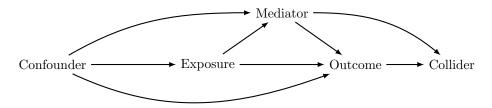
# 1 Box DAG

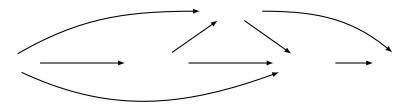


node

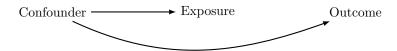
Mediator

Confounder Exposure Outcome Collider

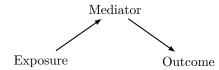
 $\mathbf{edge}$ 



## confounder



### mediator; indirect effects



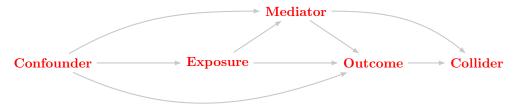
#### direct effects

Exposure — Outcome

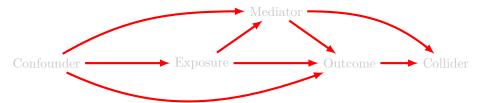
### $\operatorname{collider}$



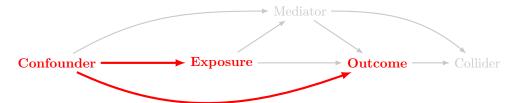
## ${\bf Nodes}$



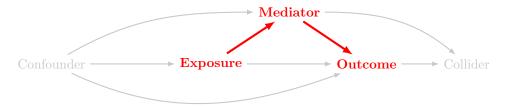
## Edges



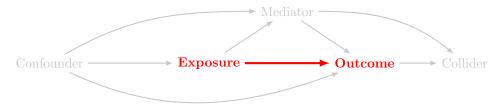
## ${\bf Confounder}$



### Indirect Effects/Mediator



### **Direct Effects**



### Collider

