



1. 贝叶斯规则应用

没下雨为事件R，没按下来雨为事件F.

$$P(R) = 0.014$$

$$P(F|R) = 0.9$$

$$P(F|\bar{R}) = 0.1$$

$$P(F) = P(F|R) P(R) + P(F|\bar{R}) P(\bar{R})$$

$$P(F) = \frac{P(F|R) P(R)}{P(F)} = \frac{0.0126}{0.1112} \approx 0.1133.$$

$$P(\bar{R}|F) = 1 - 0.1133 = 0.8867$$

贝叶斯网络推算

$$2. P(b, i, \bar{m}, g, j)$$

$$= P(b) P(i|b, \bar{m}) P(\bar{m}) P(g|b, i, \bar{m}) P(j|g)$$

$$= 0.9 \times 0.5 \times 0.9 \times 0.8 \times 0.9$$

$$= 0.2916$$

$$3. P(J|b, i, m)$$

$$= \alpha P(J, b, i, m)$$

$$= \alpha P(J; b, i, m, g)$$

$$= \alpha \frac{\partial}{\partial g} P(b) P(m) P(i|b, m) P(g|b, i, m) P(J|g)$$

$$= \alpha P(b) P(m) P(i|b, m) \frac{\partial}{\partial g} P(g|b, i, m) P(J|g)$$

$$= \alpha < 0.6561, 0.01539 >$$

$$= < 0.81, 0.19 >$$

有雨的频率进监狱