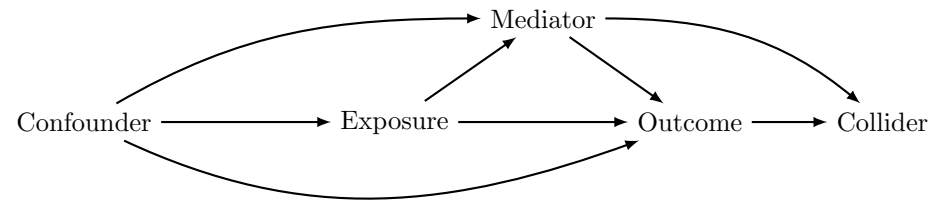


1 Box DAG



node

Mediator

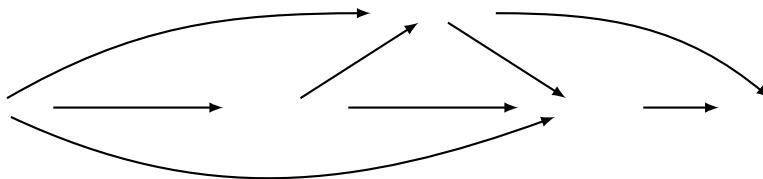
Confounder

Exposure

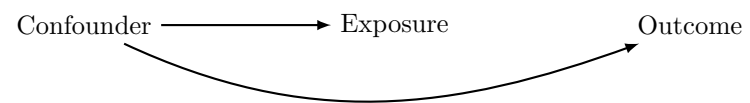
Outcome

Collider

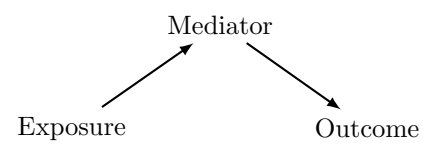
edge



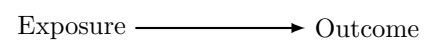
confounder



mediator; indirect effects



direct effects



collider

