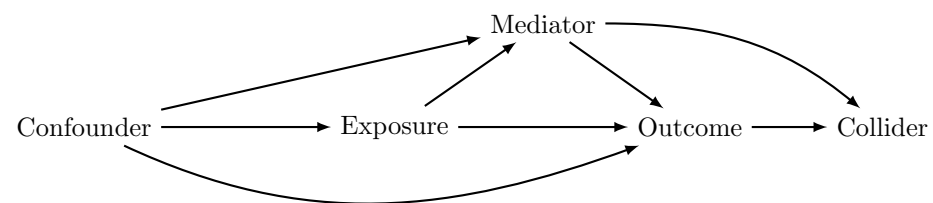


# 1 Box DAG

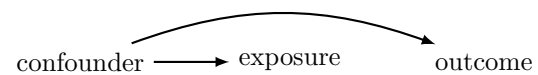


**node**

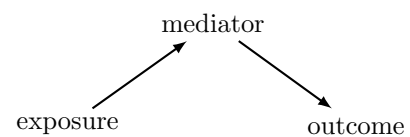
**edge**



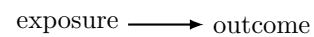
**confounder**



**mediator; indirect effects**



**direct effects**



**collider**

