## CS 3333 Mathematical Foundations Spring '11

**Recitation 9** Practiced on: 3/7 & 3/9 5:30 - 6:20 pm

**Binomial Coefficients** 

Note: These problems are designed for practice during a 50 minute recitation.

- a) Easy problems: expected to be solved in 5 min.
- b) Medium problems: expected to be solved in 30 min.
- c) Hard problems: expected to be solved in 15 min.

During the recitation, you may discuss the problems with your peers and the TA. Please control your volume and don't annoy others. An electronic copy of these problems and solutions will be posted on the following URL: http://cs.utsa.edu/~btang/pages/teaching.html.

## **Questions:**

- 1. (Easy, 2 min) Find the expansion of  $(x + y)^6$ . (Textbook [KR] Page 369: 3)
- 2. (Easy, 3 min) What is the coefficient of  $x^9$  in  $(2 x)^{19}$ ? (Textbook [KR] Page 360: 7)
- 3. (Medium, 10min) What is the coefficient of  $x^{101}$   $y^{99}$  in the expansion of  $(2x 3y)^{200}$ ? (Textbook [KR] Page 361: 9)
- 4. (Medium, 10 min) Show that  $\binom{n}{k} \le 2^n$  for all positive integers n and all integers k with  $0 \le k \le n$ . (Textbook [KR] Page 361: 15)
- 5. (Medium, 10min) Prove Pascal's Identity, using the formula for  $\binom{n}{r}$ . (Textbook [KR] Page 361: 19)
- 6. (Hard, 15 min) Let n be a positive integer. Show that  $\binom{2n}{n+1} + \binom{2n}{n} = \binom{2n+2}{n+1}/2$ . (Textbook [KR] Page 361: 25)