Lambdaを使ってJawsDaysをHackしてみよう!

2016/3/12
JAWS DAYS 2016
Toshihiro Furuno

資料及びソースコードは以下にあります

https://github.com/toshihirock/jaws2016-lambda-hands-on

前提

- ・初心者向けの講習なので難易度は高くありません。時間が余った方は改造するなど自由 に遊んでみてください。
- ・Lambdaのコード実装サンプルはNode.jsで 行っております。Java,Pythonでのサンプルは ない点はご了承ください。

やること、やらないこと

やること

・ハンズオン形式でLambdaで何かを作って 遊んでみる(遊びなので業務向けではない)

やらないこと

- ・Lambdaの詳細な説明
- TwitterAPIの詳細

自己紹介

- · 古野俊広(@toshihirock)
- ・NTTソフトウェア株式会社
- ・AWS業務は1年ぐらい
- 好き
 - Lambda
 - Podcast
 - ワールドトリガー









本日のハンズオン

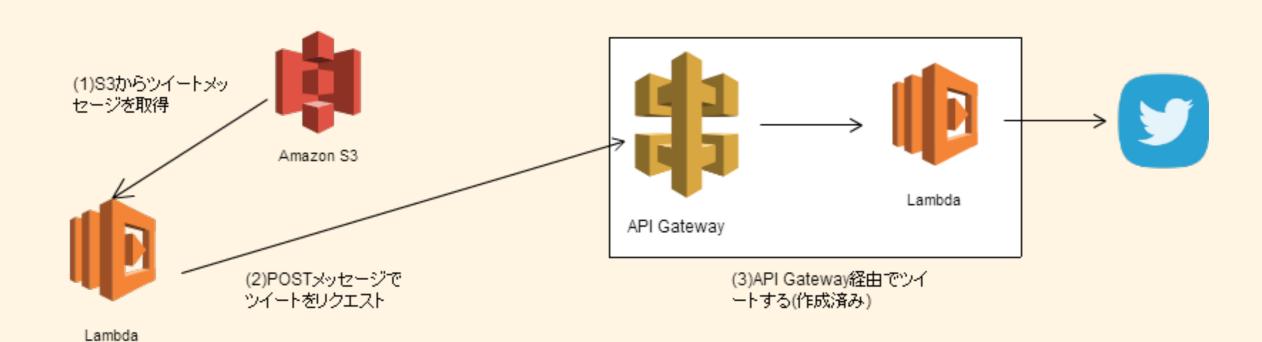
Lambdaを使っ て #jawsdays にツ イートしよう!



Lambdaを使ってJawsDaysをHackすっぞ

- ・ツイートさせたい内容のテキストをS3に配置
- ・IAMロールを付与したLambdaでS3からテキストファイルを取得し、ランダムにピックアップ
- ・予め作成してあるAPIGatewayに向けてPOST リクエストを実施
- ・APIGateway経由で@jaws2016_lambdaから ハッシュタグ #jawsdays を付けてツイートされ る(作成済み)

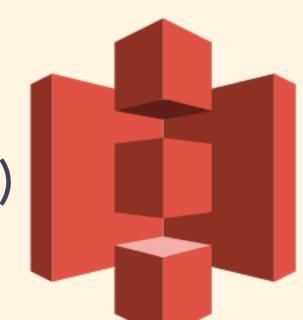
概要図



知識編

S3?

- ・オンラインストレージ
- ・高い堅牢性(99.9999999%)
- ・安価
- ・容量無制限(1ファイル5TBまで)



今回はツイート文言を置く場所として利用

Lambda?

・イベントドリブンや

cronのように定期タイミングでユーザーが書

いたコードを実行できる

- ・コードはNode.js,Java,Python
- ・最近VPCも対応
- ・詳細は公式参照



IAMロール?

- ・ユーザーやLambda、EC2などのリソースに対して役割(Role)を指定できる。例えば「S3のRead権限」など
- ・ロールはLambda作成時に付与することで設定されたAPIのkickができる

今回の例ではLambdaからS3のバケットの情報を取得したいのでLambda向けの上記に該当するIAMロールを作成する

作業の流れ

- ・S3バケットにツイート文言の配置
- ・Lambda用IAMロールの作成
- Lambda Functionの作成
- ・Lambda Functionの定期実行の設定

準備編(S3)

サービス一覧からS3の選択

Amazon Web Services

Compute



EC2

Virtual Servers in the Cloud



EC2 Container Service

Run and Manage Docker Containers



Elastic Beanstalk

Run and Manage Web Apps



Lambda

Run Code in Response to Events

wrage & Content Deliver



Scalable Storage in the Cloud



Elastic File System PREVIEW Fully Managed File System for EC2



Glacier

Archive Storage in the Cloud



Import/Export Snowball
Large Scale Data Transport



Storage Gateway
Hybrid Storage Integration

Database



Developer Tools



CodeCommit

Store Code in Private Git Repositories



CodeDeploy

Automate Code Deployments



CodePipeline

Release Software using Continuous Delivery

Management Tools



CloudWatch

Monitor Resources and Applications



CloudFormation

Create and Manage Resources with Templates



CloudTrail

Track User Activity and API Usage



Config

Track Resource Inventory and Changes



OpsWorks

Automate Operations with Chef



Service Catalog
Create and Use Standardized Products



Trusted Advisor

Optimize Performance and Security

Security & Identity

Internet of Things



AWS IoT

Connect Devices to the Cloud

Game Development



GameLift

Deploy and Scale Session-based Multiplayer Games

Mobile Services



A Mobile Hub

Build, Test, and Monitor Mobile Apps



Cognito

User Identity and App Data Synchronization



Device Farm



Test Android, FireOS, and iOS Apps on Real Devices in the Cloud



Mobile Analytics

Collect, View and Export App Analytics



Push Notification Service

Application Services

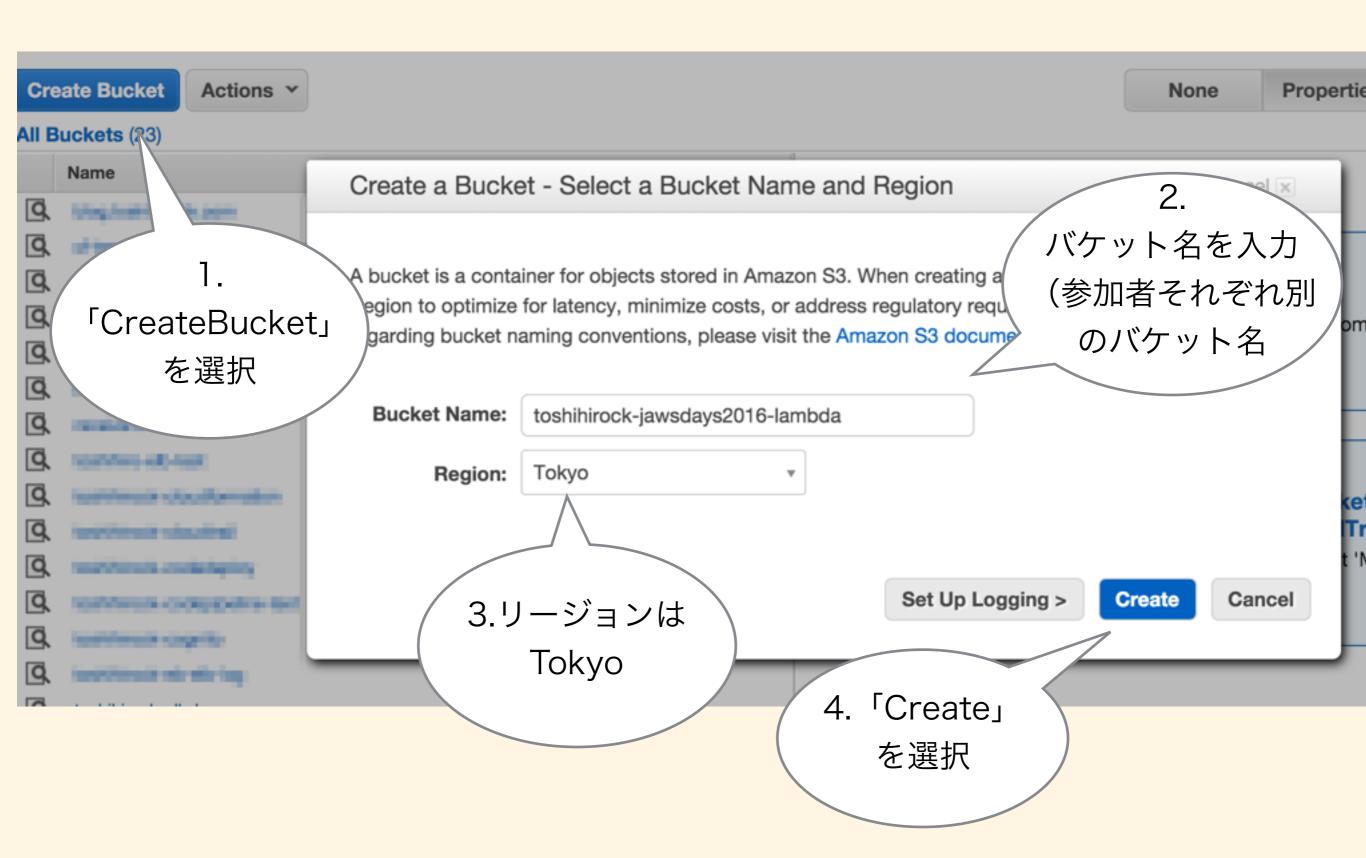


API Gateway
Build, Deploy and Manage APIs



AppStream

バケットの作成



S3へ配置するテキストファイルの作成

- ・各自のPCの好きなエディタでツイートさせたい文言集を作成してください。文字コードはUTF-8で保存
- ・任意のデリミタ区切りで作成してください。 以下例はデリミタは改行(\r\n)
 - ・作成後、「tweetList.txt」でローカルに保

存

1 おそ松 カラ松 3 チョロ松 4 5 トド松 6

確認

#文字コード確認

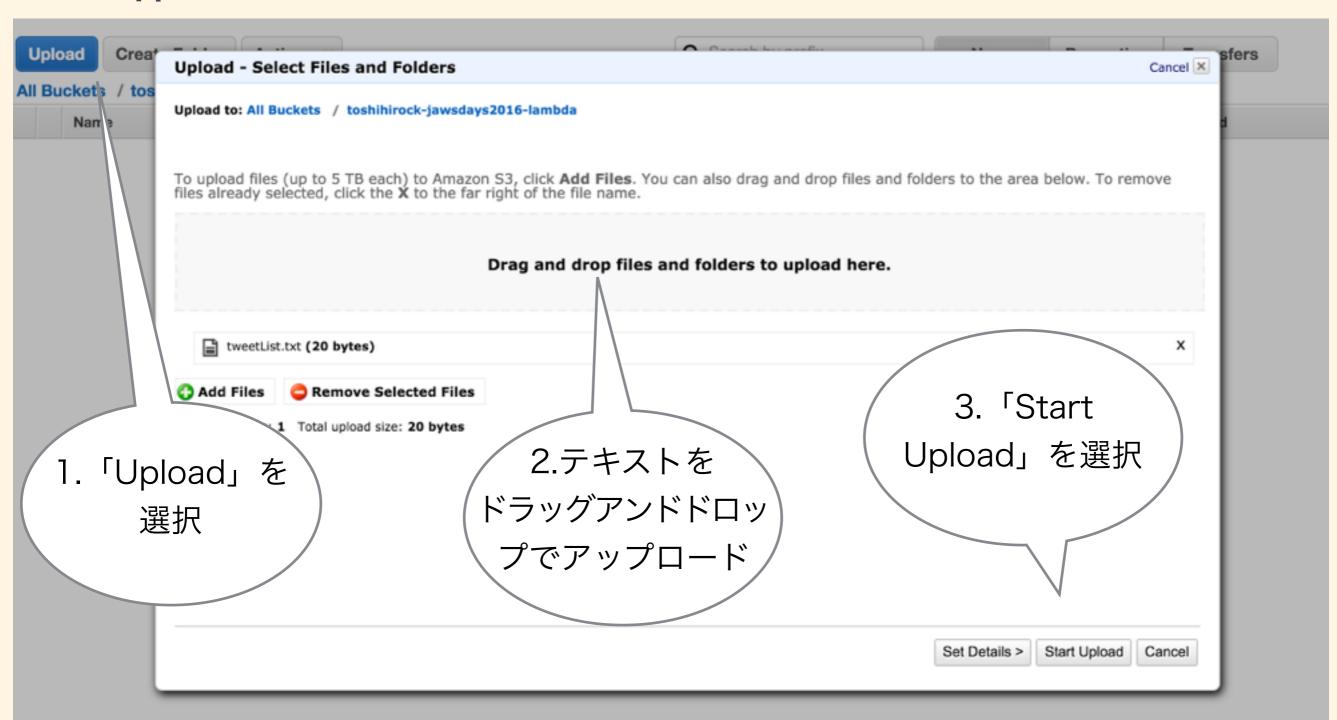
\$nkf -g tweetList.txt

改行コード確認.LF = \$.CR = ^Mで表示

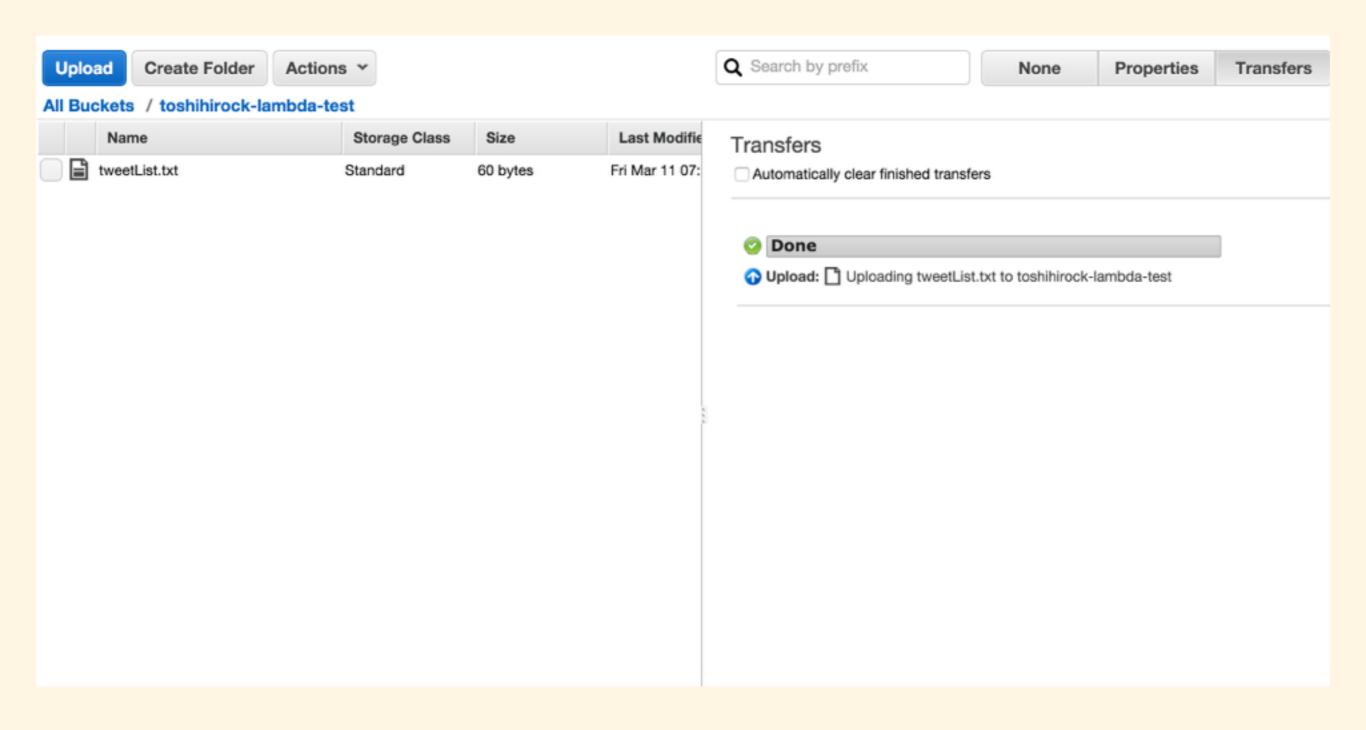
\$cat -e tweetList.txt

S3ヘテキストファイルのアップロード

先ほど作成したバケットを選択後、以下の操 作でアップロード



確認

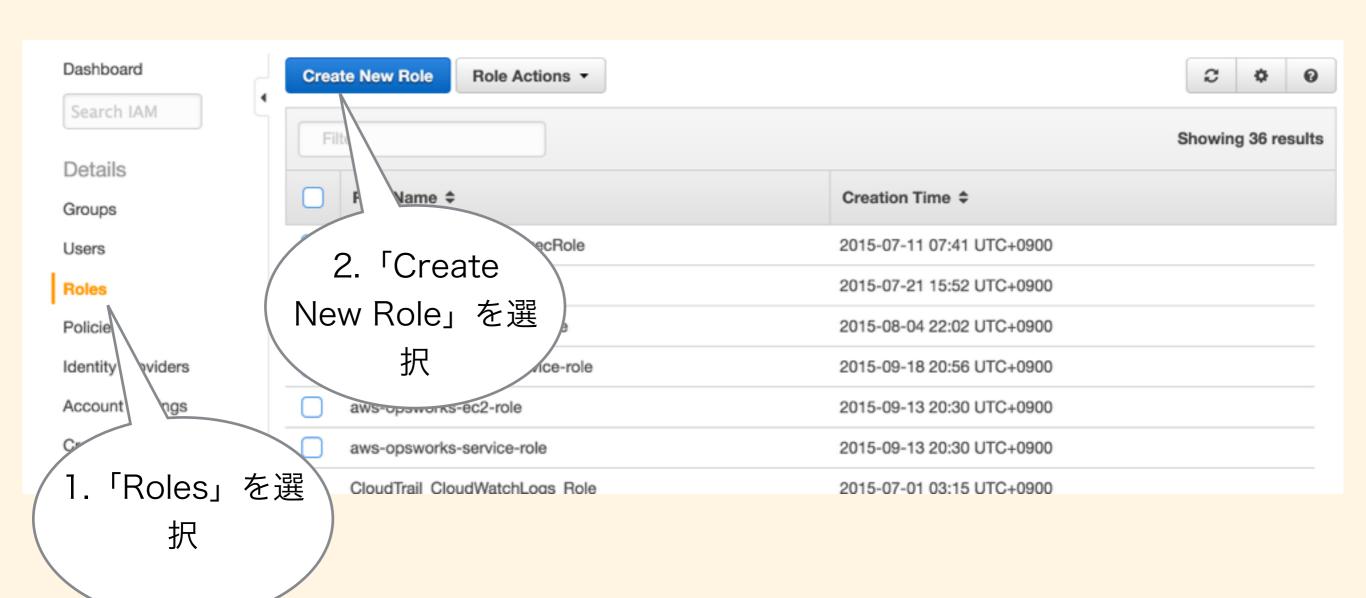


準備編(IAMロール)

サービス一覧からIAMの選択

Amazon Web Services			
Compute	Developer Tools	Internet of Things	
EC2 Virtual Servers in the Cloud	CodeCommit Store Code in Private Git Repositories	AWS IoT Connect Devices to the Cloud	
EC2 Container Service Run and Manage Docker Containers	CodeDeploy Automate Code Deployments	Game Development	
Elastic Beanstalk Run and Manage Web Apps	CodePipeline Release Software using Continuous Delivery	GameLift Deploy and Scale Session-based Multiplayer Games	
Lambda Run Code in Response to Events	Management Tools		
torono 9 Control Deliver	CloudWatch	Mobile Services	
torage & Content Delivery	Monitor Resources and Applications	Mobile Hub Build, Test, and Monitor Mobile Apps	
S3 Scalable Storage in the Cloud	CloudFormation Create and Manage Resources with	Cognito	
CloudFront	Templates	User Identity and App Data Synchronization	
Global Content Delivery Network	CloudTrail Track User Activity and API Usage	Device Farm Test Android, FireOS, and iOS Apps on Real	
Elastic File System PREVIEW Fully Managed File System for EC2	Config	Devices in the Cloud	
l e Glacier	Track Resource Inventory and Changes	Mobile Analytics Collect, View and Export App Analytics	
Archive Storage in the Cloud	OpsWorks Automate Operations with Chef	SNS	
Import/Export Snowball Large Scale Data Transport	Service Catalog	Push Notification Service	
Storage Gateway	Create and Use Standardized Products	Application Services	
Hybrid Storage Integration	Trusted Advisor	API Gateway	
atabase	The second second second	Build, Deploy and Manage APIs	
RDS	Security & Identity	AppStream Low Latency Application Streaming	
	Identity & Access Management Manage User Access and Encryption Keys		
DynamoDB Managed NoSQL Database	Identity & Access Management Manage User Access and Encryption Keys Manage User Access and Encryption Keys	Managed Search Service	
ElastiCache	Marie Land Control	Elastic Transcoder	
In-Memory Cache	Inspector PREVIEW	Easy-to-Use Scalable Media Transcoding	
- Dodobift	Analyze Application Security	₩ SES	

ロールの新規作成



ロール名の決定

Create Role

Step 1: Set Role Name

Step 2: Select Role Type

Step 3: Establish Trust

Step 4: Attach Policy

Step 5: Review

Set Role Name

Enter a role name. You cannot edit the role name after the role is created.

Role Name

lambda_s3_exec_role

Maximum 64 characters. Use alphanumeric and '+=,.@-_' characters

1.任意の RoleNameを入力

> 2.「Next Step」を選択

> > Cancel

Next Step

ロールタイプの選択

Lambdaにアタッチしたいロールを作成するのでLambdaを

選択します

Create Role

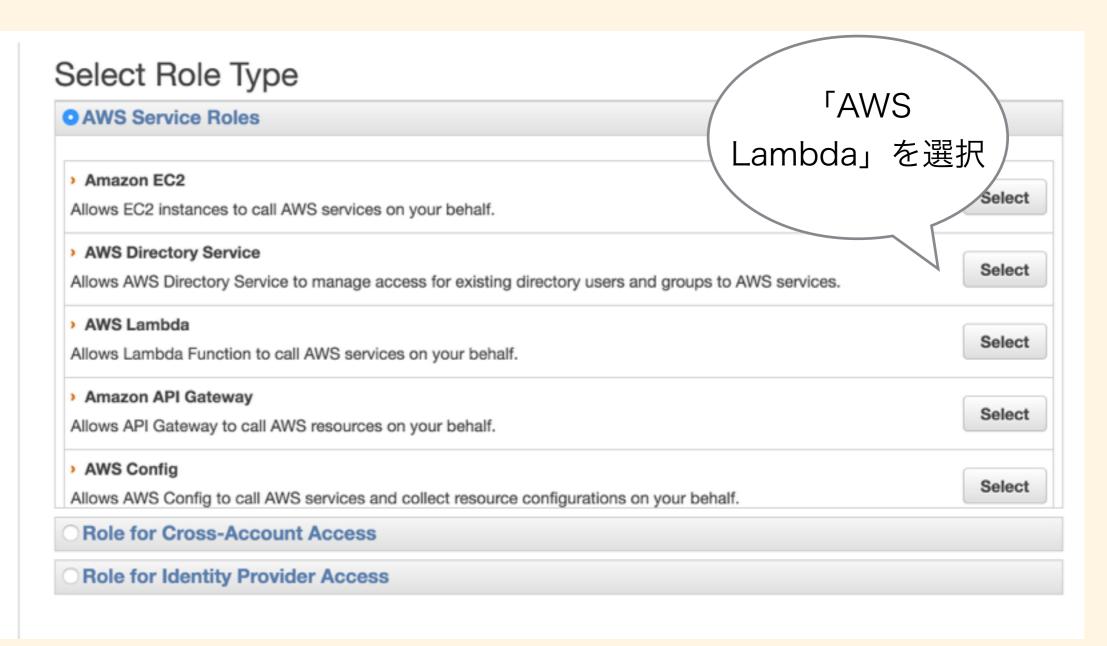
Step 1: Set Role Name

Step 2: Select Role Type

Step 3: Establish Trust

Step 4: Attach Policy

Step 5: Review



ポリシーの選択

既にAWS側で用意しているS3へのReadOnly





Create Role

Step 1: Set Role Name

Step 2: Select Role Type

Step 3: Establish Trust

Step 4: Attach Policy

Step 5: Review

Review

Review the following role information. To edit the role, click an edit link, or click **Create Role** to finish.

Role Name	lamba_test	Edit Role Name
Role ARN	amcawciam: 604219450532 relationibs. had	
Trusted Entities	The identity provider(s) lambda.amazonaws.com	
Policies	arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonS3ReadOnly Access	Change Policies

確認後、 「Create Role」 を選択

Cancel

Previous

Create Role

Lambdaを作ろう!

(後で利用)コードの準備

- ・以下の内容をコピペして任意のテキストエ ディタに貼っておく
 - https://github.com/toshihirock/jaws2016-

lambda-hands-on/blob/master/index.js

(後で利用)コードの準備

```
APIGatewayの
                                     認証キーを指定
   console.log('Loading function');
 3 // API Gatewayの設定
                                   .ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com';
4 const HOST = 'wjz7li7gmj.execute-g'
5 const PATH = '/prod/statuses/up//ce';
  const X_API_KEY = '|';
8 // S3の設定
9 const BUCKET = 'toshihirock-jaws2016lambda';
10 const KEY = 'tweetList.txt';
                                                    S3の設定は
11 const TEXT_DELIMITER = '\r\n';
12
                                                 適宜自分の設定に
                                                        変更
```

サービス一覧からLambdaの選択

Amazon Web Services		
Compute	Developer Tools	Internet of Things
FC2 Virtual Servers in the Cloud	CodeCommit Store Code in Private Git Repositories	AWS IoT Connect Devices to the Cloud
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The state of the s	Monitor Resources and Applications	Mobile Hub Build, Test, and Monitor Mobile Apps
S3 Scalable Storage in the Cloud	CloudFormation Create and Manage Resources with	Cognito
CloudFront	Templates	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Global Content Delivery Network	CloudTrail Track User Activity and API Usage	Device Farm Test Android, FireOS, and iOS Apps on Real
Elastic File System PREVIEW Fully Managed File System for EC2	★ Config	Devices in the Cloud
■ Glacier	Track Resource Inventory and Changes	Mobile Analytics Collect, View and Export App Analytics
Archive Storage in the Cloud	OpsWorks	SNS
Import/Export Snowball Large Scale Data Transport	Automate Operations with Chef Service Catalog	Push Notification Service
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Databasa	Opumize Performance and Security	Build, Deploy and Manage APIs
Database	Security & Identity	AppStream
RDS Managed Relational Database Service	 Identity & Access Management 	Low Latency Application Streaming
DynamoDB	Manage User Access and Encryption Keys	CloudSearch Managed Search Service
Managed NoSQL Database	Directory Service	Elastic Transcoder
ElastiCache	Host and Manage Active Directory	Easy-to-Use Scalable Media Transcoding
In-Memory Cache	Inspector PREVIEW Analyze Application Security	SES
- Podobift		***

Functionの作成

※初めての方の画面



※既にFunctionがある人の画面

「Create a Lambda function」 を選択

Lambda > Functions

You have 3 Lambda function(s) using 2.4 MB of code storage. Chocambda function to view details on invocation requests, duration, and errors (metrics may take up to 60 seconds to appear).

Create a Lambda function

Actions *

Blueprint



T Filter

All languages \$

< Viewing 1-9 of 40 > >>

s3-get-object-python

An Amazon S3 trigger that retrieves metadata for the object that has been updated.

python2.7 · s3

config-rule-change-triggered

An AWS Config rule that is triggered by configuration changes to EC2 instances. Checks instance types.

nodejs · config

dynamodb-process-stream

An Amazon DynamoDB trigger that logs the updates made to a table.

nodeis · dynamodb

microservice-http-endpoint

A simple backend (read/write to DynamoDB) with a RESTful API endpoint using Amazon API Gateway.

nodejs · api-gateway

node-exec

Demonstrates running an external process using the Node.js child_process module.

nodejs

slack-echo-command-python

A function that handles a Slack slash command and echoes the details back to the user.

python2.7 · api

利用しない splun

ので「Skip」を選

Demon

from AWS

Event Collecto

nodejs · splunk · kinesis

simple-mobile-backend

A simple mobile backend (read/write to DynamoDB).

nodejs · mobile

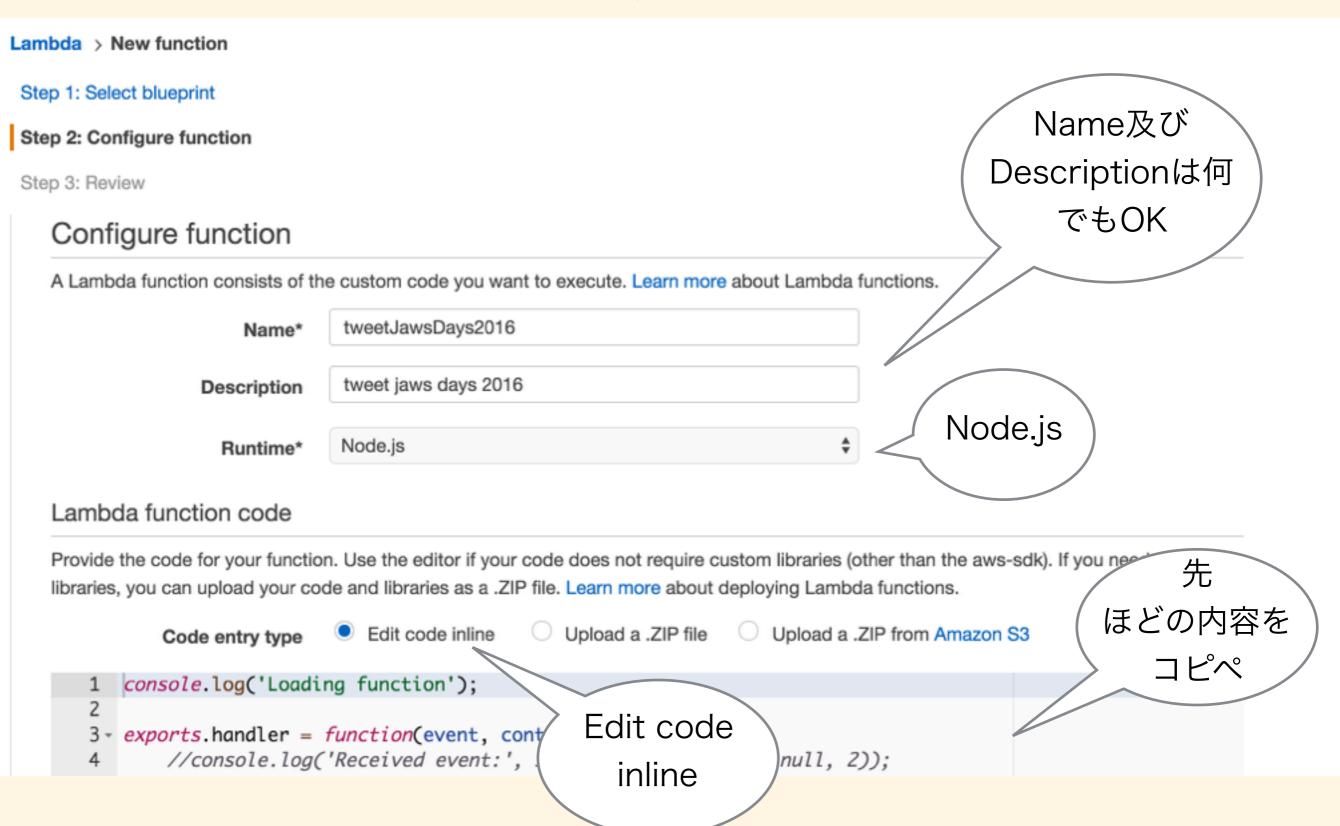
kinesis-process-record-python

An Amazon Kinesis stream processor that logs the data being published.

python2.7 · kinesis

択

Functionの設定(1/2)



Functionの設定(2/2)





Lambda > New function

Step 1: Select blueprint

Step 2: Configure function

Step 3: Review

Review

Please review your Lambda function details. You can go back to edit changes for each section. When you are ready, click **Create function** to complete the setup process.

Lambda function

Edit

Name tweetJawsDays2016

Description tweet jaws days 2016

Runtime NodeJS

Handler index.handler

Role lambda_s3_exec_role

Memory (MB) 128

Timeout 3

設定が問題な ければ「Crete function」

Cancel

Previous

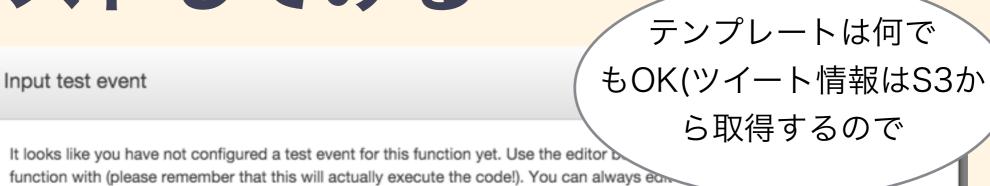
Create function

作成



Lambda > Functions > tweetJawsDays2016





Configure test event in the Actions list. Note that changes to the event will only be saved locally

Hello World

1 - { 2 "key3": "value3", 3 "key2": "value2", 4 "key1": "value1"

Sample event template

「Save and test」を選択

Cancel

Save

Save and test

成功すれば画面下部 にツイートした文字列が表示 される

Execution result: succeeded (logs)

The area below shows the result returned by your function execution using the context methods. Lear

about returning results from your function.

"かきくけこ"

失敗すると赤いエラー表示 になる

Execution result: failed (logs)

The area below shows the result returned by your function execution using the context methods. Learn more at a returning results from your function.

```
{
  "errorMessage": "Error. status code = 403. Error message = undefined",
  "errorType": "Error",
  "stackTrace": [
     "IncomingMessage.<anonymous> (/var/task/index.js:55:20)",
     "IncomingMessage.emit (events.js:117:20)",
     "_stream_readable.js:944:16",
     "process._tickDomainCallback (node.js:492:13)"
]
}
```



000



jaws2016_lambda @jaws2016_lambda · 2分 test #jawsdays







エラーが発生している場合

- ・画面下部(Log output)にログ情報が表示されるので確認
- ・必要に応じてconsole.logなどを仕込んでデ バッグしてみる

Log output

The area below shows the logging calls in your code. These correspond to a single row within the CloudWatch log group corresponding to this Lambda function. Click here to view the CloudWatch log group.

```
START RequestId: 34f7719e-e711-11e5-80de-c387c9822253 Version: $LATEST
2016-03-10T22:41:20.270Z
                               34f7719e-e711-11e5-80de-c387c9822253
                                                                       S3 data = おそ松
カラ松
チョロ松
一松
十四松
トド松
2016-03-10T22:41:21.119Z
                               34f7719e-e711-11e5-80de-c387c9822253
                                                                       response code = 200
                                                                       {"created_at":"Thu Mar 10
2016-03-10T22:41:21.120Z
                               34f7719e-e711-11e5-80de-c387c9822253
22:41:20 +0000 2016","id":708060197726453800,"id_str":"708060197726453763","text":"一松 #jawsdays",
```

botらしく 定期実行させてみる

定期実行の設定



定期実行の設定



確認

しばし待って確認



jaws2016_lambda @jaws2016_lambda · 3 時間 かきくけこ **#jawsdays**









Twitter上でも確認



jaws2016_lambda @jaws2016_lambda · 3 時間 さしすせそ **#jawsdays**











jaws2016_lambda @jaws2016_lambda · 3 時間 あいうえお **#jawsdays**







• • •

時間が余った人は

時間が余った人は

- ・好きに色々やってみてください! (定期実行間隔を変える、文言のパターンを増やすなど)
- ・Lambdaから直接TwitterのAPIを叩くなどを してみたい場合は以前書いたこちらを参考にやっ てみてください

http://qiita.com/toshihirock/items/d28505442526e0ae7793

Thanks!