

4.1

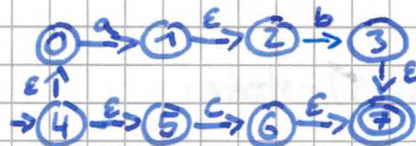
Step 1 - Construct 1-symbol-recognizers.



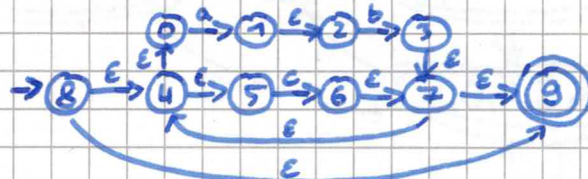
Step 2 - Construct "ab"



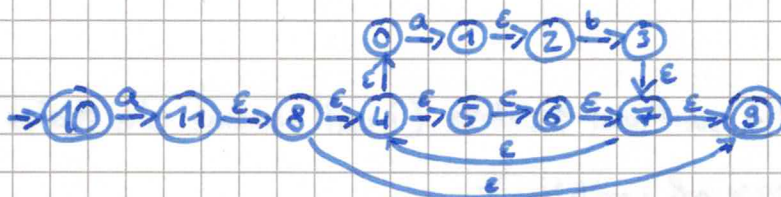
Step 3 - Construct "cab"



Step 4 - Construct "(cab)*"



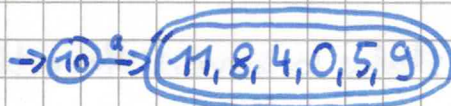
Step 5 - Construct "a(cab)*"



4.2

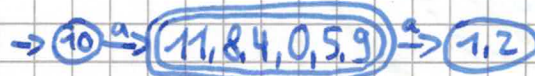
1-Starting state (with ϵ -closure): $\rightarrow 10$

2- ϵ -closure of reachable states with an "a":

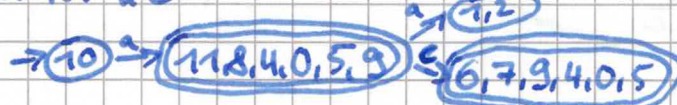


3- do same for all other letters \rightarrow no results

4- now do the same for the new state for "a":

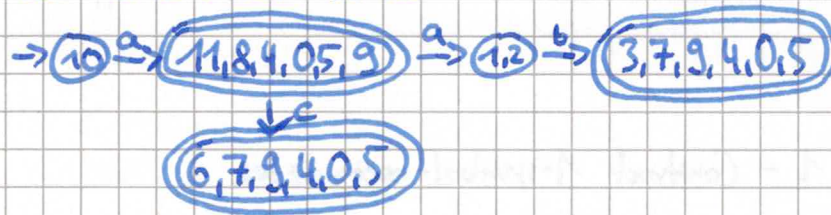


and for "c":

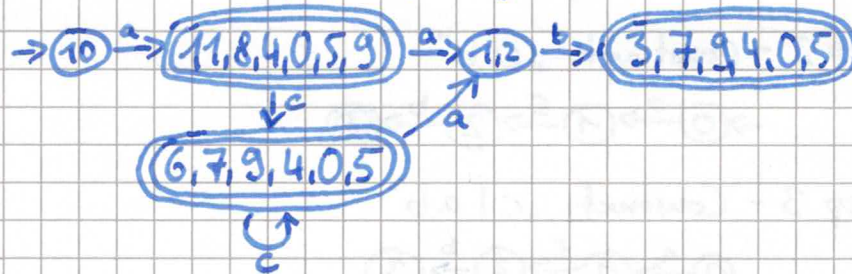


(nothing new for "b")

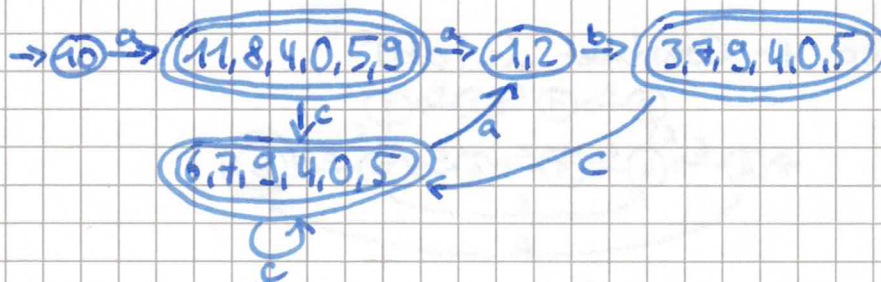
5 - now the (1,2) - state:



6 - now the (6,7,9,4,0,5) - states



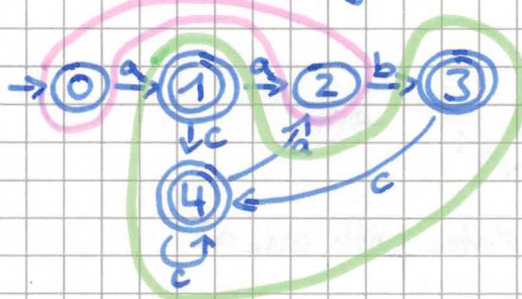
7 - now the (3,7,9,4,0,5) - state:



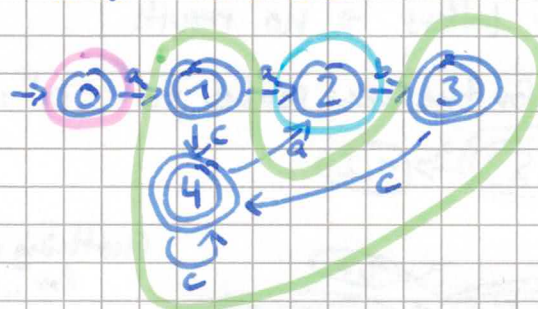
8 - no more new states to check, we are done!

4.3

1 - Split on final states (i will rename the states for ease of writing):



2 - Split first group, the states behave differently for "a" and "b":



3- No more splits necessary, all groups are homogeneous with respect to their behaviour on all possible symbols:

