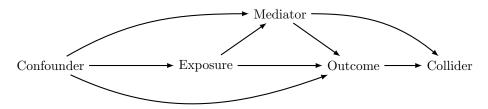
1 Box DAG

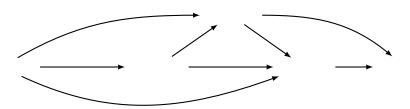


node

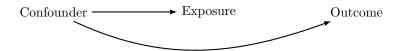
Mediator

Confounder Exposure Outcome Collider

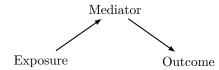
\mathbf{edge}



${\bf confounder}$



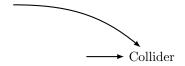
mediator; indirect effects



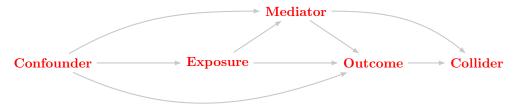
direct effects

Exposure — Outcome

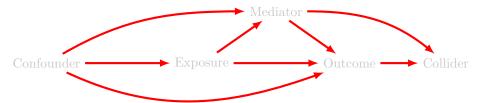
$\operatorname{collider}$



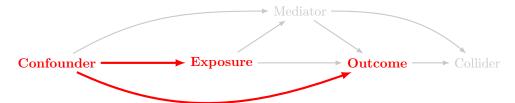
${\bf Nodes}$



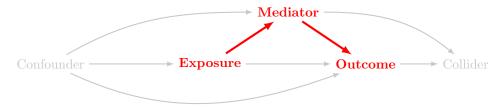
Edges



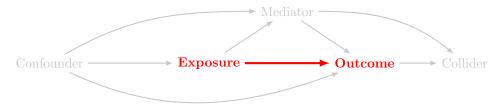
${\bf Confounder}$



Indirect Effects/Mediator



Direct Effects



Collider

