



ABS (ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM)

SYSTEM OUTLINE

THIS SYSTEM CONTROLS THE RESPECTIVE BRAKE FLUID PRESSURES ACTING ON THE DISC BRAKE CYLINDERS OF THE RIGHT FRONT WHEEL, LEFT FRONT WHEEL AND REAR WHEELS WHEN THE BRAKES ARE APPLIED IN A PANIC STOP SO THAT THE WHEELS DO NOT LOCK. THIS RESULTS IN IMPROVED DIRECTIONAL STABILITY AND STEERABILITY DURING PANIC BRAKING.

1. INPUT SIGNALS

(1) SPEED SENSOR SIGNAL

THE SPEED OF THE WHEELS IS DETECTED AND INPUT TO TERMINALS FL+, FR+, RL+ AND RR+ OF THE ABS ECU.

(2) STOP LIGHT SW SIGNAL

A SIGNAL IS INPUT TO **TERMINAL STP** OF THE ABS ECU WHEN BRAKE PEDAL IS OPERATED.

(3) PARKING BRAKE SW SIGNAL

A SIGNAL IS INPUT TO TERMINAL PKB OF THE ABS ECU WHEN THE PARKING BRAKE IS OPERATED.

2. SYSTEM OPERATION

DURING SUDDEN BRAKING, THE ABS ECU WHICH HAS SIGNALS INPUT FROM EACH SENSOR CONTROLS THE CURRENT FLOWING TO THE SOLENOID INSIDE THE ACTUATOR AND LETS THE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE ACTING ON EACH WHEEL CYLINDER ESCAPE TO THE RESERVOIR. THE PUMP INSIDE THE ACTUATOR IS ALSO OPERATING AT THIS TIME AND IT RETURNS THE BRAKE FLUID FROM THE RESERVOIR TO THE MASTER CYLINDER, THUS PREVENTING LOCKING OF THE VEHICLE WHEELS.

IF THE ECU JUDGES THAT THE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE ACTING ON THE WHEEL CYLINDER IS INSUFFICIENT, THE CURRENT ACTING ON SOLENOID IS CONTROLLED AND THE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE IS INCREASED.

HOLDING THE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE IS CONTROLLED BY THE COMPUTER, BY REPEATED PRESSURE REDUCTION, HOLDING AND INCREASE ARE REPEATED TO MAINTAIN VEHICLE STABILITY AND TO IMPROVE STEERABILITY DURING SUDDEN BRAKING.

SERVICE HINTS -

A 1 (A), A 2 (B), A 3 (C) ABS ACTUATOR

(A) 1, (A) 2-GROUND : ALWAYS APPROX. 12 VOLTS

(B) 4-GROUND: ALWAYS CONTINUITY

(C) 1, (C) 5, (C) 4, (C) 6–GROUND : APPROX. **1.15** Ω (IGNITION SW OFF)

(C) 2–GROUND : APPROX. 5Ω (IGNITION SW OFF)

A 6, A 7, A32, A33 ABS SPEED SENSOR FRONT LH, RH, REAR LH, RH

1–2 : APPROX. **1.0**KΩ (**20**°C, **68**°F)

A16 (B), A17 (A) ABS ECU

(B) 7 —GROUND : APPROX. 12 VOLTS WITH IGNITION SW ON

(B) 5, (B) 16 —GROUND : ALWAYS CONTINUITY

(B) 6 —GROUND : ALWAYS APPROX. 12 VOLTS

(A) 1, (B) 8, (A) 6 -GROUND : APPROX. 12 VOLTS WITH IGNITION SW ON

(A) 5 -GROUND : CONTINUITY WITH PARKING BRAKE PEDAL DEPRESSED

(A) 3 -GROUND: APPROX. 12 VOLTS WITH STOP LIGHT SW ON

P3 PARKING BRAKE SW

1-GROUND: CLOSED WITH PARKING BRAKE PEDAL DEPRESSED

S15 STOP LIGHT SW

1-3: CLOSED WITH BRAKE PEDAL DEPRESSED

: PARTS LOCATION

CO	DE	SEE PAGE	CO	DE	SEE PAGE	CODE	SEE PAGE
A 1	Α	24	A16	В	26	D19	26
A 2	В	24	A17	Α	26	F13	24
A 3	С	24	A	32	28	J 2	27
A 4	Α	24	A	33	28	P 3	27
A 5	В	24	С	3	24	S15	27
Α	6	24	C12	Α	26	T 8	27
A 7		24	C13	В	26		

: JUNCTION BLOCK AND WIRE HARNESS CONNECTOR

CODE	SEE PAGE	JUNCTION BLOCK AND WIRE HARNESS (CONNECTOR LOCATION)
1A	18	COWL WIRE AND J/B NO.1 (LEFT SIDE OF STEERING COLUMN TUBE)
1B	18	INSTRUMENT PANEL WIRE AND J/B NO.1 (LEFT SIDE OF STEERING COLUMN TUBE)
1G	18	COWL WIRE AND J/B NO.1 (LEFT SIDE OF STEERING COLUMN TUBE)
44	23	COWL WIRE AND J/R NO 4 (REHIND THE COMBINATION METER)

: CONNECTOR JOINING WIRE HARNESS AND WIRE HARNESS

CODE	SEE PAGE	JOINING WIRE HARNESS AND WIRE HARNESS (CONNECTOR LOCATION)			
IH2	34	INSTRUMENT PANEL WIRE AND COWL WIRE (BEHIND GLOVE BOX)			
IL1	- 36	ENCINE WIRE AND COMI, WIRE (LINDER THE CLOVE DOV)			
IL2	30	ENGINE WIRE AND COWL WIRE (UNDER THE GLOVE BOX)			
ВМ3	38	COWL WIRE AND FLOOR NO.1 WIRE (RIGHT KICK PANEL)			
BQ1	- 38	COWL WIRE AND FLOOR NO.2 WIRE (LEFT KICK PANEL)			
BQ3	- 50				

: GROUND POINTS

CODE	SEE PAGE	GROUND POINTS LOCATION	
EC	32	REAR SIDE OF CYLINDER HEAD RH	
IF	34	INSTRUMENT PANEL BRACE LH	
IH	34	RIGHT KICK PANEL	

: SPLICE POINTS

CODE	SEE PAGE	WIRE HARNESS WITH SPLICE POINTS	CODE	SEE PAGE	WIRE HARNESS WITH SPLICE POINTS
E 6	32	ENGINE ROOM MAIN WIRE	I 78		
E 44	32	ENGINE WIRE	I110	36	COWL WIRE
E 81	32	COWL WIRE	I131		
I 6	36	COVIE WINE	I177	36	ENGINE WIRE







