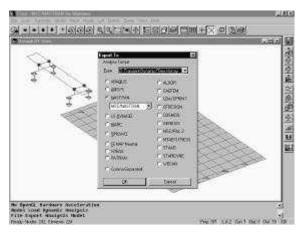
BRIDGE-TRUCK DYNAMIC INTERACTION USING MSC/NASTRAN

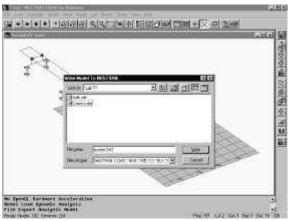
Models for Static, Modal, Transient Response (Direct and Modal), Frequency Response (Direct and Modal), Random Response, Non-linear static and Non-linear Transient can be written, read or the standard printed output file can be read for postprocessing. The File Export Analysis Model command allows to write a model into a file that can be read by NASTRAN (nast682.exe). This file contains three required sections: Executive Control, Case Control, and Bulk Data. Caseco and Bulk sections are input through text files with a field format defined in Quick Reference Guide (MSC/NASTRAN for Windows 1998). This Appendix gives examples of these two files to be written in the bridge-truck interaction model.

F.1 GENERATION OF MSC/NASTRAN INTERACTION MODEL

The dialog boxes that are displayed when chosing the File Export command are described first.

- Analysis Format (Figure F.1(a)). Choose analysis type 3.Transient Dynamic/Time History and MSc/NASTRAN model. Press OK.
- Write model to NASTRAN (Figure F.1(b)). Write name of file, i.e. test.dat. Press Write.
- *NASTRAN Analysis Control* (Figure F.2(a)). Make sure the correct analysis type (Transient dynamic), load set and constraint set are selected. Press *Advanced*.
- NASTRAN Dynamic Analysis. Direct Solution Type. Press OK.
- *NASTRAN Executive and Solution Control* (Figure F.2(b)). Press *OK*.

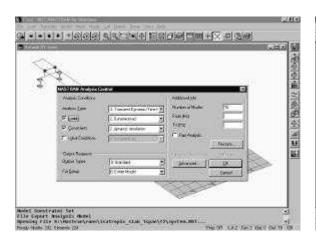


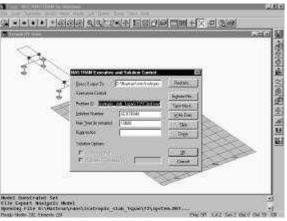


(a) Analysis Format

(b) Write Model to

Figure F.1 – Export to a File



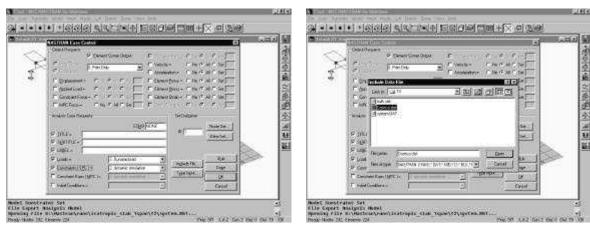


(a) Analysis Control

(b) Executive and Solution Control

Figure F.2 – Analysis, Executive and Solution Control

• *NASTRAN Caseco Control*. There are two parts: Output and Analysis Case Request. In the first part, *O. Print Only* must be selected and all other ticks in boxes relating to output requests must be removed (Figure F.3(a)). In the second part, choose *Include File*, and select *caseco.dat* file (Figure F.3(b)). Press *Open*. Press *OK*.



(a) Output Request

(b) Analysis Case Request

Figure F.3 – Caseco Section

• NASTRAN Bulk Data Section (Figure F.4(a)). Select Include File, select the adequate bulk.dat for this interaction (Figure F.4(b)), press Open, press OK. Exit and Save.

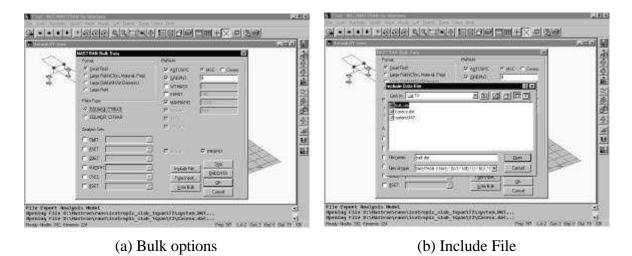


Figure F.4 – Bulk Data Section

F.2 CASE CONTROL

After the Executive Control is finished, a dialog box appears in case of a structural analysis, which is divided into three readily understable areas : (1) Set definition, (2) Analysis Case Requests, and (3) Output Requests.

Usually ouput for all nodes/elements are required. If the output is to be limited, A NASTRAN SET must be defined to select the corresponding node or element IDs. The NASTRAN output must always be read into the original MSC/N4W model. MSC/N4W will read many types of NASTRAN output, including:

- DISPLACEMENT Displacements/Eigenvectors
- VELOCITY Velocities
- ACCELERATION Accelerations
- MPCFORCES Multipoint Constraint Forces
- SPCFORCES Constraint Forces
- OLOAD Applied Loads
- FORCE Element Forces
- STRESS Element Stresses (Linear and Nonlinear)
- STRAIN Element Strains (Linear and Nonlinear)
- ESE Element Strain Energy ,....

In addition, MSC/N4W will also read Complex Output, in both Magnitude/Phase or Real/Imaginary format, for most of the above structural types. An example of Case Control input file is given in Table F.1.

Table F.1 – Caseco.dat file

```
$ Input Specification 

NONLINEAR=2 

K2GG=STIF 

PARAM,COUPMASS,1 

$ SET- Definition of points and elements where output is required 

SET\ 1=300000,301000,185 

SET\ 2=19,20,59,60,99,100,139,140,179,180,219,220,259 

$ Output Specification 

DISPLACEMENT(SORT1) = 1 

VELOCITY(SORT1) = 1 

ACCELERATION(SORT1) = 1 

FORCE(SORT1) = 1 

STRESS(SORT1) = 2 

STRAIN(SORT1) = 2
```

F.3 BULK DATA ENTRY

The Bulk data file contains the interaction forces between bridge and truck models. These forces are based on a Lagrange multiplier technique described in Section 6.2. Bulk files are generated for some given characteristics of the models through code developed by the author. An example of input and the corresponding bulk file for a single-vehicle event planar model is listed next.

Table F.2 shows the input file for the generation of the *bulk.dat* for a planar single vehicle. The format of this file is printed automatically through enquiries on the computer screen (Section 6.3).

Table F.2 – Input file for planar single vehicle model

```
Analysis_type:(1)1-D_or_(3)3-D
Total_Number_vehicles
Number_axles
Axle_Spacing_from_first_axle:
Axle_loads[Nw]:
10000
20000
Number_speed_points
Time_speed_relationship(sec-m/s)
20
20
Total_Number_Nodes_in_Path:
Nodes_Id_coordinates_path
10
0
11
1
12
2
13
3
14
```

Table F.2 (continuation)

```
Approach_Length(m):

10

Road_Profile_Type:1)Theoretical,2)Measured,3)Flat

3

Geometric_mean_spatial_Frequency[a]

0

Minimum_frequency(Hz):

1

Maximum_frequency(Hz):

20

Number_frequencies:
100
```

The preceding input file produces the *bulk.dat* file listed in Table F.3.

Table F.3 – Bulk file for spatial model of two-vehicle event in Table F.2.

\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ \$
SPOINT	400000							
SPOINT	402000							
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ \$
SPOINT	500000							
SPOINT	502000							
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ \$
SPOINT	100001	THRU	100005					
=	*2000	=	*2000					
SPOINT	200001	THRU	200005					
=	*2000	=	*2000					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ \$
DMIG	STIF	0	6	1	1			
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ \$
DMIG	STIF	100001			100001		1	
=	=	*1	=	=	*1	=	=	
3								
DMIG	STIF	102001			102001		1	
=	=	*1	=	=	*1	Ш	=	
3								
DMIG	STIF	200001			200001		1	
=	=	*1	=		*1			
3								
DMIG	STIF	202001			202001		1	
=	=	*1	=	=	*1	=	=	
3								
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ \$
DMIG	STIF	400000			400000		0	
DMIG	STIF	402000			402000		0	
DMIG	STIF	500000			500000		1	

Table F.3 (continuation)

	3 (continu								
DMIG	STIF	502000			502000		1		
DMIG	STIF	300000	3		400000		1		
DMIG	STIF	302000	3		402000		1		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
DAREA	100001	100001		1					
TLOAD2	100001	100001		0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
	0	0							
DAREA	110001	100001		-1199.99					
TLOAD2	110001	110001		0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
	0	2							
DAREA	120001	100001		15999.98					
TLOAD2	120001	120001		0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
	0	3							
DAREA	102001	102001		1					
TLOAD2	102001	102001		0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	0							
DAREA	112001	102001		-1199.99					
TLOAD2	112001	112001		0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	2							
DAREA	122001	102001		15999.98					
TLOAD2	122001	122001		0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	3							
DAREA	100002			1					
TLOAD2	100002	100002		0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
	0	0							
DAREA	110002	100002		-1199.99					
TLOAD2	110002	110002		0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
	0	2							
DAREA	120002	100002		15999.98					
TLOAD2	120002			0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
	0	3							
DAREA	130002	100002		1199.999			_	_	
TLOAD2	130002	130002		0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
D / DE/	0			15000.0					
DAREA	140002	100002		-15999.9		0.55			
TLOAD2	140002	140002		0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
D / DE/	0	3		,					
DAREA	102002	102002		1	0.0	0.05			
TLOAD2	102002	102002		0	0.8	0.85	0	0	
DAREA	112002	102002		1100.00					
DAREA	112002	102002		-1199.99		0.05	^	^	
TLOAD2	112002	112002		0	0.8	0.85	0	0	
DAREA	122002	2		15000.00					
DAREA	122002	102002		15999.98		0.05	^	^	
TLOAD2	122002	122002		0	0.8	0.85	0	0	
DADEA	122002	102002		1100.000					
DAREA	132002	102002		1199.999					

Table F.3 (continuation)

Table F.S	(continua	ition)						
TLOAD2	132002	132002	0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	142002	102002	-15999.9					
TLOAD2	142002	142002	0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	3						
DAREA	100003	100003	1					
TLOAD2	100003	100003	0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
1201122	0	0		0.0	0.00			
DAREA	110003	100003	-1200					
TLOAD2	110003	110003	0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
TLONDZ	0	2	· ·	0.0	0.03	0	U	
DADEA	120003	100003	16000.04					
DAREA TLOAD2	120003	120003	16000.04	0.6	0.65	0	0	
TLOAD2			0	0.0	0.03	U	0	
D 4 D E 4	0	3	1100 000					
DAREA	130003	100003	1199.999	^ =-	^ -	_	_	
TLOAD2	130003	130003	0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	140003	100003	-15999.9					
TLOAD2	140003	140003	0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
	0	3						
DAREA	102003	102003	1					
TLOAD2	102003	102003	0	0.85	0.9	0	0	
	0	0						
DAREA	112003	102003	-1200					
TLOAD2	112003	112003	0	0.85	0.9	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	122003	102003	16000.04					
TLOAD2	122003	122003	0	0.85	0.9	0	0	
	0	3						
DAREA	132003	102003	1199.999					
TLOAD2	132003	132003	0	0.8	0.85	0	0	
TEORIDE	0	2		0.0	0.02			
DAREA	142003	102003	-15999.9					
TLOAD2	142003	142003	0	0.8	0.85	0	0	
ILOADZ	0	3	0	0.0	0.03	0	0	
DADEA	100004	100004	7					
DAREA TLOAD2	100004	100004	1	0.65	0.7	0	0	
1LUAD2	-		0	0.03	0.7	U	0	
DAREA	0	0	1100.00					
DAREA	110004	100004	-1199.99	0.65		^	_	
TLOAD2	110004	110004	0	0.65	0.7	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	120004	100004	15999.98					
TLOAD2	120004	120004	0	0.65	0.7	0	0	
	0	3						
DAREA	130004	100004	1200.002					
TLOAD2	130004	130004	0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
	0	2						

Table F.3 (continuation)

Table F.	3 (continu	iation)							
DAREA	140004	100004		-16000					
TLOAD2	140004	140004		0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
	0	3							
DAREA	102004	102004		1					
TLOAD2	102004	102004		0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
	0	0							
DAREA	112004	102004		-1199.99					
TLOAD2	112004			0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
1201122	0	2			0.7	0.70			
DAREA	122004	102004		15999.98					
TLOAD2	122004			0		0.95	0	0	
TEOTIDE	0				0.7	0.75	U	U	
DAREA	132004			1200.002					
TLOAD2	132004			0		0.9	0	0	
TLOADZ	132004				0.03	0.7	U	U	
DAREA	142004			-16000					
TLOAD2	142004			-10000	0.85	0.9	0	0	
1LUAD2	142004	142004		1	0.83	0.9	0	0	
DAREA	130005	100005		1199.999					
TLOAD2	130005			1199.999		0.7	0	0	
ILOAD2		_		0	0.03	0.7	U	U	
DADEA	140005	_		-15999.9					
DAREA				_		0.7	0	0	
TLOAD2	140005			0	0.65	0.7	0	0	
DADEA	122005	3		1100.000					
DAREA	132005			1199.999		0.05		0	
TLOAD2	132005			0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
DAREA	1.12005			15000.0					
DAREA	142005			-15999.9		0.05			
TLOAD2	142005			0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
4	0	υ	4	4	4	4	A	4	A
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
DAREA	200001			-9.99999					
TLOAD2	200001			0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
	0								
DAREA	210001			199.9999					
TLOAD2	210001			0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
	0	_							
DAREA	202001			-9.99999					
TLOAD2	202001	202001		0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	_							
DAREA	212001	202001		199.9999					
TLOAD2	212001	212001		0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	_							
DAREA	200002	200002		-9.99999					
TLOAD2	200002	200002		0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	210002	200002		199.9999					
	•	•		•					

Table F.3 (continuation)

	3 (continua							
TLOAD2	210002	210002	0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	220002	200002	9.999998					
TLOAD2	220002	220002	0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
_	0	1					-	
DAREA	230002	200002	-199.999					
TLOAD2	230002	230002	0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
I LOAD2	0	2		0.5	0.33			
DADEA	Ü		0.00000					
DAREA	202002 202002	202002 202002	-9.99999	0.8	0.85	0	0	
TLOAD2	202002	202002	0	0.8	0.83	U	0	
D / D D /	0	1	100,000					
DAREA	212002	202002	199.9999	0.0	0.05	0	2	
TLOAD2	212002	212002	0	0.8	0.85	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	222002	202002	9.999998					
TLOAD2	222002	222002	0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	1						
DAREA	232002	202002	-199.999					
TLOAD2	232002	232002	0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	200003	200003	-10					
TLOAD2	200003	200003	0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
	0	1						
DAREA	210003	200003	200.0003					
TLOAD2	210003	210003	0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
TEORIDE	0	2	Ŭ.	0.0	0.03			
DAREA	220003	200003	9.999998					
TLOAD2	220003	220003	9.999998	0.55	0.6	0	0	
ILOAD2	220003	1	· ·	0.55	0.0	U	U	
DADEA	220002	200002	100,000					
DAREA	230003	200003	-199.999	0.55	0.6	0	0	
TLOAD2	230003	230003	0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	202003	202003	-10					
TLOAD2	202003	202003	0	0.85	0.9	0	0	
	0	1						
DAREA	212003	202003	200.0003					
TLOAD2	212003	212003	0	0.85	0.9	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	222003	202003	9.999998					
TLOAD2	222003	222003	0	0.8	0.85	0	0	
	0	1						
DAREA	232003	202003	-199.999					
TLOAD2	232003	232003	0	0.8	0.85	0	0	
	0	2						
DAREA	200004	200004	-9.99999					
TLOAD2	200004	200004	0	0.65	0.7	0	0	
I LOND 2	0	1		0.05	0.7			
	U	1						

Table F.3 (continuation)

Table F.	3 (continu	iation)							
DAREA	210004	200004		199.9999					
TLOAD2	210004	210004		0	0.65	0.7	0	0	
	0	2							
DAREA	220004	200004		10.00001					
TLOAD2	220004			0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
TLOADZ	0	220007		U	0.0	0.03	U	U	
DADEA	230004	200004		-200					
DAREA				_		0.65	0		
TLOAD2	230004	230004		0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
	0	2							
DAREA	202004			-9.99999					
TLOAD2	202004	202004		0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	212004	202004		199.9999					
TLOAD2	212004	212004		0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
	0	2							
DAREA	222004	202004		10.00001					
TLOAD2	222004	222004		0	0.85	0.9	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	232004	202004		-200					
TLOAD2	232004			0		0.9	0	0	
TEOTIDE	0	2		0	0.02	0.7			
DAREA	200005	200005		9.999998					
TLOAD2	200005			0.777770		0.7	0	0	
ILOAD2	200003	200003		0	0.03	0.7	U	0	
DAREA	210005	200005		-199.999					
TLOAD2	210005					0.7	0	0	
ILOAD2		210003		0	0.03	0.7	0	0	
DADEA	202005	202005		0.000000					
DAREA	202005			9.999998		0.05	0		
TLOAD2	202005	202005		0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
DADEA	0	202005		100.000					
DAREA	212005			-199.999		0.05			
TLOAD2	212005			0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
	0	2							
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
NOLIN2	2	11	3	-1			400000		
=	=	=	=	=	*2000	=	*2000		
NOLIN2	2	12	3	-1	100003		400000		
=	=	=	=	=	*2000	=	*2000		
NOLIN2	2	13	3	-1	100004		400000		
=	=	=	=	=	*2000	=	*2000		
NOLIN2	2	10	5	-1	200001		400000		
=	=	=	=	=	*2000	=	*2000		
NOLIN2	2	11	5	-1	200002		400000		
=	=	=	=	=	*2000	=	*2000		
NOLIN2	2	12			200003		400000		
=	=	=	=	=	*2000	=	*2000		
NOLIN2	2						400000		
		1.5	<u> </u>		20007	<u> </u>	.00000	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

Table F.3 (continuation)

Table F.	3 (continu	iation)							
	=	=	=	=	*2000	=	*2000		
NOLIN2	2	14	5	-1	200005		400000		
=	=	=	=	=	*2000	=	*2000		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOLIN2	2	400000		1	100002		11	3	
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	400000		1	100003		12	3	
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	400000		1	100004		13	3	
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	400000		1	200001		10	5	
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	400000		1	200002		11		
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=		
NOLIN2	2	1		1	200003		12	5	
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	400000		1	200004		13	5	
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=		
NOLIN2	2	400000		1	200005		14	5	
=	=	*2000	=.	=	*2000	=	=	=	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOLIN2	2		-	1	100002		11		
=	=	*2000	=.	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	500000		1	100003		12	3	
=	=	*2000	=.	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	500000		1	100004		13	3	
	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	500000		1	200001		10	5	
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	500000		1	200002		11	5	
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	500000		1	200003		12	5	
	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2			1			13		
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
NOLIN2	2	1		1	200005		14		
=	=	*2000	=	=	*2000	=	=	=	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
DAREA	10								
TLOAD2	10			0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
	0								
DAREA	10010		3	-199999					
TLOAD2	10010			0	0.5	0.55	0	0	
	0								
DAREA	2010			20000					
TLOAD2	2010			0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0								
		U							

Table F.3 (continuation)

DAREA	12010	1.0							
	12010	10	3	-399999					
TLOAD2	12010	12010		0	0.75	0.8	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	11	11	3	199999.9					
TLOAD2	11	11		0	0.5	0.6	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	10011	11	3	-399999					
TLOAD2	10011	10011		0	0.55	0.6	0	0	
TEOTIDE	0	10011		U	0.55	0.0	U	U	
DAREA	2011	11	3	399999.9					
TLOAD2	2011		3	0	0.75	0.85	0	0	
ILOADZ	0	2011		0	0.73	0.03	U	0	
DAREA	12011	11	3	-799999					
TLOAD2	12011	12011	3	-199999	0.8	0.85	0	0	
ILOADZ		12011		U	0.0	0.03	0	U	
DAREA	12	12	3	200000					
TLOAD2	12		3	200000	0.55	0.65	0	0	
TLOAD2		12		0	0.33	0.03	U	0	
DADEA	10012	12	2	400000					
DAREA	10012		3	-400000	0.6	0.65			
TLOAD2	10012	10012		0	0.6	0.65	0	0	
DAREA	0	1	2	400000 1					
DAREA	2012		3	400000.1					
TLOAD2	2012	2012		0	0.8	0.9	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	12012		3	-800000					
TLOAD2	12012	12012		0	0.85	0.9	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	13		3	200000					
TLOAD2	13	13		0	0.6	0.7	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	10013			-399999					
TLOAD2	10013	10013		0	0.65	0.7	0	0	
	0								
DAREA	2013			400000.1					
TLOAD2	2013	2013		0	0.85	0.95	0	0	
	0								
DAREA	12013		3	-799999					
TLOAD2	12013	12013		0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
	0								
DAREA	14			199999.9					
TLOAD2	14	14		0	0.65	0.7	0	0	
	0	1							
DAREA	2014	14	3	399999.9					
TLOAD2	2014	2014		0	0.9	0.95	0	0	
	0	1							
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
DLOAD	999	1	1	100001	1	110001	1	120001	

 Table F.3 (continuation)

\$ \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
-	1 12013		14		2014			
	1 12012		13		10013	1	2013	
	1 12011	1	12	1	10012	1	2012	
	1 12010	1	11	1	10011	1	2011	
	1 212005	1	10	1	10010	1	2010	
	1 232004	1	200005	1	210005	1	202005	
	1 230004	1	202004	1	212004	1	222004	
	1 232003	1	200004	1	210004	1	220004	
	1 230003	1	202003	1	212003	1	222003	
	1 232002		200003		210003	1	220003	
	1 230002	1	202002		212002	1	222002	
	1 212001	1	200002		210002	1	220002	
1	1 142005		200001		210001	1	202001	
-	1 142004		130005		140005	1	132004	
-	1 10004 1 102004		112004		122004	1	132004	
-	1 122003 1 110004		132003 120004		142003 130004	1 1	100004 140004	
-	1 130003		140003		102003	1	112003	
	1 142002		100003		110003	1	120003	
	1 102002		112002		122002	1	132002	
	1 110002		120002		130002	1	140002	
	1 102001		112001		122001	1	100002	