

# Problem E

## Mushroom Misery

source code: mushroom.\*

The Institute of Ubiquitousness in Lichtenstein, LIU, conducts a project where the effect of a special type of fungi, *sphera carnelevarium*, are studied. This fungus is very special, since it grows in a circular fashion from its centre, without interference from other objects or other individuals.

Until now, the impact of this forest-living creature has been measured by examining a grid consisting of  $n \times n$  squares of size  $1 \text{ m}^2$ . A grid is considered affected if fungi are present in the square, otherwise it is considered clean. Grids where the fungus merely touches the border of the square are *not* considered affected.

Of course, the task of examining grids is tedious and now unnecessary, since Prof. Müggel discovered that the grow rate is exactly  $2.718281828 \text{ m/day}$ . Now, counting the number of affected squares should be like a stroll in the park, right? Since there are a lot of old data which will be compared to the new data, the rules of counting the squares must be the same. Do not use data types with unnecessary low precision in your calculations.

### Input

On the first line of input there is one integer,  $N \leq 50$ , giving the number of test cases in the input. After this line,  $N$  test cases follows. Each test case starts with a line containing two integers *size*,  $n$  such that  $0 < \text{size} \leq 1000000$ ,  $0 \leq n \leq 1000$ , where *size* is the size of the grid in meters and  $n$  is the number of individuals in the test grid. After this line,  $n$  lines follows, each line consisting of three decimal number,  $0 \leq x \leq \text{size}$ ,  $0 \leq y \leq \text{size}$ ,  $0 < r \leq \text{size}$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  are the zero-based coordinates of the centre of the individual and  $r$  is the (estimated) radius in meters.

### Output

For every test case, output one line containing the number of affected squares (a number between 0 and  $\text{size}^2$ ). However, the number of affected squares are always less than  $1000000000$  ( $10^9$ ).

### Example

<b>Input:</b> 2 3 1 1.5 1.5 0.44 5 3 2 2 1.31 1.5 2.5 0.5 3 3 0.94	<b>Output:</b> 1 13
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The example corresponds to these cases:

