# Kalibr Install Usage Guide

# 1 Kalibr Install

kalibr 是开源程序,基于 ROS 开发,因此 install kalibr 需要首先 install ROS,仅在 ROS1 尝试过,kalibr 提供了 ubuntu16、18、20 的 ROS 安装方法。具体参考:https://github.com/ethz-asl/kalibr/wiki/installation

# ubuntu18 上 kalibr 安装说明:

● ubuntu18.04 下 ROS1 安装:

```
注意 ubuntu18 使用 python2, 且为 melodic
```

sudo sh -c 'echo "deb http://packages.ros.org/ros/ubuntu \$(lsb\_release -sc) main" >
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/ros-latest.list'

sudo apt-key adv --keyserver 'hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80' --recv-key C1CF6E31E6BADE8868B172B4F42ED6FBAB17C654

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install ros-melodic-desktop-full
```

#### catkin tools install:

```
sudo apt-get install python-catkin-tools
或源码安装:
```

```
或源码安装:
catkin bot found :
git clone https://github.com/ros/catkin.git
cd catkin
git branch indigo-devel
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ..
make -j8
make install
```

python2 setup.py install python3 setup.py install

cd ..

## ● Kalibr 安装依赖:

```
sudo apt-get install -y \
git wget autoconf automake nano \
libeigen3-dev libboost-all-dev libsuitesparse-dev \
doxygen libopencv-dev \
libpoco-dev libtbb-dev libblas-dev liblapack-dev libv4l-dev

sudo apt-get install -y python3-dev python-pip python-scipy \
python-matplotlib ipython python-wxgtk4.0 python-tk \
python-igraph python-pyx
```

#### ● 安装 kalibr:

```
mkdir -p ~/kalibr_workspace/src

cd ~/kalibr_workspace

source /opt/ros/melodic/setup.bash

catkin init

catkin config --extend /opt/ros/melodic

catkin config --merge-devel # Necessary for catkin_tools >= 0.4.

catkin config --cmake-args -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Release
```

#### Clone 项目:

cd ~/kalibr\_workspace/src

git clone <a href="https://github.com/ethz-asl/kalibr.git">https://github.com/ethz-asl/kalibr.git</a>

## Build 项目:

cd ~/kalibr\_workspace/

catkin build -DCMAKE\_BUILD\_TYPE=Release -j4

#### Use Kalibr:

source ~/kalibr\_workspace/devel/setup.bash

rosrun kalibr <command\_you\_want\_to\_run\_here>

#### Notes:

将 source /opt/ros/melodic/setup.bash 写入~./bashrc

# 2 imu\_utils Install

imu\_utils 是基于 ROS 的开源工具,通过计算 Allan Variance,来分析 IMU 性能,包括偏置稳定性(walk)和白噪声(noise),只需要收集 IMU 长时间静止时的数据,即可对 IMU 进行标定。具体参考:

https://github.com/gaowenliang/imu\_utils

#### ubuntu18 上 imu\_utils 安装说明:

#### ● 安装依赖:

sudo apt-get install libdw-dev

imu\_utils 依赖 opencv3 和 eigen3、ceres, opencv 和 eigen 安装比较常规,下面只对 ceres 作相关说明

#### ceres 安装(源码安装)

git clone https://github.com/ceres-solver/ceres-solver.git

注意:ceres 安装需要 cmake 11 以上版本,不然会报错、我尝试使用 cmake 3.21.4版本编译成功,可以通过建立软连接实现 cmake 版本的切换。

安装依赖:

sudo apt-get install liblapack-dev libsuitesparse-dev libcxsparse3 libgflags-dev libgoogle-glog-dev libgtest-dev

```
sudo apt-get install ros-melodic-nav-msgs
cd ceres-solver
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ..
make -j4
```

#### ● code\_utils 安装

错。

make test

sudo make install

imu 性能评估需要 imu\_utils 和 code\_utils,安装时做好先安装 code\_utils 不然会报

```
mkdir -p ~/catkin_ws/src
cd src
git clone <a href="https://github.com/gaowenliang/code_utils">https://github.com/gaowenliang/code_utils</a>
cd ..
catkin_make

—些 ERROR 解决办法:
```

opencv 相关的,将 find\_package(OpenCV REQUIRED) 改成 find\_package(OpenCV 3.2 REQUIRED),没有 opencv3.2 的需要安装 not found "backward.hpp",在 CmakeLists.txt 中增加 include\_directories("include/code\_utils")

#### ● imu\_utils 安装

```
cd ~/catkin_ws/src
git clone <a href="https://github.com/gaowenliang/imu_utils">https://github.com/gaowenliang/imu_utils</a>
cd ../
catkin_make
source devel/setup.bash
```

# 出现 error 参考 code\_utils 解决办法

# Use imu\_utils

- (1)静置 IMU2 小时(看情况),录制 IMU 数据,录制成 bag 格式
- (2)编写 launch 文件参考 imu\_utils/launch 下文件
- (3) 一个 terminal: roslaunch imu\_utils \*.launch
- (4) 一个 terminal 播放录制的 bag 文件:rosbag play -r 200 \*.bag
- (5)播放完毕后,等待一会标定完成,得到结果