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Laboratorio_5.R

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2023-02-28

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# Laboratorio 5: Correlación
 # Alumno: Luis Miguel Toribio Ferrer
 # Fecha: 28/02/2023
 # Ejercicio 1: El cuarteto de Anscombe -----
 # generar graficos de distribucion de puntos para cada par de datos
 op = par(mfrow = c(2, 2), mar = c(4.5, 4, 1, 1))
 plot(anscombe$x1, anscombe$y1, pch = 20, main = "A")
 plot(anscombe$x2, anscombe$y2, pch = 20, main = "B")
 plot(anscombe$x3, anscombe$y3, pch = 20, main = "C")
 plot(anscombe$x4, anscombe$y4, pch = 20, main = "D")
     \overline{\phantom{a}}
                                                           0
anscombe$y1
                                                      anscombe$y2
     6
     \infty
                                                           9
                                                           2
     9
     2
                          8
                                 10
                                                                        6
                                                                               8
                                                                                       10
           4
                  6
                                        12
                                                14
                                                                                              12
                                                                                                      14
                       anscombe$x1
                                                                             anscombe$x2
                                                                                   D
                                                           12
     12
anscombe$y3
                                                     anscombe$y4
                                                           10
     10
     9
                  6
                          8
                                 10
                                                                       10
                                                                              12
                                                                                     14
                                                                                           16
                                                                                                  18
                                        12
                                                14
                       anscombe$x3
                                                                             anscombe$x4
```

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```
par(op)
# Coeficiente de correlacion ------
#plot A
cor.test(anscombe$x1, anscombe$y1)
##
##
   Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data: anscombe$x1 and anscombe$y1
## t = 4.2415, df = 9, p-value = 0.00217
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to \theta
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.4243912 0.9506933
## sample estimates:
##
        cor
## 0.8164205
#plot B
cor.test(anscombe$x2, anscombe$y2)
##
   Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
##
## data: anscombe$x2 and anscombe$y2
## t = 4.2386, df = 9, p-value = 0.002179
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
  0.4239389 0.9506402
## sample estimates:
##
        cor
## 0.8162365
#plot C
cor.test(anscombe$x3, anscombe$y3)
##
   Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
##
## data: anscombe$x3 and anscombe$y3
## t = 4.2394, df = 9, p-value = 0.002176
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to \theta
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.4240623 0.9506547
## sample estimates:
##
        cor
## 0.8162867
```

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```
#plot D
cor.test(anscombe$x4, anscombe$y4)
```

```
##
## Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data: anscombe$x4 and anscombe$y4
## t = 4.243, df = 9, p-value = 0.002165
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.4246394 0.9507224
## sample estimates:
## cor
## 0.8165214
```