Codebook for dataset vdem15.csv

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    country_text_id

    Country ISO code labels

    Factor with 178 levels

    Values and labels   N   Percent

                 1 'AFG'   1   0.6
                 2 'AGO'   1   0.6
                 3 'ALB'   1   0.6
                 4 'ARE'   1   0.6
                 5 'ARG'   1   0.6
                 6 'ARM'   1   0.6
                 7 'AUS'   1   0.6
                 8 'AUT'   1   0.6
                 9 'AZE'   1   0.6
                10 'BDI'   1   0.6
                11 'BEL'   1   0.6
                12 'BEN'   1   0.6
                13 'BFA'   1   0.6
                14 'BGD'   1   0.6
                15 'BGR'   1   0.6
                16 'BHR'   1   0.6
                17 'BIH'   1   0.6
                18 'BLR'   1   0.6
                19 'BOL'   1   0.6
                20 'BRA'   1   0.6
                21 'BRB'   1   0.6
                22 'BTN'   1   0.6
                23 'BWA'   1   0.6
                24 'CAF'   1   0.6
                25 'CAN'   1   0.6
                26 'CHE'   1   0.6
                27 'CHL'   1   0.6
                28 'CHN'   1   0.6
                29 'CIV'   1   0.6
                30 'CMR'   1   0.6
                31 'COD'   1   0.6
                32 'COG'   1   0.6
                33 'COL'   1   0.6
                34 'COM'   1   0.6
                35 'CPV'   1   0.6
                36 'CRI'   1   0.6
                37 'CUB'   1   0.6

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38 'CYP'   1   0.6
39 'CZE'   1   0.6
40 'DEU'   1   0.6
41 'DJI'   1   0.6
42 'DNK'   1   0.6
43 'DOM'   1   0.6
44 'DZA'   1   0.6
45 'ECU'   1   0.6
46 'EGY'   1   0.6
47 'ERI'   1   0.6
48 'ESP'   1   0.6
49 'EST'   1   0.6
50 'ETH'   1   0.6
51 'FIN'   1   0.6
52 'FJI'   1   0.6
53 'FRA'   1   0.6
54 'GAB'   1   0.6
55 'GBR'   1   0.6
56 'GEO'   1   0.6
57 'GHA'   1   0.6
58 'GIN'   1   0.6
59 'GMB'   1   0.6
60 'GNB'   1   0.6
61 'GNQ'   1   0.6
62 'GRC'   1   0.6
63 'GTM'   1   0.6
64 'GUY'   1   0.6
65 'HKG'   1   0.6
66 'HND'   1   0.6
67 'HRV'   1   0.6
68 'HTI'   1   0.6
69 'HUN'   1   0.6
70 'IDN'   1   0.6
71 'IND'   1   0.6
72 'IRL'   1   0.6
73 'IRN'   1   0.6
74 'IRQ'   1   0.6
75 'ISL'   1   0.6
76 'ISR'   1   0.6
77 'ITA'   1   0.6
78 'JAM'   1   0.6
79 'JOR'   1   0.6
80 'JPN'   1   0.6
81 'KAZ'   1   0.6
82 'KEN'   1   0.6
83 'KGZ'   1   0.6
84 'KHM'   1   0.6
85 'KOR'   1   0.6
86 'KWT'   1   0.6
87 'LAO'   1   0.6
88 'LBN'   1   0.6
89 'LBR'   1   0.6
90 'LBY'   1   0.6
91 'LKA'   1   0.6
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 92 'LSO'   1   0.6
 93 'LTU'   1   0.6
 94 'LUX'   1   0.6
 95 'LVA'   1   0.6
 96 'MAR'   1   0.6
 97 'MDA'   1   0.6
 98 'MDG'   1   0.6
 99 'MDV'   1   0.6
100 'MEX'   1   0.6
101 'MKD'   1   0.6
102 'MLI'   1   0.6
103 'MMR'   1   0.6
104 'MNE'   1   0.6
105 'MNG'   1   0.6
106 'MOZ'   1   0.6
107 'MRT'   1   0.6
108 'MUS'   1   0.6
109 'MWI'   1   0.6
110 'MYS'   1   0.6
111 'NAM'   1   0.6
112 'NER'   1   0.6
113 'NGA'   1   0.6
114 'NIC'   1   0.6
115 'NLD'   1   0.6
116 'NOR'   1   0.6
117 'NPL'   1   0.6
118 'NZL'   1   0.6
119 'OMN'   1   0.6
120 'PAK'   1   0.6
121 'PAN'   1   0.6
122 'PER'   1   0.6
123 'PHL'   1   0.6
124 'PNG'   1   0.6
125 'POL'   1   0.6
126 'PRK'   1   0.6
127 'PRT'   1   0.6
128 'PRY'   1   0.6
129 'PSE'   1   0.6
130 'PSG'   1   0.6
131 'QAT'   1   0.6
132 'ROU'   1   0.6
133 'RUS'   1   0.6
134 'RWA'   1   0.6
135 'SAU'   1   0.6
136 'SDN'   1   0.6
137 'SEN'   1   0.6
138 'SGP'   1   0.6
139 'SLB'   1   0.6
140 'SLE'   1   0.6
141 'SLV'   1   0.6
142 'SML'   1   0.6
143 'SOM'   1   0.6
144 'SRB'   1   0.6
145 'SSD'   1   0.6
```

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146 'STP'  1   0.6
147 'SUR'  1   0.6
148 'SVK'  1   0.6
149 'SVN'  1   0.6
150 'SWE'  1   0.6
151 'SWZ'  1   0.6
152 'SYC'  1   0.6
153 'SYR'  1   0.6
154 'TCD'  1   0.6
155 'TGO'  1   0.6
156 'THA'  1   0.6
157 'TJK'  1   0.6
158 'TKM'  1   0.6
159 'TLS'  1   0.6
160 'TTO'  1   0.6
161 'TUN'  1   0.6
162 'TUR'  1   0.6
163 'TWN'  1   0.6
164 'TZA'  1   0.6
165 'UGA'  1   0.6
166 'UKR'  1   0.6
167 'URY'  1   0.6
168 'USA'  1   0.6
169 'UZB'  1   0.6
170 'VEN'  1   0.6
171 'VNM'  1   0.6
172 'VUT'  1   0.6
173 'XKX'  1   0.6
174 'YEM'  1   0.6
175 'ZAF'  1   0.6
176 'ZMB'  1   0.6
177 'ZWE'  1   0.6
178 'ZZB'  1   0.6
```

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   libdem

   V-Dem Liberal Democracy Index, 2015.

   Source: Varieties of Democracy Project (V-Dem). 2019. V-Dem [Country-
Year/Country-Date] Dataset v8. Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.
https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy18

       Min.:   1.233
    1st Qu.: 17.925
     Median: 37.165
       Mean: 41.356
    3rd Qu.: 63.303

```
        Max.:   87.909

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    fh

    Freedom House combined and reversed democracy index, 2015

    Source: Varieties of Democracy Project (V-Dem). 2019. V-Dem [Country-
Year/Country-Date] Dataset v8. Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project
[distributor]. https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy18


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        Min.:    2.000
     1st Qu.:    5.000
      Median:    9.000
        Mean:    8.865
     3rd Qu.:   12.000
        Max.:   14.000
        NA's:    8.000

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    e_polity2

    Polity IV combined democracy - autocracy index, 2015

    Source: Varieties of Democracy Project (V-Dem). 2019. V-Dem [Country-
Year/Country-Date] Dataset v8. Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project
[distributor]. https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy18

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        Min.:  -10.000
     1st Qu.:    0.000
      Median:    7.000
        Mean:    4.280
     3rd Qu.:    9.000
        Max.:   10.000
        NA's:   17.000
```