



## Assignment 5

### Syntactic Analysis

Consider the following context-free grammar of expressions constructed from identifiers using binary addition, unary negation and post-increment:

$$\begin{array}{lcl} \text{Expr} & \Rightarrow & \text{Id} \\ & | & \text{Expr} + \text{Expr} \\ & | & - \text{Expr} \\ & | & \text{Expr} ++ \\ & | & ( \text{Expr} ) \end{array}$$

#### Assignment 3.1: Precedence and Associativity

Rewrite the above grammar such that it properly expresses precedence and associativity according to the C standard: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operators\\_in\\_C\\_and\\_C++](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operators_in_C_and_C++)

#### Assignment 3.2: Left- and Right-recursive Grammars

Convert the (left-recursive) grammar developed for Assignment 3.1 into a right-recursive grammar.

#### Assignment 3.3: Predictive Grammars

Convert the right-recursive grammar of Assignment 3.2 into a start-separated, predictive grammar.

#### Assignment 3.4: Recursive-descent Parsing

Derive pseudo code for a top-down recursive-descent parser from the start-separated, predictive grammar of Assignment 3.3. It is sufficient to specify a recogniser, the construction of an AST is not needed.

**Assignment due date: Tuesday, December 12, 2024**