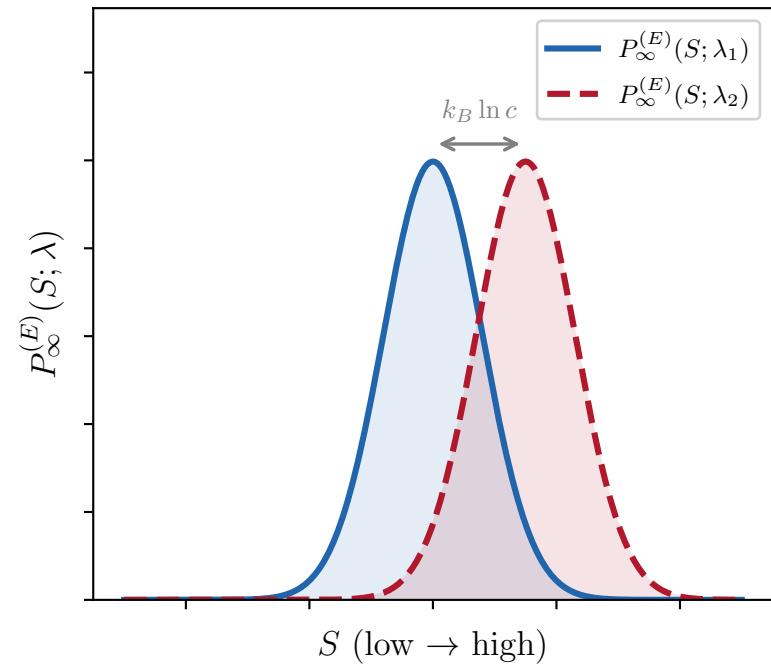


(a) Translation only (common scaling)



(b) Structural change (constraint-reshaped)

