

# Neuron Sandbox Expanded Worksheets

Will Hanna

Thomas County Middle School

Christina Gardner-McCune

University of Florida

David Touretzky

Carnegie Mellon University

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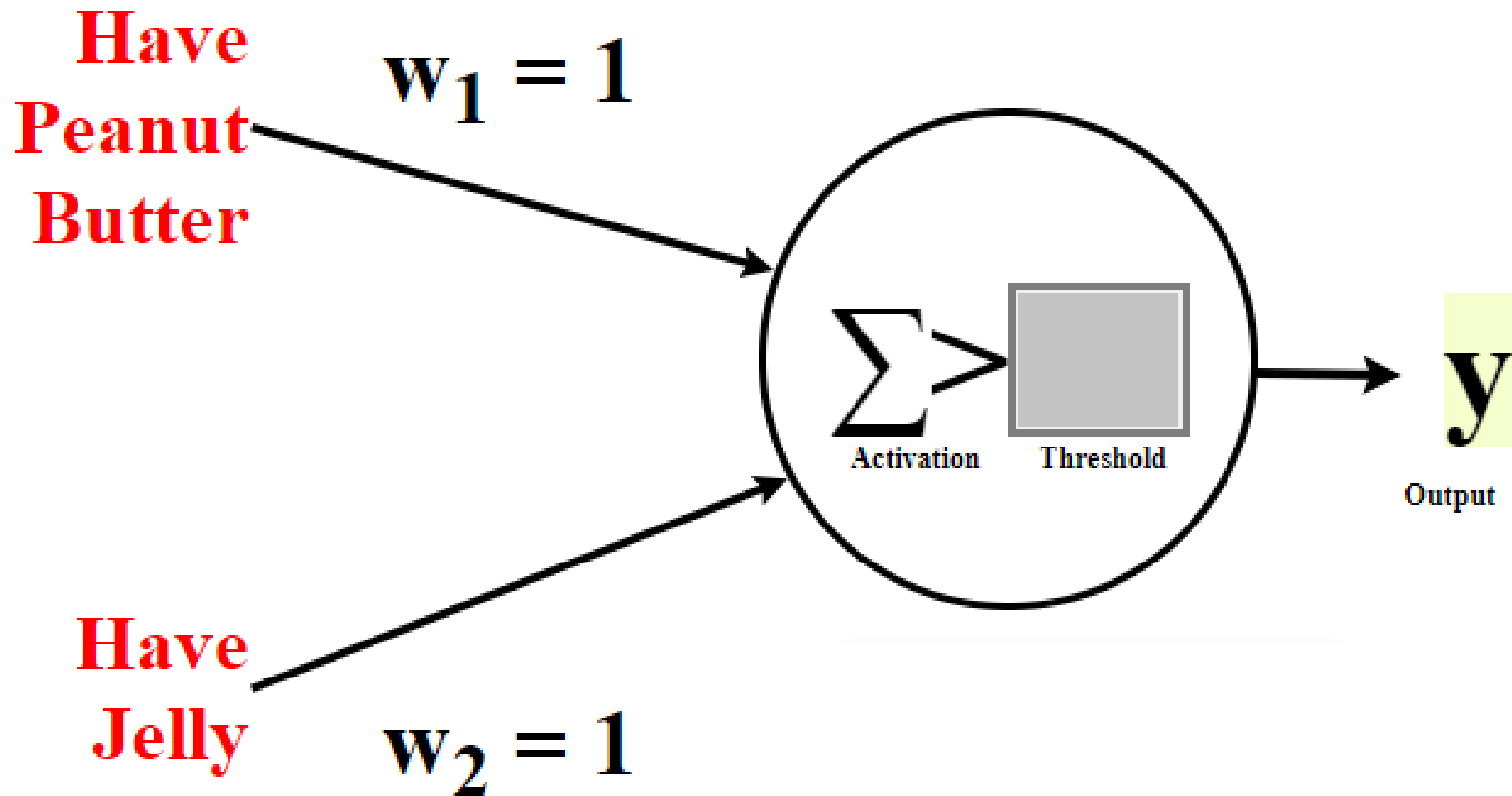


Artificial Intelligence  
For Georgia

#1. Can I make a peanut butter and jelly sandwich? I need both peanut butter and jelly.

INPUTS		Compute Weighted input 1:	Compute Weighted input 2:	ACTIVATION	Do we want the activation to be greater than the threshold?  <i>This answer should be based on the <u>desired output</u>.</i>	Determine the threshold:  <i>What decimal number is greater than your Ns but less than your Ys?</i>	Is activation greater than threshold?  <i>If the answer doesn't match the 1 or 0 in the <u>desired output</u>, change your threshold</i>	DESIRED OUTPUT
Input <sub>1</sub> Have peanut butter 0 - No 1 - Yes	Input <sub>2</sub> Have Jelly 0 - No 1 - Yes	W <sub>1</sub> = 1 Input <sub>1</sub> x W <sub>1</sub> = ____	W <sub>2</sub> = 1 Input <sub>2</sub> x W <sub>2</sub> = ____	Sum of weighted Inputs 1 & 2	(Y or N)	Threshold	Activation > Threshold ?  Write 0 for no and 1 for yes.	0 - No 1 - Yes
0	0	<u>  0  </u> x 1 = 0	<u>  0  </u> x 1 = 0					
0	1	<u>      </u> x 1 = <u>      </u>	<u>      </u> x 1 = <u>      </u>					
1	0							
1	1							
		B		C	D	E	F	A

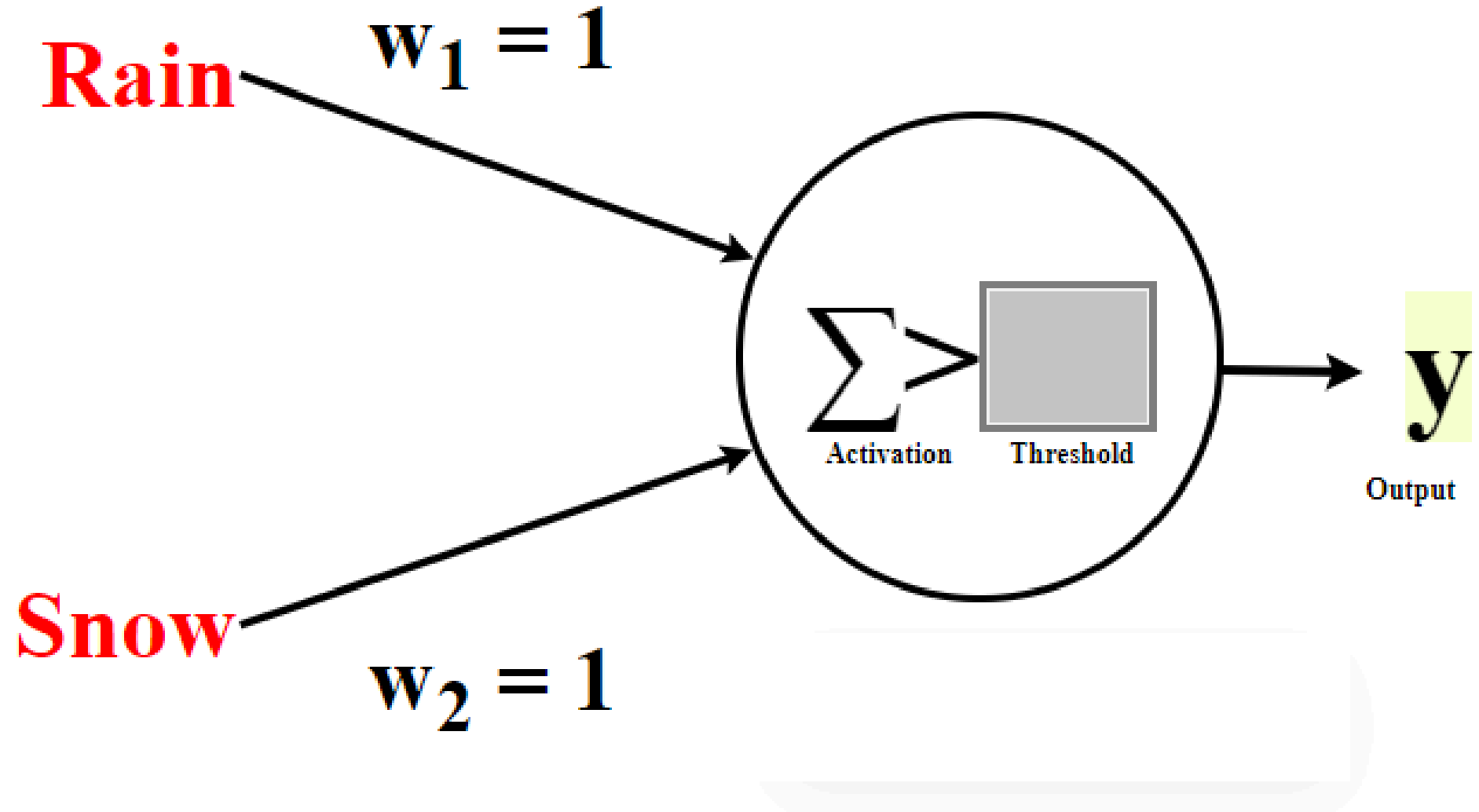
#1. Can I make a peanut butter and jelly sandwich? I need both peanut butter and jelly.



#2. Should I wear boots today? I should wear boots when it is raining or snowing.

INPUTS		Compute Weighted input 1:	Compute Weighted input 2:	ACTIVATION	Do we want the activation to be greater than the threshold?  <i>This answer should be based on the <u>desired output</u>.</i>	Determine the threshold:  <i>What decimal number is greater than your Ns but less than your Ys?</i>	Is activation greater than threshold?  <i>If the answer doesn't match the 1 or 0 in the <u>desired output</u>, change your threshold</i>	DESIRED OUTPUT
Input <sub>1</sub>  Is it raining?  0 - No 1 - Yes	Input <sub>2</sub>  Is it snowing?  0 - No 1 - Yes	W <sub>1</sub> = 1  Input <sub>1</sub> x W <sub>1</sub> = __	W <sub>2</sub> = 1  Input <sub>2</sub> x W <sub>2</sub> = __	Sum of weighted Inputs 1 & 2	(Y or N)	Threshold	Activation > Threshold ?  Write 0 for no and 1 for yes.	0 - No 1 - Yes
0	0	<u>0</u> x 1 = __	<u>0</u> x 1 = __					
0	1	__ x 1 = __	__ x 1 = __					
1	0							
1	1							
		B	C	D	E	F	A	

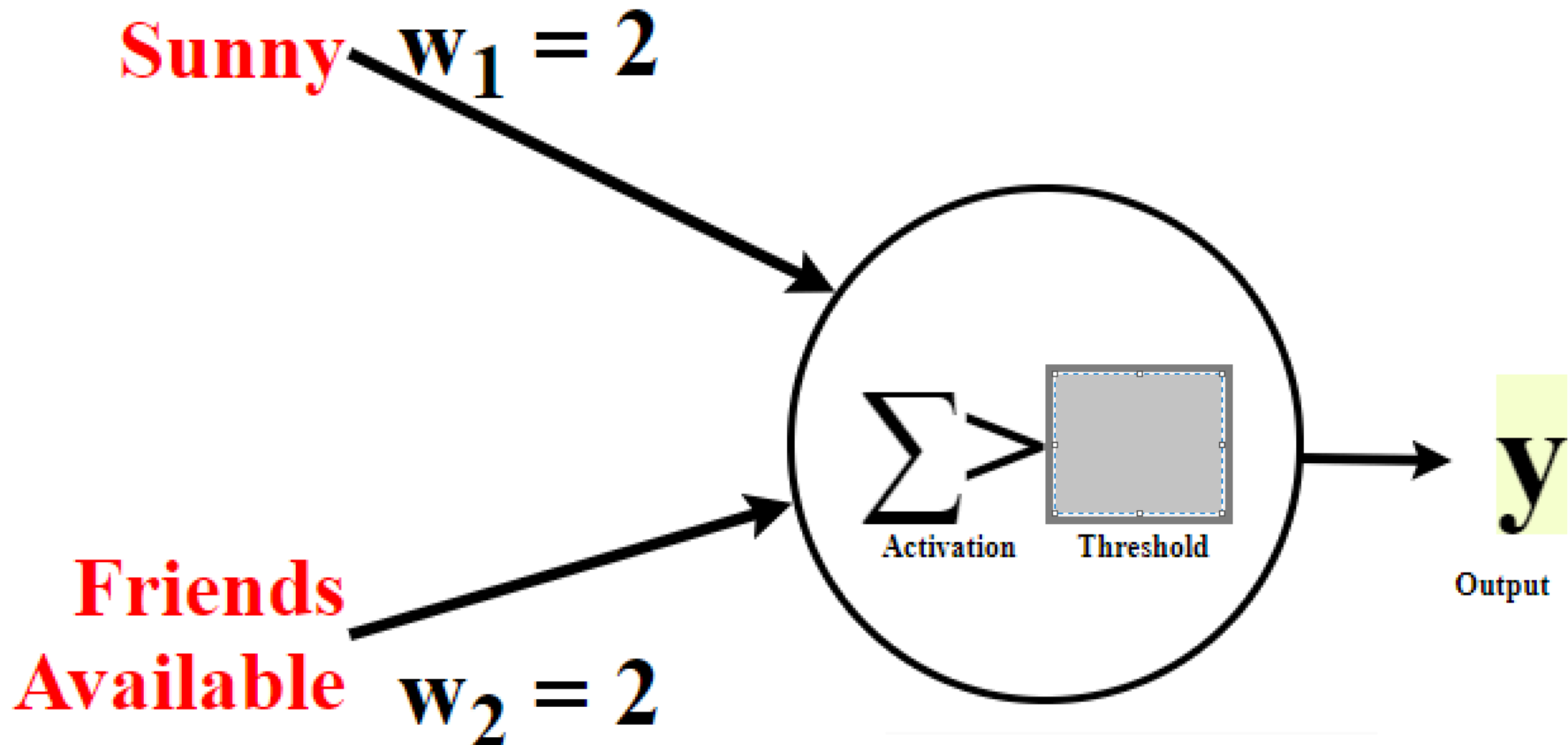
#2. Should I wear boots today? I should wear boots when it is raining or snowing.



#3. John is planning a picnic with friends. He wonders if today is a good day for a picnic. It is a good day for a picnic if it is sunny outside and his friends are available today.

INPUTS		Compute Weighted input 1:	Compute Weighted Input 2:	ACTIVATION	Do we want the activation to be greater than the threshold?  <i>This answer should be based on the <u>desired output</u>.</i>	Determine the threshold:  <i>What decimal number is greater than your Ns but less than your Ys?</i>	Is activation greater than threshold?  <i>If the answer doesn't match the 1 or 0 in the <u>desired output</u>, change your threshold</i>	DESIRED OUTPUT
Input <sub>1</sub>  Is it sunny?  0 - No 1 - Yes	Input <sub>2</sub>  Are friends available? 0 - No 1 - Yes	W <sub>1</sub> = 2  Input <sub>1</sub> x W <sub>1</sub> = ____	W <sub>2</sub> = 2  Input <sub>2</sub> x W <sub>2</sub> = ____	Sum of weighted Inputs 1 & 2	(Y or N)	Threshold	Activation > Threshold ?  Write 0 for no and 1 for yes.	0 - No 1 - Yes
0	0	<u>  0  </u> x 2 =	<u>  0  </u> x 2 =					
0	1	____ x 2 =__	____ x 2 = __					
1	0							
1	1							
		B	C	D	E	F	A	

#3. John is planning a picnic with friends. He wonders if today is a good day for a picnic. It is a good day for a picnic if it is sunny outside and his friends are available today.

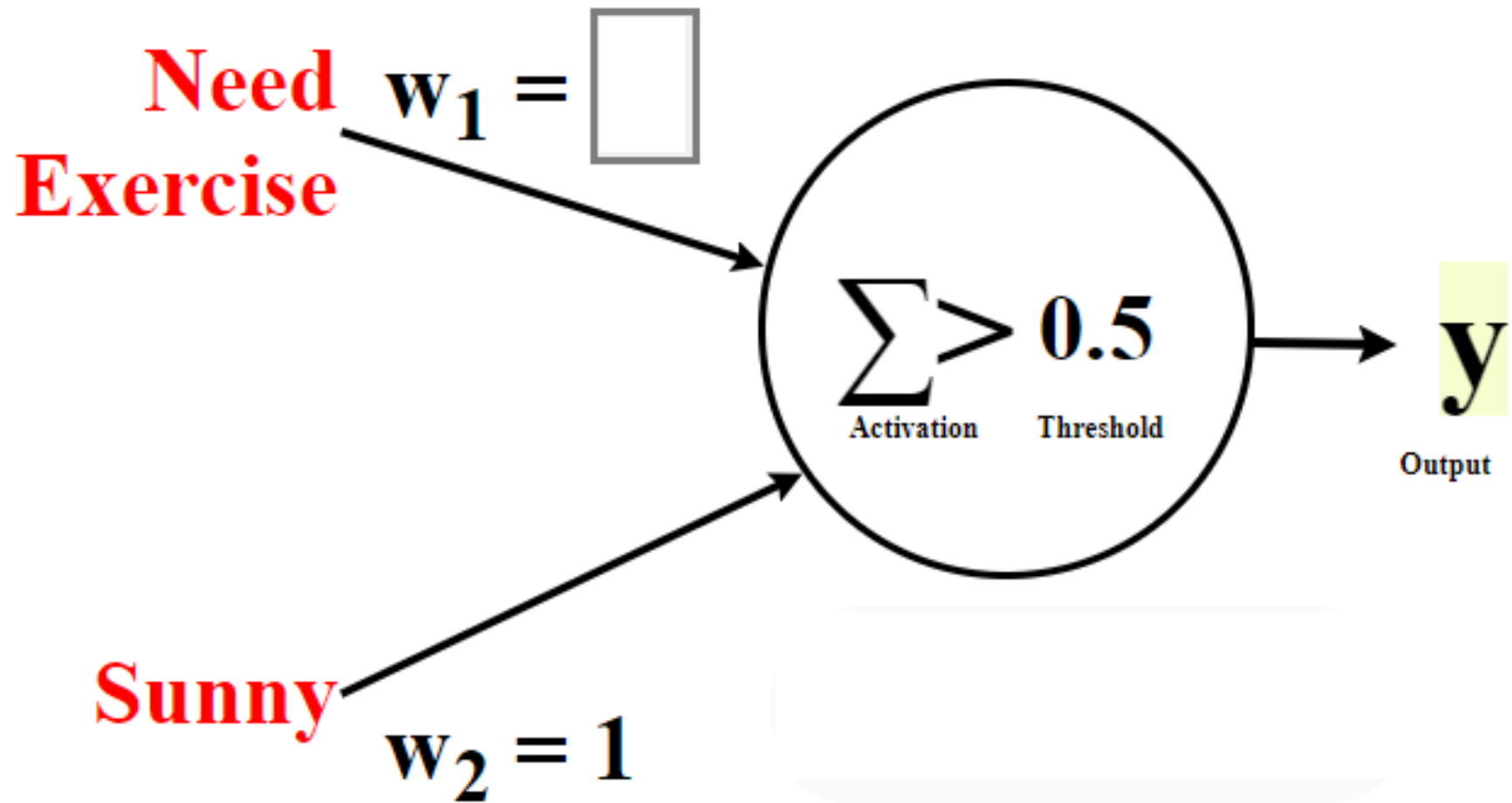


#4. Should I play outside? I would play outside either if I need exercise or if it's sunny.

INPUTS		Should activation be above threshold? <i>Answer should be based on the <u>desired output</u> (column A)</i>	Type of constraint on weight $W_1$  <i>Either “greater than” or “less than”</i>	Margins for Weight $W_1$	Solution for Weight $W_1$  <i>What value for <math>W_1</math> satisfies all constraints in columns C+D?</i>	Compute Weighted input 1	Weighted input 2	ACTIVATION	Is activation greater than threshold?  <i>If the answer doesn’t match the 1 or 0 in the <u>desired output</u>, go back to column E</i>	DESIRED OUTPUT	
Input <sub>1</sub>	Input <sub>2</sub>	(Y or N)	If column B is “Y”, put “>” here.  If column B is “N”, put “<” here.	Take the threshold 0.5 and subtract Weighted Input 2 (column G)	Example: If C+D says “> 0.5” then the value of $W_1$ must be something greater than 0.5	$W_1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ from E  $\text{Input}_1 \times W_1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$W_2 = 1$  $\text{Input}_2 \times W_2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	Sum of weighted Inputs 1 & 2 (columns F and G)	Activation > Threshold ?  Is column H > 0.5  Write 0 for no or 1 for yes.	0 - no 1 - yes	
0	0		Constraints on $W_1$ only make sense when Input <sub>1</sub> is active (not 0)			$\underline{0} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$0 \times 1 = \mathbf{0}$				
0	1			$\underline{0} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$		$1 \times 1 = \mathbf{1}$					
1	0					$0.5 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$\underline{1} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$0 \times 1 = \mathbf{0}$			
1	1					$0.5 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$\underline{1} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$1 \times 1 = \mathbf{1}$			
		B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	A	



#4. Should I play outside? I would play outside either if I need exercise or if it's sunny.



## Answer to:

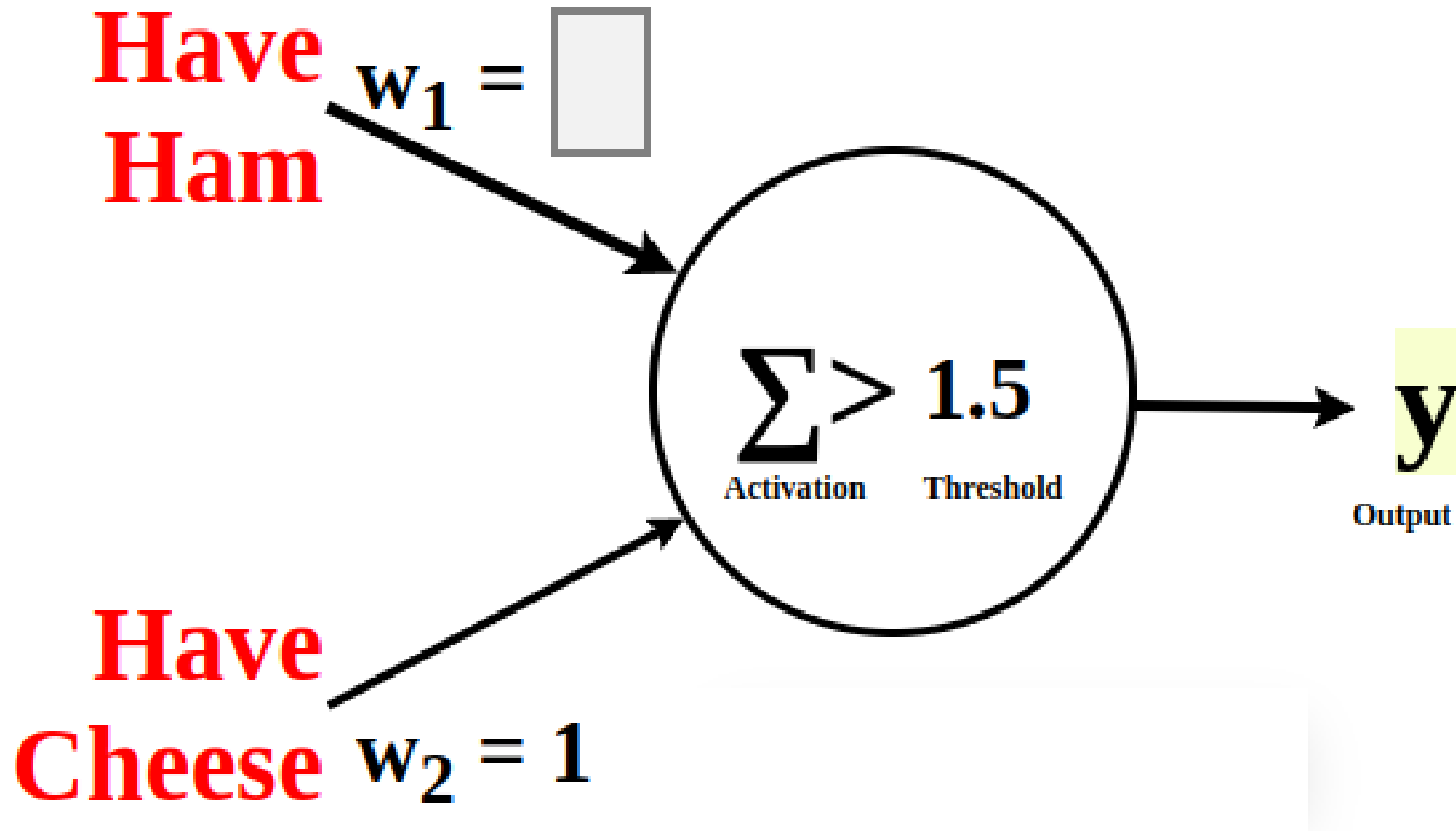
#4. Should I play outside? I would play outside either if I need exercise or if it's sunny.

INPUTS		Should activation be above threshold? <i>Answer should be based on the <u>desired output</u> (column A)</i>	Type of constraint on weight $W_1$ <i>Either "greater than" or "less than"</i>	Margins for Weight $W_1$	Solution for Weight $W_1$ <i>What value for <math>W_1</math> satisfies all constraints in columns C+D?</i>	Compute Weighted input 1	Weighted input 2	Activation	Is activation greater than threshold? <i>If the answer doesn't match the 1 or 0 in the <u>desired output</u>, go back to column E</i>	Desired Output
Input <sub>1</sub>	Input <sub>2</sub>	(Y or N)	If column B is "Y", put ">" here.  If column B is "N", put "<" here.	Take the threshold 0.5 and subtract Weighted Input 2 (column G)	Example: If C+D says "> 0.5" then the value of $W_1$ must be something greater than 0.5	$W_1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ from E  $\text{Input}_1 \times W_1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$W_2 = 1$  $\text{Input}_2 \times W_2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	Sum of weighted Inputs 1 & 2 (columns F and G)	Activation > Threshold ?  Is column H > 0.5  Write 0 for no or 1 for yes.	0 - no 1 - yes
0	0	N	Constraints on $W_1$ only make sense when Input <sub>1</sub> is active (not 0)		1  (could be any value greater than 0.5)	$0 \times \underline{1} = \underline{0}$	$0 \times 1 = 0$	0	0	0
0	1	Y				$0 \times \underline{1} = \underline{0}$	$1 \times 1 = 1$	1	1	1
1	0	Y	>	$0.5 - \underline{0} = \underline{0.5}$		$1 \times \underline{1} = \underline{1}$	$0 \times 1 = 0$	1	1	1
1	1	Y	>	$0.5 - \underline{1} = \underline{-0.5}$		$1 \times \underline{1} = \underline{1}$	$1 \times 1 = 1$	2	1	1
		B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	A

#5. Can I make a ham and cheese sandwich? I need both ham and cheese.

INPUTS		Should activation be above threshold? <i>Answer should be based on the <u>desired output</u> (column A)</i>	Type of constraint on weight $W_1$  <i>Either "greater than" or "less than"</i>	Margins for Weight $W_1$	Solution for Weight $W_1$  <i>What value for <math>W_1</math> satisfies all constraints in columns C+D?</i>	Compute Weighted input 1	Weighted input 2	Activation	Is activation greater than threshold?  <i>If the answer doesn't match the 1 or 0 in the <u>desired output</u>, go back to column E</i>	Desired Output
Input <sub>1</sub>	Input <sub>2</sub>	(Y or N)	If column B is "Y", put ">" here.  If column B is "N", put "<" here.	Take the threshold 1.5 and subtract Weighted Input 2 (column G)	Example: If C+D says "> 0.5" then the value of $W_1$ must be something greater than 0.5	$W_1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ from E  $\text{Input}_1 \times W_1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$W_2 = 1$  $\text{Input}_2 \times W_2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	Sum of weighted Inputs 1 & 2 (columns F and G)	Activation > Threshold ?  Is column H > 1.5  Write 0 for no or 1 for yes.	0 - no 1 - yes
0	0		Constraints on $W_1$ only make sense when Input <sub>1</sub> is active (not 0)			$0 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$0 \times 1 = \mathbf{0}$			
0	1					$0 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$1 \times 1 = \mathbf{1}$			
1	0			$1.5 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$		$1 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$0 \times 1 = \mathbf{0}$			
1	1			$1.5 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$		$1 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$1 \times 1 = \mathbf{1}$			
		B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	A

#5. Can I make a ham and cheese sandwich? I need both ham and cheese.



## Answer to:

#5. Can I make a ham and cheese sandwich? I need both ham and cheese.

INPUTS		Should activation be above threshold? <i>Answer should be based on the <u>desired output</u> (column A)</i>	Type of constraint on weight $W_1$  <i>Either "greater than" or "less than"</i>	Margins for Weight $W_1$	Solution for Weight $W_1$  <i>What value for <math>W_1</math> satisfies all constraints in columns C+D?</i>	Compute Weighted input 1	Weighted input 2	Activation	Is activation greater than threshold?  <i>If the answer doesn't match the 1 or 0 in the <u>desired output</u>, go back to column E</i>	Desired Output
Input <sub>1</sub>	Input <sub>2</sub>	(Y or N)	If column B is "Y", put ">" here.  If column B is "N", put "<" here.	Take the threshold 1.5 and subtract Weighted Input 2 (column G)	Example: If C+D says "> 0.5" then the value of $W_1$ must be something greater than 0.5	$W_1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ from E  $\text{Input}_1 \times W_1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$W_2 = 1$  $\text{Input}_2 \times W_2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$	Sum of weighted Inputs 1 & 2 (columns F and G)	Activation > Threshold ?  Is column H > 1.5  Write 0 for no or 1 for yes.	0 - no 1 - yes
0	0	N	Constraints on $W_1$ only make sense when Input <sub>1</sub> is active (not 0)		1  (could be any value between 0.5 and 1.5)	$\underline{0} \times \underline{1} = \underline{0}$	$0 \times 1 = 0$	0	0	0
0	1	N				$\underline{0} \times \underline{1} = \underline{0}$	$1 \times 1 = 1$	1	0	0
1	0	N	<	$1.5 - \underline{0} = \underline{1.5}$		$\underline{1} \times \underline{1} = \underline{1}$	$0 \times 1 = 0$	1	0	0
1	1	Y	>	$1.5 - \underline{1} = \underline{0.5}$		$\underline{1} \times \underline{1} = \underline{1}$	$1 \times 1 = 1$	2	1	1
		B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	A