



Supplementary Materials

Building a Profile Hidden Markov Model for the Kunitz-type protease inhibitor domain

Laia Torres Masdeu^{1,*}

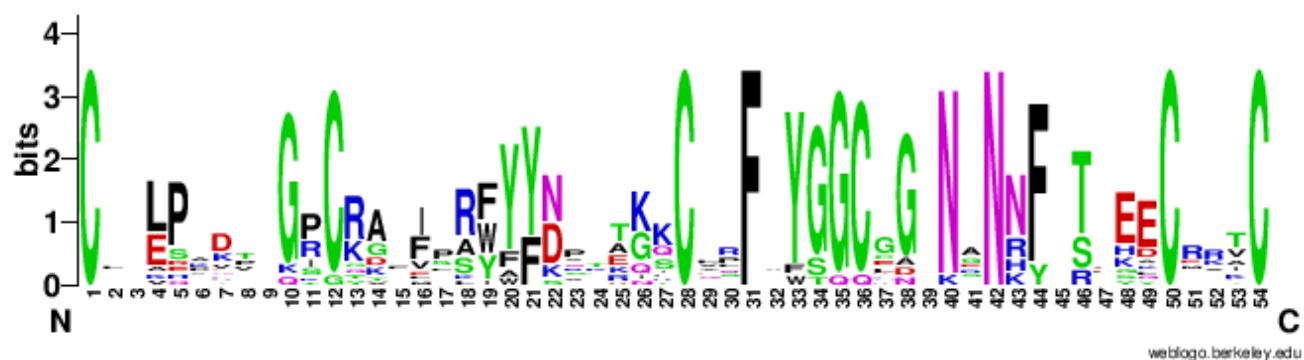
¹Department of Pharmacology and Biotechnology, Alma Mater Studiorum – Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

*Corresponding author. laia.torresmasdeu@studio.unibo.it

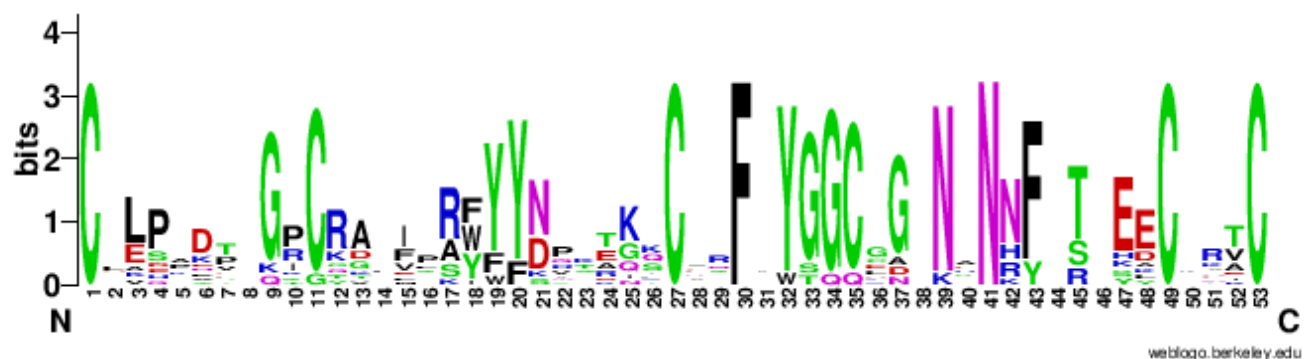
To access the supplementary computational materials (code and file outputs), please go to the following url: https://github.com/torresmasdeu/kunitz_HMM_project.

For Supplementary Figures, scroll to the next page.

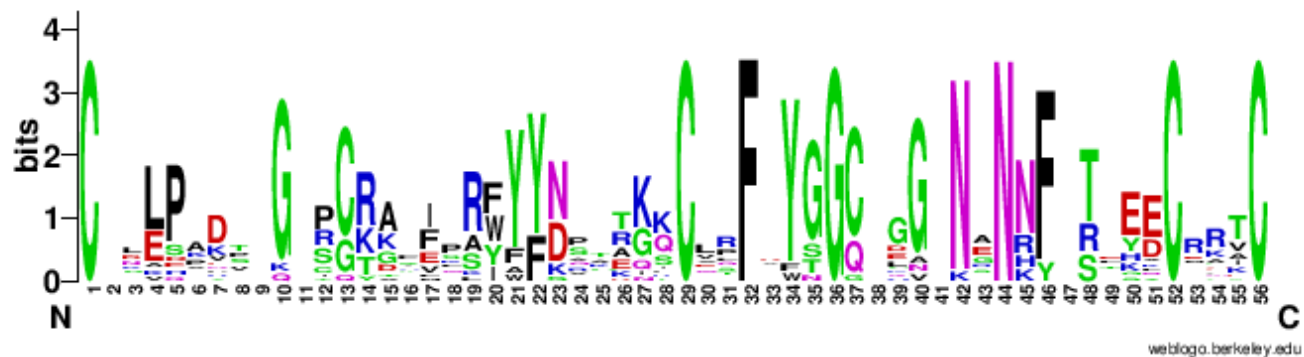
Supplementary Figure 1



(a) Sequence Logo of M2 (CATH). This graphical representation shows the conservation of amino acids at each position in the sequence alignment. Observe how the six cysteines are highly conserved.



(b) Sequence Logo of M2 (SCOP). This graphical representation shows the conservation of amino acids at each position in the sequence alignment. Observe how the six cysteines are highly conserved.



(c) Sequence Logo of M3 (Pfam+CATH+SCOP). This graphical representation shows the conservation of amino acids at each position in the sequence alignment. Observe how the six cysteines are highly conserved.

Supplementary Figure 2

| RMSD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| structure: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 1 PDB 1aap:A | | 1.147 | 3.328 | 0.632 | 0.891 | 0.611 | 0.460 | 2.399 | 2.717 | 0.567 | 0.883 | 0.456 | 0.610 | 1.464 | 0.899 | 0.382 | 0.828 | 0.676 | 0.694 | 0.593 |
| 2 PDB 1bun:B | 1.147 | | 3.037 | 1.208 | 1.051 | 1.077 | 1.194 | 2.389 | 2.776 | 1.106 | 1.211 | 1.181 | 0.974 | 0.702 | 1.235 | 1.066 | 1.078 | 1.164 | 1.076 | 1.228 |
| 3 PDB 1d0d:A | 3.328 | 3.037 | | 3.211 | 2.966 | 3.160 | 3.292 | 3.572 | 3.646 | 3.292 | 3.171 | 3.310 | 3.117 | 2.879 | 3.253 | 3.226 | 2.991 | 3.295 | 3.228 | 3.424 |
| 4 PDB 1dtx:A | 0.632 | 1.208 | 3.211 | | 0.706 | 0.573 | 0.556 | 2.496 | 2.756 | 0.563 | 0.636 | 0.533 | 0.602 | 1.425 | 0.750 | 0.554 | 0.544 | 0.875 | 0.449 | 0.649 |
| 5 PDB 1kht:A | 0.891 | 1.051 | 2.966 | 0.706 | | 0.737 | 0.981 | 2.491 | 2.864 | 0.750 | 0.931 | 0.782 | 0.679 | 1.204 | 1.009 | 0.770 | 0.666 | 1.047 | 0.728 | 0.920 |
| 6 PDB 1yc0:I | 0.611 | 1.077 | 3.160 | 0.573 | 0.737 | | 0.590 | 2.268 | 2.694 | 0.600 | 0.624 | 0.578 | 0.302 | 1.344 | 0.797 | 0.423 | 0.535 | 0.606 | 0.455 | 0.646 |
| 7 PDB 1zr0:B | 0.460 | 1.194 | 3.292 | 0.556 | 0.981 | 0.590 | | 2.411 | 2.621 | 0.637 | 0.720 | 0.516 | 0.677 | 1.491 | 0.781 | 0.441 | 0.779 | 0.715 | 0.616 | 0.567 |
| 8 PDB 2uuy:B | 2.399 | 2.389 | 3.572 | 2.496 | 2.491 | 2.268 | 2.411 | | 3.250 | 2.423 | 2.495 | 2.420 | 2.309 | 2.477 | 2.472 | 2.387 | 2.445 | 2.305 | 2.355 | 2.455 |
| 9 PDB 2w8x:A | 2.717 | 2.776 | 3.646 | 2.756 | 2.864 | 2.694 | 2.621 | 3.250 | | 2.774 | 2.744 | 2.763 | 2.719 | 2.873 | 2.813 | 2.682 | 2.726 | 2.750 | 2.777 | 2.779 |
| 10 PDB 3byb:A | 0.567 | 1.106 | 3.292 | 0.563 | 0.750 | 0.600 | 0.637 | 2.423 | 2.774 | | 0.892 | 0.478 | 0.594 | 1.400 | 0.981 | 0.555 | 0.701 | 0.876 | 0.594 | 0.654 |
| 11 PDB 3m7q:B | 0.883 | 1.211 | 3.171 | 0.636 | 0.931 | 0.624 | 0.720 | 2.495 | 2.744 | 0.892 | | 0.794 | 0.733 | 1.389 | 0.523 | 0.737 | 0.549 | 0.869 | 0.685 | 0.839 |
| 12 PDB 4dtg:K | 0.456 | 1.181 | 3.310 | 0.533 | 0.782 | 0.578 | 0.516 | 2.420 | 2.763 | 0.478 | 0.794 | | 0.626 | 1.460 | 0.849 | 0.485 | 0.724 | 0.756 | 0.600 | 0.552 |
| 13 PDB 4lso:B | 0.610 | 0.974 | 3.117 | 0.602 | 0.679 | 0.302 | 0.677 | 2.309 | 2.719 | 0.594 | 0.733 | 0.626 | | 1.252 | 0.884 | 0.430 | 0.536 | 0.641 | 0.531 | 0.747 |
| 14 PDB 4ntw:B | 1.464 | 0.702 | 2.879 | 1.425 | 1.204 | 1.344 | 1.491 | 2.477 | 2.873 | 1.400 | 1.389 | 1.460 | 1.252 | | 1.427 | 1.387 | 1.251 | 1.515 | 1.345 | 1.528 |
| 15 PDB 4u30:X | 0.899 | 1.235 | 3.253 | 0.750 | 1.009 | 0.797 | 0.781 | 2.472 | 2.813 | 0.981 | 0.523 | 0.849 | 0.884 | 1.427 | | 0.781 | 0.792 | 0.888 | 0.806 | 0.884 |
| 16 PDB 4u32:X | 0.382 | 1.066 | 3.226 | 0.554 | 0.770 | 0.423 | 0.441 | 2.387 | 2.682 | 0.555 | 0.737 | 0.485 | 0.430 | 1.387 | 0.781 | | 0.679 | 0.622 | 0.546 | 0.570 |
| 17 PDB 5m4v:A | 0.828 | 1.078 | 2.991 | 0.544 | 0.666 | 0.535 | 0.779 | 2.445 | 2.726 | 0.701 | 0.549 | 0.724 | 0.536 | 1.251 | 0.792 | 0.679 | | 0.938 | 0.627 | 0.894 |
| 18 PDB 5ptl:A | 0.676 | 1.164 | 3.295 | 0.875 | 1.047 | 0.606 | 0.715 | 2.305 | 2.750 | 0.876 | 0.869 | 0.756 | 0.641 | 1.515 | 0.888 | 0.622 | 0.938 | | 0.809 | 0.757 |
| 19 PDB 5yv7:A | 0.694 | 1.076 | 3.228 | 0.449 | 0.728 | 0.455 | 0.616 | 2.355 | 2.777 | 0.594 | 0.685 | 0.600 | 0.531 | 1.345 | 0.806 | 0.546 | 0.627 | 0.809 | | 0.621 |
| 20 PDB 6q61:A | 0.593 | 1.228 | 3.424 | 0.649 | 0.920 | 0.646 | 0.567 | 2.455 | 2.779 | 0.654 | 0.839 | 0.552 | 0.747 | 1.528 | 0.884 | 0.570 | 0.894 | 0.757 | 0.621 | |

(a) RMSD values of the first MSA for M2 (CATH). This table shows, in yellow, those RMSD values higher than 2\AA , which correspond to entries 2UUY and 2W8X.

| RMSD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| structure: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 1 PDB 1aap:A | | 1.147 | 3.328 | 0.632 | 0.891 | 0.611 | 0.460 | 2.399 | 2.717 | 0.567 | 0.883 | 0.456 | 0.610 | 1.464 | 0.899 | 0.382 | 0.828 | 0.676 | 0.694 | 0.593 |
| 2 PDB 1bun:B | 1.147 | | 3.037 | 1.208 | 1.051 | 1.077 | 1.194 | 2.389 | 2.776 | 1.106 | 1.211 | 1.181 | 0.974 | 0.702 | 1.235 | 1.066 | 1.078 | 1.164 | 1.076 | 1.228 |
| 3 PDB 1d0d:A | 3.328 | 3.037 | | 3.211 | 2.966 | 3.160 | 3.292 | 3.572 | 3.646 | 3.292 | 3.171 | 3.310 | 3.117 | 2.879 | 3.253 | 3.226 | 2.991 | 3.295 | 3.228 | 3.424 |
| 4 PDB 1dtx:A | 0.632 | 1.208 | 3.211 | | 0.706 | 0.573 | 0.556 | 2.496 | 2.756 | 0.563 | 0.636 | 0.533 | 0.602 | 1.425 | 0.750 | 0.554 | 0.544 | 0.875 | 0.449 | 0.649 |
| 5 PDB 1kht:A | 0.891 | 1.051 | 2.966 | 0.706 | | 0.737 | 0.981 | 2.491 | 2.864 | 0.750 | 0.931 | 0.782 | 0.679 | 1.204 | 1.009 | 0.770 | 0.666 | 1.047 | 0.728 | 0.920 |
| 6 PDB 1yc0:I | 0.611 | 1.077 | 3.160 | 0.573 | 0.737 | | 0.590 | 2.268 | 2.694 | 0.600 | 0.624 | 0.578 | 0.302 | 1.344 | 0.797 | 0.423 | 0.535 | 0.606 | 0.455 | 0.646 |
| 7 PDB 1zr0:B | 0.460 | 1.194 | 3.292 | 0.556 | 0.981 | 0.590 | | 2.411 | 2.621 | 0.637 | 0.720 | 0.516 | 0.677 | 1.491 | 0.781 | 0.441 | 0.779 | 0.715 | 0.616 | 0.567 |
| 8 PDB 2uuy:B | 2.399 | 2.389 | 3.572 | 2.496 | 2.491 | 2.268 | 2.411 | | 3.250 | 2.423 | 2.495 | 2.420 | 2.309 | 2.477 | 2.472 | 2.387 | 2.445 | 2.305 | 2.355 | 2.455 |
| 9 PDB 2w8x:A | 2.717 | 2.776 | 3.646 | 2.756 | 2.864 | 2.694 | 2.621 | 3.250 | | 2.774 | 2.744 | 2.763 | 2.719 | 2.873 | 2.813 | 2.682 | 2.726 | 2.750 | 2.777 | 2.779 |
| 10 PDB 3byb:A | 0.567 | 1.106 | 3.292 | 0.563 | 0.750 | 0.600 | 0.637 | 2.423 | 2.774 | | 0.892 | 0.478 | 0.594 | 1.400 | 0.981 | 0.555 | 0.701 | 0.876 | 0.594 | 0.654 |
| 11 PDB 3m7q:B | 0.883 | 1.211 | 3.171 | 0.636 | 0.931 | 0.624 | 0.720 | 2.495 | 2.744 | 0.892 | | 0.794 | 0.733 | 1.389 | 0.523 | 0.737 | 0.549 | 0.869 | 0.685 | 0.839 |
| 12 PDB 4dtg:K | 0.456 | 1.181 | 3.310 | 0.533 | 0.782 | 0.578 | 0.516 | 2.420 | 2.763 | 0.478 | 0.794 | | 0.626 | 1.460 | 0.849 | 0.485 | 0.724 | 0.756 | 0.600 | 0.552 |
| 13 PDB 4lso:B | 0.610 | 0.974 | 3.117 | 0.602 | 0.679 | 0.302 | 0.677 | 2.309 | 2.719 | 0.594 | 0.733 | 0.626 | | 1.252 | 0.884 | 0.430 | 0.536 | 0.641 | 0.531 | 0.747 |
| 14 PDB 4ntw:B | 1.464 | 0.702 | 2.879 | 1.425 | 1.204 | 1.344 | 1.491 | 2.477 | 2.873 | 1.400 | 1.389 | 1.460 | 1.252 | | 1.427 | 1.387 | 1.251 | 1.515 | 1.345 | 1.528 |
| 15 PDB 4u30:X | 0.899 | 1.235 | 3.253 | 0.750 | 1.009 | 0.797 | 0.781 | 2.472 | 2.813 | 0.981 | 0.523 | 0.849 | 0.884 | 1.427 | | 0.781 | 0.792 | 0.888 | 0.806 | 0.884 |
| 16 PDB 4u32:X | 0.382 | 1.066 | 3.226 | 0.554 | 0.770 | 0.423 | 0.441 | 2.387 | 2.682 | 0.555 | 0.737 | 0.485 | 0.430 | 1.387 | 0.781 | | 0.679 | 0.622 | 0.546 | 0.570 |
| 17 PDB 5m4v:A | 0.828 | 1.078 | 2.991 | 0.544 | 0.666 | 0.535 | 0.779 | 2.445 | 2.726 | 0.701 | 0.549 | 0.724 | 0.536 | 1.251 | 0.792 | 0.679 | | 0.938 | 0.627 | 0.894 |
| 18 PDB 5ptl:A | 0.676 | 1.164 | 3.295 | 0.875 | 1.047 | 0.606 | 0.715 | 2.305 | 2.750 | 0.876 | 0.869 | 0.756 | 0.641 | 1.515 | 0.888 | 0.622 | 0.938 | | 0.809 | 0.757 |
| 19 PDB 5yv7:A | 0.694 | 1.076 | 3.228 | 0.449 | 0.728 | 0.455 | 0.616 | 2.355 | 2.777 | 0.594 | 0.685 | 0.600 | 0.531 | 1.345 | 0.806 | 0.546 | 0.627 | 0.809 | | 0.621 |
| 20 PDB 6q61:A | 0.593 | 1.228 | 3.424 | 0.649 | 0.920 | 0.646 | 0.567 | 2.455 | 2.779 | 0.654 | 0.839 | 0.552 | 0.747 | 1.528 | 0.884 | 0.570 | 0.894 | 0.757 | 0.621 | |

(b) RMSD values of the first MSA for M2 (CATH). This table shows, in yellow, those RMSD values higher than 3\AA , which correspond to entry 1D0D.

Supplementary Figure 3

```
>> sp|D3GGZ8|BLI5_HAECO Kunitz-type protein bli-5 OS=Haemonchus contortus OX=6289 GN=bli-5 PE=3 SV=1
#   score   bias  c-Evalue  i-Evalue  hmmfrom  hmm to    alifrom  ali to    envfrom  env to    acc
---
1 ?   15.2    0.4    0.00043    0.63     16      51 .]    156     190 ..    148     190 .. 0.83

Alignments for each domain:
== domain 1 score: 15.2 bits; conditional E-value: 0.00043
      kunitz_mod 16 rfYYnakekkCerFvYgGcgg.NeNnFkteeeCrrtC 51
      r+ ++   +C++F +   +   +NnFkt+ +C+++C
sp|D3GGZ8|BLI5_HAECO 156 RWGFDG--SECVKFKWDPEKPsSANNFKTKLQCESYC 190
      555554..47*****9877679*****9 PP

>> sp|062247|BLI5_CAEEL Kunitz-type protein bli-5 OS=Caenorhabditis elegans OX=6239 GN=bli-5 PE=1 SV=1
#   score   bias  c-Evalue  i-Evalue  hmmfrom  hmm to    alifrom  ali to    envfrom  env to    acc
---
1 ?   14.8    0.8    0.00055    0.8      13      51 .]    147     184 ..    135     184 .. 0.83

Alignments for each domain:
== domain 1 score: 14.8 bits; conditional E-value: 0.00055
      kunitz_mod 13 fikrfYYnakekkCerFvYgGcgg.NeNnFkteeeCrrtC 51
      +++r+ ++   ++C +F +   +   +NnFkt +C+++C
sp|062247|BLI5_CAEEL 147 YLSRWGFDG--EQCIEFKWNPERPsSANNFKTRAHCEDYC 184
      567777765..68*****9977779*****9 PP
```

(a) `hmmsearch|` output of 062247 and D3GGZ8 UniProtIDs: 36 and 39 residues of the proteins (respectively) have aligned (to some extent) to the model, out of 51 positions that it has. Moreover, among these partially aligned residues, 2 of the 6 C that are crucial for the Kunitz domain folding, are not present in the protein sequences.