Tomato Leaf Health Dataset

The data analysis and modeling will be done for the tomato leaf health dataset, which can be found here Tomato Leaf Health Data.

Introduction

My intention for this project is to demonstrate a methodology for generating an accurate model for problem. In this case taking images of tomato leaves and classifying them into one of eleven buckets; one healthy and the rest diseased in various ways. I will start with a small convolutional neural network (CNN), see how it performs, and add data augmentation to see if that improves its accuracy. Afterwards, I will use pretrained image classification models with transfer learning and fine-tuning to see if I can get a model that is substantially more accurate than the original CNN. Finally, after obtaining a better accuracy model from the transfer learning approach I will revisit the CNN and try training using knowledge distillation where the transfer learning model will work as the teacher, and the CNN will function as the student. Hopefully this will result in a much smaller model with improved accuracy. The purpose of doing this is to try and find a model that is small enough for offline edge devices to use that is also accurate enough to be useful.

Exploratory Data Analysis

```
import collections
In [14]:
          import os
          import keras.losses
         from PIL import Image
         from keras import backend
          from keras import models
          from keras import layers
          from keras import optimizers
          from keras.utils import to categorical
          import numpy as np
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          from keras import regularizers
          from keras.layers import BatchNormalization
          from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
          from sklearn.model selection import train test split
          from keras.utils import to categorical
          from PIL import Image
          from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
          from keras.preprocessing import image
          import os, shutil
          np.random.seed(1)
```

```
In [15]: # Data Details for EDA
def describe_data():
```

```
train_path = "../data/train"
              test_path = "../data/valid"
              img shapes = []
              training_files = get_file_count(train_path, img_shapes)
              print(f'Train Count: {training_files}') # 69h X 130w
              test_files = get_file_count(test_path, img_shapes)
              print(f'Test Count: {test files}') # 100h X 150w
              test_x, test_y = img_shapes[0]
              print(f'{test x}x{test y}')
              x_{avg}, x_{min}, x_{max} = 0, 10000, 0
              y_avg, y_min, y_max = 0, 10000, 0
              x s = []
              y_s = []
              for x, y in img_shapes:
                  x_s.append(x)
                  x avg += x
                  x_{min} = min(x_{min}, x)
                  x_max = max(x_max, x)
                  y_s.append(y)
                  y_avg += y
                  y_{min} = min(y_{min}, y)
                  y_max = max(y_max, y)
              x_mode = collections.Counter(x_s).most_common()[0][0]
              y_mode = collections.Counter(y_s).most_common()[0][0]
              x_avg = x_avg // len(img_shapes)
              y_avg = y_avg // len(img_shapes)
              print(f'Avg: {x avg}x{y avg}')
              print(f'Mode: {x_mode}x{y_mode}')
              print(f'Min: {x_min}x{y_min}')
              print(f'Max: {x_max}x{y_max}')
In [16]: def get_file_count(directory, shapes):
              count = 0
              for path in os.listdir(directory):
                  if os.path.isfile(os.path.join(directory, path)):
                      im = Image.open(os.path.join(directory, path))
                      shapes.append(im.size)
                      count += 1
                  if os.path.isdir(os.path.join(directory, path)):
                      add = get_file_count(os.path.join(directory, path), shapes)
                      count += add
              return count
```

In [17]: describe_data()

Train Count: 25848
Test Count: 6683
256x256
Avg: 292x303
Mode: 256x256
Min: 130x69

Max: 6000x6000

Looks like our training set is over 25k images, and that the most common image size is 256 by 256. I will start using that as my input shape, and we can adjust if needed.

```
categories = ['Bacterial_spot', 'Early_blight', 'healthy', 'Late_blight', 'Leaf_Mold']
In [27]:
                      'powdery_mildew', 'Septoria_leaf_spot', 'Spider_mites Two-spotted_spider_m
                      'Target_Spot', 'Tomato_mosaic_virus', 'Tomato_Yellow_Leaf_Curl_Virus']
          train_dir = "../data/train"
test_dir = "../data/valid"
          val dir = "../data/val"
In [21]: # Only run once
          for category in categories:
            os.makedirs(val_dir + category)
            print(os.listdir(val dir + category))
           files = os.listdir(train dir + category)
            np.random.shuffle(files)
            num_val_samples = int(0.2*len(files))
            val files = files[-num val samples:]
            for fname in val files:
              shutil.move("../data/train/" + category + "/" + fname,
                           '../data/val/" + category + "/" + fname)
         FileExistsError
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
         Cell In [21], line 2
               1 for category in categories:
          ---> 2 os.makedirs("../data/val/" + category)
               3
                   print(os.listdir("../data/val/" + category))
                4 files = os.listdir("../data/train/" + category)
         File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\os.py:225, in makedirs(name, mode, exist_o
         k)
             223
                          return
              224 try:
          --> 225
                     mkdir(name, mode)
              226 except OSError:
                     # Cannot rely on checking for EEXIST, since the operating system
                      # could give priority to other errors like EACCES or EROFS
              228
              229
                     if not exist_ok or not path.isdir(name):
         FileExistsError: [WinError 183] Cannot create a file when that file already exists:
         '../data/val/Bacterial spot'
         # Build Category Size Display Function
In [23]:
          def describe_categories(cats, directory):
              for cat in cats:
                  full dir = os.path.join(directory, cat)
                  print(len(os.listdir(full dir)))
In [24]: # Checking the number of files in each class directory
          describe_categories(categories, train_dir)
```

```
2261
1964
2441
2491
2204
804
2306
1398
1462
1723
```

```
In [28]: describe_categories(categories, val_dir)

565
491
610
622
550
200
576
349
365
430
407
```

```
In [26]: describe_categories(categories, test_dir)

732
643
805
792
739
252
746
435
457
584
```

The distribution of the data appears to be fairly consistent, with a small outlier for the powdery mildew class. It likely isn't enough to cause problems, but if we find ourselves unable to classify correctly we should revisit.

```
test_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    test_dir,
    target_size=(256, 256),
    batch_size=20,
    class_mode='categorical')

Found 20683 images belonging to 11 classes.
Found 5165 images belonging to 11 classes.
Found 6683 images belonging to 11 classes.
```

Now we have a validation set, and all 11 classes are represented. We will want to make sure that our neural network that we design has a softmax activation function, and 11 outputs.

```
In [40]:
         # Build a plotting function
         def plot history(history):
           history dict = history.history
            loss_values = history_dict['loss'] or history_dict['student_loss']
            val_loss_values = history_dict['val_loss'] or history_dict['val_student_loss']
            acc_values = history_dict['accuracy'] or history_dict['categorical_accuracy']
            val_acc_values = history_dict['val_accuracy'] or history_dict['val_categorical_accur
            epochs = range(1, len(history_dict['accuracy']) + 1)
            plt.plot(epochs, loss_values, 'bo', label = 'Training loss')
            plt.plot(epochs, val_loss_values, 'b', label = 'Validation loss')
            plt.title('Training and validation loss')
            plt.xlabel('Epochs')
            plt.ylabel('Loss')
            plt.legend()
            plt.show()
            plt.plot(epochs, acc_values, 'bo', label = 'Training accuracy')
            plt.plot(epochs, val acc values, 'b', label = 'Validation accuracy')
            plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
            plt.xlabel('Epochs')
            plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
            plt.legend()
            return plt.show()
```

Deep Learning Model

I will be going down the path of experimenting with deep learning models, as they tend to work well on computer vision problems. I will start with a fairly classic architecture for my model with a sequential model using convolutional layers, max pooling, batch normalization into a top that flattens into dense layers with dropout to our softmax classifier. I will be using the Adam optimizer for scheduling, categorical crossentropy for loss, and accuracy for our metric. We could tune these hyperparameters but the proof of concept that I am looking for is taking a fairly small and inaccurate model and through knowledge distillation increasing its accuracy while keeping it small.

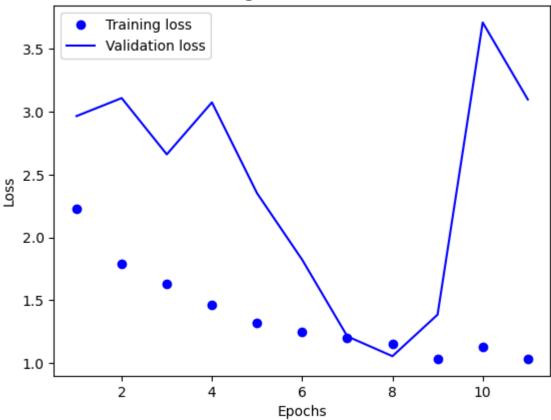
```
In [41]: # Build a model
def Base_CNN():
    backend.clear_session()
    model = models.Sequential()
```

```
Tomato Leaf Health
  model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation = 'relu', input_shape = (256, 256, 3))
  model.add(layers.MaxPool2D((2,2)))
  model.add(BatchNormalization())
  model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation = 'relu'))
  model.add(layers.MaxPool2D((2,2)))
  model.add(BatchNormalization())
  model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation = 'relu'))
  model.add(layers.MaxPool2D((2,2)))
  model.add(BatchNormalization())
  model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation = 'relu'))
  model.add(layers.MaxPool2D((2,2)))
  model.add(BatchNormalization())
  model.add(layers.Flatten())
  model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'))
  model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'))
  model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'))
  model.add(layers.Dropout(0.5))
  model.add(layers.Dense(11, activation='softmax'))
  model.compile(optimizer = 'adam',
                loss = 'categorical_crossentropy',
                metrics = ['accuracy'])
  return model
model = Base CNN()
history = model.fit( # The image data must come from the image generator that takes the
    train_generator,
```

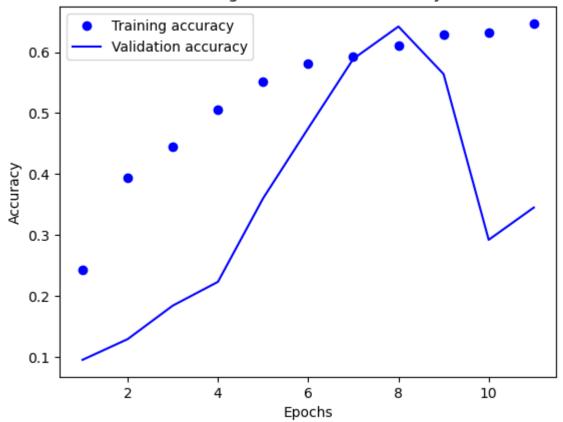
```
In [42]:
In [43]:
             steps per epoch=100,
             epochs=100,
             validation_data=val_generator,
             validation steps=50,
             verbose = 1,
             callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val accuracy', patience=5, restore best weights
          plot history(history) # Use our plot function to plot the loss and accuracy.
         test_loss, test_acc =model.evaluate(test_generator, steps = 100)
          print('test_acc:', test_acc)
```

```
Epoch 1/100
0.2430 - val loss: 2.9652 - val accuracy: 0.0950
Epoch 2/100
0.3940 - val loss: 3.1084 - val accuracy: 0.1290
Epoch 3/100
0.4450 - val_loss: 2.6607 - val_accuracy: 0.1840
Epoch 4/100
0.5050 - val loss: 3.0743 - val accuracy: 0.2230
Epoch 5/100
0.5510 - val loss: 2.3513 - val_accuracy: 0.3600
Epoch 6/100
0.5810 - val_loss: 1.8223 - val_accuracy: 0.4750
Epoch 7/100
0.5930 - val loss: 1.2130 - val accuracy: 0.5890
Epoch 8/100
0.6105 - val loss: 1.0553 - val accuracy: 0.6420
Epoch 9/100
0.6295 - val loss: 1.3857 - val accuracy: 0.5640
Epoch 10/100
0.6315 - val loss: 3.7098 - val accuracy: 0.2920
Epoch 11/100
0.6470 - val loss: 3.0973 - val accuracy: 0.3450
```

Training and validation loss



Training and validation accuracy



test_acc: 0.6474999785423279

Looks like our accuracy peaked at almost 65% and quickly fell off. We could extend the patience for a few more epochs to see if it recovers but we can move on to trying some data augmentation first.

```
In [51]: model_path = 'tomato_leaf_classifier_base_cnn.h5'
model.save(model_path)
In [52]: model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

onv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 254, 254, 32)	896
nx_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D		
	(None, 127, 127, 32)	0
tch_normalization (BatchNrmalization)	(None, 127, 127, 32)	128
onv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 125, 125, 32)	9248
nx_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling))	(None, 62, 62, 32)	0
atch_normalization_1 (Batc Normalization)	(None, 62, 62, 32)	128
onv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 60, 60, 32)	9248
nx_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling))	(None, 30, 30, 32)	0
atch_normalization_2 (Batc Normalization)	(None, 30, 30, 32)	128
onv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 32)	9248
nx_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling))	(None, 14, 14, 32)	0
atch_normalization_3 (Batc Normalization)	(None, 14, 14, 32)	128
atten (Flatten)	(None, 6272)	0
ense (Dense)	(None, 64)	401472
ense_1 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4160
ense_2 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4160
ropout (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
ense_3 (Dense)	(None, 11)	715

Total params: 439,659 Trainable params: 439,403 Non-trainable params: 256

In [55]: # Size the h5 files, we can also change data type to make it smaller before inference def model_size(path): size = os.path.getsize(path) / 1000000 print(f'Model is approx {size} MB')

```
In [56]: model_size(model_path)

Model is approx 5.387932 MB
```

Adding Data Augmentation

We likely have enough images that it won't change our accuracy much using data augmentation, but perhaps we can improve our fit, lets continue training our model on the augmented dataset and see if it does anything.

```
In [58]: datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rotation_range=40,
    width_shift_range=0.2,
    height_shift_range=0.2,
    shear_range=0.2,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True,
    fill_mode='nearest')
```

First lets take a look at the data augmentation results for making additional images for classification.

```
In []: from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
    example_dir = os.path.join(train_dir, categories[0])
    img = image.load_img(os.path.join(example_dir, os.listdir(example_dir)[1]), target_siz
    x = image.img_to_array(img)
    x = x.reshape((1,) + x.shape)
    i = 0
    for batch in datagen.flow(x, batch_size=1):
        plt.figure(i)
        imgplot = plt.imshow(image.array_to_img(batch[0]))
        i += 1
        if i % 4 == 0:
            break
    plt.show()
```

This should give us a good range of rotations and leaf locations, so it should at least give us more variety to train on.

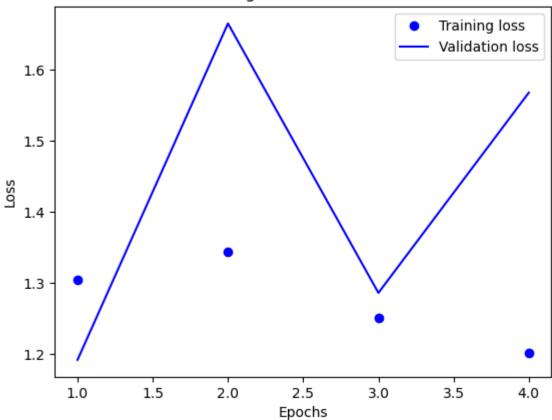
```
In [64]: # Apply the data augmentation to our data.
train_datagen2 = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    rotation_range=40,
    width_shift_range=0.2,
    height_shift_range=0.2,
    shear_range=0.2,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True)

test_datagen2 = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255) #Never apply data augmentation to the train_generator2 = train_datagen2.flow_from_directory(
    train_dir,
    target_size=(256, 256),
    batch_size=20,
```

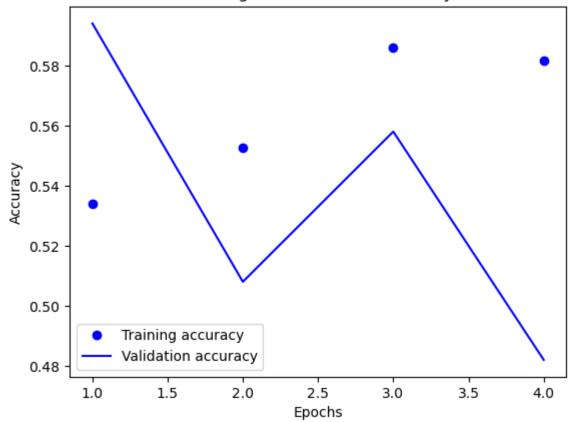
```
Tomato_Leaf_Health
           class mode='categorical')
        validation_generator2 = train_datagen2.flow_from_directory(
           val dir,
           target size=(256, 256),
           batch_size=20,
           class mode='categorical')
        test_generator2 = test_datagen2.flow_from_directory( # Resize test data
           test dir,
           target size=(256, 256),
           batch size=20,
           class_mode='categorical')
        Found 20683 images belonging to 11 classes.
        Found 5165 images belonging to 11 classes.
        Found 6683 images belonging to 11 classes.
In [66]:
        history = model.fit(
           train_generator2,
           steps_per_epoch=100,
           epochs=100,
           validation data=validation generator2,
           validation steps=50,
           verbose = 1,
           callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy', patience=5, restore_best_weights
        plot_history(history)
        test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_generator2, steps = 100)
        print('test acc:', test acc)
        model_path = "tomato_leaf_classifier_augmented_cnn.h5"
        model.save(model path)
        Epoch 1/100
        0.5340 - val loss: 1.1921 - val accuracy: 0.5940
        Epoch 2/100
        0.5525 - val_loss: 1.6648 - val_accuracy: 0.5080
```

```
Epoch 3/100
0.5860 - val loss: 1.2862 - val accuracy: 0.5580
Epoch 4/100
100/100 [============ ] - 55s 548ms/step - loss: 1.2020 - accuracy:
0.5815 - val_loss: 1.5677 - val_accuracy: 0.4820
```

Training and validation loss



Training and validation accuracy



6445

test_acc: 0.6445000171661377

Our network immediately exited out from patience, so it does not look like we will be getting an improvement by using data augmentation. Next I will make next size up version of our CNN, which we can use for testing our knowledge distillation methods at the end. We won't go through testing it now as it is meant as something we can scale up to later if our small model cannot get us the desired accuracy.

```
In [151...
          def Next CNN():
            backend.clear_session()
            model = models.Sequential()
            model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation = 'relu', input_shape = (256, 256, 3))
            model.add(layers.MaxPool2D((2,2)))
            model.add(BatchNormalization())
            model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation = 'relu'))
            model.add(layers.MaxPool2D((2,2)))
            model.add(BatchNormalization())
            model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation = 'relu'))
            model.add(layers.MaxPool2D((2,2)))
            model.add(BatchNormalization())
            model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation = 'relu'))
            model.add(layers.MaxPool2D((2,2)))
            model.add(BatchNormalization())
            model.add(layers.Flatten())
            model.add(layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'))
            model.add(layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'))
            model.add(layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'))
            model.add(layers.Dropout(0.5))
            model.add(layers.Dense(11, activation='softmax'))
            model.compile(optimizer = 'adam',
                           loss = 'categorical crossentropy',
                           metrics = ['accuracy'])
            return model
```

Transfer Learning Models

Here we will try using a few different pretrained models fine-tuned to our specific problem. The problem involves a lot more nuanced detail differences of leaves for the same plant. Hopefully that is not too narrow for this approach to work. My plan is to try our a few different sizes and types of pretrained image classifiers: ResNet, EfficientNet, and DenseNet in particular to try and get a higher accuracy prediction since our classic CNN only gave us 64% accuracy.

```
from keras.applications import VGG16 # Tested and dropped due to accuracy from keras.applications import ResNet152V2 from keras.applications import ResNet50 # Tested and dropped due to accuracy from keras.applications import EfficientNetB0 from keras.applications import EfficientNetB7 # Tested and dropped due to accuracy from keras.applications import DenseNet201
```

```
# Apply the data augmentation to our data for transfer learning case, again these are
In [91]:
          train_datagen3 = ImageDataGenerator(
              rescale=1./255,
              rotation range=10,
              width shift range=0.2,
              height_shift_range=0.2,
              shear range=0.02,
              zoom range=0.1,
              horizontal flip=True,
              vertical flip=True)
          test datagen3 = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
          train generator3 = train datagen3.flow from directory(
              train_dir,
              target_size=(256, 256),
              batch size=20,
              class mode='categorical')
          validation_generator3 = train_datagen3.flow_from_directory(
              val dir,
              target_size=(256, 256),
              batch size=20,
              class_mode='categorical')
          test generator3 = test datagen3.flow from directory(
              test dir,
              target_size=(256, 256),
              batch_size=20,
              class_mode='categorical')
         Found 20683 images belonging to 11 classes.
         Found 5165 images belonging to 11 classes.
         Found 6683 images belonging to 11 classes.
         # Now we can freeze all the resnet weights except the last few, and train those before
In [74]:
          backend.clear session()
          resnet_base = ResNet152V2(weights = 'imagenet', include_top = False, input_shape = (25
```

```
In [74]: # Now we can freeze all the resnet weights except the last few, and train those before
backend.clear_session()
resnet_base = ResNet152V2(weights = 'imagenet', include_top = False, input_shape = (2

# Here we freeze all the layers except the last 4.
for layer in resnet_base.layers[:-4]:
    layer.trainable = False
for layer in resnet_base.layers:
    print(layer, layer.trainable)
```

```
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/re
snet/resnet152v2 weights tf dim ordering tf kernels notop.h5
<keras.engine.input layer.InputLayer object at 0x000001CFC4D7B8E0> False
<keras.layers.reshaping.zero padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x000001CFCB90B6D0> Fa
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCB90BA90> False
<keras.layers.reshaping.zero padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x000001CFCB90A560> Fa
lse
<keras.layers.pooling.max pooling2d.MaxPooling2D object at 0x000001CFCB944C40> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
CFCB946080> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCB9449A0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCB9465F0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
CFCB9466B0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCB947E20> False
<keras.layers.reshaping.zero_padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x000001CFCB94D840> Fa
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFC4D1DBA0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
CFCB94D030> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFF55A4E20> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCB9471C0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFFA5BB9D0> False
<keras.layers.merging.add.Add object at 0x000001CFCB8E57B0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
CFF181ABC0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFFA5B82B0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCB94DCC0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
CFFA5B8040> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCB947640> False
<keras.layers.reshaping.zero padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x000001CFCB955ED0> Fa
lse
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFFA5B8250> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
CFCB957A90> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCB8E5780> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCB963580> False
<keras.layers.merging.add.Add object at 0x000001CFCB961390> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
CFCB961F00> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCB9545B0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCB963610> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
CFCB963C10> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCB9634F0> False
<keras.layers.reshaping.zero padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x000001CFCB960F40> Fa
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<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
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CFCFB93CD0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCFB91930> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCFB92920> False
<keras.layers.merging.add.Add object at 0x000001CFCFAA1210> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
CFCFB3E5F0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCFB77FA0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCFA87AC0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
CFCF9B3640> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCFB75630> False
<keras.layers.reshaping.zero_padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x000001CFCFAFF640> Fa
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCFB911E0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
CFCFB5CAF0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCFB19CF0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001CFCFBBF0D0> True
<keras.layers.merging.add.Add object at 0x000001CFCFBBE380> True
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
CFCFBBCA00> True
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFCFB5CDF0> True
We have brought in a trained ResNet model and made the last few layers trainable for fine-
```

We have brought in a trained ResNet model and made the last few layers trainable for finetuning.

```
In [118...

def model_transfer_train(model_base):
    backend.clear_session()
    X = models.Sequential()
    X.add(model_base)
    X.add(layers.Flatten())
```

```
X.add(layers.Dense(512, activation = 'relu'))
X.add(layers.Dense(512, activation = 'relu'))
X.add(layers.Dense(512, activation = 'relu'))
X.add(layers.Dense(11, activation = 'softmax'))

X.compile('adam',
    loss = 'categorical_crossentropy',
    metrics = ['accuracy'])

return X
```

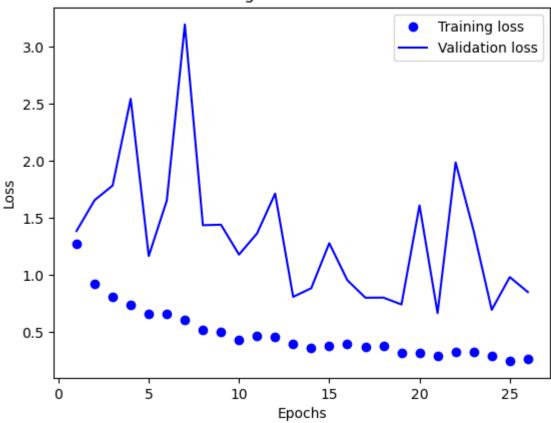
Finishing the model we add our own top to act as the classifier for our 11 leaf health classes.

```
model = model_transfer_train(resnet_base)
In [76]:
         history = model.fit(
In [78]:
             train generator,
             steps_per_epoch=100,
             epochs=100,
             validation_data=val_generator,
             validation_steps=50,
             verbose = 1,
             callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy', patience=5, restore_best_weights
         plot_history(history)
         test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_generator, steps = 100)
          print('test_acc:', test_acc)
         model path = "tomato leaf classifier transfer resnet152v2.h5"
         model.save(model_path)
```

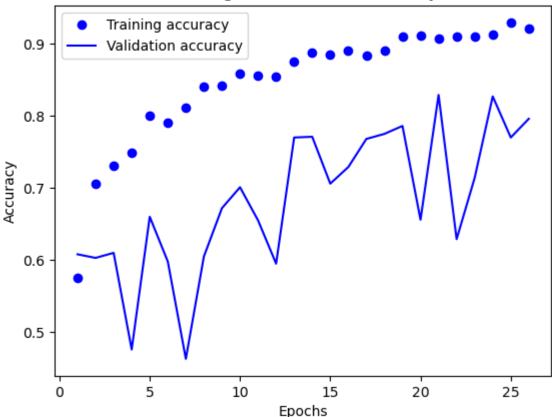
```
Epoch 1/100
5755 - val loss: 1.3864 - val accuracy: 0.6080
Epoch 2/100
7055 - val loss: 1.6565 - val accuracy: 0.6030
Epoch 3/100
7315 - val loss: 1.7855 - val accuracy: 0.6100
Epoch 4/100
7494 - val loss: 2.5459 - val accuracy: 0.4760
Epoch 5/100
8008 - val loss: 1.1666 - val accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 6/100
7900 - val_loss: 1.6536 - val_accuracy: 0.5980
Epoch 7/100
8110 - val loss: 3.1982 - val accuracy: 0.4630
Epoch 8/100
8410 - val loss: 1.4373 - val accuracy: 0.6050
Epoch 9/100
8415 - val_loss: 1.4416 - val_accuracy: 0.6720
Epoch 10/100
8580 - val loss: 1.1798 - val accuracy: 0.7010
Epoch 11/100
8565 - val loss: 1.3652 - val accuracy: 0.6550
Epoch 12/100
8550 - val loss: 1.7144 - val accuracy: 0.5950
Epoch 13/100
8750 - val loss: 0.8088 - val accuracy: 0.7700
Epoch 14/100
8880 - val loss: 0.8842 - val accuracy: 0.7710
Epoch 15/100
8845 - val loss: 1.2795 - val accuracy: 0.7060
Epoch 16/100
8905 - val loss: 0.9551 - val accuracy: 0.7290
Epoch 17/100
8840 - val loss: 0.8012 - val accuracy: 0.7680
Epoch 18/100
8905 - val loss: 0.8020 - val accuracy: 0.7750
Epoch 19/100
9095 - val_loss: 0.7418 - val_accuracy: 0.7860
Epoch 20/100
9120 - val loss: 1.6108 - val accuracy: 0.6560
```

Epoch 21/100 9070 - val_loss: 0.6660 - val_accuracy: 0.8290 Epoch 22/100 9097 - val loss: 1.9882 - val accuracy: 0.6290 Epoch 23/100 9105 - val loss: 1.3868 - val accuracy: 0.7140 Epoch 24/100 9125 - val loss: 0.6948 - val accuracy: 0.8270 Epoch 25/100 9295 - val_loss: 0.9821 - val_accuracy: 0.7700 Epoch 26/100 9205 - val_loss: 0.8507 - val_accuracy: 0.7960

Training and validation loss



Training and validation accuracy



test acc: 0.843500018119812

```
In [79]: model_size(model_path)
```

Model is approx 1054.418624 MB

Our first transfer learning model is 84% accurate but also over 1 GB in size. Let's try a few more transfer learning models before we move on to other alternatives.

```
backend.clear session()
In [106...
          effnet base = EfficientNetB0(weights = 'imagenet', include top = False, input shape =
          effnet_base.trainable = False # I tried doing fine tuning with this model as well but
          def model_efficient_net_train(base):
In [107...
             backend.clear session()
            X = models.Sequential()
            X.add(base)
            X.add(layers.Flatten())
            X.add(layers.Dense(512, activation = 'relu'))
            X.add(layers.Dense(512, activation = 'relu'))
            X.add(layers.Dense(512, activation = 'relu'))
            X.add(layers.Dense(11, activation = 'softmax'))
            X.compile('adam',
              loss = 'categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics = ['accuracy'])
             return X
```

```
model = model efficient net train(effnet base)
In [108...
In [109...
       history = model.fit(
         train_generator,
         steps_per_epoch=100,
         epochs=100,
         validation data=val generator,
         validation_steps=50,
         verbose = 1,
         callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val accuracy', patience=4, restore best weights
       plot_history(history)
       test loss, test acc = model.evaluate(test generator, steps = 100)
       print('test_acc:', test_acc)
       model_path = "tomato_leaf_classifier_transfer_effnetB0.h5"
       model.save(model path)
       Epoch 1/100
       0.1120 - val_loss: 2.3949 - val_accuracy: 0.1020
       Epoch 2/100
       1070 - val_loss: 2.3673 - val_accuracy: 0.1000
       Epoch 3/100
       1180 - val loss: 2.3676 - val accuracy: 0.1060
       Epoch 4/100
```

```
KeyboardInterrupt
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In [109], line 1
----> 1 history = model.fit(
      2
           train_generator3,
      3
           steps_per_epoch=100,
      4
          epochs=100,
      5
           validation data=validation generator3,
      6
           validation_steps=50,
      7
           verbose = 1,
      8
           callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val accuracy', patience=4, restore best
weights = True)])
     11 plot history(history)
     13 test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_generator3, steps = 100)
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\keras\utils\traceback utils.
py:64, in filter traceback.<locals>.error handler(*args, **kwargs)
     62 filtered tb = None
     63 try:
---> 64 return fn(*args, **kwargs)
     65 except Exception as e: # pylint: disable=broad-except
         filtered_tb = _process_traceback_frames(e.__traceback__)
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\keras\engine\training.py:140
9, in Model.fit(self, x, y, batch size, epochs, verbose, callbacks, validation split,
validation_data, shuffle, class_weight, sample_weight, initial_epoch, steps_per_epoc
h, validation steps, validation batch size, validation freq, max queue size, workers,
use_multiprocessing)
   1402 with tf.profiler.experimental.Trace(
   1403
           'train',
   1404
            epoch num=epoch,
   1405
           step num=step,
  1406
           batch_size=batch_size,
  1407
           r=1):
        callbacks.on train batch begin(step)
  1408
-> 1409
        tmp_logs = self.train_function(iterator)
   1410
         if data handler.should sync:
   1411
            context.async_wait()
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\util\trace
back_utils.py:150, in filter_traceback.<locals>.error_handler(*args, **kwargs)
    148 filtered tb = None
    149 try:
--> 150 return fn(*args, **kwargs)
    151 except Exception as e:
         filtered_tb = _process_traceback_frames(e.__traceback__)
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\def
function.py:915, in Function.__call__(self, *args, **kwds)
    912 compiler = "xla" if self. jit compile else "nonXla"
    914 with OptionalXlaContext(self. jit compile):
          result = self._call(*args, **kwds)
--> 915
    917 new tracing count = self.experimental get tracing count()
    918 without_tracing = (tracing_count == new_tracing_count)
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\def_
function.py:947, in Function. call(self, *args, **kwds)
          self. lock.release()
    944
    945
          # In this case we have created variables on the first call, so we run the
        # defunned version which is guaranteed to never create variables.
```

```
--> 947 return self. stateless fn(*args, **kwds) # pylint: disable=not-callable
    948 elif self. stateful fn is not None:
    949 # Release the lock early so that multiple threads can perform the call
    950 # in parallel.
         self. lock.release()
    951
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\func
tion.py:2453, in Function.__call__(self, *args, **kwargs)
   2450 with self._lock:
  2451
          (graph function,
          filtered_flat_args) = self._maybe_define_function(args, kwargs)
  2452
-> 2453 return graph function. call flat(
            filtered_flat_args, captured_inputs=graph_function.captured_inputs)
  2454
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\func
tion.py:1860, in ConcreteFunction._call_flat(self, args, captured_inputs, cancellatio
n_manager)
  1856 possible_gradient_type = gradients_util.PossibleTapeGradientTypes(args)
  1857 if (possible gradient type == gradients util.POSSIBLE GRADIENT TYPES NONE
           and executing eagerly):
  1859
         # No tape is watching; skip to running the function.
-> 1860
         return self._build_call_outputs(self._inference_function.call()
  1861
              ctx, args, cancellation manager=cancellation manager))
  1862 forward backward = self. select forward and backward functions(
  1863
            args,
  1864
            possible_gradient_type,
  1865
            executing_eagerly)
  1866 forward function, args with tangents = forward backward.forward()
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\func
tion.py:497, in EagerDefinedFunction.call(self, ctx, args, cancellation manager)
   495 with _InterpolateFunctionError(self):
    496
         if cancellation manager is None:
--> 497
            outputs = execute.execute(
   498
                str(self.signature.name),
    499
                num_outputs=self._num_outputs,
    500
                inputs=args,
    501
                attrs=attrs,
    502
                ctx=ctx)
         else:
    503
    504
            outputs = execute.execute with cancellation(
    505
                str(self.signature.name),
   506
                num outputs=self. num outputs,
   (\ldots)
    509
                ctx=ctx,
                cancellation_manager=cancellation_manager)
File ~\anaconda3\envs\deep-learning-cv\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\eager\exec
ute.py:54, in quick_execute(op_name, num_outputs, inputs, attrs, ctx, name)
    52 try:
    53
         ctx.ensure initialized()
         tensors = pywrap tfe TFE Py Execute(ctx. handle, device name, op name,
---> 54
    55
                                              inputs, attrs, num_outputs)
    56 except core. NotOkStatusException as e:
         if name is not None:
KeyboardInterrupt:
```

```
In [99]: model_size(model_path)
```

Model is approx 529.615288 MB

Unfortunately we didn't get a good result from this one with an accuracy never making it out of the 40%'s, and a model size of 530 MB. This is a little concerning because my plan was to train a smaller model using a good transfer learning model as a teacher, and with this being half the size of our previous transfer learner but unable to compete on accuracy I am worried.

```
# Now we can freeze all the resnet weights except the last few, and train those before
backend.clear_session()
base = DenseNet201(weights = 'imagenet', include_top = False, input_shape = (256, 256,

# Here we freeze all the layers except the last 4.
for layer in base.layers[:-4]:
    layer.trainable = False
for layer in base.layers:
    print(layer, layer.trainable)
```

```
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/de
nsenet/densenet201 weights tf dim ordering tf kernels notop.h5
74836368/74836368 [============ ] - 2s @us/step
<keras.engine.input layer.InputLayer object at 0x000001D169596A40> False
<keras.layers.reshaping.zero padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x000001D169A18490> Fa
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A181F0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169A19450> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A18E50> False
<keras.layers.reshaping.zero padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x000001D1694FFEE0> Fa
<keras.layers.pooling.max pooling2d.MaxPooling2D object at 0x000001CFA0123460> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16954F2B0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16954EF80> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A1A560> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169A1AF20> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A4BBBB0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A4D8A0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169A1B100> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169A4F7C0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001CFF1838040> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A4F280> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169A5F5E0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A5DB40> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A5C250> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169A5DF30> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169A5E230> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A1A980> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A1B1F0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16C4251B0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A4B82B0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A196F0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169A5D1B0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169A7C370> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A4EA10> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A4D9CC0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A4DA6B0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A5D630> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A7C550> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169A7DB10> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169A8A8C0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A7DC30> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A89090> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169A89C00> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A7F2B0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A88BE0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169A8AE00> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169AA3430> False
```

```
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A8A8F0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169AA1C00> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169AA3A30> False
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<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169AA3970> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169A18340> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169AA3460> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169A88FA0> False
<keras.layers.pooling.average pooling2d.AveragePooling2D object at 0x000001D169A19180</p>
> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
CFF17BB760> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169AA3F10> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169AC1930> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169A7E2C0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169A88DF0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169AC0E20> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169AC2FB0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169ADAA10> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169AC3220> False
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<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169AD9660> False
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<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169AF3EE0> False
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<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
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<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D169B176D0> False
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<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169B170A0> False
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D169AA1210> False
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D169B332E0> False
```

```
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<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169B328C0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169B4BAF0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169B4A9E0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169B65CF0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
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<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169B669E0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169B67010> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169B64280> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169B4A950> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D169B65210> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D169AC3190> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D169B65DE0> False
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<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D169B33040> False
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<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A2AB910> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A2E49A0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A2C79A0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A2E6B90> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A2C7940> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A2F9AE0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A2FB010> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A2E7CA0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A2E5C30> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A2E4BB0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A2F8160> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A2E43D0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A2FA830> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A2F9150> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A2FA230> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A2545B0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A2E7A60> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A2AAAD0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A2A8820> False
```

<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A289FF0> False <keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>

D16A289A20> False

<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A1DD030> False <keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A325A20> False

```
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A28A200> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A327CA0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A326BC0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A33A500> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A338FD0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A326B00> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A33AEC0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A338760> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A3391E0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A339450> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A35D060> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A35EE60> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A338E50> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A33B9A0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A1F58D0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A2AAF80> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A2AA560> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A2570A0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A254D90> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A35F6A0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A2F93C0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A339D80> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A2C54B0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A2F83A0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A37CFD0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A37DE40> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A33BCA0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A37F3A0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A37E020> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A39AF80> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A37E410> False
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<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A39A2C0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A37F910> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A3B7D00> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A39B4C0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A3B7EE0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A39AFB0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A3B6200> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A3B5D80> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A39BD90> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A39A530> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A39A650> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
D16A3B62F0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A3B79D0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A39BB20> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</pre>
```

```
D16A338C70> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A324FA0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A37E2F0> False
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A3B58A0> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A3D32E0> False
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A37F2B0> False
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16A3D3130> False
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16A3D2020> False
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<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x000001D16B2A1390> True
<keras.layers.merging.concatenate.Concatenate object at 0x000001D16A3D3E80> True
<keras.layers.normalization.batch normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x000001</p>
D16B2A3250> True
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x000001D16A3D2CE0> True
```

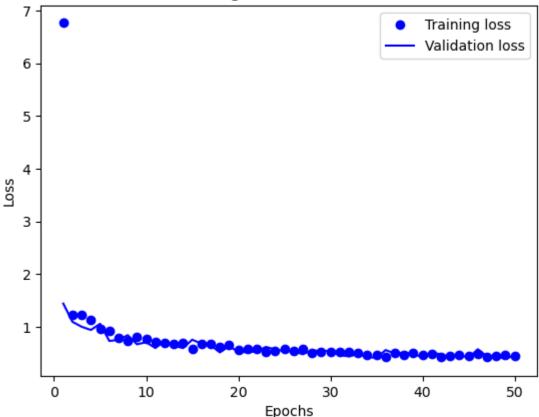
```
model = model_transfer_train(base)
In [122...
          history = model.fit(
In [123...
              train_generator3,
              steps per epoch=100,
              epochs=100,
              validation data=validation generator3,
              validation steps=50,
              verbose = 1,
              callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy', patience=10, restore_best_weights
          plot history(history)
          test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_generator3, steps = 100)
          print('test_acc:', test_acc)
          model path = "tomato leaf classifier densenet.h5"
          model.save(model path)
```

```
Epoch 1/100
3455 - val loss: 1.4400 - val accuracy: 0.5100
Epoch 2/100
6040 - val loss: 1.0930 - val accuracy: 0.6440
Epoch 3/100
6132 - val loss: 0.9998 - val accuracy: 0.6610
Epoch 4/100
6305 - val loss: 0.9390 - val accuracy: 0.6820
Epoch 5/100
6800 - val loss: 1.0561 - val accuracy: 0.6590
Epoch 6/100
6855 - val_loss: 0.7305 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 7/100
7310 - val loss: 0.7508 - val accuracy: 0.7660
Epoch 8/100
7470 - val loss: 0.8399 - val accuracy: 0.7190
Epoch 9/100
7211 - val_loss: 0.6672 - val_accuracy: 0.7760
Epoch 10/100
7475 - val loss: 0.7065 - val accuracy: 0.7630
Epoch 11/100
7465 - val loss: 0.5963 - val accuracy: 0.7940
Epoch 12/100
7700 - val loss: 0.7306 - val accuracy: 0.7670
Epoch 13/100
7750 - val loss: 0.6385 - val accuracy: 0.7890
Epoch 14/100
7735 - val loss: 0.5952 - val accuracy: 0.8110
Epoch 15/100
8005 - val loss: 0.7539 - val accuracy: 0.7540
Epoch 16/100
7795 - val loss: 0.6793 - val accuracy: 0.7570
Epoch 17/100
7730 - val loss: 0.6496 - val accuracy: 0.7790
Epoch 18/100
7855 - val_loss: 0.5133 - val_accuracy: 0.8130
Epoch 19/100
7800 - val_loss: 0.6316 - val_accuracy: 0.7830
Epoch 20/100
8245 - val loss: 0.5229 - val accuracy: 0.8240
```

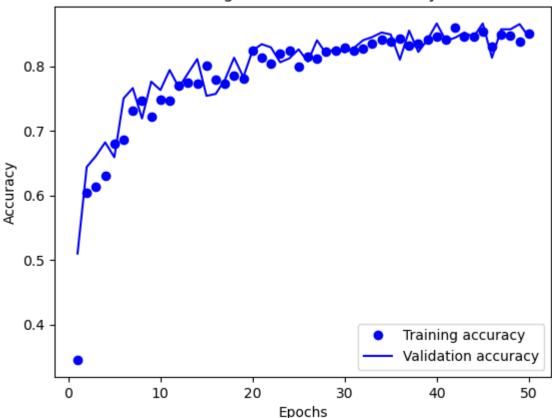
```
Epoch 21/100
8125 - val loss: 0.5162 - val accuracy: 0.8340
Epoch 22/100
8035 - val loss: 0.5311 - val accuracy: 0.8290
Epoch 23/100
8200 - val loss: 0.6176 - val accuracy: 0.8060
Epoch 24/100
8245 - val_loss: 0.5702 - val_accuracy: 0.8120
Epoch 25/100
8000 - val_loss: 0.5380 - val_accuracy: 0.8260
Epoch 26/100
8155 - val_loss: 0.5355 - val_accuracy: 0.8070
Epoch 27/100
8120 - val loss: 0.4770 - val accuracy: 0.8400
Epoch 28/100
8220 - val loss: 0.5517 - val accuracy: 0.8190
Epoch 29/100
8240 - val_loss: 0.5392 - val_accuracy: 0.8280
Epoch 30/100
8290 - val loss: 0.5441 - val accuracy: 0.8210
Epoch 31/100
8240 - val loss: 0.4606 - val accuracy: 0.8280
Epoch 32/100
8275 - val loss: 0.4377 - val accuracy: 0.8400
Epoch 33/100
8350 - val loss: 0.4767 - val accuracy: 0.8450
Epoch 34/100
8405 - val loss: 0.4291 - val accuracy: 0.8520
Epoch 35/100
8380 - val loss: 0.4069 - val accuracy: 0.8490
Epoch 36/100
8430 - val loss: 0.5582 - val accuracy: 0.8100
Epoch 37/100
8320 - val loss: 0.4903 - val accuracy: 0.8550
Epoch 38/100
8345 - val_loss: 0.5126 - val_accuracy: 0.8220
Epoch 39/100
8415 - val loss: 0.4934 - val accuracy: 0.8410
Epoch 40/100
8460 - val loss: 0.4108 - val accuracy: 0.8660
```

```
Epoch 41/100
8410 - val loss: 0.5005 - val accuracy: 0.8390
Epoch 42/100
8590 - val loss: 0.4816 - val accuracy: 0.8440
Epoch 43/100
8450 - val loss: 0.4184 - val accuracy: 0.8520
Epoch 44/100
8465 - val loss: 0.4714 - val accuracy: 0.8450
Epoch 45/100
8530 - val loss: 0.4059 - val accuracy: 0.8660
Epoch 46/100
8310 - val_loss: 0.5731 - val_accuracy: 0.8130
Epoch 47/100
8485 - val loss: 0.4403 - val accuracy: 0.8570
Epoch 48/100
8472 - val loss: 0.4379 - val accuracy: 0.8570
Epoch 49/100
8385 - val_loss: 0.3908 - val_accuracy: 0.8650
Epoch 50/100
8510 - val loss: 0.4558 - val accuracy: 0.8450
```

Training and validation loss



Training and validation accuracy



test acc: 0.8709999918937683

In [124...

model_size(model_path)

Model is approx 836.169824 MB

The best model that we have so far is the DenseNet 201 transfer model, with a trained model size of 836 MB, which is likely too big for our offline edge devices. We have an accuracy of 87% for our best model. My hope is that by doing some knowledge distillation we can get something under 32 MB that gets close to 80% accuracy. I don't know the specific constraints for the problem, but I think that this is both achievable and realistic for this kind of problem.

Knowledge Distillation

The process of knowledge distillation is a setup where we have a trained teacher model that acts as second avenue of feedback to a much smaller student model. The student model is given both the input and the teacher information for its training backpropagation. For our purposes we will be using our DenseNet trained model as our teacher model, and we will start with the Base CNN as our first student. We will then step up in size until we get close to 80% accuracy (+/-2%) which would be a 15% increase in accuracy for our small models.

In [128...

from utils import Distiller # KD class adapted from the keras library examples
import keras

```
student = Base_CNN()
distiller = Distiller(student=student, teacher=model) # Takes both models for KD proced
distiller.compile(
    optimizer = keras.optimizers.Adam(),
    student_loss_fn = keras.losses.CategoricalCrossentropy(),
    distillation_loss_fn = keras.losses.KLDivergence(),
    metrics = [keras.metrics.CategoricalAccuracy()],
    alpha = 0.1,
    temperature = 10
)
```

```
Epoch 1/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.292
5 - student loss: 2.0479 - distillation loss: 0.0307 - val categorical accuracy: 0.08
60 - val student loss: 2.4433
Epoch 2/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.336
5 - student loss: 1.8855 - distillation loss: 0.0290 - val categorical accuracy: 0.16
20 - val student loss: 3.3626
Epoch 3/100
0 - student loss: 1.7353 - distillation loss: 0.0269 - val categorical accuracy: 0.22
10 - val student loss: 2.5427
Epoch 4/100
5 - student loss: 1.6798 - distillation_loss: 0.0257 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.23
60 - val student loss: 2.8907
Epoch 5/100
5 - student loss: 1.7337 - distillation loss: 0.0262 - val categorical accuracy: 0.21
20 - val student loss: 2.6056
Epoch 6/100
0 - student loss: 1.5556 - distillation loss: 0.0239 - val categorical accuracy: 0.26
90 - val student loss: 2.0648
Epoch 7/100
5 - student_loss: 1.5113 - distillation_loss: 0.0233 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.48
60 - val student loss: 1.5689
Epoch 8/100
0 - student loss: 1.4685 - distillation loss: 0.0227 - val categorical accuracy: 0.42
70 - val_student_loss: 2.0517
Epoch 9/100
0 - student loss: 1.3843 - distillation loss: 0.0216 - val categorical accuracy: 0.41
80 - val student loss: 2.5555
Epoch 10/100
100/100 [============= - - 133s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.548
5 - student loss: 1.3164 - distillation loss: 0.0212 - val categorical accuracy: 0.31
90 - val_student_loss: 3.5153
Epoch 11/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.551
5 - student loss: 1.3258 - distillation loss: 0.0208 - val categorical accuracy: 0.44
40 - val student loss: 1.7940
Epoch 12/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.551
5 - student loss: 1.2858 - distillation loss: 0.0208 - val categorical accuracy: 0.50
60 - val student loss: 1.2782
Epoch 13/100
5 - student loss: 1.3889 - distillation loss: 0.0217 - val categorical accuracy: 0.27
00 - val student loss: 4.2867
Epoch 14/100
5 - student_loss: 1.2750 - distillation_loss: 0.0204 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.45
90 - val student loss: 2.4101
Epoch 15/100
100/100 [============= - - 131s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.592
0 - student loss: 1.2123 - distillation loss: 0.0196 - val categorical accuracy: 0.55
70 - val_student_loss: 0.8901
```

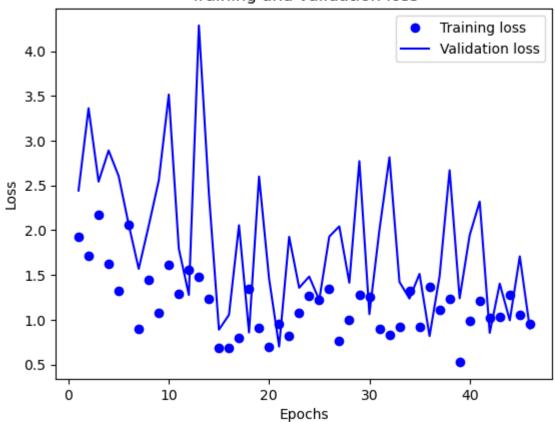
```
Epoch 16/100
100/100 [============ - - 129s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.599
5 - student loss: 1.1913 - distillation loss: 0.0191 - val categorical accuracy: 0.59
80 - val student loss: 1.0555
Epoch 17/100
100/100 [============= - - 134s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.574
5 - student loss: 1.2758 - distillation loss: 0.0202 - val categorical accuracy: 0.61
30 - val student loss: 2.0561
Epoch 18/100
5 - student loss: 1.2376 - distillation loss: 0.0194 - val categorical accuracy: 0.59
70 - val student loss: 0.8585
Epoch 19/100
5 - student loss: 1.2207 - distillation_loss: 0.0199 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.26
90 - val student loss: 2.6003
Epoch 20/100
5 - student loss: 1.1387 - distillation loss: 0.0181 - val categorical accuracy: 0.58
40 - val student loss: 1.4591
Epoch 21/100
0 - student loss: 1.2081 - distillation loss: 0.0189 - val categorical accuracy: 0.61
60 - val student loss: 0.7015
Epoch 22/100
5 - student_loss: 1.2028 - distillation_loss: 0.0190 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.59
00 - val student loss: 1.9274
Epoch 23/100
5 - student loss: 1.1733 - distillation loss: 0.0185 - val categorical accuracy: 0.57
30 - val_student_loss: 1.3579
Epoch 24/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.602
0 - student loss: 1.1517 - distillation loss: 0.0179 - val categorical accuracy: 0.37
20 - val student loss: 1.4832
Epoch 25/100
2 - student loss: 1.1451 - distillation loss: 0.0186 - val categorical accuracy: 0.66
80 - val_student_loss: 1.2212
Epoch 26/100
100/100 [============ - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.639
0 - student loss: 1.0726 - distillation loss: 0.0171 - val categorical accuracy: 0.58
50 - val student loss: 1.9295
Epoch 27/100
0 - student loss: 1.0916 - distillation loss: 0.0171 - val categorical accuracy: 0.44
60 - val student loss: 2.0436
Epoch 28/100
5 - student loss: 1.1554 - distillation loss: 0.0181 - val categorical accuracy: 0.51
50 - val student loss: 1.4140
Epoch 29/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.634
0 - student_loss: 1.0612 - distillation_loss: 0.0169 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.37
20 - val student loss: 2.7720
Epoch 30/100
4 - student loss: 1.0655 - distillation loss: 0.0174 - val categorical accuracy: 0.47
20 - val student loss: 1.0632
```

```
Epoch 31/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.610
0 - student loss: 1.1651 - distillation loss: 0.0183 - val categorical accuracy: 0.37
40 - val student loss: 2.0020
Epoch 32/100
5 - student loss: 1.0857 - distillation loss: 0.0177 - val categorical accuracy: 0.34
40 - val student loss: 2.8150
Epoch 33/100
5 - student loss: 1.0193 - distillation loss: 0.0169 - val categorical accuracy: 0.51
50 - val student loss: 1.4228
Epoch 34/100
0 - student loss: 1.0587 - distillation_loss: 0.0166 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.67
80 - val student loss: 1.2373
Epoch 35/100
5 - student loss: 1.0264 - distillation loss: 0.0161 - val categorical accuracy: 0.55
30 - val student loss: 1.5131
Epoch 36/100
0 - student loss: 1.1236 - distillation loss: 0.0176 - val categorical accuracy: 0.70
10 - val student loss: 0.8184
Epoch 37/100
0 - student_loss: 1.0083 - distillation_loss: 0.0164 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.53
20 - val student loss: 1.4865
Epoch 38/100
5 - student loss: 0.9936 - distillation loss: 0.0157 - val categorical accuracy: 0.47
40 - val_student_loss: 2.6707
Epoch 39/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.661
1 - student loss: 1.0048 - distillation loss: 0.0161 - val categorical accuracy: 0.65
60 - val student loss: 1.2406
Epoch 40/100
0 - student loss: 0.9581 - distillation loss: 0.0152 - val categorical accuracy: 0.42
40 - val_student_loss: 1.9443
Epoch 41/100
100/100 [============= - - 131s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.640
0 - student loss: 1.0966 - distillation loss: 0.0168 - val categorical accuracy: 0.50
50 - val student loss: 2.3205
Epoch 42/100
100/100 [============= - - 130s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.676
5 - student loss: 0.9639 - distillation loss: 0.0155 - val categorical accuracy: 0.66
40 - val student loss: 0.8544
Epoch 43/100
0 - student loss: 1.0147 - distillation loss: 0.0163 - val categorical accuracy: 0.68
40 - val student loss: 1.4043
Epoch 44/100
0 - student_loss: 0.9464 - distillation_loss: 0.0152 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.60
40 - val student loss: 0.9938
Epoch 45/100
0 - student loss: 0.9440 - distillation loss: 0.0150 - val categorical accuracy: 0.47
50 - val student loss: 1.7083
```

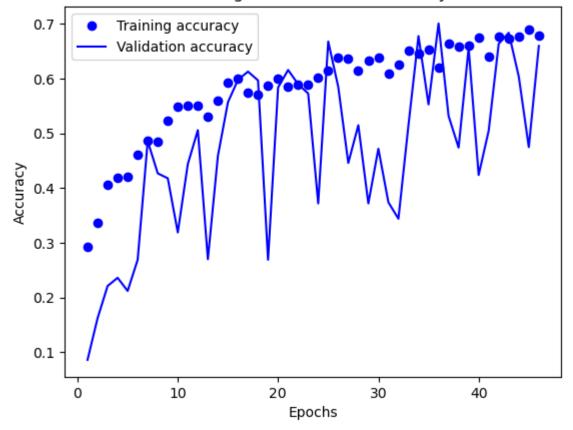
```
Epoch 46/100
          100/100 [================== - 131s 1s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.679
          5 - student loss: 0.9480 - distillation loss: 0.0152 - val categorical accuracy: 0.66
          00 - val student loss: 0.9039
          KeyError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
          Cell In [135], line 11
                1 history = distiller.fit(
                    train_generator3,
                3
                     steps_per_epoch=100,
             (\ldots)
                      verbose = 1,
                7
                      callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val categorical accuracy', patience=10,
          restore_best_weights = True)])
          ---> 11 plot_history(history)
               13 test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_generator3, steps = 100)
               14 print('test_acc:', test_acc)
          Cell In [40], line 4, in plot_history(history)
                2 def plot history(history):
                3 history dict = history.history
          ----> 4 loss_values = history_dict['loss']
                5 val_loss_values = history_dict['val_loss']
                6 acc values = history dict['accuracy']
          KeyError: 'loss'
          # Build a plotting function
In [148...
          def distiller plot history(history):
            history dict = history.history
            loss values = history dict['student loss']
            val loss values = history dict['val student loss']
            acc_values = history_dict['categorical_accuracy']
            val acc values = history dict['val categorical accuracy']
            epochs = range(1, len(history dict['categorical accuracy']) + 1)
            plt.plot(epochs, loss values, 'bo', label = 'Training loss')
            plt.plot(epochs, val_loss_values, 'b', label = 'Validation loss')
            plt.title('Training and validation loss')
            plt.xlabel('Epochs')
            plt.ylabel('Loss')
            plt.legend()
            plt.show()
            plt.plot(epochs, acc_values, 'bo', label = 'Training accuracy')
            plt.plot(epochs, val_acc_values, 'b', label = 'Validation accuracy')
            plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
            plt.xlabel('Epochs')
            plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
            plt.legend()
            return plt.show()
```

```
distiller_plot_history(history)
In [149...
```

Training and validation loss



Training and validation accuracy



These graphs clearly illustrate the problem that could arise with small patience windows, where our accuracy could spike and dip for several epochs in a row.

Improved Base_CNN accuracy from 64.75% to 71.15% and at a size of just 1.82 MB. With our best model giving us near 87% accuracy lets see if we can get a smaller model closer to that value.

```
In [154...
student = Next_CNN()
distiller = Distiller(student=student, teacher=model)
distiller.compile(
    optimizer = keras.optimizers.Adam(),
    student_loss_fn = keras.losses.CategoricalCrossentropy(),
    distillation_loss_fn = keras.losses.KLDivergence(),
    metrics = [keras.metrics.CategoricalAccuracy()],
    alpha = 0.1,
    temperature = 10
)
```

```
In [155...
history = distiller.fit(
    train_generator3,
    steps_per_epoch=100,
    epochs=100,
    validation_data=validation_generator3,
    validation_steps=50,
    verbose = 1,
    callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_categorical_accuracy', patience=10, restore_
```

```
Epoch 1/100
0 - student loss: 2.1138 - distillation loss: 0.0328 - val categorical accuracy: 0.12
40 - val student loss: 3.0044
Epoch 2/100
5 - student loss: 1.7190 - distillation loss: 0.0271 - val categorical accuracy: 0.12
60 - val student loss: 5.5132
Epoch 3/100
1 - student loss: 1.5569 - distillation loss: 0.0247 - val categorical accuracy: 0.12
40 - val student loss: 5.0516
Epoch 4/100
100/100 [============= - - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.503
5 - student loss: 1.3985 - distillation_loss: 0.0233 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.12
00 - val student loss: 5.2131
Epoch 5/100
5 - student loss: 1.2544 - distillation loss: 0.0212 - val categorical accuracy: 0.23
30 - val student loss: 2.6008
Epoch 6/100
0 - student loss: 1.2267 - distillation loss: 0.0198 - val categorical accuracy: 0.33
30 - val student loss: 2.1153
Epoch 7/100
5 - student_loss: 1.2149 - distillation_loss: 0.0197 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.40
40 - val student loss: 2.8616
Epoch 8/100
5 - student loss: 1.1304 - distillation loss: 0.0187 - val categorical accuracy: 0.36
10 - val_student_loss: 2.2302
Epoch 9/100
5 - student loss: 1.1182 - distillation loss: 0.0184 - val categorical accuracy: 0.50
20 - val student loss: 1.9881
Epoch 10/100
100/100 [============= - - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.640
4 - student loss: 1.0506 - distillation loss: 0.0178 - val categorical accuracy: 0.53
50 - val_student_loss: 1.2556
Epoch 11/100
5 - student loss: 1.0424 - distillation loss: 0.0174 - val categorical accuracy: 0.22
40 - val student loss: 4.2424
Epoch 12/100
0 - student loss: 1.0228 - distillation loss: 0.0169 - val categorical accuracy: 0.54
80 - val student loss: 1.5999
Epoch 13/100
5 - student loss: 0.9725 - distillation loss: 0.0163 - val categorical accuracy: 0.60
60 - val student loss: 0.9686
Epoch 14/100
0 - student_loss: 0.9144 - distillation_loss: 0.0158 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.47
00 - val student loss: 1.6537
Epoch 15/100
100/100 [============ - - 155s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.669
0 - student loss: 0.9235 - distillation loss: 0.0157 - val categorical accuracy: 0.43
50 - val_student_loss: 1.8233
```

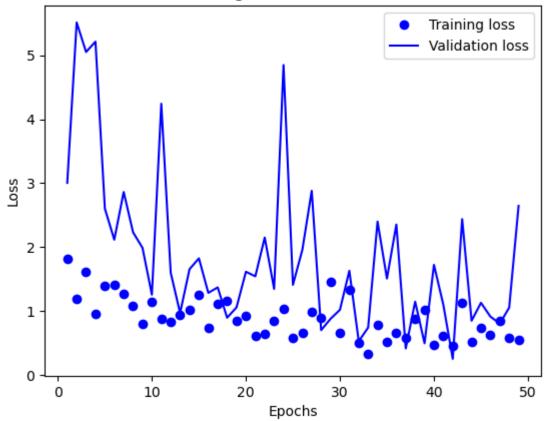
```
Epoch 16/100
100/100 [============= - 157s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.669
5 - student loss: 0.9191 - distillation loss: 0.0156 - val categorical accuracy: 0.60
30 - val student loss: 1.2839
Epoch 17/100
100/100 [============= - - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.690
0 - student loss: 0.8691 - distillation loss: 0.0147 - val categorical accuracy: 0.53
50 - val student loss: 1.3689
Epoch 18/100
5 - student loss: 0.9317 - distillation loss: 0.0155 - val categorical accuracy: 0.61
80 - val student loss: 0.8948
Epoch 19/100
5 - student loss: 0.8288 - distillation loss: 0.0148 - val categorical accuracy: 0.60
20 - val student loss: 1.0560
Epoch 20/100
5 - student loss: 0.8263 - distillation loss: 0.0135 - val categorical accuracy: 0.59
60 - val student loss: 1.6140
Epoch 21/100
0 - student loss: 0.8324 - distillation loss: 0.0150 - val categorical accuracy: 0.47
90 - val student loss: 1.5424
Epoch 22/100
5 - student_loss: 0.8117 - distillation_loss: 0.0138 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.46
00 - val student loss: 2.1488
Epoch 23/100
5 - student loss: 0.7792 - distillation loss: 0.0137 - val categorical accuracy: 0.49
60 - val_student_loss: 1.3453
Epoch 24/100
0 - student loss: 0.8004 - distillation loss: 0.0135 - val categorical accuracy: 0.28
80 - val student loss: 4.8470
Epoch 25/100
100/100 [============= - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.733
0 - student loss: 0.7978 - distillation loss: 0.0137 - val categorical accuracy: 0.63
20 - val_student_loss: 1.4095
Epoch 26/100
100/100 [============= - - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.720
5 - student loss: 0.7721 - distillation loss: 0.0136 - val categorical accuracy: 0.50
70 - val student loss: 1.9551
Epoch 27/100
100/100 [============ - - 155s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.709
5 - student loss: 0.8407 - distillation loss: 0.0140 - val categorical accuracy: 0.35
30 - val student loss: 2.8799
Epoch 28/100
5 - student loss: 0.7994 - distillation loss: 0.0139 - val categorical accuracy: 0.62
50 - val student loss: 0.7002
Epoch 29/100
100/100 [============= - - 153s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.752
4 - student_loss: 0.7292 - distillation_loss: 0.0130 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.67
40 - val student loss: 0.8773
Epoch 30/100
100/100 [============= - 156s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.739
5 - student loss: 0.7576 - distillation loss: 0.0128 - val categorical accuracy: 0.72
50 - val_student_loss: 1.0186
```

```
Epoch 31/100
5 - student loss: 0.7803 - distillation loss: 0.0134 - val categorical accuracy: 0.45
10 - val student loss: 1.6294
Epoch 32/100
100/100 [============= - 157s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.756
5 - student loss: 0.6868 - distillation loss: 0.0120 - val categorical accuracy: 0.72
20 - val student loss: 0.5273
Epoch 33/100
0 - student loss: 0.7159 - distillation loss: 0.0128 - val categorical accuracy: 0.70
40 - val student loss: 0.7404
Epoch 34/100
0 - student loss: 0.6611 - distillation loss: 0.0115 - val categorical accuracy: 0.63
20 - val student loss: 2.3984
Epoch 35/100
0 - student loss: 0.6479 - distillation loss: 0.0117 - val categorical accuracy: 0.60
50 - val student loss: 1.5078
Epoch 36/100
0 - student loss: 0.7037 - distillation loss: 0.0131 - val categorical accuracy: 0.45
90 - val student loss: 2.3524
Epoch 37/100
0 - student_loss: 0.6373 - distillation_loss: 0.0122 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.70
30 - val student loss: 0.4144
Epoch 38/100
5 - student loss: 0.6720 - distillation loss: 0.0124 - val categorical accuracy: 0.72
00 - val_student_loss: 1.1460
Epoch 39/100
100/100 [============= - - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.762
0 - student loss: 0.6715 - distillation loss: 0.0120 - val categorical accuracy: 0.75
10 - val student loss: 0.4947
Epoch 40/100
100/100 [============= - - 153s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.776
0 - student loss: 0.6558 - distillation loss: 0.0118 - val categorical accuracy: 0.47
10 - val_student_loss: 1.7218
Epoch 41/100
100/100 [============= - 156s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.769
5 - student loss: 0.6387 - distillation loss: 0.0119 - val categorical accuracy: 0.59
50 - val student loss: 1.0955
Epoch 42/100
100/100 [============= - - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.784
0 - student loss: 0.6123 - distillation loss: 0.0112 - val categorical accuracy: 0.72
60 - val student loss: 0.2513
Epoch 43/100
0 - student loss: 0.6633 - distillation loss: 0.0119 - val categorical accuracy: 0.37
50 - val student loss: 2.4370
Epoch 44/100
100/100 [============= - - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.754
5 - student_loss: 0.6864 - distillation_loss: 0.0125 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.59
90 - val student loss: 0.8470
Epoch 45/100
100/100 [============= - 154s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.763
5 - student loss: 0.6771 - distillation loss: 0.0117 - val categorical accuracy: 0.67
10 - val_student_loss: 1.1282
```

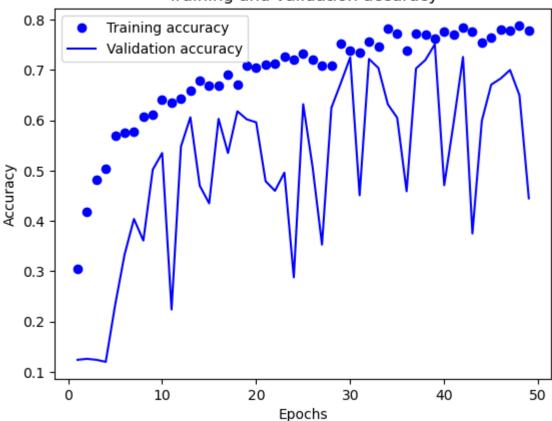
```
Epoch 46/100
5 - student_loss: 0.6148 - distillation_loss: 0.0111 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.68
30 - val student loss: 0.9128
Epoch 47/100
0 - student loss: 0.6671 - distillation loss: 0.0116 - val categorical accuracy: 0.70
00 - val student loss: 0.8023
Epoch 48/100
100/100 [============= - - 156s 2s/step - categorical accuracy: 0.788
5 - student loss: 0.6042 - distillation loss: 0.0106 - val categorical accuracy: 0.65
00 - val student loss: 1.0522
Epoch 49/100
5 - student loss: 0.6217 - distillation loss: 0.0112 - val categorical accuracy: 0.44
50 - val_student_loss: 2.6440
```

In [156... distiller_plot_history(history)

Training and validation loss



Training and validation accuracy



We now have a knowledge distillation model that is 79% accurate at just 7.07 MB. This fits within my original goal of under 32 MB, albeit slightly lower accuracy than I had hoped for. I bet with experimentation we should be able to find something above 80% while staying below my memory target, but I am happy with where this is at for a proof of concept.

Conclusion

Model is approx 7.073504 MB

The process of generating a CNN, finding a superior transfer learning model, and using knowledge distillation to create an improved small CNN for edge device use appears to be possible for this problem. Starting with a CNN with 64.75% accuracy, we were able to improve its accuracy to 71.15% while having a memory footprint of just 1.82 MB. Increasing the CNN's size and continuing with the same knowledge distillation technique we were able to create a

7.07 MB model with 78.65% accuracy. I was not able to find a combination that satisfied my goal of 80% accuracy and under 32 MB, but I do believe that continued experimentation can get us there. Additionally, we should that data augmentation was not needed with the number of examples available, but that it also did appear to make the models more resistant to overfitting. This process for creating a small and accurate model appears to be viable for the problem, and additional compression techniques could be used as well. I believe that future experimentation could use the smallest available DenseNet for transfer learning, use it as the student model, and then apply pruning, quantization, and half precision data types for an inference version with nearly the same accuracy as our best large model but at just 64 MB.