Curriculum vitae with track record (for researchers)

Role in the project    Project manager ☐     Project participant ☒

# Personal information

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| First name, Surname: | Bøe, Tormod | | |
| Date of birth: | 07.09.1978 | Sex: | Male |
| Nationality: | Norwegian | | |
| Researcher unique identifier(s) (ORCID, ResearcherID, etc.): | 0000-0002-0968-7537 | | |
| URL for personal website: | tboe.no | | |

# Education

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Year | Faculty/department - University/institution - Country |
| 2010-2013 | Ph.D., University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway |
| 2005-2010 | Cand. Psychol, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway |
| 2001-2005 | B.Psych. (Hons), University of Newcastle, Newcastle, Australia |

# Positions - current and previous

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Year | Job title – Employer - Country |
| 2020- | Professor, Faculty of Psychology, University of Bergen, Norway |
| 2018- | Senior Researcher (20% position), Uni Research Health, Bergen, Norway |
| 2018-2020 | Associate Professor, Faculty of Psychology, University of Bergen, Norway |
| 2014-2018 | Senior Researcher, Uni Research Health, Bergen, Norway |
| 2014-2017 | Post doctor (funded by Norwegian Research Council), Uni Research Health, Bergen, Norway |

# Project management experience

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Project owner - Project - Role - Funder |
| 2020- | Longtrends, Work package leader, Funder: Norwegian research council (NRC) |
| 2019-2024 | New patterns - safe upringing, Researcher, Funder: NRC |
| 2014-2023 | Linkage of youth@hordaland to national registries for education, Leader, Funder: NRC |
| 2014-2023 | Linkage of youth@hordaland to national patient registry, Researcher, Funder: NRC |
| 2018- | The road to independence, Researcher, Funder: Wøyen foundation |
| 2006- | Bergen Child Study/youth@hordaland studien, Researcher, Funder: NRC and others |
| 2014- | EBU project, Researcher, Funder: NRC |
| 2016- | Project Perfect, Researcher, Funder: Extra foundation |
| 2014-2017 | Social inequalities, educational attainment and mental health (UNGSES), Leader, Funder: NRC |
| 2016-2017 | Survey of living conditions in Askøy and Sotra, Leader, Funder: Municpalities |

# Supervision of students

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Master’s students | Ph.D. students | University/institution - Country |
| 26 | 5 | Faculty of Psychology, University of Bergen, Norway |

# Other relevant professional experiences

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Year | Description - Role |
| 2022-2023 | Member government expert group on childhood poverty |
| 2021 | Committee member, Teaching day, Faculty of Psychology, University of Bergen |
| 2020 | Professionally responsible, Norwegian conference on Social and Community Psychology |
| 2019-2020 | Revision of psychology education (Rethos), Faculty of Psychology |
| 2017 | Professionally responsible, RKBU Conference, 400 participants, Norway |
| 2017 | Review panel member, The Netherlands Organisation for Heath Research and Develeopment |
| 2015-2019 | Expert panel on social inequalities of health, The Norwegian Directorate of Health |

### Track record

I have authored or co-authored more than 108 publications (journal articles, book chapters and reports). I am the first author of 16 peer reviewed journal articles and the senior author on 18. My articles have been cited 3236 times, my *h*-index is 30 and my *i10*-index is 55 [according to Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=TMC38ZgAAAAJ&hl=en). *(Updated 25.02.2025)*. I am the sole author of a report on social inequalities in child mental health commissioned by the Norwegian Directorate of Health, and my research has been featured in several national policy documents, such as the [Government Strategy document for Children living in poverty](https://www.regjeringen.no/en/dokumenter/children-living-in-poverty/id2410107/), and it was also the foundation for the main focus of the Norwegian Psychology Association in 2016-2019. I have been invited to give 60 talks for more than 6 700 participants in the period from 2015 to 2025. Among those are several keynote presentations at national and nordic conferences. [Further details are available on my website: tboe.no](https://tormodboe.netlify.app). I have collaborated with journalists on many dissemination projects, one of the most successful being “[Historier om fattigdom [Stories of Poverty]](https://www.bt.no/emne/Historier_om_fattigdom)”, a series of articles published in the Norwegian newspaper Bergens Tidende, which by January 2020 had been read more than 1.3 million times. Additional supervison experience include several funded student scholarships and many student papers (one of which has been published). Further details available upon request.

**List of publications:**

[1] T. Bøe, A. S. Serlachius, B. Sivertsen, et al. “Cumulative Effects of Negative Life Events and Family Stress on Children’s Mental Health: The Bergen Child Study”. In: *Soc. Psychiatry Psychiatr. Epidemiol.* (2017). DOI: [10/gcxfvb](https://doi.org/10%2Fgcxfvb).

[2] T. Bøe, M. Hysing, J. C. Skogen, et al. “The Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ): Factor Structure and Gender Equivalence in Norwegian Adolescents”. In: *PLoS One* 11 (2016). DOI: [10/f9v8vm](https://doi.org/10%2Ff9v8vm).

[3] T. Bøe, J. C. Skogen, B. Sivertsen, et al. “Economic Volatility in Childhood and Subsequent Adolescent Mental Health Problems: A Longitudinal Population-Based Study of Adolescents”. In: *BMJ Open* 7 (2017). DOI: [10/gbw676](https://doi.org/10%2Fgbw676).

[4] T. Bøe, M. Balaj, T. A. Eikemo, et al. “Financial Difficulties in Childhood and Adult Depression in Europe”. In: *Eur. J. Public Health* 27 (2017). DOI: [10/f9vrfd](https://doi.org/10%2Ff9vrfd).

[5] T. Bøe, E. Dearing, K. M. Stormark, et al. “Subjective Economic Status in Adolescence: Determinants and Associations with Mental Health in the Norwegian [Youth@Hordaland](mailto:Youth@Hordaland) Study”. In: *J Fam Econ Iss* 39 (2018). DOI: [10/gdhdg8](https://doi.org/10%2Fgdhdg8).

[6] S. C. Smid, J. J. Hox, E. R. Heiervang, et al. “Measurement Equivalence and Convergent Validity of a Mental Health Rating Scale”. In: *Assessment* (2018). DOI: [10/gfdbww](https://doi.org/10%2Fgfdbww).

[7] A. Arntzen, T. Bøe, E. Dahl, et al. “29 Recommendations to Combat Social Inequalities in Health. The Norwegian Council on Social Inequalities in Health”. In: *Scand J Public Health* 47 (2019). DOI: [10/gf74rf](https://doi.org/10%2Fgf74rf).

[8] T. Bøe, M. Hysing, K. J. Lønning, et al. “Financial Difficulties and Student Health: Results from a National Cross-Sectional Survey of Norwegian College and University Students”. In: *Mental Health & Prevention* (2020). DOI: [10/ghrkfn](https://doi.org/10%2Fghrkfn).

[9] T. Bøe, M. Hysing, K. G. Askeland, et al. “Do Parental Education-Related Inequality Matter in Child and Adolescent Utilization of Mental Health Services: Results From a Norwegian Register Linkage Study”. In: *Health Serv Insights* 14 (2021). DOI: [10/gnr9hz](https://doi.org/10%2Fgnr9hz).

[10] T. Bøe, E. R. Heiervang, K. M. Stormark, et al. “Prevalence of Psychiatric Disorders in Norwegian 10-14-Year-Olds: Results from a Cross-Sectional Study”. In: *PLoS ONE* 16 (2021). Ed. by E. U. Syed. DOI: [10/gjh85b](https://doi.org/10%2Fgjh85b).

# EXTENDED LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

## PhD Thesis

[1] T. Bøe. “Socioeconomic Status and Mental Health in Children and Adolescents”. PhD thesis. Department of Clinical Psychology, The University of Bergen, Norway. <http://hdl.handle.net/1956/7697>: University of Bergen, 2013.

## Refereed research papers

[1] L. Girard, T. Bøe, S. A. Nilsen, et al. “Developmental Trajectories of Conduct Problems and Time-Varying Peer Problems: The Bergen Child Study”. In: *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol* (Mar. 2024). DOI: [10.1007/s00127-024-02644-y](https://doi.org/10.1007%2Fs00127-024-02644-y). (Visited on 03/10/2024).

[2] M. Lavdas, G. M. Sandal, and T. Bøe. “Factors Associated with Mental Health Outcomes among Peer Refugee Helpers in Greece: Results from a Cross-Sectional Study”. In: *SSM - Mental Health* (Nov. 2024). DOI: [10.1016/j.ssmmh.2024.100365](https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.ssmmh.2024.100365). (Visited on 11/03/2024).

[3] T. Bøe, H. A. Ostojic, K. Haraldstad, et al. “Self-Reported and Parent-Reported Mental Health in Children from Low-Income Families in Agder, Norway: Results from Baseline Measurements of New Patterns Project Participants”. In: *BMJ Open* 13 (Nov. 2023). DOI: [10/gs6s97](https://doi.org/10%2Fgs6s97). (Visited on 11/27/2023).

[4] C. J. Gosling, S. Caparos, C. Pinabiaux, et al. “Association between Relative Age at School and Persistence of ADHD in Prospective Studies: An Individual Participant Data Meta-Analysis”. In: *The Lancet Psychiatry* 0 (Oct. 2023). DOI: [10/gszdw9](https://doi.org/10%2Fgszdw9). (Visited on 10/26/2023).

[5] E. Hanevik, F. M. G. Røvik, T. Bøe, et al. “Client Predictors of Therapy Dropout in a Primary Care Setting: A Prospective Cohort Study”. In: *BMC Psychiatry* 23 (May. 2023). DOI: [10/gsbg6r](https://doi.org/10%2Fgsbg6r). (Visited on 06/06/2023).

[6] O. M. Heimli, K. G. Askeland, I. Kvestad, et al. “Health-Related Quality of Life among Unaccompanied Refugee Minors”. (2023).

[7] O. Heradstveit, M. Hysing, T. Bøe, et al. “Prospective Associations between Adolescent Risky Substance Use and School Dropout and the Role of Externalising and Internalising Problems”. In: *Nord. Stud. Alcohol Drugs* (2023). DOI: [10/gs2w62](https://doi.org/10%2Fgs2w62).

[8] M. Hysing, B. Sivertsen, S. A. Nilsen, et al. “Sleep and Dropout from Upper Secondary School: A Register-Linked Study”. In: *Sleep Health* (Jul. 2023). DOI: [10/gsjjgh](https://doi.org/10%2Fgsjjgh). (Visited on 07/31/2023).

[9] M. Jørgensen, O. R. Smith, B. Wold, et al. “Tracking of Depressed Mood from Adolescence into Adulthood and the Role of Peer and Parent Support: A Partial Test of the Adolescent Pathway Model”. In: *SSM - Population Health* (2023). DOI: [10/gr96n9](https://doi.org/10%2Fgr96n9). (Visited on 06/02/2023).

[10] K. Karhina, T. Bøe, M. Hysing, et al. “Parental Separation and School Dropout in Adolescence”. In: *Scand. J. Public Health* (Apr. 2023). DOI: [10/gr4vxf](https://doi.org/10%2Fgr4vxf). (Visited on 04/13/2023).

[11] E. Mølland, K. G. Lundberg, K. Haraldstad, et al. “Economic Composition and Income Volatility of Norwegian Low-Income Families - a Mixed Method Study of Its Implications”. In: *Nord. J. Soc. Res.* 14 (2023). DOI: [10/gsb6nd](https://doi.org/10%2Fgsb6nd). eprint: <https://www.idunn.no/doi/pdf/10.18261/njsr.14.1.2>.

[12] L. Sand, T. Bøe, K. M. Stormark, et al. “The Relationship between Perfectionism, Psychiatric Disorders and Use of Mental Health Services in Adolescence: Results from a National Patient Register Linkage Study”. (2023). DOI: [10/gs2w63](https://doi.org/10%2Fgs2w63).

[13] B. Sivertsen, R. C. O’Connor, S. A. Nilsen, et al. “Mental Health Problems and Suicidal Behavior from Adolescence to Young Adulthood in College: Linking Two Population-Based Studies”. In: *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry* (Feb. 2023). DOI: [10/grvcvw](https://doi.org/10%2Fgrvcvw). (Visited on 02/28/2023).

[14] A. Skandsen, L. Sand, M. H. Teicher, et al. “Exposure to Potentially Traumatic Events and PTSD Symptomatology in Norwegian 11-13-Year-Olds: Results from the Bergen Child Study”. In: *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health* 17 (Mar. 2023). DOI: [10/grwc7s](https://doi.org/10%2Fgrwc7s). (Visited on 03/07/2023).

[15] H. B. Urke, S. M. Kristensen, T. Bøe, et al. “Perceptions of a Caring School Climate and Mental Well-Being: A One-Way Street? Results from a Random Intercept Cross-Lagged Panel Model”. In: *Appl. Dev. Sci.* 0 (2023). DOI: [10/gtfvjx](https://doi.org/10%2Fgtfvjx). (Visited on 11/02/2023).

[16] N. Wiium, S. M. Kristensen, E. Årdal, et al. “Civic Engagement and Mental Health Trajectories in Norwegian Youth”. In: *Front. Public Health* 11 (2023). DOI: [10.3389/fpubh.2023.1214141](https://doi.org/10.3389%2Ffpubh.2023.1214141). (Visited on 10/23/2023).

[17] K. G. Askeland, T. Bøe, B. Sivertsen, et al. “Association of Depressive Symptoms in Late Adolescence and School Dropout”. In: *School Mental Health* (May. 2022). DOI: [10/gp5332](https://doi.org/10%2Fgp5332). (Visited on 06/13/2022).

[18] O. Heradstveit, K. G. Askeland, T. Bøe, et al. “Substance-Related Problems in Adolescents with ADHD-Diagnoses: The Importance of Self-Reported Conduct Problems”. In: *J Atten Disord* (Jun. 2022). DOI: [10/gqmzzh](https://doi.org/10%2Fgqmzzh). (Visited on 08/10/2022).

[19] S. A. Nilsen, I. Kvestad, S. B. Randal, et al. “Mental Health among Unaccompanied Refugee Minors after Settling in Norway: A Matched Cross-Sectional Study”. In: *Scand J Public Health* (Jun. 2022). DOI: [10/gqbvsw](https://doi.org/10%2Fgqbvsw). (Visited on 06/13/2022).

[20] J. C. Skogen, T. Bøe, T. R. Finserås, et al. “Lower Subjective Socioeconomic Status Is Associated With Increased Risk of Reporting Negative Experiences on Social Media. Findings From the ``LifeOnSoMe’’-Study”. In: *Front. Public Health* 10 (2022). DOI: [10/gqbvcs](https://doi.org/10%2Fgqbvcs). (Visited on 06/13/2022).

[21] T. Bøe, M. Hysing, K. G. Askeland, et al. “Do Parental Education-Related Inequality Matter in Child and Adolescent Utilization of Mental Health Services: Results From a Norwegian Register Linkage Study”. In: *Health Serv Insights* 14 (2021). DOI: [10/gnr9hz](https://doi.org/10%2Fgnr9hz). (Visited on 12/15/2021).

[22] T. Bøe, E. R. Heiervang, K. M. Stormark, et al. “Prevalence of Psychiatric Disorders in Norwegian 10-14-Year-Olds: Results from a Cross-Sectional Study”. In: *PLoS ONE* 16 (2021). Ed. by E. U. Syed. DOI: [10/gjh85b](https://doi.org/10%2Fgjh85b). (Visited on 03/23/2021).

[23] O. Heradstveit, B. S. M. Haugland, S. A. Nilsen, et al. “Parental Mental Illness as a Risk Factor for Adolescent Psychiatric Disorders: A Registry-Based Study of Specialized Child and Adolescent Health Services”. In: *Child Youth Serv.* 0 (Nov. 2021). DOI: [10/gnc7sp](https://doi.org/10%2Fgnc7sp). (Visited on 11/10/2021).

[24] I. Kvestad, T. Bøe, N. Sayyad, et al. “Potential Traumatic Events and Symptoms of Post-Traumatic Stress in Unaccompanied Refugee Minors-a Comparison with Youth in Foster Care”. In: *Eur. Child Adolesc. Psychiatry* (2021). DOI: [10.1007/s00787-021-01876-6](https://doi.org/10.1007%2Fs00787-021-01876-6). (Visited on 09/20/2021).

[25] I. Kvestad, S. B. Randal, N. Sayyad, et al. “Study Design: Pathways to Independence - A Study of Unaccompanied Minor Refugees Settled in a Norwegian City Municipality”. In: *Scand J Public Health* (2021). DOI: [10/gmgk8f](https://doi.org/10%2Fgmgk8f). (Visited on 08/12/2021).

[26] C. Lysenstøen, T. Bøe, G. J. Hjetland, et al. “A Review of the Relationship between Social Media Use and Online Prosocial Behavior Among Adolescents”. In: *Accept. Front. Psychol.* (2021). DOI: [10/gqsmk4](https://doi.org/10%2Fgqsmk4).

[27] Y. Moussavi, G. J. Wergeland, T. Bøe, et al. “Internalizing Symptoms Among Youth in Foster Care: Prevalence and Associations with Exposure to Maltreatment”. In: *Child Psychiatry Hum Dev* (2021). DOI: [10/gh24r5](https://doi.org/10%2Fgh24r5). (Visited on 02/15/2021).

[28] S. Nawar, S. B. Randal, T. Bøe, et al. ““Det var godt å si det jeg hadde på hjertet”. Når stemmen til enslige mindreårige flyktninger bidrar til tjenesteutvikling og ny kunnskap”. In: *Nor. Barnevern* (2021).

[29] S. A. Nilsen, K. G. Askeland, D. P. J. Loro, et al. “Mental Health, Adverse Life Events and Health Service Use among Norwegian Youth in the Child Welfare System: Results from a Population-Based Study”. In: *Child Fam. Soc. Work* n/a (2021). DOI: [10.1111/cfs.12842](https://doi.org/10.1111%2Fcfs.12842). (Visited on 05/12/2021).

[30] L. Sand, T. Bøe, R. Shafran, et al. “Perfectionism in Adolescence: Associations With Gender, Age, and Socioeconomic Status in a Norwegian Sample”. In: *Front. Public Health* 9 (2021). DOI: [10.3389/fpubh.2021.688811](https://doi.org/10.3389%2Ffpubh.2021.688811). (Visited on 08/25/2021).

[31] J. C. Skogen, G. J. Hjetland, T. Bøe, et al. “Through the Looking Glass of Social Media. Focus on Self-Presentation and Association with Mental Health and Quality of Life. A Cross-Sectional Survey-Based Study”. In: *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public. Health* 18 (2021). DOI: [10/gjtfjg](https://doi.org/10%2Fgjtfjg). (Visited on 03/23/2021).

[32] K. G. Askeland, T. Bøe, A. J. Lundervold, et al. “The Association Between Symptoms of Depression and School Absence in a Population-Based Study of Late Adolescents”. In: *Front. Psychol.* 11 (2020). DOI: [10/ggzqvj](https://doi.org/10%2Fggzqvj). (Visited on 06/09/2020).

[33] K. G. Askeland, T. Bøe, K. Breivik, et al. “Life Events and Adolescent Depressive Symptoms: Protective Factors Associated with Resilience”. In: *PLOS ONE* 15 (2020). DOI: [10/ggzt4x](https://doi.org/10%2Fggzt4x). (Visited on 06/10/2020).

[34] T. Bøe, M. Hysing, K. J. Lønning, et al. “Financial Difficulties and Student Health: Results from a National Cross-Sectional Survey of Norwegian College and University Students”. In: *Mental Health & Prevention* (2020). DOI: [10/ghrkfn](https://doi.org/10%2Fghrkfn). (Visited on 01/03/2021).

[35] O. Heradstveit, S. Haugland, M. Hysing, et al. “Physical Inactivity, Non-Participation in Sports and Socioeconomic Status: A Large Population-Based Study among Norwegian Adolescents”. In: *BMC Public Health* 20 (2020). DOI: [10/gg8h49](https://doi.org/10%2Fgg8h49). (Visited on 08/19/2020).

[36] O. Heradstveit, M. Hysing, S. A. Nilsen, et al. “Symptoms of Disordered Eating and Participation in Individual- and Team Sports: A Population-Based Study of Adolescents”. In: *Eating Behaviors* 39 (2020). DOI: [10/ghcrt4](https://doi.org/10%2Fghcrt4). (Visited on 09/25/2020).

[37] M. Hysing, K. J. Petrie, T. Bøe, et al. “Only the Lonely: A Study of Loneliness Among University Students in Norway”. In: *1* 2 (2020). DOI: [10/ggqmpd](https://doi.org/10%2Fggqmpd).

[38] M. Hysing, O. Heradstveit, A. G. Harvey, et al. “Sleep Problems among Adolescents within Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services. An Epidemiological Study with Registry Linkage”. In: *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry* (2020). DOI: [10/ghjk33](https://doi.org/10%2Fghjk33). (Visited on 11/10/2020).

[39] M. Hysing, A. G. Harvey, T. Bøe, et al. “Trajectories of Sleep Problems from Adolescence to Adulthood. Linking Two Population-Based Studies from Norway”. In: *Sleep Med* 75 (2020). DOI: [10/ghcrt2](https://doi.org/10%2Fghcrt2).

[40] M. Jensen, S. C. Smid, and T. Bøe. “Characteristics of Adolescent Boys Who Have Displayed Harmful Sexual Behaviour (HSB) against Children of Younger or Equal Age”. In: *BMC Psychol.* 8 (2020). DOI: [10/ghmdp8](https://doi.org/10%2Fghmdp8). (Visited on 11/26/2020).

[41] E. Mølland, K. L. Vigsnes, T. Bøe, et al. “The New Patterns Study: Coordinated Measures to Combat Child Poverty”. In: *Scand J Public Health* (2020). DOI: [10.1177/1403494820956452](https://doi.org/10.1177%2F1403494820956452).

[42] S. A. Nilsen, K. Breivik, B. Wold, et al. “Divorce and Adolescent Academic Achievement: Heterogeneity in the Associations by Parental Education”. In: *PLOS ONE* 15 (2020). DOI: [10/ggnqhd](https://doi.org/10%2Fggnqhd). (Visited on 03/11/2020).

[43] A. Arntzen, T. Bøe, E. Dahl, et al. “29 Recommendations to Combat Social Inequalities in Health. The Norwegian Council on Social Inequalities in Health”. In: *Scand J Public Health* 47 (2019). DOI: [10/gf74rf](https://doi.org/10%2Fgf74rf). (Visited on 09/13/2019).

[44] T. Bøe. “For Barn Er Fattigdom Mer Enn Dårlig Råd”. In: *Bergens Tidende* (2019).

[45] T. Bøe, K. J. Petrie, B. Sivertsen, et al. “Interplay of Subjective and Objective Economic Well-Being on the Mental Health of Norwegian Adolescents”. In: *SSM - Popul. Health* (2019). DOI: [10/ggbnbn](https://doi.org/10%2Fggbnbn).

[46] S. A. Nilsen, M. Hysing, K. Breivik, et al. “Complex Families and Health Complaints among Adolescents: A Population-Based Cross-Sectional Study”. In: *Scand. J. Public Health* (2019). DOI: [10/ggfqn8](https://doi.org/10%2Fggfqn8).

[47] J. C. Skogen, B. Sivertsen, M. Hysing, et al. “Economic Circumstances in Childhood and Subsequent Substance Use in Adolescence - A Latent Class Analysis: The [Youth@hordaland](mailto:Youth@hordaland) Study”. In: *Front. Psychol.* 10 (2019). DOI: [10/gf2pcj](https://doi.org/10%2Fgf2pcj). (Visited on 05/14/2019).

[48] J. C. Skogen, T. Bøe, M. M. Thørrisen, et al. “Sociodemographic Characteristics Associated with Alcohol Consumption and Alcohol-Related Consequences, a Latent Class Analysis of The Norwegian WIRUS Screening Study”. In: *BMC Public Health* 19 (2019). DOI: [10/ggcx4c](https://doi.org/10%2Fggcx4c). (Visited on 11/15/2019).

[49] T. Bøe, E. Dearing, K. M. Stormark, et al. “Subjective Economic Status in Adolescence: Determinants and Associations with Mental Health in the Norwegian [Youth@Hordaland](mailto:Youth@Hordaland) Study”. In: *J Fam Econ Iss* 39 (2018). DOI: [10/gdhdg8](https://doi.org/10%2Fgdhdg8). (Visited on 06/06/2018).

[50] O. Heradstveit, J. C. Skogen, T. Bøe, et al. “Prospective Associations between Childhood Externalising and Internalising Problems and Adolescent Alcohol and Drug Use: The Bergen Child Study”. In: *Nordic Studies on Alcohol and Drugs* (2018). DOI: [10/gdxwxr](https://doi.org/10%2Fgdxwxr). (Visited on 08/09/2018).

[51] Ø. Hetlevik, T. Bøe, and M. Hysing. “GP-diagnosed Internalizing and Externalizing Problems and Dropout from Secondary School: A Cross-Sectional Study”. In: *Eur J Public Health* (2018). DOI: [10/gddxk4](https://doi.org/10%2Fgddxk4). (Visited on 05/09/2018).

[52] S. M. M. Sæther, B. Sivertsen, S. Haugland, et al. “Health Complaints in Late Adolescence; Frequency, Factor Structure and the Association with Socio-Economic Status”. In: *Scand. J. Public Health* 46 (2018). DOI: [10/gdb7kc](https://doi.org/10%2Fgdb7kc).

[53] S. A. Nilsen, K. Breivik, B. Wold, et al. “Divorce and Family Structure in Norway: Associations With Adolescent Mental Health”. In: *J. Divorce Remarriage* 59 (2018). DOI: [10/gdk2zz](https://doi.org/10%2Fgdk2zz). (Visited on 06/06/2018).

[54] L. B. Sandtorv, S. K. E. Fevang, S. A. Nilsen, et al. “Symptoms Associated With Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder and Autism Spectrum Disorders in School-Aged Children Prenatally Exposed to Substances”. In: *J. Subst. Abuse Treat.* 12 (2018). DOI: [10/gd59px](https://doi.org/10%2Fgd59px). (Visited on 04/03/2018).

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