



Knowledge Graphs

0.0 Lecture Overview

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FIZ Karlsruhe – Leibniz Institute for Information Infrastructure
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Knowledge Graphs

Lecture 1: Knowledge Representation with Graphs

- 1.1 From Data to Knowledge
- 1.2 Knowledge and how to represent it
- 1.3 The Art of Understanding
- 1.4 Graphs and Triples
- 1.5 Knowledge Graphs
- 1.6 The Semantic Web
- 1.7 Linked Data and the Web of Data

Additional Hands-On:

Hands-On 1.1 Graph Creation from Text

Hands-On 1.2 The Art of Understanding: Natural Language Processing

Hands-On 1.3 NLP Ambiguities

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Lecture 2: Basic Knowledge Graph Infrastructure

- 2.1 How to Identify and Access Things
- 2.2 How to Represent Simple Facts with RDF
- 2.3 RDF Turtle Serialization
- 2.4 Vocabularies and Model Building with RDFS
- 2.5 RDF Complex Data Structures
 - Excursion 1: RDF Reification and RDF*
- 2.6 Logical Inference with RDF(S)
 - Excursion 2: RDFa – RDF and the Web

Additional Hands-On:

Hands-On 2.1 RDFLib - RDF Serialization and Visualization

Hands-On 2.2 RDFLib - RDF Graph Manipulation

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Lecture 3: Querying Knowledge Graphs with SPARQL

3.1 How to Query RDF(S)

Excursion 3: DBpedia Knowledge Graph

Excursion 4: Wikidata Knowledge Graph

3.2 Complex Queries with SPARQL

3.3 More Complex SPARQL Queries

3.4 SPARQL Sub-Select and Property Paths

3.5 SPARQL is more than a Query Language

3.6 Quality Assurance with SHACL Constraints

Additional Hands-On:

Hands-On 3.1 Querying Knowledge Graphs with SPARQL - Wikidata

Hands-On 3.2 Querying Knowledge Graphs with SPARQL - DBpedia

Hands-On 3.3 SPARQL Query Federation

- 4.1 From Aristotle to AI: Exploring Ontologies in Computer Science
- 4.2 The Crucial Role of Mathematical Logic
 - Excursion 5: Essential Logics in a Nutshell
 - Excursion 6: Description Logics
- 4.3 The Web Ontology Language OWL
- 4.4 From simple to complex: Scaling up with OWL
- 4.5 Unlocking the Potential of OWL

Additional Hands-On:

- Hands-On 4.1 Introduction to Protégé Web and Desktop
- Hands-On 4.2 Reasoning with Protégé

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Lecture 5: Ontological Engineering for Smarter Knowledge Graphs

5.1 Beyond the Limits of OWL

Excursion 7: The Semantic Web Rule Language SWRL

5.2 How to design your own Ontology

5.3 How to design better Ontologies

5.4 Ontological Engineering

5.5 Knowledge Graph Construction

5.6 Ontologies & Knowledge Graphs – Best Practices

Additional Hands-On:

Hands-On 5.1 NLP and Knowledge Graph Construction

Hands-On 5.2 Knowledge Graph Construction with OpenRefine

Hands-On 5.3 SWRL

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Lecture 6: Intelligent Applications with Knowledge Graphs and Deep Learning

6.1 The Graph in Knowledge Graphs

Excursion 8: Distributional Semantics and Language Models

6.2 Knowledge Graph Embeddings

6.3 Knowledge Graph Completion

6.4 Knowledge Graphs and Language Models

6.5 Semantic Search

6.6 Exploratory Search and Recommender Systems

Additional Hands-On:

Hands-On 6.1 Network Analysis

Hands-On 6.2 Introduction to Knowledge Graph Completion using TransE

Picture References:

- [1] LOD Cloud, 2014-08-30, [cc-by-4.0], <https://lod-cloud.net/versions/2014-08-30/lod-cloud.png>
- [2] “The Resource Description Framework (RDF) is a W3C standard originally designed as a data model for metadata...” , created via ArtBot, Anything Diffusion - generic scifi, 2023, [CC-BY-4.0], <https://tinybots.net/artbot>
- [3] “A dystopian city street scene clearly exhibiting the consequences of both unchecked population growth on society and the hoarding of resources by a wealthy minority in the style of a 1960s pulp cover.”, created via ArtBot, Deliberate, 2023, [CC-BY-4.0], <https://tinybots.net/artbot>
- [4] ArtBot, Deliberate, 2023, [CC-BY-4.0], <https://tinybots.net/artbot>
- [5] “A large owl in a space suit floating in deep space next to its spaceship over the surface of Mars.”, created via ArtBot, Deliberate, 2023, [CC-BY-4.0], <https://tinybots.net/artbot>
- [6] On this colorized Renaissance woodcut we see two sailing ships driven towards the edge of flat Earth. Underneath the waves there lures a fierce dragon. The ocean's waters are pouring down from the edge of flat Earth..”, created via ArtBot, Deliberate, 2023, [CC-BY-4.0], <https://tinybots.net/artbot>
- [7] “An image of the Semantic Web which is an extension of the World Wide Web...” , created via ArtBot, stable diffusion - generic scifi, 2023, [CC-BY-4.0], <https://tinybots.net/artbot>

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Foundations and Applications

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