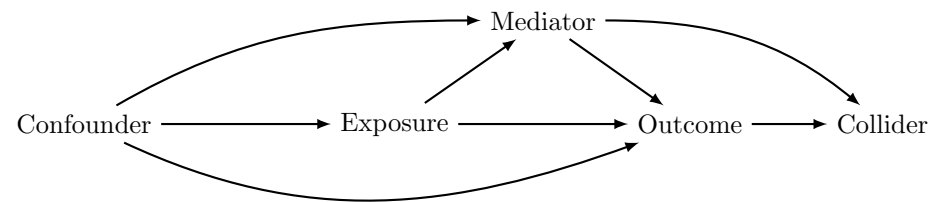
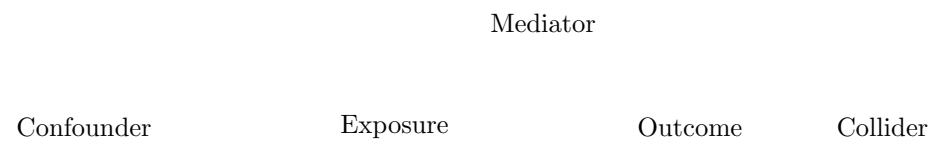


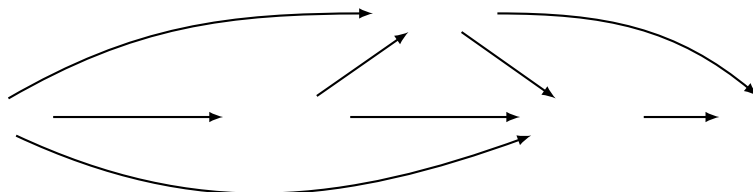
1 Box DAG

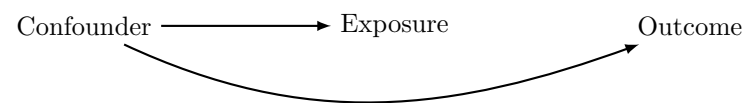
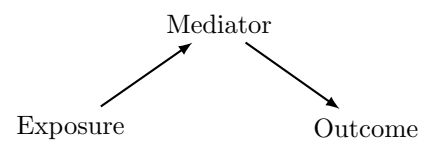
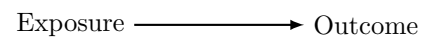
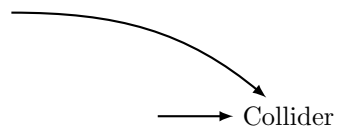


node

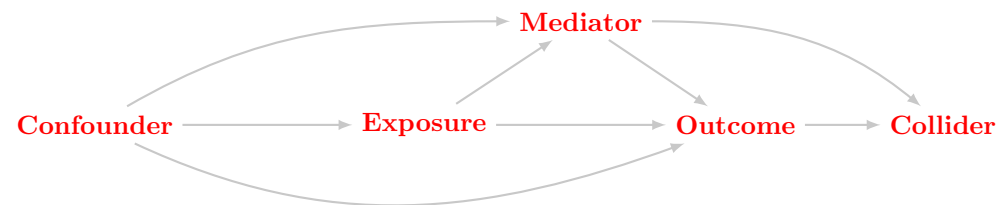


edge

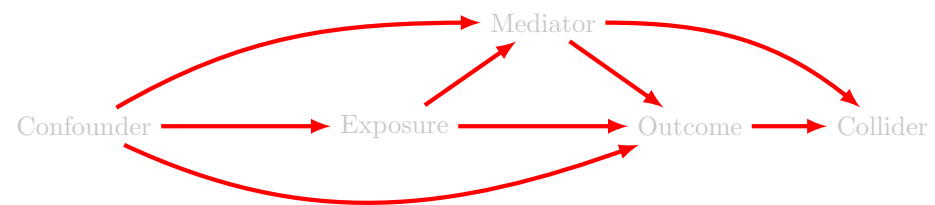


confounder**mediator; indirect effects****direct effects****collider**

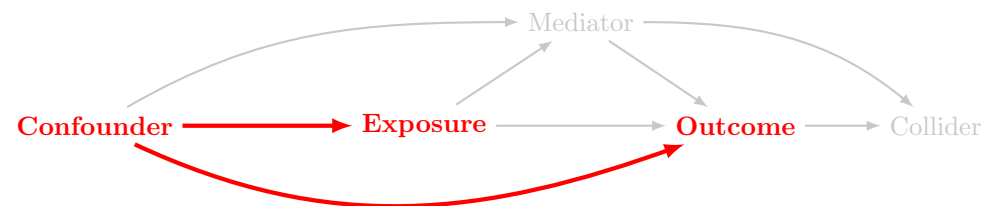
Nodes



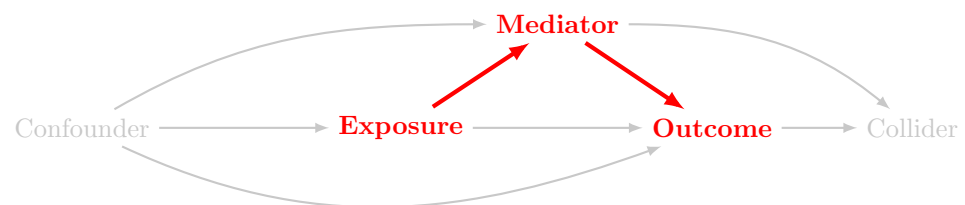
Edges



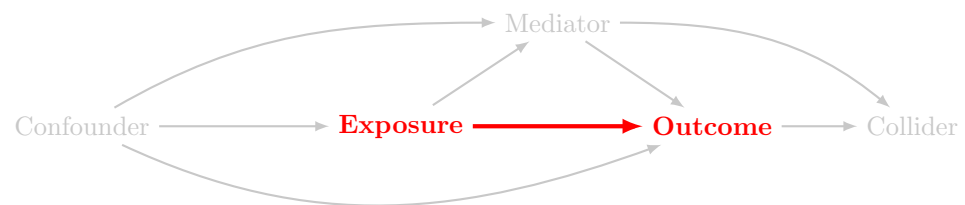
Confounder



Indirect Effects/Mediator



Direct Effects



Collider

