57.50	2,200.00	2,350.00	2,360.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ton	110.00	3,890.00	4,490.00	4,520.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷cwt	11.10	407.00	453.00	457.00
Processingcwt	3.96	151.00	162.00	163.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8}ton	4.59	166.00	187.00	189.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8}ton	3.87	136.00	158.00	159.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almondspound	0.195	8.03	7.96	8.02
Hazelnutston	180.00	7,470.00	7,350.00	7,400.00
Pistachiospound	0.206	8.44	8.41	8.47
Walnutston	135.00	5,680.00	5,510.00	5,550.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰cwt	3.87	128.00	158.00	159.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰cwt	5.21	190.00	213.00	214.00
Celery ¹⁰cwt	2.22	82.20	90.60	91.30
Honeydew melonscwt	2.44	91.20	99.60	100.00
Lettucecwt	2.95	107.00	120.00	121.00
Onions ¹⁰cwt	1.92	64.60	78.40	79.00
Tomatoescwt	4.23	155.00	173.00	174.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Apples: July 1 to June 30 for United States.

Chickpeas: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

Corn for grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States, Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; October 1 to September 30 for Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Cotton: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Cottonseed: August 1 to February 28 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Beans: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

Grapes: May 1 to April 30 for United States.

Peaches: May 1 to October 31 for United States.

Pears: July 1 to June 30 for United States.

Sorghum for grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States, Arizona, Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, and South Dakota; June 1 to May 31 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Oklahoma.

Soybeans: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States except Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Louisiana and Mississippi.

Sunflower: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Cotton and Cottonseed Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	Cotton				Cottonseed	
	Pima		Upland			
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(dollars per lb)	(dollars per lb)	(dollars per lb)	(dollars per lb)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	0.790	0.645	182.00	175.00
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	265.00	328.00
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	0.708	0.631	231.00	229.00
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	381.00	375.00
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	0.807	0.655	153.00	137.00
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	0.824	0.662	166.00	164.00
Kansas	(NA)	(NA)	0.705	0.598	252.00	228.00
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	0.792	0.645	275.00	228.00
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	0.822	0.651	264.00	237.00
Missouri	(NA)	(NA)	0.776	0.654	250.00	249.00
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	294.00	277.00
North Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	0.811	0.642	227.00	221.00
Oklahoma	(NA)	(NA)	0.767	0.615	218.00	201.00
South Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	0.804	0.636	222.00	210.00
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	0.718	0.626	241.00	254.00
Texas	(D)	(D)	0.738	0.611	242.00	229.00
Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	0.781	0.697	233.00	239.00
United States	1.450	1.400	0.761	0.632	223.00	223.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Chickpeas – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

States	All		Large		Small	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	47.80	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	34.30	31.00	36.30	33.70	27.80	27.20
Montana	37.20	35.70	37.30	(D)	32.10	(D)
North Dakota	35.10	26.70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	39.50	32.80	38.70	35.60	42.10	24.40
Other States ¹	(D)	(D)	41.30	34.50	63.90	22.60
United States	36.60	31.50	36.90	34.30	35.70	25.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Mustard Seed - United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

Oilseed	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Mustard Seed ¹	57.90	44.90

¹ For 2023, mustard seed program States include Idaho, Montana, and North Dakota. For 2024, mustard seed program States include Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

Sorghum Grain Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado	6.82	7.22
Kansas	8.51	7.15
Nebraska	8.41	7.06
Oklahoma	8.73	7.23
South Dakota	8.66	6.56
Texas	9.76	8.49
United States	8.81	7.27

Soybean Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	12.60	10.20
Arkansas	12.80	10.00
Delaware	11.80	9.80
Georgia	12.50	10.50
Illinois	12.40	10.20
Indiana	12.60	10.40
Iowa	12.20	9.95
Kansas	12.30	9.65
Kentucky	12.80	10.50
Louisiana	13.30	10.20
Maryland	11.80	9.80
Michigan	12.80	10.50
Minnesota	12.10	9.85
Mississippi	13.20	10.10
Missouri	12.40	10.10
Nebraska	12.20	9.79
New Jersey	12.20	10.00
New York	12.50	9.60
North Carolina	12.70	10.20
North Dakota	12.00	9.53
Ohio	12.50	10.30
Oklahoma	12.80	9.45
Pennsylvania	12.50	10.00
South Carolina	13.00	10.80
South Dakota	12.00	9.67
Tennessee	12.60	10.20
Texas	12.50	9.55
Virginia	12.50	10.10
Wisconsin	12.40	9.95
United States	12.40	10.00

Market Year Average Prices Received for Safflower – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

States	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	36.00	25.00
Colorado ¹	(NA)	21.40
Idaho	39.50	21.70
Montana	35.40	24.50
South Dakota	33.60	26.00
Utah	35.00	23.00
United States	36.00	24.30

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Sunflowers – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

States	All		Oil		Non-oil	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	36.60	27.00	36.60	27.00	34.30	25.30
Colorado	22.50	25.40	18.50	23.00	38.00	35.00
Kansas	19.20	15.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	22.20	24.70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	19.60	22.20	(D)	21.20	(D)	37.00
North Dakota	22.20	23.70	19.90	22.60	32.60	26.60
South Dakota	18.10	23.90	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	27.40	24.70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(X)	(X)	17.30	22.70	25.60	29.60
United States	21.20	23.80	19.10	22.70	29.60	27.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Market Year Average Prices Received for All Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023 and 2024

States	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	90.50	(NA)
Colorado	40.80	41.90
Idaho	41.40	38.90
Michigan	44.00	39.40
Minnesota	39.40	38.20
Nebraska	41.90	38.20
North Dakota	38.60	32.10
Washington	46.70	47.40
Wyoming ¹	49.00	(NA)
United States	41.80	36.90

(NA) Not available.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in 2024.

Corn Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2023-2024	2024-2025	2023-2024	2024-2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(percent)	(percent)
September	5.21	3.97	5.8	7.6
October	4.93	3.99	10.4	16.2
November	4.66	4.07	11.6	10.9
December	4.80	4.23	8.3	10.4
January ¹	4.74	4.29	10.9	15.8
February	4.36	4.58	8.6	6.9
March	4.36	4.57	7.1	5.6
April	4.39	4.62	7.2	5.4
May	4.51	4.64	7.5	3.8
June	4.48	4.47	6.7	5.0
July	4.23	4.29	6.8	5.8
August	3.84	3.96	9.1	6.6
MYA	4.55	4.24	100.0	100.0

¹ Second year.

Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for All Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2023-2024	2024-2025	2023-2024	2024-2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)
September	37.30	32.70	5.5	26.4
October	36.20	31.20	13.8	34.4
November	37.70	31.90	7.1	6.9
December	36.50	33.10	12.4	13.8
January ¹	36.20	28.20	5.9	4.0
February	37.70	28.10	30.1	2.6
March	36.50	31.10	3.7	4.3
April	34.80	31.00	10.9	2.3
May	35.10	27.20	4.7	1.5
June	34.60	27.60	3.6	0.8
July	37.00	30.50	1.8	1.1
August	34.00	24.90	0.5	1.9
MYA	36.60	31.50	100.0	100.0

¹ Second year.

Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Large Chickpeas by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Large chickpeas are larger than 20/64 inch. Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2023-2024	2024-2025	2023-2024	2024-2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)
September	(D)	35.60	6.3	28.0
October	36.20	35.20	16.7	32.0
November	38.30	34.20	6.1	8.0
December	36.10	35.20	13.7	14.0
January ¹	36.80	31.20	7.2	4.0
February	38.10	29.10	24.8	2.0
March	38.40	33.30	3.6	4.0
April	35.80	33.30	12.1	2.0
May	36.50	(D)	4.5	2.0
June	34.10	(D)	2.5	1.0
July	37.70	(D)	2.0	1.0
August	34.50	27.20	0.5	2.0
MYA	36.90	34.30	100.0	100.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Small Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Small chickpeas are smaller than 20/64 inch. Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2023-2024	2024-2025	2023-2024	2024-2025
	(Dollars per Cwt)	(Dollars per Cwt)	(Percent)	(Percent)
September	(D)	26.00	3.1	23.7
October	36.70	24.70	5.2	40.2
November	(D)	25.00	10.2	5.4
December	38.80	28.80	8.7	13.3
January ¹	31.30	23.40	2.2	4.7
February	37.00	26.20	46.1	2.9
March	31.30	26.80	3.9	4.5
April	30.10	26.80	7.5	2.5
May	31.50	(D)	5.3	0.1
June	35.10	(D)	6.6	0.4
July	32.40	(D)	1.0	0.6
August	(D)	19.40	0.2	1.7
MYA	35.70	25.60	100.0	100.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Sorghum Grain Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketing year: September - August for United States; June - May for Texas; August - July for Arkansas, Louisiana, and Oklahoma; September - August for Illinois, Kansas, and Missouri; October - September for Nebraska]

State	2023-2024							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	11.60	10.30	8.69	8.85	9.12	8.79	8.69	8.54
Nebraska	11.30	10.50	9.28	9.83	8.85	8.53	8.61	8.21
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	8.68	9.03	9.19	8.73	8.93	8.63
Texas	11.30	9.71	9.28	9.77	10.30	9.89	8.72	9.47
United States	11.40	9.74	9.23	9.34	9.41	9.05	8.70	8.73
State	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	
Kansas	7.96	7.97	7.94	7.91	7.66	7.22	6.68	
Nebraska	7.67	7.74	7.62	7.45	7.95	8.22	7.42	
Oklahoma	7.50	7.56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Texas	9.75	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.01	8.60	8.56	
United States	8.45	8.48	8.56	8.34	8.70	8.48	8.10	
State	2024-2025							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	7.66	7.22	6.68	7.06	7.09	7.19	7.04	7.38
Nebraska	7.95	8.22	7.42	6.99	6.83	6.95	6.89	7.12
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.33	(D)	7.50
Texas	9.01	8.60	8.56	8.62	8.23	8.43	7.90	8.28
United States	8.70	8.48	8.10	7.90	7.26	7.32	7.21	7.44
State	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	
Kansas	7.67	7.09	7.03	7.48	7.09	6.50	6.32	
Nebraska	7.82	7.91	7.71	7.23	(D)	5.49	6.29	
Oklahoma	7.94	7.75	8.12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Texas	9.92	8.31	8.03	(D)	(D)	7.51	6.50	
United States	7.99	7.43	7.60	7.54	7.33	7.10	6.45	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Soybean Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2023-2024

[Marketing year: September-August for United States; August-July for Louisiana and Mississippi; September-August for all other monthly marketing estimating States]

State	2023-2024						
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	13.80	13.50	13.20	12.90	13.30	12.90	12.20
Illinois	14.20	13.10	12.80	13.10	13.30	13.00	12.00
Indiana	14.50	13.20	12.80	13.10	13.40	13.20	12.40
Iowa	14.10	13.10	12.60	13.20	13.00	12.60	11.70
Kansas	14.10	13.10	12.50	13.00	12.80	12.10	11.50
Kentucky	14.60	13.50	13.00	13.20	13.30	13.20	12.30
Louisiana	13.90	13.40	13.30	13.40	13.30	(D)	12.00
Michigan	14.90	14.30	12.90	13.30	13.40	13.30	12.30
Minnesota	13.60	12.90	12.50	12.90	12.80	12.60	11.50
Mississippi	13.90	13.30	13.30	13.60	13.60	12.90	12.00
Missouri	14.20	13.40	12.80	13.10	13.10	12.90	11.90
Nebraska	13.90	13.00	12.60	12.80	12.80	12.70	11.50
North Carolina	(D)	14.10	13.20	13.00	12.70	12.70	12.10
North Dakota	12.70	12.50	12.40	12.50	12.40	12.30	11.00
Ohio	14.60	13.30	12.60	13.10	13.10	13.20	12.50
South Dakota	13.70	12.90	12.40	12.80	12.90	12.40	11.60
Tennessee	14.40	13.00	12.40	13.00	13.20	13.20	12.00
Wisconsin	14.30	13.70	12.40	12.80	13.00	12.60	12.10
United States	14.10	13.20	12.70	13.00	13.10	12.80	11.90
State	March	April	May	June	July	August	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Arkansas	12.00	11.60	11.80	11.40	(D)	10.10	
Illinois	11.90	11.70	12.10	11.80	11.60	10.60	
Indiana	12.50	12.10	12.20	12.40	11.80	10.40	
Iowa	11.70	12.10	11.90	11.70	11.20	10.10	
Kansas	11.40	11.70	11.50	11.60	11.20	10.10	
Kentucky	12.00	11.80	12.20	12.20	11.50	10.70	
Louisiana	12.30	11.40	(D)	12.50	11.20	10.40	
Michigan	12.20	12.00	12.60	12.30	12.40	11.40	
Minnesota	11.30	11.20	11.50	11.40	10.80	9.95	
Mississippi	11.80	11.60	12.00	11.10	(D)	(D)	
Missouri	11.80	11.70	12.00	11.80	11.30	10.20	
Nebraska	11.50	11.40	11.60	11.60	11.10	10.10	
North Carolina	12.00	11.60	12.10	12.10	11.60	11.00	
North Dakota	11.00	10.70	11.20	10.80	10.20	9.49	
Ohio	12.10	12.10	12.20	12.10	11.60	10.80	
South Dakota	11.40	11.40	11.50	11.40	10.70	9.66	
Tennessee	11.70	11.70	12.10	11.60	11.10	10.40	
Wisconsin	11.60	11.50	11.70	12.80	11.90	10.50	
United States	11.80	11.80	11.90	11.80	11.30	10.30	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Soybean Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Marketing year: September-August for United States; August-July for Louisiana and Mississippi; September-August for all other monthly marketing estimating States]

State	2024-2025						
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	10.10	10.00	9.92	10.00	10.10	10.10	10.30
Illinois	10.60	10.20	10.10	10.10	10.00	10.20	10.30
Indiana	10.40	10.50	10.20	10.20	10.10	10.40	10.50
Iowa	10.10	9.99	9.82	9.85	9.67	9.86	10.00
Kansas	10.10	10.10	9.58	9.49	9.32	9.58	9.87
Kentucky	10.70	10.60	10.30	10.30	10.40	10.50	10.70
Louisiana	10.40	10.00	10.10	10.20	(D)	10.40	10.30
Michigan	11.40	11.50	10.40	9.94	10.10	10.40	10.50
Minnesota	9.95	10.10	9.86	9.73	9.52	9.78	9.87
Mississippi	(D)	10.20	10.30	10.10	10.10	10.20	10.20
Missouri	10.20	10.20	9.93	9.81	9.82	10.10	10.30
Nebraska	10.10	10.20	9.75	9.55	9.63	9.69	9.84
North Carolina	11.00	11.10	10.60	9.90	9.70	10.10	10.60
North Dakota	9.49	9.81	9.65	9.42	9.30	9.43	9.44
Ohio	10.80	10.00	9.98	10.10	10.10	10.40	10.80
South Dakota	9.66	9.82	9.55	9.46	9.63	9.67	9.88
Tennessee	10.40	10.30	9.87	10.10	10.20	10.50	10.60
Wisconsin	10.50	10.30	9.90	9.73	9.53	9.92	9.91
United States	10.30	10.20	9.91	9.84	9.79	10.00	10.20
State	March	April	May	June	July	August	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Arkansas	10.30	10.20	10.00	10.70	(D)	10.00	
Illinois	10.20	10.30	10.90	10.50	10.40	10.30	
Indiana	10.50	10.40	10.90	10.80	10.60	10.30	
Iowa	10.00	10.10	10.30	10.30	10.20	9.91	
Kansas	9.66	9.84	10.30	10.30	10.20	9.88	
Kentucky	10.40	10.60	(D)	10.80	10.50	10.30	
Louisiana	(D)	10.60	(D)	(S)	10.40	10.30	
Michigan	10.60	10.70	10.80	10.90	(D)	10.40	
Minnesota	9.61	9.81	10.00	10.10	9.94	9.61	
Mississippi	10.20	10.20	(D)	10.30	(D)	10.10	
Missouri	10.20	10.30	10.60	10.50	10.40	10.10	
Nebraska	9.93	9.82	10.10	10.00	10.00	9.66	
North Carolina	10.40	10.10	(D)	10.50	10.40	10.40	
North Dakota	9.42	9.54	9.78	9.82	9.51	9.31	
Ohio	10.50	10.50	10.70	10.90	10.50	10.40	
South Dakota	9.75	9.83	10.10	9.95	9.90	9.57	
Tennessee	9.33	10.30	10.50	10.50	9.90	10.30	
Wisconsin	9.71	9.87	10.70	10.20	9.97	9.60	
United States	10.20	10.20	10.40	10.40	10.20	10.00	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Upland Cotton Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

State	2023-2024					
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.656	0.783	0.752
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.813	0.799	0.800
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	0.775	0.650	0.804	(D)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	0.740	0.715	0.776	0.778
North Carolina	0.834	(D)	(D)	0.786	0.793	0.816
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.677	(D)	0.743
Texas	0.744	0.742	0.725	0.699	0.724	0.743
United States	0.764	0.762	0.762	0.677	0.738	0.767
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.812	(D)	(D)	0.847	(D)	0.867
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.847	(D)	0.866
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	0.855	(D)	(D)	0.848	0.854	0.868
Louisiana	0.842	(D)	(D)	0.833	(D)	0.868
Mississippi	0.839	(D)	(D)	0.845	(D)	0.868
North Carolina	0.821	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.868
Tennessee	0.640	(D)	0.813	0.823	0.793	0.869
Texas	0.777	0.824	0.770	0.758	0.791	(D)
United States	0.781	0.829	0.822	0.847	0.835	0.865
State	2024-2025					
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	(S)	(S)	(D)	0.601	(D)	(D)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.615
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	0.773	0.743	0.656	0.642
Louisiana	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	0.629	0.646
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.636
North Carolina	(D)	(S)	(D)	0.643	0.638	0.633
Tennessee	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	0.591	0.633	0.657	0.612	0.588
United States	0.564	0.598	0.636	0.655	0.625	0.620
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.622	0.625	(D)	0.647	(D)	(D)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	0.634	0.653	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	0.620	0.649	0.660	0.658	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	0.642	0.641	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	0.642	0.641	0.648	0.657	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	0.639	0.642	(D)	0.656	0.638	(D)
Tennessee	0.633	0.631	0.638	0.624	0.623	0.649
Texas	0.614	0.601	0.621	0.606	0.594	0.570
United States	0.629	0.619	0.639	0.641	0.623	0.666

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Cottonseed Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2024-2025

[Monthly prices available only for major cotton producing States]

State	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(NA)	178.00	181.00	172.00	172.00	159.00	180.00
Arizona	(NA)	(S)	(D)	297.00	371.00	312.00	327.00
Arkansas	(NA)	217.00	217.00	236.00	240.00	(S)	(S)
California	(NA)	(S)	425.00	351.00	380.00	(S)	(S)
Georgia	(NA)	(S)	161.00	167.00	163.00	163.00	170.00
Louisiana	(NA)	241.00	243.00	200.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Mississippi	(NA)	233.00	229.00	248.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	(NA)	(S)	224.00	219.00	223.00	215.00	(S)
Tennessee	(NA)	(S)	250.00	264.00	220.00	(S)	(S)
Texas	226.00	230.00	229.00	224.00	235.00	226.00	231.00
United States	226.00	229.00	223.00	221.00	224.00	217.00	248.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Upland Cotton Marketings by Month – Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas. Total may not add due to rounding]

Month	Upland Cotton	
	2023-2024	2024-2025
	(1,000 bales)	(1,000 bales)
August	193	71
September	363	232
October	683	583
November	1,828	1,163
December	1,882	1,727
January ¹	1,830	1,536
February	969	1,180
March	631	932
April	349	622
May	224	306
June	146	653
July	652	731
Year	9,749	9,735

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

States	2023-2024					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ²	(D)	(D)	85.30	92.30	92.80	90.60
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	46.80
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	40.60	(D)	(D)
Michigan	41.90	43.40	45.30	45.80	44.00	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	41.00	38.50	41.60	39.70	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	36.80	38.40	39.50	40.30	39.40	39.90
Washington ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	39.10	42.20	41.50	42.70	41.70	42.00
States	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ²	95.50	(D)	95.70	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	46.10	52.20	44.40	50.90	(D)
Minnesota	38.80	37.20	41.70	37.50	(D)	36.70
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	39.70	39.20	41.90	36.90	38.10	38.30
Washington ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	42.30	45.30	49.50	40.40	40.50	45.40
States	2024-2025					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	38.70	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	41.20	40.90	38.90	39.90	41.20	40.50
Minnesota	(D)	37.90	34.10	40.10	42.60	42.20
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	34.30	33.00	34.30	33.20	31.40	29.30
Washington ³	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	38.40	38.20	37.30	38.00	38.70	36.20
States	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	39.80
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	35.40
Michigan	44.00	43.40	41.60	41.70	51.20	(D)
Minnesota	30.40	31.90	(D)	28.60	33.20	26.30
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	29.70	30.80	28.20	32.10	28.20	24.90
Washington ³	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	33.50	34.00	32.00	33.40	31.70	32.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Monthly estimates discontinued in September 2024.

³ Monthly estimates began in September 2024.

Prices Received for All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

States	2023-2024					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	24.80	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	25.00	20.70	23.70	24.50	22.30	22.50
South Dakota	17.60	16.10	19.80	20.80	17.80	18.50
United States	24.20	20.00	22.60	24.00	21.40	22.40
States	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	23.60	22.00	28.80	17.50	21.90	17.80
South Dakota	17.80	16.50	16.40	16.60	18.60	18.40
United States	22.50	20.00	23.00	17.00	20.90	18.00
States	2024-2025					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	18.20	21.70	19.40	21.40	23.70	25.50
South Dakota	17.70	18.30	17.70	21.20	20.80	24.70
United States	18.20	21.00	18.50	21.50	23.10	25.20
States	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	26.40	26.30	29.50	30.60	29.70	27.80
South Dakota	26.70	28.20	28.30	30.90	28.40	28.40
United States	26.50	26.90	28.70	30.70	29.30	29.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

States	2023-2024					
	September	October	November	December	January	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	19.70	19.60	20.60	20.40	22.10	20.50
South Dakota	(D)	14.50	16.20	17.10	17.10	14.10
United States	19.50	18.90	19.40	20.50	21.00	19.80
States	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	21.10	17.70	17.60	16.10	18.50	17.50
South Dakota	14.70	15.10	15.70	16.40	17.30	17.90
United States	19.90	17.10	16.30	16.30	18.20	17.60
States	2024-2025					
	September	October	November	December	January	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	18.10	18.40	19.40	20.50	22.50	23.50
South Dakota	17.10	17.20	17.70	20.20	20.20	24.70
United States	18.00	18.10	18.50	20.50	22.20	24.00
States	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	26.40	26.50	27.60	(D)	29.70	29.10
South Dakota	26.70	28.20	28.20	30.20	27.70	25.40
United States	26.50	27.20	28.10	29.80	29.10	26.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Non-Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

States	2023-2024					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	33.30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	30.80	32.90	30.00	31.50	27.60	31.20
States	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	30.20	26.20	35.60	(D)	28.70	24.20
States	2024-2025					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	25.30	(S)	21.80	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	20.30	25.30	(S)	22.70	26.80	30.30
States	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	(S)	(D)	(D)	32.40	30.90	(D)
United States	(D)	25.40	29.50	31.70	30.20	30.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Apples for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: July 2023 - June 2025

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)	(\$/lb)
2023	0.863	0.844	0.822	0.742	0.683	0.639	0.624	0.615	0.612	0.608	0.666	0.674
2024	0.653	0.642	0.663	0.718	0.734	0.741	0.744	0.713	0.724	0.734	0.731	0.655

¹ January of the following year

Grapes for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: May 2023 - January 2025

[Equivalent packinghouse door returns]

Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹
	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)
2023	(S)	3,030	2,730	2,880	3,260	3,350	3,450	3,690	(S)
2024	(S)	3,290	2,950	2,810	2,900	2,920	3,080	2,990	(S)

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ January of the following year

Peaches for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: May 2023 - November 2024

[Equivalent packinghouse door returns for California and Washington; price at point of first sale for other States]

Year	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
2023	2,970	2,560	2,420	2,590	2,650	2,320	(S)
2024	2,080	1,740	1,810	2,120	2,150	2,190	(S)

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Pears for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: July 2023 - June 2025

[Equivalent packinghouse door returns for California and Washington; price at point of first sale for other States]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)	(\$/ton)
2023	1,480	1,660	1,380	1,310	1,340	1,270	1,190	1,200	1,270	1,400	1,550	1,720
2024	1,710	1,840	1,730	1,560	1,660	1,620	1,590	1,530	1,690	1,740	1,550	1,510

¹ January of the following year

Sorghum Grain Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and Marketing Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Kansas															
2023-2024 ...				3	17	24	13	12	9	7	6	5	1	1	2
2024-2025 ...				4	18	26	17	15	4	2	2	3	3	3	3
Nebraska															
2023-2024 ...				1	19	30	19	13	6	3	3	2	1	1	2
2024-2025 ...				1	17	21	21	23	5	5	3	1	1	1	1
Oklahoma															
2023-2024 ...			6	21	11	17	21	9	5	2	2	6	-	-	
2024-2025 ...			9	21	19	20	19	4	4	1	2	1	-	-	
Texas															
2023-2024 ...	5	26	19	5	9	12	6	5	5	3	3	2			
2024-2025 ...	9	26	14	13	9	8	9	4	2	1	5	-			
United States															
2023-2024 ...				4.7	15.2	19.9	12.0	9.6	7.6	5.3	5.3	3.6	3.2	8.3	5.3
2024-2025 ...				7.3	15.2	19.8	14.9	12.3	3.5	1.8	3.3	2.2	2.8	4.0	12.9

- Represents zero.

Marketing Percentages of All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Kansas												
2023-2024	39	2	9	9	4	-	-	-	-	37	-	-
2024-2025	13	25	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota												
2023-2024	1	4	10	12	7	10	7	18	1	-	13	17
2024-2025	8	8	-	9	39	4	5	5	-	14	1	7
North Dakota												
2023-2024	6	20	10	9	13	6	8	5	1	2	12	8
2024-2025	5	23	12	6	19	8	6	6	1	5	8	1
South Dakota												
2023-2024	2	11	13	10	12	4	7	7	4	9	12	9
2024-2025	3	9	19	6	10	6	9	6	4	17	6	5
United States												
2023-2024	4.9	17.3	11.0	9.2	12.4	5.5	7.5	6.4	1.9	3.6	11.7	8.6
2024-2025	4.6	16.5	13.5	6.2	18.2	7.0	6.9	5.9	2.2	9.8	6.3	2.9

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
California ²												
2023-2024	8	2	13	13	14	5	11	13	16	1	4	-
2024-2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado												
2023-2024	21	10	7	7	2	10	13	5	20	3	1	1
2024-2025	19	8	3	13	9	20	13	10	1	1	1	2
Idaho												
2023-2024	1	7	1	35	1	1	23	-	-	21	-	10
2024-2025	3	1	1	21	5	1	25	1	-	28	-	14
Michigan												
2023-2024	21	39	5	4	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	12
2024-2025	26	22	13	7	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	20
Minnesota												
2023-2024	1	11	16	10	33	4	13	3	3	3	1	2
2024-2025	4	9	12	22	33	4	2	4	2	5	1	2
Nebraska												
2023-2024	30	28	1	8	10	8	8	1	1	1	1	3
2024-2025	44	19	7	10	6	3	1	1	2	7	-	-
North Dakota												
2023-2024	35	8	12	14	10	6	5	4	2	1	1	2
2024-2025	20	17	9	13	14	4	4	3	2	5	5	4
Washington ³												
2023-2024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2024-2025	10	35	25	10	5	1	1	1	3	7	1	1
United States												
2023-2024	23.4	19.9	9.2	9.9	13.2	5.6	6.5	2.7	2.2	1.4	0.8	5.2
2024-2025	18.2	16.6	11.3	13.3	15.2	3.9	3.0	2.7	1.7	4.2	2.2	7.7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Second year.

² Monthly estimates discontinued in September 2024.

³ Monthly estimates began in September 2024.

Soybean Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and Marketing Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arkansas													
2023-2024		16	30	17	10	8	4	2	2	2	2	2	5
2024-2025		12	34	10	9	14	4	3	3	1	1	5	4
Illinois													
2023-2024		3	19	8	7	21	8	7	4	7	4	5	7
2024-2025		6	21	5	8	29	6	5	4	4	3	5	4
Indiana													
2023-2024		7	23	9	7	13	6	6	5	7	5	7	5
2024-2025		11	23	5	9	16	7	7	6	5	4	4	3
Iowa													
2023-2024		6	23	8	5	8	6	7	6	11	6	8	6
2024-2025		13	24	5	8	14	5	5	7	5	5	5	4
Kansas													
2023-2024		3	26	22	11	8	5	6	4	5	2	4	4
2024-2025		4	27	15	15	14	4	4	4	5	3	2	3
Kentucky													
2023-2024		3	18	19	10	19	10	7	4	5	1	3	1
2024-2025		10	20	8	13	18	9	5	5	6	2	2	2
Louisiana													
2023-2024	11	43	18	9	6	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	
2024-2025	13	14	32	10	9	13	4	3	1	-	-	1	
Michigan													
2023-2024		3	22	21	7	8	7	7	6	6	5	2	6
2024-2025		6	31	8	8	13	5	5	6	5	6	4	3
Minnesota													
2023-2024		6	28	10	10	12	5	5	4	6	4	5	5
2024-2025		10	24	7	8	15	4	2	4	12	5	5	4
Mississippi													
2023-2024	2	20	14	6	36	5	5	1	2	3	1	5	
2024-2025	4	9	18	13	11	20	6	4	3	-	-	12	
Missouri													
2023-2024		4	24	11	9	12	6	7	4	7	4	6	6
2024-2025		4	23	8	12	14	6	7	7	6	4	5	4
Nebraska													
2023-2024		7	28	12	9	11	6	5	4	5	4	4	5
2024-2025		8	27	7	11	22	6	3	4	3	4	2	3
North Carolina													
2023-2024		2	19	32	15	7	6	6	5	3	1	2	2
2024-2025		1	13	23	18	12	11	4	3	11	1	2	1
North Dakota													
2023-2024		6	33	12	10	14	5	4	3	3	2	4	4
2024-2025		5	35	10	14	14	5	4	3	2	3	3	2
Ohio													
2023-2024		3	31	9	6	9	6	6	6	7	5	7	5
2024-2025		9	24	7	9	12	5	8	6	6	5	5	4
South Dakota													
2023-2024		5	32	9	6	13	6	5	4	6	4	5	5
2024-2025		10	31	7	9	19	5	3	4	3	3	3	3
Tennessee													
2023-2024		6	23	18	16	14	5	7	2	4	1	1	3
2024-2025		5	16	18	25	22	5	2	2	1	1	1	2
Wisconsin													
2023-2024		1	37	19	4	13	4	4	3	5	3	4	3
2024-2025		13	36	5	7	15	4	2	4	4	4	3	3
United States													
2023-2024		5.5	24.9	10.9	8.0	12.3	6.3	6.1	4.5	6.8	3.9	5.4	5.4
2024-2025		8.6	25.1	7.1	9.6	17.5	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.1	3.6

- Represents zero.

Upland Cotton Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2023-2024 and 2024-2025

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

State and Marketing Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama												
2023-2024	0.1	-	4.2	10.2	32.9	14.2	6.4	6.2	5.6	3.3	2.6	14.3
2024-2025	-	-	2.9	14.2	13.3	40.4	4.5	6.1	3.4	5.0	2.7	7.5
Arizona												
2023-2024	-	2.0	5.2	6.2	7.2	33.5	16.5	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2
2024-2025	0.4	5.0	13.0	11.6	13.3	9.7	9.5	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.0
Arkansas												
2023-2024	0.7	0.7	13.2	45.1	9.3	10.0	8.5	5.0	1.6	1.0	0.8	4.1
2024-2025	0.1	0.1	5.1	9.8	10.4	16.6	17.5	14.3	6.4	1.5	12.7	5.5
California												
2023-2024	-	-	-	7.5	8.4	12.1	15.9	20.6	10.3	9.3	8.4	7.5
2024-2025	-	-	-	9.5	7.6	10.9	27.5	12.6	9.2	8.4	7.6	6.7
Georgia												
2023-2024	-	0.1	0.7	5.2	22.1	30.6	9.5	7.0	6.1	3.4	2.5	12.8
2024-2025	0.1	0.2	4.4	5.2	9.1	14.9	12.5	13.4	7.9	6.2	7.1	19.0
Louisiana												
2023-2024	0.2	0.4	36.1	13.2	5.3	6.4	5.2	6.5	5.4	4.1	2.9	14.3
2024-2025	-	-	13.9	13.0	10.0	9.8	7.8	12.2	6.6	5.4	4.4	16.9
Mississippi												
2023-2024	0.8	0.4	3.7	7.4	4.7	12.4	15.6	15.8	10.0	5.2	4.1	19.9
2024-2025	0.1	1.0	1.9	4.3	6.7	8.8	15.4	12.2	9.0	5.8	14.7	20.1
North Carolina												
2023-2024	0.3	-	3.9	30.6	22.3	15.8	4.9	4.2	3.5	6.0	1.5	7.0
2024-2025	0.1	-	2.5	9.4	34.3	18.5	6.6	5.4	4.0	2.8	8.6	7.8
Tennessee												
2023-2024	3.2	5.2	8.1	17.5	17.2	21.1	12.3	8.9	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.9
2024-2025	-	0.1	10.0	23.2	26.0	3.7	13.7	5.5	9.0	1.5	2.2	5.1
Texas												
2023-2024	5.2	11.1	6.9	10.9	28.7	20.0	10.5	3.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
2024-2025	2.4	7.5	7.5	13.2	23.6	18.0	9.8	7.6	4.8	2.3	2.5	0.8
United States												
2023-2024	2.0	3.7	7.0	18.7	19.3	18.8	9.9	6.5	3.6	2.3	1.5	6.7
2024-2025	0.7	2.4	6.0	12.0	17.7	15.8	12.1	9.6	6.4	3.1	6.7	7.5

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

August Prices Paid by Farmers

The August Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 152.0, is up 0.9 percent from July 2025 and 9.9 percent from August 2024.

Production: The August index, at 150.6, is up 1.1 percent from July and 12 percent from last year. Higher prices in August for feeder cattle, nitrogen, potash & phosphate, and mixed fertilizer more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs, feed grains, hay & forages, and LP gas.

Feed: At 112.5, the August index decreased 1.0 percent from July and 1.9 percent from last August. Since July, lower prices for feed grains, hay & forages, and complete feeds more than offset higher prices for supplements and concentrates.

Livestock and poultry: The August index, at 246.8, increased 4.8 percent from July and 44 percent from last year. Since July, higher prices for feeder cattle more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The August feeder cattle price, at \$370.00 per cwt, is up \$22.00 per cwt from the July price. The August feeder pigs price, at \$180.00 per cwt, is down \$23.00 per cwt from July.

Fertilizer: The index for August, at 112.4, is up 2.5 percent from July and 14 percent from August a year ago. Since July, prices are higher for nitrogen, potash & phosphate, and mixed fertilizer.

Chemicals: The August index, at 116.7, is unchanged from July but down 0.6 percent from last August.

Fuels: At 86.2, the August index is down 1.6 percent from July and 2.9 percent from August 2024. Compared with July, prices are lower for LP gas and diesel but higher for gasoline.

Machinery: The index for August, at 171.0, is unchanged from July but up 0.8 percent from last August.

Consumer Price Index: The August 2025 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.9 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 323.976 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3743	4079	4113	138.3	150.7	152.0
Production	2788	3100	3134	134.0	149.0	150.6
Feed	1262	1250	1238	114.7	113.6	112.5
Livestock and poultry	3376	4648	4869	171.1	235.6	246.8
Seeds	4401	4401	4401	133.8	133.8	133.8
Fertilizer	1194	1323	1356	99.0	109.7	112.4
Chemicals	1053	1047	1047	117.4	116.7	116.7
Fuels	2483	2449	2412	88.8	87.6	86.2
Supplies and repairs	1714	1758	1760	145.3	149.0	149.1
Autos and trucks	3945	3968	3971	128.3	129.0	129.1
Machinery	10365	10443	10443	169.7	171.0	171.0
Building materials	3883	3976	3988	166.8	170.8	171.4
Services and rent	3357	3514	3516	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147.9	156.1	156.2
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.6	141.7	141.7
Interest ¹	5764	5455	5455	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes ²	9587	10066	10066	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	12130	12494	12494	169.3	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI ³	2991	3070	3079	140.0	143.6	144.1
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3894	4280	4320	138.1	151.7	153.2
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	93	90	91
Parity ratio ⁴	35	35	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	36	38	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	1971	2144	2150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136.6	144.1	144.5
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140.2	157.6	159.8
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136.4	161.5	165.0
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	132.5	140.6	141.0

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2024	2025	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	76.036	75.027	134.0	149.0	150.6
Feed	14.590	14.164	114.7	113.6	112.5
Feed grains	2.086	2.026	68.2	72.4	67.2
Complete feeds	7.149	6.941	125.4	127.8	127.6
Hay and forages	1.824	1.771	109.6	107.0	102.6
Concentrates	2.305	2.238	121.4	105.4	105.9
Supplements	1.226	1.190	126.4	126.7	128.8
Livestock and poultry	9.438	10.997	171.1	235.6	246.8
Feeder cattle	7.352	8.567	182.1	254.0	270.1
Feeder pigs	0.755	0.880	85.7	145.0	128.6
Milk cow replacements	0.765	0.891	166.2	212.0	212.0
Poultry	0.566	0.660	149.6	149.6	149.6
Seeds	4.766	4.983	133.8	133.8	133.8
Field crops	4.318	4.515	132.4	132.4	132.4
Grasses and legumes	0.448	0.468	147.4	147.4	147.4
Fertilizer	8.927	6.421	99.0	109.7	112.4
Mixed fertilizer	3.928	2.825	104.2	107.1	108.5
Nitrogen	3.749	2.697	94.7	109.9	113.4
Potash and phosphate	1.250	0.899	95.7	117.3	122.0
Chemicals	4.695	4.074	117.4	116.7	116.7
Herbicides	2.958	2.567	123.6	122.9	122.9
Insecticides	1.080	0.937	113.7	113.0	113.0
Fungicides and other	0.657	0.570	95.6	95.1	95.1
Fuels	3.668	3.099	88.8	87.6	86.2
Diesel	2.283	1.929	85.9	87.7	86.9
Gasoline	0.768	0.649	93.6	86.8	87.0
LP gas	0.617	0.521	93.5	88.0	82.9
Supplies and repairs	4.176	4.318	145.3	149.0	149.1
Supplies	1.399	1.447	142.6	148.8	148.9
Repairs	2.777	2.871	146.6	149.0	149.3
Autos and trucks	1.074	1.091	128.3	129.0	129.1
Autos	0.140	0.142	121.0	122.2	122.3
Trucks	0.934	0.949	129.4	130.1	130.2
Machinery	4.501	4.884	169.7	171.0	171.0
Tractors	0.990	1.075	139.7	139.5	139.5
Self-propelled	1.800	1.954	159.7	162.2	162.2
Other machinery	1.710	1.856	197.6	198.4	198.4
Building materials	3.485	3.531	166.8	170.8	171.4
Services	10.726	11.304	147.9	156.1	156.2
Custom rates	1.105	1.164	143.5	154.9	154.9
Other services	9.621	10.140	148.4	156.2	156.3
Rent	5.990	6.161	137.6	141.7	141.7
Cash	3.217	3.308	140.3	143.3	143.3
Share	2.773	2.852	134.4	139.8	139.8
Interest	2.032	2.370	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes	2.923	3.092	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	6.436	6.848	169.3	174.4	174.4
Family living-CPI	12.574	12.663	140.0	143.6	144.1

Feed Price Ratios – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	6.4	6.6	6.0
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	35.0	29.2	23.2
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	17.7	18.6	20.2
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.79	2.36	2.51
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	50.0	54.1	60.4
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	5.2	9.7	10.7

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live pound	0.712	0.759	0.667
Eggs, market dozen	3.30	2.92	2.20
Hogs, allcwt	67.80	79.80	79.80
Milk, allcwt	23.60	20.80	20.90
Steers and heiferscwt	192.00	232.00	239.00
Turkeys, live pound	0.528	1.013	1.063
Corn bushel	3.84	4.29	3.96
Hay, alfalfa ton	175.00	173.00	166.00
Soybeans bushel	10.30	10.20	10.00
Wheat, all bushel	5.23	4.94	4.84

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: August 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	August 2024	July 2025	August 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	249.00	348.00	370.00
Feeder pigscwt	120.00	203.00	180.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/