

APPENDIX C. KEY TO ACRONYMS

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Drug Name Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Definition
3TC	lamivudine
ABC	abacavir
ATV	atazanavir
ATV/c	atazanavir/cobicistat
ATV/r	atazanavir/ritonavir
BIC	bictegravir
CAB	cabotegravir
CAB-LA	long-acting cabotegravir
COBI or c	cobicistat
d4T	stavudine
ddC	zalcitabine
ddl	didanosine
DLV	delavirdine
DOR	doravirine
DRV	darunavir
DRV/c	darunavir/cobicistat
DRV/r	darunavir/ritonavir
DTG	dolutegravir
EFV	efavirenz
ETR	etravirine
EVG	elvitegravir
EVG/c	elvitegravir/cobicistat
FPV	fosamprenavir
FPV/r	fosamprenavir/ritonavir
FTC	emtricitabine
FTR	fostemsavir
IBA	ibalizumab or ibalizumab-uiyk

Abbreviation	Definition
IDV	indinavir
LA CAB/RPV	long-acting cabotegravir plus rilpivirine
LEN	lenacapavir
LPV	lopinavir
LPV/r	lopinavir/ritonavir
MVC	maraviroc
NFV	nelfinavir
NVP	nevirapine
RAL	raltegravir
RPV	rilpivirine
RTV or r	ritonavir
SQV	saquinavir
T-20	enfuvirtide
TAF	tenofovir alafenamide
TDF	tenofovir disoproxil fumarate
TFV	tenofovir
TFV-DP	tenofovir-diphosphate
TMP-SMX	trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole
TMR	temsavir
TPV	tipranavir
TPV/r	tipranavir/ritonavir
ZDV	zidovudine

General Terms

Abbreviation	Definition
17-BMP	beclomethasone 17-monopropionate
ACA	Affordable Care Act
ACC	American College of Cardiology
ADAP	AIDS Drug Assistance Program
AE	adverse event
Ag/Ab	antigen/antibody
AHA	American Heart Association
AHC-HRSN	Accountable Health Communities Health-Related Social Needs
AI	aluminum
ALT	alanine aminotransferase
AMP	average manufacturer price
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARTAS	Anti-Retroviral Treatment and Access to Services
ARV	antiretroviral
ASP	average sales price
ASCVD	atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease
AST	aspartate aminotransferase
AUC	area under the curve
AUD	alcohol use disorder
AUDIT-C	Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test-Consumption
AV	atrioventricular
AWP	average wholesale price
AYA	adolescents and young adults
BMD	bone mineral density
BMI	body mass index
BMT	bone marrow transplant
BUN	blood urea nitrogen
Ca	calcium
CaCO ₃	calcium carbonate
CAP	cost-sharing assistance program

Abbreviation	Definition
CBC	complete blood count
CCB	calcium channel blocker
CD4	CD4 T lymphocyte
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CGRP	calcitonin gene-related peptide
CHF	congestive heart failure
CI	confidence interval capsid inhibitor
CKD	chronic kidney disease
Cl	chloride
C _{max}	maximum plasma concentration
C _{min}	minimum plasma concentration
CMS	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
CMV	cytomegalovirus
CNS	central nervous system
COC	combined oral contraceptive
CPI-U	consumer price index-urban
CPK	creatinine phosphokinase
Cr	creatinine
CrCl	creatinine clearance
CsA	cyclosporine
CSF	cerebrospinal fluid
CV	cardiovascular
CVD	cardiovascular disease
CYP	cytochrome P450
D/M	dual/mixed
DAA	direct-acting antiviral
DDI	drug-drug interaction
DHA	dihydroartemisinin
DILI	drug-induced liver injury
DM	diabetes mellitus
DMPA	depo-medroxyprogesterone acetate

Abbreviation	Definition
DOAC	direct oral anticoagulant
DOT	directly observed therapy
DSMB	Data Safety Monitoring Board
DVT	deep vein thrombosis
EBV	Epstein-Barr virus
ECG	electrocardiogram
eGFR	estimated glomerular filtration rate
EI	entry inhibitor
ESRD	end-stage renal disease
FCP	federal ceiling price
FDA	U.S. Food and Drug Administration
FDC	fixed-dose combination
Fe	iron
FPL	federal poverty level
FUL	federal upper limit
GHB	gamma-hydroxybutyrate
GI	gastrointestinal
GIP	glucose-dependent insulinotropic polypeptide
GLP-1	glucagon-like peptide-1
GVHD	graft versus host disease
H2	histamine type 2
H2RA	H2 receptor antagonist
HAND	HIV-associated neurocognitive disorder
HAV	hepatitis A virus
HbA1C	hemoglobin A1c
HBcAb	hepatitis B core antibody
HBeAg	hepatitis B e antigen
HBsAb	hepatitis B surface antibody
HBsAg	hepatitis B surface antigen
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCC	hepatocellular carcinoma
HCO ₃	bicarbonate

Abbreviation	Definition
HCT	hematopoietic cell transplant
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HD	hemodialysis high-dose
HDL	high-density lipoprotein
HDV	hepatitis D virus
HHS	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HIV RNA	HIV viral load
HIV-1	human immunodeficiency virus type 1
HIV-2	human immunodeficiency virus type 2
HIVMA/IDSA	HIV Medicine Association of the Infectious Diseases Society of America
HLA	human leukocyte antigen
HMG-CoA	hydroxy-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A
HPTN	HIV Prevention Trials Network
HR	hazard ratio
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration
HRT	hormone replacement therapy
hs-CRP	high-sensitivity C-reactive protein
HSR	hypersensitivity reaction
HTLV-1	human T-lymphotropic virus-1 type I
IC ₅₀	median inhibitory concentration
IL	interleukin
IL-2	Interleukin-2
IL-6	Interleukin-6
IL-7	Interleukin-7
IM	intramuscular
IMF	illicitly manufactured fentanyl
IN	integrase
INR	international normalized ratio
INSTI	integrase strand transfer inhibitor
IPT	isoniazid preventive therapy

Abbreviation	Definition
IQR	interquartile range
IRIS	immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome
IRR	incident rate ratio
ISR	injection site reactions
IUD	intrauterine device
IV	intravenous
K	potassium
LA	long-acting
LDL	low-density lipoprotein
LDL-C	low-density lipoprotein cholesterol
LLOD	lower limits of detection
LTBI	latent tuberculosis infection
MAC	<i>Mycobacterium avium</i> complex
MACE	major adverse cardiovascular events
MDMA	methylenedioxymethamphetamine
MDR	multidrug resistant
MDR-TB	multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
MDRP	Medicaid Drug Rebate Program
MET	motivational enhancement therapy
Mg	magnesium
MHC	major histocompatibility complex
MI	motivational interviewing myocardial infarction
MMP	Medication Monitoring Project
MPA	medroxyprogesterone acetate
MRI	magnetic resonance imaging
MSM	men who have sex with men
MTR	multi-tablet regimen
N/A	not applicable
Na	sodium
NASTAD	National Alliance of State & Territorial AIDS Directors
NIH	National Institutes of Health

Abbreviation	Definition
NNRTI	non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NNT ₅	number needed to treat over 5 years
NRTI	nucleoside/nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NTD	neural tube defect
OARAC	Office of AIDS Research Advisory Council
OATP	organic anion-transporting polypeptide
OBR	optimized background regimen
OCT2	organic cation transporter 2
OH-itraconazole	active metabolite of itraconazole
OI	opportunistic infection
ONDCP	Office of National Drug Control Policy
OR	odds ratio
OTP	opioid treatment program
OUD	opioid use disorder
P	phosphorus
P-gp	p-glycoprotein
PAH	pulmonary arterial hypertension
PAP	patient assistance program
PBM	pharmacy benefit manager
PCE	Pooled Cohort Equations
PCP	<i>Pneumocystis jirovecii</i> pneumonia
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PDAY	Pathobiological Determinants of Atherosclerosis in Youth
PDE5	phosphodiesterase type 5
PEP	post-exposure prophylaxis
PI	protease inhibitor
PI/b	boosted protease inhibitor
PI/c	cobicistat-boosted protease inhibitor
PI/r	ritonavir-boosted protease inhibitor
PK	pharmacokinetic
PO	orally
PPI	proton pump inhibitor

Abbreviation	Definition
PR	protease
PRAPARE	Protocol for Responding to and Assessing Patients' Assets, Risks, and Experiences
PrEP	pre-exposure prophylaxis
PREVENT	Predicting Risk of CVD EVENTS
PTH	parathyroid hormone
QTc	QT corrected for heart rate
RA	receptor agonist
REPC	Retention through Enhanced Personal Contact
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RT	reverse transcriptase
RWHAP	Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program
SAMHSA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
SCr	serum creatinine
SDOH	social determinants of health
SMAC	state maximum allowable cost
SMR	sexual maturity rating
SOT	solid organ transplantation
SPT	skin patch test
SQ	subcutaneous
SSP	syringe service program
SSRI	selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor
STI	sexually transmitted infection
STR	single-tablet regimen
SUD	substance use disorder
TasP	treatment as prevention
TB	tuberculosis
TC	total cholesterol
TCA	tricyclic antidepressant
TDM	therapeutic drug monitoring
TDR	transmitted drug resistance
TG	triglyceride

Abbreviation	Definition
The Panel	The Panel on Antiretroviral Guidelines for Adults and Adolescents
U=U	Undetectable = Untransmittable
UGT	uridine diphosphate glucuronosyltransferase
UGT1	uridine diphosphate glucuronosyltransferase 1 family
UGT1A1	uridine diphosphate glucuronosyltransferase 1A1
ULN	upper limit of normal
USPSTF	U.S. Preventive Services Task Force
UW	University of Washington
VAT	visceral adipose tissue
VL	viral load
VPA	valproic acid
WAC	wholesale acquisition cost
WBC	white blood cell
WHO	World Health Organization
XDR	extensively drug-resistant
XR	extended release
Zn	zinc

Study and Trial Names

Acronym/Abbreviation	Name
ACTG	Advancing Clinical Therapeutics Globally or AIDS Clinical Trials Group
ADVANCE	Assessing Donor Variability And New Concepts in Eligibility
ANRS	National Agency for AIDS Research (France)
ARDENT	ACTG A5257 trial
ARTEMIS	Affordability and Real-World Antiplatelet Treatment Effectiveness After Myocardial Infarction Study
ATLAS	Antiretroviral Therapy as Long-Acting Suppression
CANTOS	Canakinumab Anti-Inflammatory Thrombosis Outcomes Study
CARES	Cabotegravir and Rilpivirine Efficacy and Safety
CoRECT	Cooperative Re-Engagement Controlled Trial
D:A:D	Data Collection on Adverse Events of Anti-HIV Drugs
D ² EFT	Dolutegravir and Darunavir Evaluation in Adults Failing Therapy
ECHO	Evidence for Contraceptive Options in HIV
ENCORE	Evaluation of Novel Concepts in Optimization of antiRetroviral Efficacy
FLAIR	First Long-Acting Injectable Regimen
HPTN	HIV Prevention Trials Network
LATITUDE	Long-Acting Therapy to Improve Treatment Success in Daily LifE
NA-ACCORD	North American AIDS Cohort Collaboration on Research and Design
NADIA	Nucleosides And Darunavir/Dolutegravir In Africa
PARTNER	Partners of People on ART: a New Evaluation of the Risks
RAPID	Rapid ART Program Initiative for HIV Diagnoses
RESPOND	International Cohort Consortium of Infectious Disease
REPRIEVE	Randomized Trial to Prevent Vascular Events in HIV
SMART	Strategies for Management of Antiretroviral Therapy
STaR	Study of Treatment and Reproductive Outcomes
START	Strategic Timing of AntiRetroviral Treatment
TEMPRANO	Early Antiretroviral Treatment and/or Early Isoniazid Prophylaxis Against Tuberculosis in HIV-infected Adults
THRIVE	Targeting HIV Retention and Improved Viral Load Through Engagement
VACS	Veterans Aging Cohort Study
WIHS	Women's Interagency HIV Study